The purpose of this bulletin is to provide information about CMU's academic programs available in the 2017-18 academic year and information concerning admissions, academic regulations and requirements, services available to students, and CMU staff and faculty. For updates and corrections, see the website https://bulletins.cmich.edu

Students are responsible for ensuring that all requirements for graduation have been met. It is expected that students will regularly discuss their plans of study with academic advisors. Central Michigan University reserves the right to modify curricula, rules, policies, fees, program requirements, and courses offered and other information contained in this Bulletin at any time, without notice. The provisions of this bulletin do not constitute a contract, express or implied.

CMU, an AA/EO institution, strongly and actively strives to increase diversity and provide equal opportunity within its community. https://www.cmich.edu/about/Pages/Diversity-at-CMU.aspx

Cover Design and Photos by University Communications

Tobacco Free Policy: Central Michigan University (CMU) is committed to the health and wellness of its students, faculty, staff and visitors. The tobacco-free policy ensures that every student, employee and visitor has a healthy living, learning, and working environment.
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See the Index for specific topics.
It is my honor to welcome you to Central Michigan University.

Our primary focus at Central Michigan University is to prepare you to succeed in your professional and personal lives.

You will learn from caring, accomplished professors who are experts in their fields. You will build connections, participate in leadership experiences, join student organizations and engage in hands-on learning — all of which set the stage for your career and shape your life for the long term.

Our faculty and staff will help you find your personal path forward, in an environment where you are surrounded by opportunities and achievement.

Consider that CMU is among only 5 percent of U.S. universities in the highest two Carnegie research classifications. Our sales students earn top national honors. Fiat Chrysler has named CMU one of its top 10 global recruiting universities. And our Biosciences Building — the largest construction project in our history — is open for classes, addressing student demand in the sciences and providing rich opportunities for study and research.

When your degree is complete, hopefully in four years, you will have gained the skills and knowledge you need to join the proud network of more than 220,000 CMU alumni worldwide.

Education transforms lives, communities, nations and the world. On behalf of the entire CMU community, I am excited to see you put your stamp on the world.

Best regards,

George E. Ross
President
Administration

Board of Trustees

Mr. Joseph B. Anderson Jr., Bloomfield Hills
Mr. William R. Kanine, Petoskey
Ms. Tricia A. Keith, Royal Oak
Ms. Patricia E. Mooradian, Bloomfield Hills
Dr. Michael A. Sandler, West Bloomfield
Mr. Richard K. Studley, Grand Ledge
Mr. Robert F. Wardrop II, Grand Rapids
Mr. William H. Weideman, Midland

Term Expires
December 31, 2024
2018
2020
2018
2024
2022
2022
2020

Administration 2017

George E. Ross (2002)* President; B.A., M.B.A., Michigan State University; Ph.D., University of Alabama
Michael Alford (2017) Associate Vice President/Director of Athletics; B.S., University of Alabama at Birmingham; M.Ed., University of Arkansas
David E. Ash (2005) Vice President for Research and Dean of Graduate Studies, B.S., Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., University Of Pennsylvania
Raymond L. Christie (1998) Senior Vice Provost for Academic Administration; B.A., Saginaw Valley State University; M.B.A., Central Michigan University; Ph.D., Georgia State University
Roger L. Coles (1973) Interim Associate Vice Provost for Community Engagement; B.A., Western Washington State College; M.A., Ed.S., Central Michigan University; Ed.D., Columbia Pacific University
Charles T. Crespy (2010) Dean, College of Business Administration; B.U.S., M.A., M.B.A., Ph.D., University of New Mexico
Ian R. Davison (2008) Dean, College of Science and Engineering; B.Sc., University of London; Ph.D., University of Dundee
Claudia B. Douglass (1976) Vice Provost for Academic Effectiveness; B.S., M.A.T., Indiana University; Ph.D., Purdue University
Pamela S. Gates (1987) Dean, College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences; B.S., M.A., Central Michigan University; Ph.D., Michigan State University
Michael A. Gealt (2013) Executive Vice President/Provost, B.A., Temple University; Ph.D., Rutgers University
Traci L. Guinn (1998) Interim Associate Vice President/Institutional Diversity and Inclusion; B.B.A., University of Memphis; M.A., Central Michigan University; Ed.D., Central Michigan University
Lori L. Hella (1996) Associate Vice President/Human Resources; B.A., Alma College; M.S.A., Central Michigan University
Janet Hethorn (2015) Dean, College of Communication and Fine Arts; B.A., B.A.Ed., Central Washington University; Ph.D., University of Minnesota
Mary Moran Hill (1986) Associate Vice Provost/Financial Services & Reporting/Controller; BSBA, Central Michigan University
Steven L. Johnson (2012) Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services; A.B., Davenport University; B.B.A., Davenport University; M.A., Eastern Michigan University
George Kikano (2015) Dean, College of Medicine; B.S., American University of Beirut; M.D., American University of Beirut
Sherry S. Knight (2012) Associate Vice Provost of University Communications; B.A.A., Central Michigan University
Stephen L. Kull (2016) Associate Vice President/Advancement; B.A., Texas A&M University
Jeff Luzius (2017) Dean, Libraries; B.S., Troy University; M.S., Florida State University; M.Ed., Auburn University; Ed.D., Auburn University
Robert K. Martin (2016) Vice President for University Advancement; B.A., Lipscomb University; M.A., St. Mary's University of Minnesota
Thomas J. Masterson, Jr. (1999) Dean/Health Professions, The H.H. & G.A. Dow College Of Health Professions; B.A., University Of Wisconsin At Madison; M.A., University Of Wisconsin At Madison; Ph.D., University Of Wisconsin At Madison
Dave K. Patton (2001) Interim Associate Vice President/Enrollment Management, Enrollment & Student Services; B.A., Northern Michigan University; M.A., University Of South Carolina; Ph.D., University Of South Carolina
Dale-Elizabeth Pehrsson (2012) Dean, College of Education and Human Services; B.S., University of the State of New York; M.Coun., Ed.D., Idaho State University
Roger E. Rehm (1975) Vice President/Technology/CIO; B.M., M.M., Cleveland Institute of Music
Peter G. Ross (1991) Vice Provost/Academic Development; B.A., Polytechnic Of Wales; M.S., Southern Illinois University At Carbondale; Ph.D., Southern Illinois University At Carbondale
Manuel R. Rupe (2009) Vice President and General Counsel; B.A, Kalamazoo College; J.D., DePaul University; Ph.D., Western Michigan University
Anthony A. Voisin (1985) Associate Vice President for Student Affairs; B.A.A., M.A., Central Michigan University
Jonathan D. Webb (2016) Associate Vice President/Facilities Management; B.S., Ohio State University; M.A., Webster University
Kathleen M. Wilbur (2002) Vice President for Development and External Relations; B.A., Michigan State University, M.A., Michigan State University
Barrie J. Wilkes (1992) Vice President for Finance and Administrative Services; B.A., Michigan State University

The year in parentheses indicates the date first employed by the University.
Accreditation and Assessment

Accreditation

Regional accreditation has been granted to more than 2,500 higher education institutions throughout the United States. This accreditation must be awarded by one of six organizations, each focusing on a specific region of the country. Accreditation is recognized by the United States Department of Education and federal financial aid is available to students attending schools that are accredited.

Central Michigan University was first accredited in 1915 by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (NCA) as Central State Teachers College and has been accredited since, with the exception of 1922-23. NCA accredited the first master's program in 1957 and approved the offering of doctoral programs in 1992. The last comprehensive evaluation took place in 2015-2016, at which time CMU was reaccredited for 10 years. The current accrediting body is now known as The Higher Learning Commission (HLC) and is located at 230 South LaSalle Street, Suite 7-500, Chicago, IL 60604-1411; www.hlcommission.org.

A number of CMU programs have been reviewed and accredited by one or more specialized accrediting organizations. The teacher education programs are accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP). CMU's education programs leading to certification are also approved by the Michigan Department of Education. The College of Business Administration is accredited by the AACSB International - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. This accreditation covers all undergraduate and masters degree programs in business offered by the College. AACSB International is the premier accrediting agency and service organization for business schools.

Other programs hold national accreditation by one or more of the following organizations: National Association of Schools of Art and Design; Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education; Council on Academic Accreditation in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology; American Chemical Society; Engineering Accreditation Commission of Accreditation Board for Engineering & Technology (http://www.abet.org); National Environmental Health Science and Protection Accreditation Council; National Council on Family Relations; Association of University Programs in Health Administration; Council for Interior Design Accreditation; Accrediting Council of Education in Journalism and Mass Communication; Liaison Committee on Medical Education; National Association of Schools of Music; Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics; Council on Accreditation of Parks, Recreation, Tourism, and Related Professions; Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education; Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc. (see the Graduate Studies Bulletin regarding this accreditation); American Psychological Association; National Association of School Psychologists; Network of Schools of Public Policy, Affairs and Administration; Council on Social Work Education; Commission on Sport Management Accreditation; Association of Technology, Management and Applied Engineering. The National Association for the Education of Young Children accredits CMU's Human Growth and Development Pre-School lab.

‘Questions related to Psychology programs’ accredited status should be directed to:
Commission on Accreditation:
Office of Program Consultation and Accreditation
American Psychological Association
750 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002
Phone: 202-336-5979
E-mail: apaaccred@apa.org
Web: www.apa.org/ed/accreditation
CMU is also on the approved list of the American Association of University Women of Michigan.

Individuals who wish to review the accreditation documents should contact the office of Academic Effectiveness. Further information regarding specific program accreditation status is located at: https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/Accreditation/.

Student Learning Outcomes Assessment

To assure that Central Michigan University's programs are strong and that students in them are attaining appropriate levels of knowledge, skills, beliefs and attitudes, the faculty and staff of Central Michigan University have developed ongoing processes to assess the learning and academic achievement of students in academic programs. Through this process, faculty carefully articulate program goals and learning outcomes while focusing experiences and assignments to prepare students to achieve those outcomes. An assessment plan is developed to measure progress toward the student learning outcomes, data are collected, and annual reports are developed and discussed by department faculty, chairs, and deans. An action plan is designed to drive program improvement.

Students participate in a wide range of assessment activities designed to provide useful information about the effectiveness of academic programs. From time to time during their courses of study, CMU students may be asked to demonstrate the breadth and depth of their knowledge, skill, beliefs and attitudes. We ask alumni their views about programs and their careers since graduation with regard to how well CMU's programs have met their needs. In addition, we ask employers what qualities they desire and expect of CMU's graduates. These efforts all combine to improve student learning and program quality and form the basis of our culture of continuous improvement in support of CMU's commitment to excellence.
### General Information

**Mount Pleasant Campus**

**Tentative**

#### Summer Sessions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Session (Six Weeks)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>May 14</td>
<td>May 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration - Drop/Add Ends</td>
<td>May 16</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>May 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memorial Day Recess</td>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>May 28</td>
<td>May 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>June 22</td>
<td>June 21</td>
<td>June 20</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Session (Six Weeks)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>June 26</td>
<td>June 25</td>
<td>June 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Day Recess</td>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>July 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>Aug. 3</td>
<td>Aug. 2</td>
<td>Aug. 1</td>
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#### Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Faculty Preparation Week Begins</td>
<td>Aug. 21</td>
<td>Aug. 20</td>
<td>Aug. 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Aug. 28</td>
<td>Aug. 27</td>
<td>Aug. 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration - Drop/Add Ends</td>
<td>Sept. 1</td>
<td>Aug. 31</td>
<td>Aug. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Day Recess</td>
<td>Sept. 4</td>
<td>Sept. 3</td>
<td>Sept. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Recess</td>
<td>Nov. 22-27</td>
<td>Nov. 21-26</td>
<td>Nov. 27-Dec. 2</td>
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5:00 p.m. Wed - 8:00 a.m. Mon.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>Dec. 9</td>
<td>Dec. 8</td>
<td>Dec. 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examination Week</td>
<td>Dec. 11-15</td>
<td>Dec. 10-14</td>
<td>Dec. 9-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semester Ends</td>
<td>Dec. 16</td>
<td>Dec. 15</td>
<td>Dec. 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>Dec. 16</td>
<td>Dec. 15</td>
<td>Dec. 14</td>
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#### Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Faculty Preparation Week Begins</td>
<td>Jan. 4</td>
<td>Jan. 3</td>
<td>Jan. 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
<td>Jan. 8</td>
<td>Jan. 7</td>
<td>Jan. 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration-Drop/Add Ends</td>
<td>Jan. 12</td>
<td>Jan. 11</td>
<td>Jan 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Luther King Jr. Day (no classes)</td>
<td>Jan. 15</td>
<td>Jan. 21</td>
<td>Jan 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Recess</td>
<td>March 3-12</td>
<td>March 2-11</td>
<td>March 7-16</td>
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1:00 p.m. Sat - 8:00 a.m. Mon.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Classes</td>
<td>April 5-6</td>
<td>April 4-5</td>
<td>April 2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes End</td>
<td>April 28</td>
<td>April 27</td>
<td>May 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examination Week</td>
<td>April 30-May 4</td>
<td>April 29-May 3</td>
<td>May 4-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semester Ends</td>
<td>May 5</td>
<td>May 4</td>
<td>May 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>May 5</td>
<td>May 4</td>
<td>May 9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See [https://www.cmich.edu/ess/registrar/RegistrarCalendars/Pages/default.aspx](https://www.cmich.edu/ess/registrar/RegistrarCalendars/Pages/default.aspx) for updates to the semester calendar.
Central Michigan University is in its second century as an institution of higher learning focused on creating a caring and engaging environment for students to achieve success.

Central opened its doors on September 13, 1892, as the Central Michigan Normal School and Business Institute, with classes in teaching, business, and stenography. At that time, few of the state's teachers received any formal training in teaching, so school founders made teacher training their mission in founding the state's second normal school.

Thirty-one students attended classes in second-floor rooms over an office on the corner of Main and Michigan streets in downtown Mount Pleasant. Most students at the time were eighth-grade graduates, attending the "Normal" for a few weeks or months prior to beginning their careers as teachers. Within the first two years, land was acquired and a $10,000 Normal School Building was constructed where Warriner Hall now stands.

In 1895, the Michigan State Board of Education assumed control of the school, which had grown to 135 students, renaming it Central Michigan Normal School. By 1918, the campus consisted of twenty-five acres with five buildings, one of which — Grawn Hall — is still in use, though substantially remodeled. Enrollment had more than tripled in ten years to 450 students. In 1925, a fire destroyed the school's main building, and Warriner Hall was built to replace it.

Throughout this time, Central's educational offerings also were growing more comprehensive. Students completing two years of schooling beyond high school began receiving their life teaching certificates in 1903. The school was accredited by the North Central Association for the first time in 1915. In 1918, the Bachelor of Arts degree was first awarded, followed by the Bachelor of Science in 1927. Central's first graduate courses were offered in 1938.

Prior to World War II, the school's name changed again — first to Central State Teachers College, then to Central Michigan College of Education — while enrollment rose to more than 1,800 students.

In the post-war years of 1949-59, the first large student residence halls were built, and Central's first master's degree was accredited by the North Central Association.

On June 1, 1959, with forty buildings standing on a 235-acre campus and an enrollment of 4,500 students, Central was renamed Central Michigan University, a designation that reflected growth in the complexity of the school's academic offerings as well as its physical growth in the post-war period.

Through the 1960s, enrollment grew from 4,500 to more than 14,000 students. The enormous rate of growth caused significant change in the character of the university. Buildings were constructed on the land south of Preston Street, more than doubling the physical size of the campus.

The gift of Neithercut Woodland near Farwell and the establishment of CMU's Biological Station on Beaver Island gave the university valuable facilities for specialized studies.

The number and variety of programs also grew. Programs in business and communications were developed and expanded. In 1971, the Institute for Personal and Career Development was established to provide academic programs for students with limited access to traditional forms of education.

The Specialist in Education degree marked CMU's entry into training beyond the master's degree level. In the early 1970s, CMU began offering doctoral programs in Psychology. Today, CMU provides more than 50 master's degree programs, two specialist degrees, and 14 doctoral programs.

The technological advances of the 1980s spurred further program expansion, especially throughout the sciences. Other construction followed, including the Dow Science Complex, Applied Business Studies Complex and Student Activities Center. CMU's Global Campus continued to grow as well, and the university offered its first online courses in 1994, offering courses to students around the world.

Campus continued to expand with the addition of academic, athletic and residential buildings through the 1990s and the early 21st century. The modern Music Building was opened in 1997, followed by a $50 million expansion of Park Library in 2002, and the state-of-the-art Health Professions Building and several residence halls in 2003.

CMU's newest buildings are the technologically advanced and LEED-certified Education and Human Services Building, which opened in 2009, and the CMU Events Center, which opened in December 2010 and also includes environmentally friendly features. In 2012, CMU opened its College of Medicine Building, where the first class of medical students began taking courses in summer 2013.

In addition, the state-of-the-art Biosciences Building opened for classes in January 2017. The facility serves students and faculty in the biological sciences disciplines from molecular biology and biochemistry to organismal biology and ecology, houses 40 research-active faculty members, and provides space for classrooms and laboratories. The $95 million building was the largest capital project in CMU history.

Renovation and expansion to Grawn Hall, home of the College of Business Administration, began in May 2016. Renovations to the oldest building on CMU's campus will add another 6,600-square-feet between two stories, The project will be completed by fall 2017.

And even though so much has changed over the last two centuries, Central Michigan University's values today do not stray from those inscribed upon its seal in 1892: Sapientia, Virtus, Amicitia – wisdom, virtue, and friendship.

**Presidents of the University**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charles F.R. Bellows</td>
<td>1892 - 1896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles McKenny</td>
<td>1896 - 1900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles T. Grawn</td>
<td>1900 - 1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eugene C. Warriner</td>
<td>1918 - 1939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles L. Anspach</td>
<td>1939 - 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judson W. Foust</td>
<td>1959 - 1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William B. Boyd</td>
<td>1968 - 1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harold Abel</td>
<td>1975 - 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arthur E. Ellis</td>
<td>1985 - 1988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward B. Jakubauskas</td>
<td>1988 - 1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Rao</td>
<td>2000 - 2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kathleen M. Wilbur</td>
<td>2009 - 2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George E. Ross</td>
<td>2010 - Present</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Central Michigan University is among the nation’s 100 largest public universities, with more than 19,000 students on its Mount Pleasant campus. CMU also has nearly 8,700 students enrolled online and at more than 35 locations across North America, including 16 centers and sites across the state of Michigan.

CMU offers academic programs at the undergraduate, master’s, specialist and doctoral levels, including nationally recognized programs in entrepreneurship, journalism, music, audiology, teacher education, psychology and physician assistant medical and health sciences. CMU also established a College of Medicine in 2012, which has already been recognized across the nation for its life sciences program and prime location. The first class of medical doctors graduate in May 2017.

With accomplished professors, there are countless opportunities for students to engage in applied research in world-class facilities. CMU is committed to providing students with a superior learning environment and global perspective to compete in an increasingly complex world. CMU’s impact and influence extend far beyond its main campus into the state, nation and world.

- CMU has been nationally recognized for its Leadership Institute and academic minor in leadership, the first one to be offered by a Michigan university.
- The award-winning Honors Program administers the prestigious Centrals Scholarship Program and oversees approximately two hundred faculty-mentored honors undergraduate research projects annually.
- CMU ranks 14th in the country for the number of Native Americans earning baccalaureate degrees and 15th for the number of African Americans earning graduate and professional degrees.
- Thousands of students work through the Mary Ellen Brandell Volunteer Center to help others locally, nationally and around the world with nearly 70 percent of students volunteering each year. CMU ranks third in the nation for number of Alternative Breaks trips taken for number of participants, according to Break Away’s 14-15 National Chapter Survey.
- The 2016 Leadership Safari program, a five-day leadership experience for new students, celebrated 20 years of the program and had a total of 2,138 participants and 282 student staff volunteers.
- CMU is the nation’s foremost university authority of charter public schools, with 62 schools educating more than 30,000 students in grades K-12.
- CMU’s academic residential halls enhance learning and community in business, education and human services, health professions, Science and Engineering, music, honors, leadership and public service.
- Fifteen new academic, athletic and residential buildings have been built on CMU’s campus in the past 16 years, including the Graduate Housing Apartments, which opened in July 2013; the Biosciences Building, which opened January 2017; and the Baseball Performance Center, which is under construction.
- CMU is classified by the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching as a Doctoral Research University and currently provides more than 70 graduate programs at the master’s, specialist, and doctoral levels. CMU also provides 10 Accelerated Master’s Degree Programs, which allow undergraduate students at CMU to reduce the total number of credits required to complete their undergraduate and graduate degrees by applying up to 12 credit hours at the 500-600 level toward graduation requirements of both degree programs.
- CMU is ranked No. 1 for the best online programs for veterans.

Cutting-edge Student Research
Students have helped conduct cutting-edge research in Parkinson's and Alzheimer's diseases, the creation of biofuels and longer-lasting batteries, and developing improved methods of water purification. In addition, through the university’s Institute for Great Lakes Research, CMU researchers acquired the only unmanned helicopter in Michigan equipped with a hyperspectral camera to advance research imaging of Great Lakes wetlands – the world's largest group of freshwater lakes.

Culture, Community, Resources
CMU is located in Mount Pleasant, Michigan, a classic college town at the heart of central lower Michigan. Mount Pleasant serves as the county seat for Isabella County and is home to 26,000 of the county’s more than 70,000 people and growing. Mount Pleasant offers a blend of natural features, family attractions and small-town life complemented by university culture. Friends, family members, siblings and visitors are always welcome to come explore CMU’s park-like campus or to attend plays, concerts, speeches, athletic events, library exhibits, summer camps and much more. Features include:

Culture and Entertainment. University Theatre, University Events, the School of Music and the student-run Program Board offer year-round world-class plays, entertainment and other exciting activities. With more than 94,000 square feet of available space, the John G. Kulhavi Events Center serves the cultural and entertainment needs of the campus and community, hosting a wide variety of events, from commencement to concerts and speaking engagements to business expos.

Athletics. Central Michigan University competes in six men’s and 10 women’s sports. CMU’s NCAA Division I student-athletes are accomplished both on the field and in the classroom. CMU has won more than 80 MAC championships in 16 different sports and the football program has participated in a postseason bowl game every one of the past 11 years. The Chippewa’s won the league’s top award, the Cartwright Award for overall excellence, in 2009 and 2015. CMU’s athletes have had the highest GPA in the MAC the past 15 years and are consistently among the best in the nation.

Charles V. Park Library. Central Michigan University library houses more than one million print volumes on 33 miles of electronically movable shelving, but it doesn’t take a personal visit to acquire these resources. The Clarke Historical Library, located along the main corridor of the library, regularly displays items from its extensive list of historical holdings.

Tours of campus are available weekdays and many Saturdays and are arranged through the Admissions Office. Call 989-774-3076 or 888-292-5366.
Vision, Mission, Values, and Priorities

Vision Statement
Central Michigan University, an inclusive community of scholars, is a national leader in higher education inspiring excellence and innovation.
Adopted by the Board of Trustees, December 6, 2012

Mission Statement
At Central Michigan University, we are a community committed to the pursuit of knowledge, wisdom, discovery, and creativity. We provide student-centered education and foster personal and intellectual growth to prepare students for productive careers, meaningful lives, and responsible citizenship in a global society.
Adopted by the Board of Trustees, December 2, 2010

Core Values
To achieve our mission, we adhere to the core values of integrity, respect, compassion, inclusiveness, social responsibility, excellence, and innovation.
Adopted by the Board of Trustees, December 2, 2010

Definition of Mission Statement Core Values
- **Integrity:** A steadfast adherence to the principles of honesty, trustworthiness, reliability, transparency, and accountability.
- **Respect:** Consideration of the rights, opinions, and ideas of others in a civil, fair, and thoughtful manner.
- **Compassion:** Empathy, concern and support for the needs and challenges of others.
- **Inclusiveness:** Conducting the activities of the university in a way that embraces shared governance, inspires tolerance, and welcomes diversity into our community.
- **Social Responsibility:** Fostering citizenship to promote the public good, environmental sustainability, global understanding, and informed political engagement.
- **Excellence:** Expectation that all activities are conducted with attention to quality and the highest levels of academic and professional standards.
- **Innovation:** Supporting progressive and meaningful research, creative activity, and teaching. Addressing challenges and issues from multiple perspectives to solve problems and advance knowledge.

Strategic Priorities

**Priority 1: Student Success**
Challenge our students to develop the knowledge, skills, and values to be successful and contributing global citizens.

**Priority 2: Research and Creative Activity**
Promote excellence in research and creative activities.

**Priority 3: Quality Faculty and Staff**
Foster a vibrant, innovative, intellectual community of high quality faculty and staff who value inclusiveness, diversity, shared governance, and respect.

**Priority 4: Community Partnerships**
Develop and strengthen learning experiences through collaboration with local, national, and global partners to enhance cultural awareness, the natural environment, health and wellness, and local economies.

**Priority 5: Infrastructure Stewardship**
Align university resources and infrastructures to support the university’s mission and vision.
Adopted by the Board of Trustees, December 6, 2012

The Enduring Philosophy
In its 125 years as an institution of higher learning, Central Michigan University has supported a liberal arts education as the common base for all degree programs. In the words of a founder, “Education in its best and truest sense is a much larger thing than any or even all of the so-called practical uses that may be made of it. Accordingly...the school shall stand squarely and strongly for the larger idea, that education is a rightful heritage of the human soul...Breadth and liberality of scope will always prove the better investment in the long run.”
Undergraduate Degrees
Bachelor of Applied Arts
Bachelor of Arts
Bachelor of Fine Arts
Bachelor of Individualized Studies
Bachelor of Music
Bachelor of Music Education
Bachelor of Science
Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training
Bachelor of Science in Business Administration
Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Education
Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Engineering Technology
Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
Bachelor of Social Work

Undergraduate Certificates:

Accelerated Master's Degree Program
See page 30 for further information.
Administration (MSA)
Apparel Product Development and Merchandising Technology
Applied Statistics and Analytics
Business Administration (MBA): Accounting Emphasis
Computer Science
Economics
Engineering
Geographic Information Science
History
Mathematics
Political Science
Psychology, Experimental

Graduate Degrees
See the next page.

Colleges of the University
College of Business Administration
School of Accounting
Department of Business Information Systems
Department of Economics
Department of Entrepreneurship
Department of Finance and Law
Department of Management
Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration

College of Communication and Fine Arts
Department of Art and Design
School of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts
Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts
Department of Journalism
School of Music

College of Education and Human Services
Department of Counseling and Special Education
Department of Educational Leadership
Department of Human Environmental Studies
Department of Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration
Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development

College of Graduate Studies
See next page for a list of programs.

The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions
Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders
School of Health Sciences
Department of Physical Education and Sport
School of Rehabilitation and Medical Sciences

College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences
Department of English Languages and Literature
Department of History
Department of Military Science
Department of Philosophy and Religion
Department of Political Science and Public Administration
Department of Psychology
Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work
Department of World Languages and Cultures

College of Medicine

College of Science and Engineering
Department of Biology
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Department of Computer Science
Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences
School of Engineering & Technology
Department of Geography and Environmental Studies
Department of Mathematics
Department of Physics

Global Campus
See the 2017-2018 Global Campus Bulletin.
College of Graduate Studies

David Ash, Vice President for Research and Dean of Graduate Studies
251 Foust; 989-774-6777; E-mail: grad@cmich.edu; Web page: www.grad.cmich.edu

Central Michigan University enrolls graduate students from all areas of the United States and from around the world. Students interested in graduate degree programs are encouraged to visit the College of Graduate Studies website at www.grad.cmich.edu. Students may also send an email to grad@cmich.edu or call 989-774-4723 for more information. Graduate course descriptions and detailed information on graduate programs are available in the Graduate Bulletin.

Concurrent Enrollment (Undergraduate and Graduate)
Undergraduate students who have been admitted to an Accelerated Master's Degree Program or who have no more than twelve undergraduate credits remaining to complete their bachelor's degree may apply for Concurrent Admission, which enables students to register for graduate credit for the semester or session in which requirements will be completed for their bachelor's degrees. Concurrent admission is granted only to those who would qualify for admission to graduate study at the end of the concurrent session.

College of Graduate Studies

Master of Science in Administration
- MSA Acquisitions Administration
- MSA Engineering Management
- MSA General Administration
- MSA Health Services Administration
- MSA Human Resources Administration
- MSA Information Resource Management
- MSA International Administration
- MSA Leadership
- MSA Philanthropy and Fundraising
- MSA Project Management
- MSA Public Administration
- MSA Recreation and Park Administration (online program)
- MSA Research Administration
- MSA Training and Development

Graduate Certificates
- Acquisitions Administration
- Administrative Essentials
- Engineering Management
- General Administration
- Health Services Administration
- Human Resources Administration
- Information Resource Management
- International Administration
- Leadership
- Philanthropy and Fundraising
- Project Management
- Public Administration
- Recreation and Park Administration
- Research Administration
- Training and Development

College of Business Administration

MBA Business Administration (some areas offered online)
Graduate Certificate in Enterprise Systems

Department of Entrepreneurship
MET Master of Entrepreneurial Transactions

Department of Business Information Systems
- MS Information Systems
- Graduate Certificate in Cybersecurity

Department of Economics
- MA Economics

College of Communication and Fine Arts

School of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts
- MA Broadcast and Cinematic Arts: Electronic Media Mgt.
- MA Broadcast and Cinematic Arts: Electronic Media Prod.
- MA Broadcast and Cinematic Arts: Electronic Media Studies
- MA Broadcast and Cinematic Arts: Film Theory & Criticism

Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts
- MA Communication

School of Music
- MM Composition
- MM Conducting
- MM Music Education
- MM Performance

College of Education and Human Services

Interdisciplinary and Interdepartmental Programs
These programs are offered online:
- MA Education: Community College
- MA Education: Curriculum and Instruction
- MA Education: Guidance and Development
- MA Education: Training and Development

Department of Counseling and Special Education
- MA Counseling: School Counseling
- MA Counseling: Clinical Mental Health Counseling
- MA Counseling: Addiction Counseling
- MA Special Education: The Master Teacher

Department of Educational Leadership
- MA Educational Leadership
- MA Higher Education Administration
- EdS General Educational Administration
- EdD Educational Leadership (online program)
- PhD Educational Leadership
- Graduate Certificate in College Teaching

Department of Human Environmental Studies
- MS Apparel Product Development & Merchandising Technology
- MS Nutrition & Dietetics
- Graduate Certificate in Nutrition and Dietetics

Department of Teacher Education & Professional Development
- MA Early Childhood Education
- MA Educational Technology
- MA Reading and Literacy K-12
- DET Educational Technology

(continued)
The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow  
College of Health Professions  

Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders  
MA Speech-Language Pathology  
AuD Audiology  

Department of Health Sciences  
MS Exercise Physiology  
MHA Health Administration  
MPH Public Health  
DHA Health Administration (online program)  
Graduate Certificate in Health Systems Leadership  
Graduate Certificate in International Health  

Department of Physical Education & Sport  
MA Sport Administration  

School of Rehabilitation and Medical Sciences  
MS Physician Assistant  
DPT Physical Therapy  

College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences  

Interdisciplinary and Interdepartmental Programs  
MA Cultural Resourcement Management  
MA Humanities  
MS Neuroscience  
PhD Neuroscience  
Graduate Certificate in Cultural Resource Management  

Department of English Language and Literature  
MA English Language & Literature  
MA English Language & Literature: Creative Writing  
MA English Language & Literature: Children’s/Young Adult Literature  
MA Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages  

Department of History  
MA History  
MA History - Joint  
PhD History - Joint  
Graduate Certificate in European History  
Graduate Certificate in Modern History  
Graduate Certificate in United States History  

Department of Political Science and Public Administration  
MA Political Science  
MPA Public Administration  
MPA Public Administration: Nonprofit Management  
MPA Public Administration: State & Local Government  
Graduate Certificate in Professional Development in Public Administration  
Graduate Certificate in Citizen Engagement  

Department of Psychology  
MS Experimental Psychology  
MA Industrial/Organizational Psychology  
SPsS Psychological Services  
PhD Clinical Psychology  
PhD Applied Experimental Psychology  
PhD Industrial/Organizational Psychology  
PhD School Psychology  

College of Medicine  
MD Medicine  

College of Science and Engineering  

Interdisciplinary and Interdepartmental Programs  
MS Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology  
MAT Integrated Science  
PhD Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology  
PhD Earth and Ecosystem Science  
PhD Science of Advanced Materials  
Graduate Certificate in Data Mining  

Department of Biology  
MS Biology  
MS Biology - Conservation  

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry  
MS Chemistry  
MA Teaching Chemistry: College  

Department of Computer Science  
MS Computer Science  

School of Engineering and Technology  
MS Engineering  

Department of Geography and Environmental Studies  
MS Geographic Information Science  

Department of Mathematics  
MA Mathematics  
MS Applied Statistics and Analytics  
PhD Mathematical Sciences  
Graduate Certificate in Actuarial Science  

Department of Physics  
MS Physics  

For a list of accelerated degree programs, see page 10.
Global Campus

Website: global.cmich.com

A major goal of Central Michigan University is to provide academic programs for students whose career or personal circumstances limit their access to traditional forms of higher education. Global Campus was established in 1971 to help meet that goal.

Global Campus uses flexible scheduling, compressed class formats and a sophisticated and comprehensive network of program centers in nearly 20 states and in Canada to offer graduate and undergraduate degree programs to thousands of adult students each year.

Global Campus combines the university’s high academic standards with innovative teaching technologies and strategies. Global Campus is prepared to:
1. Translate career and other forms of prior learning into academic credit.
2. Provide flexible instructional, curricular and scheduling patterns.
3. Tailor programs through individualized advising.
4. Provide for wide use of internships, independent study, and other forms of individualized study.
5. Utilize various distance education media.

In addition to complete degree programs, students may also earn credit for individual courses offered off campus each semester at locations across Michigan, the U.S., Canada, and online. Many of the courses are designed to assist professionals in meeting certification regulations, to provide credit-bearing in-service opportunities, and to offer convenience to working adults who want to take courses toward various on- and off-campus degree programs.

Curricular Offerings

Academic programs available through Global Campus provide a wide range of educational experiences necessary for the attainment of undergraduate degrees, graduate degrees, certificates, and doctorate degrees.

Prior Learning Assessment Program

The Prior Learning Assessment Program provides academic recognition of college-level skills and knowledge acquired outside the formal college classroom. Credit may be earned for learning acquired through career and personal experiences in job-related activities, in community participation, or from training experiences through related on-the-job instruction or special schools.

Students who apply for Prior Learning credits submit a comprehensive portfolio which describes and documents their learning experiences. Evaluation is dependent on performance criteria established by a team of university faculty members.

Students who earn credit through the Prior Learning Assessment Program must complete five (5) semester hours of credit from CMU before the prior learning credits will be recorded on their transcripts.

On-campus undergraduate students may also apply for Prior Learning Assessment Credit.

Planned Experiences

Planned experiences, available to undergraduate students, provide an individualized learning experience which synthesizes the theoretical and practical in one learning context. The planned experience is a student-formulated project on an approved topic (or topics) in the student’s area of study. The project integrates experience with principles and theories in the field. Projects are formulated with the assistance of an advisor, and both the proposal and the final form are reviewed by the Undergraduate Extended Degree Programs Council.

CMU Online Courses

Online course delivery provides each student with a virtual classroom where lectures, multimedia study materials and class discussion are all provided using the latest technology, over the internet. Interactive online tools offer students the opportunity to connect with faculty and peers to discuss course content in cyberspace. Online courses still have specific start and end dates and assignment/exam due dates. Careful review of the course syllabus prior to the enrollment in a course will provide these dates. Questions regarding online courses should be directed to staff at cmuonline@cmich.edu or 800-668-4268. See Online Courses in the Index for more information.

Online Learning Environment

To ensure success in online classes, CMU encourages students to familiarize themselves with the online learning environment prior to enrolling in CMU Online courses. Preview a sample online class, run a diagnostics check on your computer and take the Online Learning Environment test on your website at: https://www.cmich.edu/global/cmu-online/about/assessment/Pages/default.aspx.

Drop and Withdrawal Policy for Online Courses

All CMU Online courses start on a Monday and end on a Friday. Students are encouraged to frequently and consistently log into their online course, ideally every day. Tuition refunds requested prior to the start date of the course shall be made in full. The start time for CMU Online courses is 12:01 a.m. EST on the first day of class. Drop/withdrawal requests received after that will be assessed a $50 fee. Each new week for an online class begins on Monday at 12:01 a.m. EST and ends on the following Sunday at 12:00 midnight EST. The amount of tuition refunded is based on the week the request is received within.

Holidays do not have any effect on this definition of a week. Students may not withdraw after the midpoint of the course.

Students who cease/fail to attend (virtual or otherwise) and have not formally withdrawn from the course will receive a grade of “E.” A charge-back for financial aid may be incurred based on student’s last date of academic participation in the class. See Scholarships and Financial Aid section of this Bulletin for additional information.

(continued)
Faculty and Advisors

The distinctive character of flexible offerings and course scheduling by Global Campus attracts recognized leaders in a number of fields who serve as instructors and advisors. Instruction is provided by university faculty and by faculty drawn from universities throughout the nation. Instructors are also selected from the executive ranks of government, business and industry and are individually appointed on a contract basis for each class.

In addition to its full-time advising staff, Global Campus specially selects academic advisors from its pool of qualified instructors, all of whom are approved to teach based on the same rigorous standards applied to campus faculty. Academic advisors are official representatives of the university. Advisors work closely with students to create an individual program plan each student must use as a guide to attain his or her academic goals.

Library Services

Global Campus students have full access to the services and resources of the CMU Libraries. Much of what the library offers is available electronically.

Professional reference librarians, support staff, and student workers are available to assist Global Campus students and faculty. Librarians provide research assistance, including direction to appropriate materials for course research assignments, explanation of the use of the library's resources, and answers to specific research questions. Librarians also visit both online and face-to-face classes to provide instruction in research methods and use of the library.

Global Campus students can contact a librarian via chat, email, or telephone. In addition to research assistance, the Libraries’ Documents on Demand office delivers copies of requested articles and book chapters within 24-48 hours of request, at no charge.

Servicemember’s Opportunity College

Central Michigan University recognizes the unique nature of the military lifestyle and is committed to ensuring the transfer of relevant credits, scheduling courses at convenient times and locations, offering online courses, and providing credit opportunities for prior learning experiences and military education relevant to the degree. In keeping with these goals, CMU supports the Servicemember’s Opportunity College (SOC) Consortium, an organization jointly developed by educational representatives of each of the Armed Services, the Office of the Secretary of Defense and a consortium of leading institutions of higher education, to provide flexibility to service members, their families, and veterans seeking college degrees.

Bulletin

Students participating in programs offered through Global Campus should refer to the current Global Campus Bulletin for regulations and fees.

Non-Degree and Non-Credit Programs

CMU provides an opportunity for educators and educational administrators to earn credit toward certificate renewal and provides individuals interested in personal development with a range of non-credit programs. Broad in its offerings, there is something for everyone across the lifespan.

Non-Degree Credit for the Education Market

Through the District Designed Professional Development (DDPD) program, school districts and ISDs can design a university credit component for site-based professional development programs. The DDPD program offers educators and administrators with an opportunity to earn credits toward certificate renewal. For further information about the DDPD program, please contact CMU at 800-950-1144, ext. 3718.

Non-Credit Options

Corporate and Education Training

CMU is able to partner with corporations to assist them with the learning and development needs within their organizations. For further information, please contact 800-950-1144, ext. 3718.

Life-Long Learning

If you are interested in adventures in lifelong learning, look no further than active travel programs through Road Scholars. International in scope, learners of at least 55 years of age come together as a group of travelers to share a common destination and a passion for learning. For more information about CMU offerings, please contact 800-950-1144, ext. 3718.
Office for Institutional Diversity & Inclusion

Traci L. Guinn, Interim Associate Vice President
Warriner 319; 989-774-3700;

The Office for Institutional Diversity and Inclusion serves a leading role in promoting an institutional culture that values and supports diversity and inclusion. Historical legacies on inclusion and exclusion have determined pathways to education that have served to be closed to many potential students, staff, and faculty. Diversity and inclusion within the academic and educational setting reflects a community that is reflective of all aspects of society, so that all community members can share in our differences and our similarities a part of our life-long learning process. We prepare our students through leadership development the skills necessary for impacting an increasingly more global society that preserves knowledge from all communities that is inherent to prepare graduates for a more complex and diverse society. Through the following offices and services, the office offers campus-wide programs and activities for students, faculty, and staff to enhance their cultural competence and global perspectives. In addition, Institutional Diversity and Inclusion monitors progress of CMU’s academic, social, and cultural diversity programs and initiatives, including the Strategic Plan for Advancing Diversity.

The main campus offices, which report to the Associate Vice President for Institutional Diversity, are located in the Center for Inclusion and Diversity (CID - Bovee University Center 108; 989-774-3711). The CID includes a conference room and a space for exhibits and receptions. Students are encouraged to visit the Center during the week to learn about program offerings and view the exhibits.

For the following departments, go to the website above and click on Diversity Units.

Multicultural Academic Student Services

The Office of Multicultural Academic Student Services (MASS) provides assistance to students with academic, personal, social concerns and cultural support. To empower and retain students, the staff provides and enhances a campus environment where diversity is understood and celebrated. The office coordinates student activities and retention services and serves as a representative voice for CMU’s students of color. The office works closely with diverse student groups in planning and implementing academic, social, and recreational activities. Programs and scholarships offered through the office include multicultural celebrations, the Multicultural Award of Distinction, Lloyd M. Cofer and Multicultural Advancement scholarships. The office also offers mentoring through the Men About Change program along with the Women’s Initiative of Strength and Hope (WISH) program. Additional objectives include establishing strong working relationships with existing university offices and departments on matters regarding educational policies and procedures, developmental program planning and evaluation, and student services relating to minorities. Contact information: Bovee University Center 112; 989-774-3945; e-mail: mass@cmich.edu.

Office of Diversity Education

The Office of Diversity Education (ODE) is here to help expand your view of the world and improve your cultural competence by participating in programs and services offered. You’ll learn how to communicate with diverse groups of people and use differing experiences, backgrounds and perspectives to uncover creative solutions to personal and professional challenges. ODE offers opportunities for faculty, staff and students to enhance their cultural competence by providing intercultural education, facilitating campus wide interaction, building collaborative partnerships to advance diversity and inclusion, and implementing educational opportunities that cultivate and sustain a supportive and inclusive campus community. Contact information: Bovee University Center 110B; 989-774-7318; e-mail: ODE@cmich.edu.

Native American Programs

The cultural and social programs offered by the Native American Programs office allows the campus community to come together to learn about Native American people and share in a rich culture and traditions. The office serves several purposes. NAP attracts American Indian students to CMU and helps them achieve their educational goals; builds student leaders through a mentoring program and internship program; serves as a liaison to Michigan’s Indian communities to determine their educational needs; and sponsors programs that provide opportunities for everyone to experience Native cultures through activities, organizations and events. Contact Information: Bovee University Center 110C; 989-774-2508; e-mail: NAP@cmich.edu.

The Office of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer (LGBTQ) Services

The purpose of the Office of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer (LGBTQ) Services is to coordinate programs, to participate in educational forums to raise awareness of LGBTQ concerns, and to meet the needs of CMU’s LGBTQ community. Programs address issues of heterosexism, homophobia, transphobia, coming out and other issues related to the experience of sexual orientation and gender identity/gender expression. The office also keeps a resource file of educational, social, and political articles and brochures of interest to LGBTQ individuals and the university community. Contact information: Bovee University Center 110A; 989-774-3637.

MI GEAR UP Program

MI GEAR UP (Michigan Gaining Early Awareness & Readiness for Undergraduate Programs) is a grant funded program at Central Michigan University designed to significantly increase the number of low-income students who are prepared to enter and succeed in postsecondary education. It is funded by the Michigan Department of Talent and Economic Development, King-Chavez-Parks (KCP) Initiative. The pre-college program facilitates student tutoring, mentoring, and offers workshops on college preparation, and financial aid. It also assists schools and teachers to better prepare middle and high school students for college studies. The MI GEAR UP grant serves over 800 students in four schools. MI GEAR UP coordinates with CMU departments to provide on campus experiences for project students. CMU students gain valuable mentoring, volunteer and hands-on experience working with MI GEAR UP student programs. Contact information: Bovee University Center 108-B; 989-774-1585; e-mail: gearup@cmich.edu.

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Pathways to Academic Student Success

Pathways (Pathways to Academic Student Success) is a grant funded program at Central Michigan University designed to increase the retention and graduation rates of first generation and Pell grant eligible students. It is funded by the King-Chavez-Parks Initiative Michigan Department of Talent and Economic Development. The program will serve a cohort of 150 low-income and/or first generation CMU students each year with the goal of achieving increased grade point averages, advancement of academic standing, increased acceptance into majors and increased graduation rates. Pathways coordinates with campus partners to provide academic guidance, leadership development and mentoring. Contact information: Office for Institutional Diversity & Equity, Bovee University Center 108; 989-774-3630.

Upward Bound

The CMU Upward Bound is a federally funded pre-college program through the U.S. Department of Education and is designed to help economically disadvantaged and/or first generation college-bound students complete high school and prepare for college. CMU is the host institution for Upward Bound. The program intent is to encourage youth to complete high school and enter post-secondary education. Resource and assistance is offered in all aspects of the college admissions process, including, but not limited to, financial aid and scholarships completion, college applications and visits, as well as academic support workshops. It is here that students are offered free tutoring in all subjects. Weekly programs that highlight education, career, and social awareness are provided to open the eyes, hearts, and minds of the students. The Upward Bound motto is “Where Preparation Meets Opportunity!” We strive to give each student opportunities to allow them to be prepared for every opportunity and assist them in their ambitions toward a college education. Contact information: 313-215-0738.

Student Transition Enrichment Program (STEP)

The Student Transition Enrichment Program (STEP), a MiCUP (Michigan College University Partnership) grant funded by the King-Chavez-Parks Initiative Workforce Development Agency, provides support services for first-generation and/or Pell Grant-eligible students who transfer into Central Michigan University. Programs and events include: Academic Advising, Summer Conference, CMU Campus Visits, and Academic Workshops. The goal of STEP is to promote knowledge of the transfer process, academic programs and resources at CMU; build relationships; and develop academic, self-confidence, and career planning skills. Contact information: Bovee University Center 110C; 989-774-2508; e-mail: micup-step@cmich.edu.

For more information

To see more information on any of these programs, see cmich.edu/office_provost/OID.
William Holmes, Executive Director
Ronan Hall 330; 989-774-4308; www.oia.cmich.edu

Mission
The Office of International Affairs (OIA) is CMU’s clearinghouse for all international initiatives and academic support unit for the purpose of educating students who will be responsible global citizens and effective world leaders. The OIA provides campus-wide leadership in coordinating, planning and developing international programs and initiatives for students, faculty and staff on campus and abroad that are academically, culturally, and socially beneficial to all. The OIA strives to provide both domestic and international students with life-changing opportunities to expand their view of the world and prepare them for meaningful careers in the global workforce whether at home or abroad.

The OIA is comprised of the following units: Study Abroad; International Recruiting; Ontario, Canada Program Centers, and International Student and Scholar Services. Coupled with these units is the broad oversight of university internationalization in general: strategic planning; coordination of linkage agreements for student exchange or dual-degrees; international and domestic faculty support; community engagement; etc.

To achieve its goals, the OIA:

• develops recruiting strategies to increase the number of international students studying at CMU, as well as the cultural diversity of the international student population;
• attends recruiting fairs and develops direct high school and university contacts abroad to promote CMU;
• develops and manages a worldwide marketing strategy that includes print & electronic media and consulting agencies;
• provides comprehensive initial orientation and ongoing support services to international students and faculty for a smooth transition and a successful academic experience at CMU;
• serves as social and academic advocates on behalf of the international student and scholar population;
• assists international students, scholars and faculty in understanding immigration regulations and maintaining valid legal status in the United States;
• is responsible for ensuring university compliance with Department of Homeland Security and Department of State regulations for international students and scholars;
• offers over 150 approved study abroad programs in more than 50 countries (for the full list of options available, please visit the Office of Study Abroad website at www.studyabroad.cmich.edu);
• ensures a wide range of short-term, semester and year-long study abroad opportunities in almost every major;
• offers opportunities to study languages not taught at CMU;
• performs academic and health/safety evaluations of current and potential exchange and study abroad partner locations;
• works closely with students to ensure opportunities abroad for a semester, or even a year, allow for on-time graduation;
• supports faculty’s internationally-focused professional development;

Knowledge of a foreign language is not a requirement to study abroad because there are many programs around the world that offer courses taught in English. The Office of Study Abroad’s highly trained study abroad advisors meet with each student to help them choose an appropriate program to match their budget and academic needs. All students participating in a CMU approved program will receive academic credit for their program. Students can have all their courses pre-approved by their academic department, so they will know in advance the course credits that will be awarded by CMU. Students must be in good standing at CMU and have a GPA of 2.5 or higher to apply.

Studying abroad does not have to be expensive. Students looking for affordable programs can choose from a variety of tuition exchange programs offered around the world. Tuition exchange programs allow students to pay CMU tuition and enroll in courses at the foreign university with no additional charge. There are also a number of resources available to help fund study abroad. The Office of Study Abroad offers a large number of study abroad scholarships each year. In addition, there are scholarships available through on-campus departments and from sources outside the university to help students fund their international study. Students participating in a CMU-approved study abroad program may also continue to receive financial aid and may apply for additional assistance to cover the study abroad program costs. See the “Fund Study Abroad” section of our website for the list of scholarships available.
General Information

Student Services

Office of Student Affairs

Tony Voisin, Associate Vice President for Student Affairs

Ronan Hall 290; 989-774-3346; https://www.cmich.edu/ess/studentaffairs/Pages/default.aspx

The Office of Student Affairs provides coordination of student service programs and serves as an advocate for students and their concerns. The student services staff promotes a campus atmosphere that fosters intellectual and personal growth of students. Student Affairs encourages students to communicate their needs and interests to enhance the quality of programs, services, and student life at Central Michigan University. Students may contact the Office of Student Affairs for assistance with courtesy notifications to instructors regarding extended absence from campus due to illness or other personal issues.

The Office of Student Affairs has the responsibility to advocate, promote, and facilitate the delivery of support services to students in ways that maximize meeting students’ needs in a timely and courteous manner. The philosophy of the office includes the recognition that students are progressing through developmental stages and emphasizes the structuring of the campus environment to enhance student learning and personal development. Staff members seek to understand and communicate students’ interests to the campus community and serve as a liaison in addressing students’ concerns. The office has the responsibility to coordinate and enhance student recruitment and retention efforts. Student Affairs promotes a campus environment that encourages diversity, community, and mutual respect for the rights and property of others.

The Office of Student Affairs coordinates student development experiences and co-curricular activities for students, as well as enhances the interaction, cooperation, and collaboration of student service units with the academic deans and departments. Staff members are responsive to students’ needs and seek to promote integration of students’ curricular and co-curricular experiences. The office enables the university to focus on fostering students’ intellectual, professional, and social development.

Office of Student Activities and Involvement

Students connect with many aspects of university life through the Office of Student Activities and Involvement. Student activities are handled within this office. Students may contact the Office of Student Activities and Involvement for assistance with policies and procedures, such as the weekly STUDENTNEWS e-mail distribution.

Student Activities and Organizations

Central Michigan University provides students with opportunities to become involved in more than 400 student organizations. Activities outside the classroom are an integral part of the total development process, and students are encouraged to take part in activities of interest to them. A wide range of interests can be pursued through organizations that focus on social issues, student governance, pre-professional development, entertainment, community service, hobbies, club sports, or religion. Involvement in student organizations is an excellent way to develop leadership skills. Many academic departments sponsor student organizations and honor societies. Fraternities and sororities exist on CMU’s campus to provide opportunities for social and service experiences. Additionally, each residence hall has a hall council or association which provides social and educational programs or events for residents of a respective hall.

The Student Government Association (SGA) is recognized as the representative governing body for CMU students. By becoming active in SGA, any student can participate in the formation of policies, procedures, and programs which affect his or her education. The Student Government Association represents the interests and needs of all students, whether its focus is on new ideas or a concern to the university community. People who have an interest in working with an issue that relates to the student body or are interested in serving on university committees may contact SGA. SGA elections are held every year to select officers and representatives; however, any student may participate in committees without being an elected member.

The Student Involvement Center (SIC), located on the lower level of the Bovee University Center acts as a gathering place for the nearly 400 student organizations on campus. Here you will also find offices for Program Board (PB), Student Government Association (SGA), Residence Hall Assembly (RHA), and Alternate Breaks (AB).

Students interested in participating in campus activities should contact the Office of Student Activities and Involvement in the Bovee University Center. See http://www.cmich.edu/sai for more information.

Program Board

Program Board is a student committee which reports to the Office of Student Activities and Involvement. It is a learning experience for students interested in all aspects of the entertainment field, such as contract negotiations, marketing, promotions, graphic design, and special events. Program Board plans, schedules, and conducts social and educational events that occur outside of the classroom, and complement the academic curriculum. Programming includes performing artists and speakers, as well as major concerts and films. Students have the opportunity to participate in selecting which performers come to campus, and to learn how to effectively plan and co-sponsor events with other campus organizations.

Office of Student Conduct

The Office of Student Conduct upholds the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures (the Code). The Office of Student Conduct is committed to ensuring students due process through a fair and just educational experience. Located in Ronan Hall 280, you may contact the Office of Student Conduct to ask questions, file a disciplinary report, or to make an appointment with a member of our staff. Contact the office via telephone at 989-774-1345 or via e-mail: StudentConduct@cmich.edu.

University Policy for Student Conduct

The university’s philosophy of a student’s relationship to CMU is expressed in the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities, and Disciplinary Procedures (see Appendix 1).

Sexual Aggression Services

The Sexual Aggression Services Director, through the Office of Student Affairs, coordinates services and educational programs on campus relating to sexual assault, stalking, and dating violence. The university encourages a proactive approach to this problem through educational programs and counseling to both men and women. Concerns and reports of sexual aggression should be made to the Office of Student Conduct, the CMU Police Department, the Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity Title IX Coordinator, a counselor in the Counseling Center, or SAPA (Sexual Aggression Peer Advocates). For more information, see https://www.cmich.edu/ess/studentaffairs/SAPA/Pages/default.aspx.
Civil Rights & Institutional Equity
CMU is an affirmative action/equal employment (AA/EO) institution, providing equal opportunity to all persons, including minorities, females, veterans and individuals with disabilities. CMU strongly and actively strives to increase diversity and provide equal opportunity within its community. CMU encourages diversity and provides equal opportunity in education, employment, all of its programs, and the use of its facilities. CMU is committed to protecting the constitutional and statutory civil rights of persons connected with the university.

The Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity coordinates and monitors CMU’s AA/EO efforts and programs to assure compliance with federal and state laws and statutes, including but not limited to the Americans with Disabilities Act, Titles VI and VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Executive Order 11246, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013, the Elliott-Larson Civil Rights Act. The Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity also supervises the maintenance of related reports and records, provides and develops related educational programs and materials, offers guidance and advice to all community members on the University’s nondiscrimination and affirmative action policies and procedures, and assists departments with recruitment and retention activities. For more information, contact the Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity, Bovee UC 306, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859, 989-774-3253, (fax: 989-774-2022); https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/OCRIE/Pages/default.aspx.

Nondiscrimination Policy
CMU’s Nondiscrimination Policy and Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action Protocol prohibit unlawful acts of discrimination or harassment on the basis of age, color, disability, ethnicity, gender, gender expression, gender identity, genetic information, height, marital status, national origin, political persuasion, pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions, race, religion, sex, sex-based stereotypes, sexual orientation, transgender status, veteran status, or weight by members of the university community. Prohibited acts of discrimination or harassment include discrimination or harassment in employment, education, housing, public accommodations, public services, and telecommunications. In addition, retaliation for the participation in a protected activity is also expressly prohibited under CMU’s policies.

The Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity receives and resolves complaints of discrimination and harassment from students, employees, and others. To file a complaint of harassment or discrimination, contact the Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity.


Sexual Misconduct Policy
CMU’s Sexual Misconduct Policy prohibits sexual misconduct, including dating violence, domestic violence/intimate partner violence, sexual assault, sexual exploitation, sexual harassment, stalking, and retaliation by members of the university community. CMU employees, except those named as a confidential resource in the Sexual Misconduct policy, are responsible employees who are required, under CMU’s policies, to report any information they know about possible sexual misconduct to the CMU Title IX Coordinator. Individuals who do not want their concerns reported to the Title IX Coordinator may contact the confidential resources identified in the Sexual Misconduct policy, such as the CMU’s Counseling Center or CMU’s Sexual Aggression Services.

The Executive Director of the Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity is the Title IX Coordinator for CMU. To file a complaint of sexual misconduct or to learn more information about the policy, contact the Executive Director of the Office of Civil Rights and Institutional Equity, who is the Title IX Coordinator for CMU, at Bovee UC 306, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859, 989-774-3253 (fax: 989-774-2022); https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/OCRIE/Pages/Contact_Information.aspx.


Training
The University’s Title IX Coordinator and the University personnel who are charged with responding to incidents of sexual misconduct on behalf of the University receive mandatory annual training regarding responding to incidents of sexual misconduct.

Members of the Central Michigan University Police Department’s Special Victim’s Investigative Cadre also receive mandatory annual and ongoing training.

Further, as part of our commitment to a safe and welcoming environment, CMU provides both in person or online Anti-Harassment and Discrimination Training and Title IX training through LawRoom to its employees, including faculty and staff.

CMU also provides both in person and online training to its students through Campus Clarity. The training introduces students to a University-wide conversation on important issues relating to sexual misconduct, such as healthy relationships, substance abuse, and sexual aggression. The online training is mandatory for all on-Campus incoming first-year and transfer students.

Student Ombuds Office
The Student Ombuds Office assists in resolving conflicts or disputes within the University and helps students, staff members, instructors, and administrators sort through university rules and regulations that might apply to specific student issues and concerns. In addition, CMU’s Ombudspeople identify policies that might need revision, referring them to the appropriate committee for review.

All matters presented to the Student Ombuds Office are handled in a neutral, confidential, informal, and independent manner. CMU Ombudspeople are not advocates for any individual or group; they are advocates for fairness. Talking to an Ombudsperson does not constitute filing a formal complaint or notice since the purpose of the Student Ombuds Office is to provide a confidential forum to support review and consideration of options.

Following a request for assistance, an Ombudsperson will take one or more of the following actions after listening carefully to the concern: 1) explain relevant student rights and responsibilities; 2) review relevant university policies or regulations; 3) suggest fair and equitable options; 4) identify and provide referral to appropriate university resources; or, 5) investigate, when necessary.

An Ombudsperson will also assist students who want to file formal complaints and grievances, which is often the final step in a student’s effort to resolve a dispute. There are systems in place at CMU to receive and hear a student’s formal grievance. Which system is used depends on the nature and location of the grievance. Although it is not required, a consultation with an Ombudsperson is strongly recommended before submitting a formal complaint or grievance.

The Student Ombuds Office does not provide legal services, represent students or instructors at academic grievance or disciplinary hearings, mediate disputes between students, faculty, staff and external agencies, or mediate disputes between or among faculty or between faculty and administrators.

Members of the CMU community may contact the Student Ombuds Office by e-mail (ombuds@cmich.edu), by phone (989-774-3010), or online at https://www.cmich.edu/ess/ombuds/Pages/contact.aspx.
Student Disability Services

Central Michigan University is committed to providing equal opportunity for success to students with disabilities. The Office of Student Disability Services offers various supports for students with disabilities to assist them in their effort to learn and grow from their college experience. They are encouraged to register with Student Disability Services as soon as possible to allow time for processing of accommodations.

For more information about services, contact Student Disability Services, 120 Park Library, 989-774-3018; https://www.cmich.edu/ess/studentaffairs/SDS/Pages/default.aspx

University Libraries
Jeff Luzius, Dean
Park 407; University Library

The University Library in the Charles V. Park Library building offers a broad range of collections and services for CMU students, faculty, and staff. Its collections contain more than 1,000,000 books and other print items, 100,000 electronic books, 125 electronic periodical article databases, electronic access to the full-text content of more than 70,000 journals, and more than 15,000 multimedia items. Electronic collections are accessible around the clock, on or off campus, at library.cmich.edu. Additionally, the Park Library is a selective federal and state government document depository library, providing access to items published by the United States Government and the State of Michigan. Items not owned by the library may be obtained from other institutions through the library's interlibrary loan service, Documents on Demand.

More than just a collection of materials, the University Library provides a wide array of library services and study spaces. Librarians are available to assist students, faculty, and staff with research projects and to help users effectively access library resources. Users may consult with a librarian in person on the second floor of the library and also by email, chat, and telephone. The librarians also provide formal, course-specific library instruction to classes upon request by a faculty member.

Over 300 computer workstations (both Windows and Macs) are available within the building, and wireless access is available for laptops and mobile devices. Printers, photocopiers and scanners are also available. Students can check out study rooms for individual and group study; some rooms include multimedia equipment. The building is open nearly 100 hours/week, and an extended-hours study room offers additional hours of study space.

Several academic support services are located in the library: the Writing Center, the Mathematics Assistance Center, the Statistical Consulting Center, Student Disabilities Services, the Test Proctoring Center, and the Center for Excellence in Teaching and Learning.

Hours of service are posted in the library, at the entrances, and online at https://www.cmich.edu/library/hours/.

For more information about the library, visit us online at library.cmich.edu or call 989-774-1100.

Clarke Historical Library

The Clarke Historical Library collects print and manuscript items regarding Michigan and the Old Northwest Territory. The Library’s holdings are extensive. Over 76,000 printed items, 3,570 manuscript collections, 11,000 reels of microfilm, 16,000 visual images, and 2,300 maps document all aspects of life in Michigan. In addition to this main area of concern, the Clarke Historical Library has also developed a variety of "special" collections. These include the Lucile Clarke Memorial Children’s Library, one of the finest collections of children’s literature in the country, the Class of 1967 Presidential Campaign Biographies collection, Native American material, the Central Michigan University archives, and the Wilbert Wright Collection of Africana and Afro-American. Because of the uniqueness of much of the material in the Clarke Historical Library, items in the Library are not available for circulation but must be consulted in the Clarke Historical Library’s reading room located in 142 Park Library. Hours of service are posted, but patrons may dial 774-3352 for Library hours or 774-3864 for reference assistance.

The Clarke Historical Library was established in 1954 with the gift of 1,575 volumes from Dr. Norman E. Clarke Sr., who received his bachelor’s degree from Central in 1920. In subsequent years Dr. Clarke Sr. supported the Library through the donation of a large number of books, the establishment of the Lucile M. Clarke Memorial Children’s Library, named in honor of his first wife, and the creation of an endowment to partially underwrite the Library’s ongoing needs. Dr. Clarke Sr. died in 1984 but his family continues to be actively engaged in the Library’s work.

Information Technology
Roger Rehm, Vice President/Technology/CIO
Wariner 215; 989-774-1474

Central Michigan University has a wide variety of technology resources and technology support available for students, faculty, and staff. The Office of Information Technology (OIT) is responsible for providing the CMU community with a diverse and technologically rich learning and research environment. CMU and OIT support innovative learning and teaching and maintain a planned investment strategy to keep CMU technology resources at their highest level possible and available to students and faculty. In addition, CMU is working to fully enable mobile computing for its students and faculty with efforts focused on these areas:

- CMU is expanding and strengthening an already robust wireless network.
- CMU students receive a printing allocation that is usable in labs and print stations across campus.
- CMU students receive 1 TB of cloud-based storage through CMU’s partnership with Microsoft.
- CMU is employing a number of strategies to deliver required software to its students and faculty.
- CMU services are being designed for delivery to a variety of mobile devices.
- CMU provides cross-platform text chat and automated remote support tools that allow students to access technical support directly from their personal computers.
- CMU provides cost-effective student purchase plans for laptop computers and other mobile devices.

E-mail Services for Students: Upon acceptance to CMU, students are assigned a CMU e-mail address. This e-mail address is the official address to which course-related correspondence and billing notices are sent. It is very important that students check their CMU e-mail address regularly and they will be held responsible for mailings issued to that address. CMU e-mail can be accessed at https://office365.cmich.edu.

CentralLink: Central Michigan University offers a web portal located at: https://www.cmich.edu/centrallink. CentralLink is designed with CMU students, faculty and staff in mind, and provides the CMU community comprehensive information in a number of different areas, such as activities, academics, employment, available services and access to a variety of individual records.

OIT Help Desk: The Office of Information Technology Help Desk is housed in the first floor of Park Library, and is the first point of contact for all technology related questions. The OIT Help Desk assists students, faculty, and staff with university-sponsored technology services, general computing questions, and computer repairs. Contact the Help Desk at 989-774-3662, by email at helpdesk@cmich.edu, or visit http://it.cmich.edu and click the remote chat button.

The CMU Network: CMU maintains a very comprehensive networking infrastructure to support the work of its students, faculty and staff. In addition to the traditional wired Ethernet network, wireless access is available in all of CMU’s residence halls and academic buildings. Computer users are required to register their machines to use the network and are presented with the online registration process when they first access the CMU network.

Emergency Notification System: CMU has implemented measures to enhance communication in the event of an emergency. Students, faculty and staff can register to receive phone calls, text messages, or alternative email address alerts through CMU’s Central Alert system. Registration for this system is accessed by going to https://www.cmich.edu/centrallink and accessing My Account and going to “My Profile.”
Cellular Phone Services: OIT offers Verizon, AT&T, and Sprint cellular phone service and equipment through the Telecom Service Center. Competitive rates are available to all students, faculty, and staff. For additional information, contact the Telecom Service Center at 989-774-3087, or visit or visit http://connect.cmich.edu.

Computer Purchases: CMU offers discounted and highly competitive purchasing opportunities with several major computer manufacturers. These opportunities are available to all CMU students, faculty, and staff. Find out more by visiting https://www.cmich.edu/fas/fsr/cps/Purchasing/Pages/default.aspx.

Office Software: Through CMU’s partnership with Microsoft, CMU students are eligible to download and use the latest version of Microsoft Office at no cost for as long as they are current students. This software can be downloaded by visiting https://office365.cmich.edu and choosing Office 365 in the Settings menu.

Public Computer Labs: State of the art instructional and student technology labs are strategically located throughout the campus to provide easy access for students and faculty. Many of the instructional and student labs operate extended daily hours and weekends. Find out more by visiting http://labs.cmich.edu.

Acceptable Use Policies: All users who operate or use any of the computing systems and networks of the university must abide by the Responsible Use of Computing policy. The Responsible Use of Computing policy and other OIT policies are published on the OIT web site (visit http://it.cmich.edu). The policies are intended to supplement other existing university and external policies, regulations and laws.

For information about OIT services, or if you have questions, please call the OIT Help Desk at 989-774-3662 or visit http://it.cmich.edu.

CMU Police
Chief Bill Yeagley, Jr., Director of Police Services
Combined Services Building; 989-774-3081

The Central Michigan University Police Department works in partnership with the entire university community to maintain a safe, secure and orderly living and learning environment. The CMU Police Department offers a diverse group of highly trained sworn police officers who are certified by the State of Michigan. For more information, see https://www.cmich.edu/fas/police/Pages/default.aspx.

University Policy for Use of Motor Vehicles

Students must register any motor vehicle which they park on the university campus with the CMU Police Department. Parking permits must be displayed by the first day of classes. Students parking only for Saturday classes and evening classes between 4:00 p.m. and 2:00 a.m., Monday through Friday, are exempted from registering their vehicles, although they may not park at Washington Apartments at any time.

Any student who has a vehicle on campus is expected to become familiar with, and abide by, university traffic and parking regulations. Regulations and designation of parking areas for specific groups are published with the campus map in a brochure available at the CMU Police Department. Bicycles are also registered free at the CMU Police Department.

Counseling Center

Ross Rapaport, Director
Michelle Bigard, Associate Director
Foust Hall 102; 989-774-3381

To make an appointment, call 989-774-3381. Hours are 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., Monday through Friday during Fall and Spring semesters. When the University is open during Summer sessions and other periods, the hours are 8 a.m. to noon and 1 to 5 p.m. The Counseling Center’s website (www.counsel.cmich.edu) provides information on center services, counselors, student support groups, community resources, confidential on-line mental health screening, emergency services, and links to a variety of mental health information, including self-help resources and suggestions on how to assist others.

Free confidential individual and group counseling services are provided on the Mount Pleasant campus to currently enrolled CMU students dealing with various issues and concerns that may negatively impact academic success, interpersonal relationships, health, or safety. Services are provided by licensed professional counselors, psychologists, social workers, and trainees (advanced graduate students in various counseling-related graduate programs).

Counseling Center services include: short-term/time limited individual counseling, group counseling, consultation and referral for (1) dealing with personal issues such as an urgent situation or crisis, safety, anxiety, depression, loneliness, transition to college, identity, alcohol/drug abuse, eating concerns, stress management, relationship concerns, couples concerns, family stress, loss, relapse prevention, sexual orientation, strengthening coping skills, and personal growth and development; (2) improving academic success by reducing stress and focused anxiety (e.g., test, math, speech), and learning time management skills; and (3) assisting primary and secondary survivors of sexual assault, domestic violence, intimate partner violence, stalking, and harassment. Group counseling services are designed to address many topics and vary from semester to semester depending upon students’ needs.

Other Counseling Center services include providing consultation and referral information for students, parents, faculty, and staff; groups and workshops; limited in-service training; limited outreach programs; referral to on-campus and off-campus agencies and services; providing a supervised practicum or internship site for psychology, counselor education, and social work students; and selected mental health screening.

Regularly scheduled appointments and same day/urgent appointments are available. When calling the Counseling Center to schedule an appointment, please specify what type of appointment best meets your needs and contact the center as early in the day as possible.

During Fall and Spring semesters counselors are on-call after hours and weekends to assist students, faculty, and staff when there are urgent/emergency student mental health concerns. Call the CMU Police at 989-774-3081 or 911 to contact the on-call counselor.

There is no charge for counseling, consultation, referral, and related services.

Residence Life Counselors in Residence

Counseling assistance may also be obtained through Counselors in Residence who work in offices at various residence hall locations. Counselors in Residence may be contacted in the:

- East Area Student Success Center (989-774-1879)
- North Area Student Success Center (989-774-3947)
- South Area Student Success Center (989-774-3089)
- Towers Student Success Center (989-774-6601)

Sponsored by the Office of Residence Life, the Counselors in Residence program places licensed professional counselors and/or social workers directly in the residence halls. Their mission is to provide staff consultation, support, crisis intervention, and proactive prevention efforts addressing mental health issues, and to act as a bridge to partner offices supporting the personal growth and academic progress of students.
University Health Services
Erik Robinette, Director, Healthcare Logistics and Planning
Foust Hall; 989-774-6599 (Front Desk)

Emergencies: Dial 911 on campus for CMU police and ambulance assistance. Care for life threatening emergencies is provided by the McLaren Central Michigan Hospital.

Mission: The mission of University Health Services is to focus on improving the health and wellness of CMU students and the University community by providing personalized medical care, disease prevention and health promotion services tailored to their dynamic needs.

Eligibility: All regularly enrolled CMU students, CMU faculty, staff, their spouses and dependents 14 years of age or older, and other authorized users are eligible to use University Health Services.

Location and Parking: Conveniently located on campus in Foust Hall at the corner of Preston Street and East Campus Drive, University Health Services offers easy access to services. Free parking for UHS patients is available at designated signs in Lot 29 on the east end of Foust Hall. Additional parking is available in Lot 33 on the south side of Foust and metered parking is located in Lot 28 at the west end of Foust. There are automatic doors at the north and west entrances.

Clinic Hours: University Health Services has two convenient locations for your health care needs.

- **Campus Health Clinic** is located in 200 Foust Hall and is open Monday-Friday from 8 a.m. to 12 Noon and 1 to 5 p.m. To schedule an appointment (same day or future appointment) call 989-774-6599.

- **Towers Health Clinic** is located in 103 Troutman Hall. This satellite clinic operates on a walk-in basis for urgent care needs and is normally open Monday from 8 a.m. to 12 noon and 1-5 p.m. and Tuesday through Friday from 1 to 5 p.m.

Clinical Services Available: Our staff consists of physicians, physician assistants and nurse practitioners who are all board-certified and are fully qualified to provide primary care services. Our medical staff is here to help you get the treatment you need when you need it. We'll work with your family doctor or specialist as necessary.

Our emphasis is on educating the student to become an informed health care consumer as well as an active partner in their treatment plan, and on supporting healthy decision making. Services include the diagnosis and treatment of the following:

- Evaluation and treatment for illness, both acute and chronic
- Sports Injuries
- Injuries (sprains, cuts or wounds, etc.)
- Immunizations
- Travel health clinic: before traveling abroad
- Physical exams
- Anxiety, depression, sleep disturbances management
- Allergy shots
- Acute and chronic care management
- Laboratory testing
- Prescriptions
- Sexual health services: such as gynecological exams, birth control, pregnancy testing and sexually transmitted infection testing

There is a McLaren-owned laboratory on site that accepts orders from outside providers. X-rays and other diagnostic imaging services are available through an agreement with a local radiology clinic. Some services are available at Foust location only.

Clinical Services Not Available: major or elective surgery; hospital inpatient care; radiology or diagnostic imaging, pharmacy, emergency room care for life-threatening injuries and illnesses; obstetrical care; physical therapy; fitting of glasses or vision care; and dental care are not provided. Referrals to specialists and other health care providers are arranged as needed.

Health Education Services Available: A Health Educator is available to assist with programs and to act as a resource for students. RA's, MA's and other students may request presentations on various health topics by visiting the Health Services website and clicking on the “request presentation” link. Emphasis is on creating and maintaining an environment that fosters healthy decision making and lifestyles. Self-ordered HIV testing and light therapy appointments are also available. Check out our Facebook page and website regularly for information on our free monthly educational health and wellness presentations.

Payment: There are fees for the care provided, but payment is not required on the date of service. The charges may be paid by cash, check, money order, credit or debit card in the Business Office, Foust 202 within three business days. Any remaining charges will be billed to the patient directly in the form of a monthly statement. If the student provides proof of current health insurance coverage (a health insurance card or photocopy of it) and signs an authorization permitting Health Services to bill the health plan for the services, insurance billing is provided. The student remains responsible for payment of any co-pays, deductibles and non-covered services. Health Services participates with a number of health insurance plans. For additional information, contact the Business Office at 989-774-1897.

Health Insurance: It is highly recommended that all CMU students carry health insurance coverage. While college students are generally a healthy population, an accident or serious illness can happen to anyone at any time and can result in a significant financial burden. Insurance helps protect the student's physical and financial health.

The student should carry their health insurance card or a photocopy of it and have at least a basic understanding of how the plan works, e.g., benefits, exclusions, pre-authorization requirements, co-pays and deductibles.

CMU does not offer a student health insurance plan nor can staff recommend or advise of appropriate independent plans available to students.

Medical Records: Medical records are maintained for students and other authorized users of University Health Services for a period of seven years past the age of the patient reaching majority. At age eighteen, students are legally adults. The information in their medical record is confidential and will not be released to anyone without the student's knowledge and written authorization, except as required or permitted by law. Students are asked to complete a pre-entrance health history report and pre-matriculation immunization record to provide a baseline of important health information to help assure safe, effective, and appropriate care when the student is seen at Health Services or in the event of a medical emergency.

Concerns, Comments, Suggestions: University Health Services seeks to continually improve services. Feedback from CMU students is valuable in that process. Concerns, comments and suggestions regarding the services can be shared by completing a Patient Satisfaction Survey at the time of the visit, speaking with a staff member or unit manager, or contacting the Erik Robinette, Director of Healthcare Logistics and Planning or by calling 989-774-7551 or sending an email to healthservices@cmich.edu.

For additional information about University Health Services visit the UHS website at www.healthservices.cmich.edu.

Living on Campus
Campus Residency Policy
Central Michigan University’s campus residency policy requires that freshmen and sophomore students live in a residence hall. Those who reach the four-semester requirement at midyear are required to complete the full term of the agreement for the academic year (fall and spring semester). The sophomore requirement may be waived in years when space is not available on campus.
Residency Policy for 2017-2018

The four-semester requirement will be waived for the 2017-2018 academic year with these exceptions:

- Students who have not completed 24 credit hours by the end of spring 2017.
- Students on CMU merit and talent-based scholarships of $2,500 or greater.

These students are required to live on campus their sophomore (second) year.

Exceptions to the policy will usually be granted if special circumstances are outlined prior to the signing of the residence hall agreement. Exceptions include:

1. Living at home with parents and commuting within a 60-mile radius.
2. Married and living with your spouse.
3. Veteran with one or more years of active service.
4. Enrolled for six semester hours of credit or less.
5. Special or guest student.
6. 21 years of age or older.

All on-campus Residence Life agreements are for one academic year. If a student does not qualify for an exception to the policy at the beginning of the year, the student must fulfill the agreement even though he or she may become eligible for an exception during the year. Requests for exception must be submitted in writing to the Office of Residence Life.

Residence Halls

CMU has 22 coed residence halls in 4 residential communities. Each Community offers a Student Success Center, where student service professionals work as a team to help residents become successful students. This team includes an Academic Advisor, a Counselor in Residence, and a Success Coach. In addition, other professional staff are in various locations throughout the communities and include Assistant Directors for Residence Life, Residence Hall Directors, and Community Police Officers in the Towers and East Communities. All residence halls are tobacco and smoke free for the health of all students.

Questions concerning the residence halls should be addressed to the Office of Residence Life, Ronan Hall, Room 270, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859. 989-774-3111, fax 989-774-6410 or e-mail at reslife@cmich.edu.

Residential Colleges

As a joint venture with faculty members in several departments, the Office of Residence Life will offer the following residential colleges for the 2017-2018 academic year:

- Business Administration
- Education and Human Services
- Health Professions
- Science and Engineering
- Music
- Cultural and Global

Theme Halls

In addition to Residential Colleges, several halls are also home to students who have a common interest or are recipients of a specific scholarship. These include:

- Honors Program
- Leader Advancement Scholars
- Multicultural Advancement and Lloyd Cofer Scholars
- Transfer Student Community

Note: Residential Colleges and Theme Halls comprise one or more floors of a residence hall, so students who do not have an interest in a specific academic program may still apply for these halls, with the exception of the Honors Program Residential Community.

University Apartments

There are 390 University apartments available on campus. One, two, three, and four bedroom apartments are assigned according to date of application.

Eligibility for single students to live in our apartments are as follows:

- Graduate students
- Single undergraduate students who have completed two semesters of college
- Veteran with one or more years of active service

Eligibility for family and faculty/staff housing:

- Student and spouse with biological/adopted children living with them
- Student living with child/children but not with spouse
- Student and spouse without children
- Student living with child/children and an approved roommate through the Office of Residence Life

The majority of our single student apartments are furnished. Family and faculty/staff units vary depending on the community. Rates include utilities, cable, internet, and local telephone service. Leases/agreements are available for the entire academic year or the summer sessions. Application process is online and requires a global ID and active password.

Questions concerning the University Apartments should be addressed to the University Apartments Office, Ronan Hall, Room 270, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859; 989-774-3284, fax 989-774-6410, or e-mail at apts@cmich.edu.

Campus Dining

Campus is conveniently covered with 15 dining locations that open as early as 7:00 a.m. and close as late as 2:00 a.m. From residential restaurants, to the food court, convenience stores, coffee houses, and more... the dining options at CMU allow you quality, variety, and convenience—all at a great value no matter where you’re located on campus. We offer a satisfying mix of products, locations, and menus that are state of the art, trend topping, and often nationally recognized.

Four residential restaurants on campus provide sit-down, all-you-care-to-eat meal service to both on- and off-campus students, faculty, and staff through the use of flexible meal plans. Numerous retail stores on campus, including the food court, coffee houses, and convenience stores, offer the flexibility of paying with FLEX Dollars, among other forms of payment, for quick snacks or complete meals. Off-campus students, faculty, and staff can log on to www.cmucampusdish.com to enroll in the convenience of a meal plan that offers the right mix of meals and FLEX Dollars to fit your busy campus schedule. Load additional FLEX Dollars onto your plan online at any time to ensure you’re set for the semester.

For health conscience students, CMU Campus Dining serves up online nutritional analysis for on-campus residential restaurants at www.cmucampusdish.com. Computer kiosks at the entrance to each residential restaurant allow guests to make educated dining decisions by reviewing the nutritional content for the foods they plan to eat. The Campus Dining website also offers current hours of operation, daily menus for on-campus restaurants, voluntary meal plan sign-up, reloading of FLEX Dollars, Campus Dining contact information, email special subscriber offers, employment information, catering guides, and much more.

On campus restaurants include: Real Food on Campus (RFoC), Fresh Food Company (FFCo.), Robinson Residential Restaurant, Merrill Residential Restaurant, the Down Under Food Court, Goodies To Go, Einstein Bros. Bagels, Java City Coffee House - Park Library & Health Professions Building, C3 Convenience Store, C3 Express, the Market, Northside Market, Trackside at the SAC, Tidbits snack store, and athletic concessions. Visit www.cmucampusdish.com for a campus map with all dining locations.

Questions regarding dining on campus should be directed to the CMU Campus Dining office, located in Ronan Hall 260, at 989-774-6406. To enroll in a meal plan or compliment your current plan with additional FLEX Dollars, visit www.cmucampusdish.com. We all eat on campus, why not save money doing it!
Bovee University Center

The Bovee University Center is located in the center of campus, which makes it a popular gathering place for students, faculty and staff. The Center provides the University community opportunities for involvement in group discussions, meetings, conferences, informal conversations, and social activities, with meeting and conference rooms and catering services available. A variety of entertainment and special events are sponsored in the University Center throughout the year, making it an exciting place to be.

Services and offices that are located at the Bovee University Center include the Campus Information desk, Student Service Court, the CentralCard Office, the Office of Student Activities and Involvement, Student Employment Services, the Mary Ellen Brandell Volunteer Center, Civil Rights and Institutional Equity, and the Center for Inclusion and Diversity. First Impressions (free attire for CMU students) is also located in the UC. The Student Government Association, Program Board and many other student organizations are housed there as well. Several retail operations are provided, such as the Bookstore, which carries a full line of required class materials, student supplies, CMU clothing, and gift items; Independent Bank; MEDIAgraphix, a post office, and a copy center.

Complete food service operations are offered, including the Down Under Food Court (open Monday-Friday) and Quiznos® Subs, Freshens Energy Zone® smoothies, Pretzel Logic, and Starbucks® Coffee.

Printing Services/Copy Centers

Printing Services is a full service, four color operation equipped to handle the university’s on- and off-campus printing needs. Printing Services also offers full pre-press services, including computerized image assembly, and full bindery services with various options in finish work. The university’s standard class bulk mailing operations are also a part of Printing Services. Classes interested in printing are welcome to arrange tours of the printing facility.

Copy Centers to accommodate faculty, staff, and students are located in the Bovee University Center, and the main printing facility located in the Combined Services Building. See https://www.cmich.edu/Fas/ ras/printing/Pages/default.aspx

University Recreation (URec)

Stan Shingles, Assistant Vice President
SAC 200; 989-774-3686

University Recreation (URec) is inclusive, providing customized opportunities and experiential learning while fostering lifelong health and wellbeing.

University Recreation (URec) manages the Student Activity Center (SAC), the John G. Kulhavi Events Center, the Outdoor Sports Complex, the Outdoor Tennis Complex, and an 18-Hole Championship Disc Golf Course.

The Student Activity Center (SAC) is 180,000 square feet of dedicated recreation space and has hosted more than 20 million visitors since it opened in 1990. With a spacious and dynamic environment, the SAC provides fitness, recreation programming and events, meeting the needs of our diverse student and university community.

The CMU Events Center which opened in 2010, plays host to a series of on-campus and off-campus events including; CMU Athletics, Concerts, Commencement, Community Events, Performing Arts, State High School Championships, and also provides services through Ticket Central.

Facilities are provided for aquatics, events, fitness and weight training, group fitness, racquetball courts, an Injury Care Center and sports forums for basketball, volleyball, and a myriad of outdoor sports fields, and CMU’s 18-hole Disc Golf course.

In addition, URec offers comprehensive fitness programs designed to meet all fitness levels and wellness interests. URec offers over thirty group fitness classes and personal trainers are available to provide assessments, goal-setting and specialized programs.

Learn to Swim programs are available throughout the year. The SAC manages two pools, one in the SAC and one in the Rose Center. There are several hours per day dedicated to leisure swimming opportunities.

The Intramural Sports program offers more than thirty leagues with something for everyone, from one-day special events to semester long individual and team sports. Activities are offered in three divisions: men, women, and co-recreational.

Club Sports compete at an extramural level with over forty sports offered, providing an excellent opportunity to practice leadership, organization and teaching skills. These clubs are self-directed and offers highly competitive and instructional opportunities.

Special events are held in the SAC and Events Centers, including Special Olympics Michigan, Alumni events, SIBS weekend, CMU Up All Night and Leadership Safari.

URec offers a wide variety of employment opportunities, employing more than 300 students during the academic year, and also offers students experiential learning opportunities to support their academic and curricular interests.

We are a premier recreation and events provider with a national reputation for excellence. For more information about URec programs and facilities, contact University Recreation at 989-774-3686 or visit www.urec.cmich.edu.

Varsity Athletics

Rose Center 100A; 989-774-3041

Many students participate in the men’s and women’s athletic programs under the guidance of experienced coaches. It is our intention to field teams composed of student athletes who compete with excellence, integrity, intensity, and teamwork. The ultimate justification and aim of the programs is to affect human growth in the participant. Athletics at Central Michigan is regarded as an integral part of the educational offering of the university. Two of the primary purposes of the athletics program are to provide a variety of intercollegiate sports to meet the participation needs of both men and women, while at the same time meeting the desires of the general student to view athletic events, and to provide common, unifying college activities which contribute to the morale and spirit of the university community.

The Athletic Committee of the CMU Academic Senate makes recommendations regarding athletics standards, programs, and facilities, and has important responsibilities in their review.

The men’s and women’s programs have Division IA classification in the NCAA and the University complies with the code of that association. All CMU teams are affiliated with the Mid-American Conference with the exception of Lacrosse (Atlantic Sun).

The men’s program sponsors baseball, basketball, cross country, football, indoor and outdoor track, and wrestling.

The women’s athletic program includes basketball, cross country, field hockey, golf, gymnastics, lacrosse, soccer, softball, indoor and outdoor track, and volleyball.

Students must be enrolled full time and be in good standing with the university to participate in intercollegiate athletics for CMU. Contact the head coach for additional information on any particular sport. See www.cmuchippewas.com.
Biological Station on Beaver Island

Central Michigan University Biological Station (CMUBS) is located on Beaver Island in northern Lake Michigan about 32 miles northwest of Charlevoix. These facilities, nestled among 48 acres of pristine habitat, are located on the eastern shore of Beaver Island, and are about six miles south of the island’s only village, St. James. CMUBS offers a diversity of academic courses during the spring and summer months and provides research facilities throughout the year. A spacious Academic Center with state-of-the-art teaching laboratories, computer laboratory, library, and full-mediated lecture room is available and equipped to accommodate courses that rely on both laboratory and field experiences. A bookstore, natural history museum and research buildings are also provided as classroom support. Additionally, CMU owns 310 acres elsewhere on the island that serve a variety of field courses offered at the station by providing highly diverse sites for field trips, research and other activities. CMU also owns the completely renovated former Coast Guard boathouse, located on Whiskey Point in St. James at the north end of the island, which houses research vessels and a state-of-the-art experimental mesocosm facility.

Students reside in either dormitories or rustic cabins in the modern CMU campground, eat in the cafeteria and relax and study in the spacious Matt and Ellie Hohn main lodge. Its location among a variety of natural habitats makes CMUBS an ideal location for a biological station. For more information, contact cmubs@cmich.edu or see https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/cmubs/Pages/default.aspx.

Brooks Observatory

The Brooks Astronomical Observatory, located atop Brooks Hall, is administered by the Department of Physics. The dome contains a modern 16-inch telescope and an observation platform for naked eye or small telescope observing. It offers an excellent view of the campus.

The observatory facilities are open to students and the public one evening each month during the academic year. Weather permitting, visitors can view celestial objects with the telescope. Contact the Department of Physics for open night schedules or to arrange special viewing sessions for groups. Further information about the observatory and the open nights can be found at: www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/physics (click on About Physics).

Neithercut Woodland

Neithercut Woodland, an area of approximately 252 acres, is located about four and a half miles northwest of the village of Farwell on Michigan Route 115. This natural woodland area was a gift to CMU by William A. Neithercut, class of 1909. The Woodland contains three hiking trails. Exhibits, demonstrations, and experimental facilities for developing innovative approaches to environmental education are also available at Neithercut Woodland. The McNeel Center building is constructed of cedar logs and its 1,900 square feet of floor space provides a central meeting room, kitchenette, laboratory, storage area and rest rooms. Up to 50 people can be accommodated in the center. Neithercut Woodland is available for students and the public on a year-round basis. For information, call 989-774-3227.

The Museum of Cultural & Natural History

The Museum of Cultural & Natural History in Rowe Hall is devoted to formal and informal learning through the study of real objects. The museum’s foundation rests on its extensive collections of anthropology and archaeology, geology, Michigan history, and zoology. Collection items are available for use by faculty, staff and students to enhance classroom learning and are loaned to school groups in the region. The museum also serves as the laboratory for the Museum Studies minor and Cultural Resource Management master’s program.

Faculty in anthropology, art, biology, geology and history regularly make use of collections, exhibits and learning laboratories. In addition, programs are scheduled in the Gerald L. Poor School Museum, a one-room schoolhouse located at the corner of Preston and West Campus Drive. Museum exhibits and visual collections storage are located in Brooks Hall, Beaver Island Biological Station, and Neithercut Woodland as well as the main exhibit hall and temporary exhibit gallery in Rowe Hall.

For more information, visit the office in 103 Rowe Hall, see www.museum.cmich.edu, or call 989-774-3829.

Mary Ellen Brandell Volunteer Center

The Mary Ellen Brandell Volunteer Center is dedicated to developing active citizenship among CMU students by providing unique and dynamic programs, coordinating civic engagement efforts and facilitating networking among service leaders across campus. The Volunteer Center houses a searchable online database (OrgSync) of volunteer opportunities for CMU students, coordinates civic engagement efforts across campus, and offers many programs, including Adopt-A-Grandparent, Alternative Breaks, America Counts and Reads, David Garcia Project Disabilities Awareness, Lunch Buddies, Safer Sex Patrol, and Service Ambassadors. Additionally, the Volunteer Center provides leadership for special events throughout the academic year, including: Issue Day, MLK Jr. Day of Service, Valentines for Veterans, Be My Neighbor Day, and various other events.

For more information: Bovee UC 106; 989-774-7685; volunteer.center@cmich.edu; website: www.volunteer.cmich.edu.
Office of Research and Graduate Studies

The Office of Research and Graduate Studies (ORGS) supports research and creative activities by faculty, staff, and students. Faculty and staff research is supported through the Early Career Investigator Award, New Research Initiative Award, Creative and Scholarly Support Award, Research Incentive Award, Proposal Match, Vice Provost's Discretionary Fund, and grants through the Faculty Research and Creative Endeavors program. Programs to support undergraduate student research are the Summer Scholars Program, Research and Creative Endeavors Grants, and Presentation Grants. ORGS organizes the annual Student Research and Creative Endeavors Exhibition held near the end of each academic year and the Faculty Excellence Exhibition held each March. In addition, the office provides a number of workshops regarding internal and external research funding and research conduct issues, and provides oversight and function for all phases of the research process.

For additional information on the programs or services, contact the Office of Research and Graduate Studies at 989-774-6777 or see https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/ORGS/Pages/default.aspx.

Musical Events

The School of Music offers a wide variety of musical events, most of which are available at no charge to students and the general public. For a listing of upcoming events, see https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/CCFA/CCFANewsandEvents/Pages/default.aspx.

Special Olympics Michigan

Since 1972, Special Olympics Michigan has been headquartered on the campus of CMU. Special Olympics Michigan provides year-round sports training and athletic competition in 23 sports for children and adults with intellectual disabilities. CMU students can help change lives by volunteering at the State Summer Games held on campus in June or at the State Winter Games in February, being a Unified Sports team athlete for inclusive opportunities, becoming an intern, or serving as a general office assistant at the Special Olympics Michigan headquarters. CMU volunteers can become involved in the local Special Olympics program either in Mount Pleasant or in their home communities. For more information or to become a volunteer, call 989-774-3911 or visit the website at www.somi.org. Be a Fan of Special Olympics!

University Art Gallery

The mission of the University Art Gallery is to provide an opportunity for the University community and mid-Michigan communities to view exhibitions of contemporary art. UAG generates and provides educational access to exhibitions featuring both emerging and established regional, national, and international artists. UAG works to promote the discussion of contemporary art through artist lectures, residencies, and workshops. As part of the Department of Art & Design, the gallery serves as a unique classroom for students, providing opportunities for exhibitions, hosting a juried student exhibition, and providing internships. Central Michigan University faculty and alumni are routinely exhibited. In addition, the UAG provides exhibition tours and works with area schools to develop appropriate educational outreach programs for K-12 students.

The University Art Gallery is located in the A-Frame building at the corner of Franklin and Preston Streets. The gallery is open Tuesday through Friday, 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. and Saturday, 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. or by appointment (989-774-3800). For a schedule of exhibitions, please see https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/CCFA/CCFAArtGallery/Pages/default.aspx.

Student Media

Student Publications

Moore Hall 436
989/774-3493
Fax: 989/774-7805
www.cm-life.com

David Clark, Director of Student Publications
Kathy Simon, Assistant Director of Student Publications

- Central Michigan Life
  Celebrating 96 years on campus, CM Life is a nationally-recognized, student-run media company that employs more than 100 students. Editors and reporters publish university, local and state news on cm-life.com, in print editions twice per week and produce podcasts. The company also employs advertising students who sell print and digital products, public relations students who offer promotional services and a creative services team that offers graphic design solutions. Advertising students also staff Social Café, an ad agency that offers print, digital and social media products to campus and community customers. Follow CM Life on Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, Snapchat, Pinterest and iTunes.
- The Central Review
  The creative arts magazine of the university, The Central Review, is edited and published by students. It is published each semester and contains commentary, poetry, and creative writing.

Curricular Electronic Media

Located in Moore Hall, the School of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts operates the following facilities to provide BCA students with a broad spectrum of professional training opportunities:

- Moore Hall Television is a full-time cable television station transmitting to the campus on channel 34 and the community on channel 189, MHTV offers practical experience in all phases of television programming, including News Central 34, mid-Michigan's only daily television newscast. Other featured series regularly include sports, game and reality shows, as well as scripted entertainment productions.
- WMHW-FM is a two-service HD station broadcasting digitally and at 91.5 and 101.1 on the analog band. Moore Rock 91.5 provides multiple counties with cutting edge music and extensive sports coverage. Mountain 101 offers the greater Mt. Pleasant area an Album Adult Alternative format. Both stations are streamed worldwide at www.wmwh.org and provide student broadcasters with intensive immersion in every aspect of programming and managing a dual station cluster.
University Advancement

Robert K. Martin, Vice President
Carlin Alumni House; 989-774-7161

Advancement

Advancement serves as the administrative home of the CMU Alumni Association, Development, Planned Giving, Annual Giving, Research and Corporate Relations. This team generates private gift revenues from individuals, corporations and foundations in order to have a positive impact on student success. In pursuit of its mission, Advancement provides leadership to complement, encourage, and support university wide efforts to acquire transformational investments in students, faculty and facilities. Advancement seeks to ensure the continuity of the fundraising effort and to achieve a continual and substantial growth in gift revenues throughout the university. For assistance or additional information, contact the Vice President of Advancement at 989-774-7161.

Alumni Relations

The office of Alumni Relations enhances the lifelong relationship between the university and its graduates. Alumni are encouraged to return to campus and participate in traditional campus activities such as Homecoming and Alumni Reunion Weekend. Additionally, CMU alumni can get involved in local or regional alumni chapters, clubs and networks. Alumni are presented with ample opportunities to participate in a variety of fun events such as pro sports games, musicals, plays, golf outings and more to strengthen their connection to CMU. The Alumni Office helps foster a sense of spirit and pride in Central Michigan University students through the Future Alumni Association. The association was established to create opportunities for both alumni and students to build relationships and assist with the growth and development of CMU.

The Alumni Relations Office also publishes Centralight, the alumni magazine, three times yearly and online as a source of campus and alumni news to communicate with graduates of CMU.

CMU encourages alumni to enjoy an ongoing relationship with the university and to remain active with their alma mater. In recognition of this lifelong relationship, Central Michigan University has dedicated the Carlin Alumni House on campus to welcome over 220,000 graduates. For further information, please contact the Executive Director of Alumni Relations, located in the Carlin Alumni House at telephone 989-774-3312 or toll free 800-358-6903.

Government and External Relations

Kathleen M. Wilbur, Vice President
Warriner 208; 989-774-3871

Governmental Relations

The Government Relations office works closely with state, federal and local officials on funding and policy issues that impact the CMU community. The office also works closely with students, faculty and administrators, in planning and developing CMU’s response to proposed legislation, agency policies and developing relationships with key policy makers. The office also facilitates meetings with policy makers and handles inquiries from legislators regarding CMU’s academic and research activities on campus. For additional information please contact the Governmental Relations Office at 989-774-3871.

Public Broadcasting

Central Michigan University operates the largest university-owned public broadcasting network in the United States. With five television and eight radio stations, CMU Public Broadcasting is one of the university’s primary public service initiatives.

Television. Central Michigan University owns and operates public television stations WCMU-TV, channel 26, Mt. Pleasant; WCML-TV, channel 24, Alpena; WCMW-TV, channel 21, Manistee/Ludington; and WCMV-TV, channel 17, Cadillac, and WCMZ-TV, channel 28, Flint.

CMU Public Television broadcasts 24 hours per day, the year around, servicing a potential audience of over 5 million people. The stations are also on cable systems throughout the state.

Radio. CMU Public Radio operates eight transmitters serving central and northern Michigan, and portions of Ontario, Canada. These include: WCMU-FM (89.5 MHz) from Mt. Pleasant; WCML-FM (91.7 MHz) from Alpena; WCMB-FM (95.7 MHz) from Oscoda; WWCM (96.9MHz) from Standish; WUXC-FM (90.1 MHz) from Bay City; WCMZ-FM (98.3 MHz) from Sault Ste. Marie; W236BU (95.1 MHz) from Traverse City; and WCMW-FM (103.9 MHz) from Harbor Springs.

The stations broadcast 24 hours a day, 365 days a year, providing programming of an informational and cultural nature. The broadcast schedule includes NPR news, and classical music, traditional music, jazz, opera, and radio drama.

CMU Public Television and Radio are staffed by professional personnel, as well as by students seeking a practical background in broadcasting. The network is affiliated with the Public Broadcasting Service and National Public Radio. CMU Public Broadcasting is located in the Public Broadcasting Center on the corner of Mission and Broomfield.

University Communications

Sherry Knight, Associate Vice President
West Hall; 989-774-3197

University Communications (UComm) promotes CMU to audiences throughout the state, region and world.

Three units in UComm provide strategic communications services for the entire university, including on campus, online and satellite centers nationwide:

- The communications team leads the university’s external and internal communications, including news releases, photos and videos, electronic news digests, and official CMU social media channels.
- The integrated marketing team combines strategy and analysis to advance CMU’s brand and reputation through channels such as student recruitment materials, advertising, digital marketing and the CMU websites.
- The design team produces and provides consultation on visually compelling products such as university publications, college and alumni magazines, graphics, admissions materials, and CMU signage.
Admissions Office
102 Warriner Hall
989-774-3076
FAX: 989-774-7267
e-mail: cmuadmit@cmich.edu
https://admissions.cmich.edu

We are Centered on Your Success!

We are pleased at your interest in Central Michigan University. Some of the best students from Michigan and beyond have earned their degrees at Central. Students tell us they select Central because of:

• Our size. CMU's highly qualified faculty and staff provide personalized attention for our students.
• Our fine academic reputation and variety of degree programs. We have over 150 fields of study available.
• Students at Central are able to obtain a high quality education at a reasonable price.
• Central’s beautiful campus. Stately traditional buildings are blended with high-tech facilities and modern equipment.

If you attend Central Michigan University, one of your first contacts will be with the Admissions Office. Please let us know if we can be of any service.

Experiencing campus in person is one of the best things you can do while searching for the right university. To help you determine if CMU is the right fit for you, we offer several different types of campus visits. General presentations and tours are typically held twice daily Monday through Thursday, and once per day on select Fridays and Saturdays. In addition, programs designed around specific academic interests are held on a regular basis. Major open house events are held each summer and fall.

The Admissions Office receives all applications and supporting information used to determine undergraduate admission to Central Michigan University. Each application receives individual attention. The admissions process takes into account the following: grades, ACT or SAT test scores, caliber of high school program, school official recommendations, exceptional talents, involvement beyond the classroom, leadership potential, and record of good citizenship.

Applicants who have strong high school records supported by comparable test scores will be given priority. The Associate Vice President for Student Affairs has authority to grant waivers of entrance requirements.

Academic Background

Your academic success at Central Michigan University is greatly enhanced when your preparation includes a solid academic foundation. To prepare for university admission and academic challenge, you will want to strive for high achievement in rigorous subjects.

Recommended high school background:

- English
- Fine and Performing Arts
- Foreign Language
- Mathematics
- Biological and Physical Science
- History and Social Science
- Computer Literacy

- 4 years
- 2 years or more
- 2 years or more
- 4 years
- 4 years
- 4 years
- 1 year

A student may enter Central Michigan University at the beginning of any one of the following annual sessions:

- Fall Semester (August - December, 16 weeks)
- Spring Semester (January - May, 16 weeks)
- Summer Session I (May - June, 6 weeks)
- Summer Session II (June - August, 6 weeks)

Your admission and matriculation at this university are privileges with certain responsibilities. The university reserves to itself, and the student concedes to the university, the right to cancel admission and matriculation and to require withdrawal whenever it becomes evident that the student is not conforming to the standards of scholarship or conduct established by the university.

You may be admitted in one of the following ways:

Freshman Admission

Admission Requirements. If you are a graduate of a high school, academy, or equivalent, you may be admitted provided a prediction of success at CMU can be determined from your high school performance, SAT/ACT scores and all other facts included in the application.

When to Apply. We encourage you to file your application at the beginning of your senior year in high school. If you have completed high school, we encourage you to apply at least six months in advance of your anticipated semester or session.

How to Apply. You may obtain an application form from your high school counselor, the CMU Admissions Office, or apply online at https://apply.cmich.edu.

To apply:

• Complete the application for admission and submit the $35 application fee.
• Your official high school transcripts must be sent directly to the Admissions Office.
• Entering freshmen are required to take the SAT or ACT. Contact your high school counselor for information about the testing procedure. Send the test results to CMU.

Transfer Admission

Admission Requirements. If you are transferring from a community college, or other college or university, you will be considered for admission to CMU provided your official records to demonstrate your ability to successfully complete academic coursework.

A student who is dismissed from another collegiate institution is ineligible for consideration at CMU for at least one semester following dismissal.

When to Apply. Please plan to apply as soon as possible, with preference for at least six months in advance of anticipated enrollment. Students should note that financial aid applicants must apply by February 15 for fall and summer and by October 1 for spring.

How to Apply. Complete an application for admission obtained from your college counseling office, from the Admissions Office at CMU, or online at https://apply.cmich.edu. Be sure to include the $35.00 application fee.

Have an official transcript from each college you have attended sent directly from each college to the CMU Admissions Office.

If you have earned less than 24 semester hours of academic credit at the time of application, have your high school send a copy of your record to our Admissions Office.
Transfer of Credit. Your courses from other regionally accredited colleges will be considered for transfer credit if they are relevant to a program at Central. We encourage you to review the transfer credit policy found in the Undergraduate Bulletin (see index for page number). At least sixty academic hours of your bachelor degree requirements must be earned at a fully accredited four-year, degree-granting institution like Central Michigan University.

Transfer Credit Evaluation. Admitted transfer students are required to submit official transcripts directly from all previous colleges attended, at least one month in advance of their scheduled orientation. Courses and credits from institutions not declared on the application for admission will not be allowed on a Central Michigan University degree program. Willful failure to list all colleges or universities you have attended or are attending at time of application may result in dismissal from CMU.

Your Transfer Credit Evaluation showing transfer of credit and Central Michigan course numbers and equivalencies will be provided prior to registration at the required orientation and advisement program. If transcripts are not submitted early, delays in processing Transfer Credit Evaluations may be unavoidable. Students may also access the website (https://admissions.cmich.edu/whatwilltransfer) to review how courses transfer from a Michigan community college.

College Transfer Agreements
If you transfer from another institution in Michigan with a transcript documented as having satisfied the MACRAO or MTA Agreement, you will also have satisfied the University Program portion of the general education requirements at CMU. All other students may refer to the General Education Requirements section of the Undergraduate Bulletin for guidelines on the applicability of their transfer credit toward University Program requirements.

New Student Orientation for Freshmen and Transfer Students
If you are a new freshman or transfer student, you are required to attend an on-campus orientation and advisement program prior to your first semester. Complete information is mailed to newly admitted students. Academic orientation takes place during the summer for the fall semester and in early January for the spring semester.

You will have an opportunity during orientation to meet individually with academic advisors, faculty members, classmates, and current CMU students. You will be extremely busy as you explore career options, outline your program of study, and register for your first class schedule.

If you are undecided on a program of study, do not worry. You will not be alone. Our experienced staff will assist you as much as possible.

There will be career information, tours of campus, and special activities to acquaint you with our university.

Returning Undergraduate Students
Students who previously completed coursework through Central Michigan University, discontinued enrollment, and are now returning for additional classes are encouraged to work with Academic Advising and Assistance in order to determine their new academic path. Once that is determined, students should work with the Registrar’s Office in order to reactivate their academic status with the University.

Non-Degree Guest Admission
Admission Requirements. If you are a student who is regularly matriculated at an accredited college or university and in good academic standing, you may be admitted as a guest. A guest student is urged to have the courses that he or she plans to take approved in advance by the home institution to which the student plans to transfer the CMU credits. A guest student must have at least a C average at the home institution in college-level courses. Your guest admission is valid for only one university semester or session at a time. Guest applicants who have completed fewer than 30 semester hours to date may be requested to provide additional evidence of academic readiness.

When to Apply. You should apply well in advance and at least one month prior to the start of classes.

How to Apply. Guest applications are available at all Michigan colleges or by request from the CMU Admissions Office, or at https://apply.cmich.edu/. If you wish to register as a guest in more than one semester or session, you must submit a new guest application for each session in which you wish to take courses.

Non-Degree Special Admission
Admission Requirements. If you hold a bachelor degree or a higher degree from an accredited college or university, you may be admitted to the university as a non-degree special student upon presentation of credentials showing that you hold such a degree or degrees. If you are 21 years of age or older and you are unable to furnish the usual admission credentials, you may be admitted as a non-degree special student with the permission of the Director of Admissions. Before a non-degree special student can qualify for a degree or certificate from this university, you must have met the requirements for regular admission.

When to Apply. If you are considering non-degree special admission, you should apply well in advance and at least two weeks prior to the start of classes.

How to Apply. The regular application form available in each Michigan high school or the CMU Admissions Office may be used for non-degree special admission. Students should check non-degree status on the application.

Dual High School Enrollment
Prior to your graduation from high school, you may be admitted as a non-degree high school concurrent student. This admission allows selected students to extend, enrich, and broaden their educational experiences, while completing high school requirements.

Admission Requirements. Interested students should have at least junior standing. Occasionally special exceptions are made by the Director of Admissions. Your high school record to date must satisfy the requirements for new Central Michigan University freshman admission. A recommendation is required from a high school counselor.

When to Apply. We encourage concurrent students to complete their application well in advance and at least one month preceding the start of classes.

How to Apply. You will need to complete all the application steps for regular freshman admission described in this section.

Senior Citizen Program
CMU offers a program for Senior Citizens who are 60 years of age, prior to the start of the semester in which they are enrolling, to register for on-campus undergraduate classes on an audit basis. There will be no charge for tuition or other course fees. Enrollment is based on space availability in the course(s) and with the approval of the instructor. Contact the Registrar’s Office, Warriner 212, 989-774-3261 for further information.

Undergraduate Certificates
Any currently enrolled undergraduate degree-seeking student is eligible to enroll in any undergraduate certificate program, but a certificate is not automatically earned by completing the requirements of a degree program, general education, major or minor. Students should consult with a departmental/unit advisor.

Non-degree seeking students must meet the existing admission standards to the University for Non-degree Special Admission for on-campus enrollment or Special Admission for Global Campus enrollment. The student must consult with a departmental/unit advisor. The certificate will be noted on the transcript upon completion of the certificate program.

For more information, see the Index under “Undergraduate Certificates” for page numbers.

(continued)
International Student Admission

Central Michigan University welcomes applications from international students. Students interested in admission for undergraduate study should complete the International Student Application for Admission. Applications can be completed online at (https://apply.cmich.edu/Home/International) and all other required documents should be sent directly to the Admissions Office for processing at least 3 months prior to the intended semester of enrollment. Students interested in admission to the English Language Institute should complete the English Language Institute application. Additional information regarding admission requirements for undergraduate and English Language Institute study is listed below.

University Admission for Undergraduate Studies

1. Complete and submit an International Student Application for Admission (https://apply.cmich.edu/Home/International) with the $35 application fee (credit card, check or money order written from a U.S. bank).
2. Submit official transcripts from all secondary and post-secondary institutions attended with English translations, if necessary.
3. A copy of the biographic page of student's passport, which can be e-mailed to cmuadmit@cmich.edu
4. Prospective international students who are not citizens or permanent residents of a TOEFL-exempt country must demonstrate proficiency in English. A list of TOEFL-exempt countries is available on the OIA website (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/InternationalAffairs/Pages/default.aspx). Prospective students may demonstrate proficiency by any one of the following methods:
   a. Attain a score of 550 PBT, 213 CBT, or 79 iBT and above on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or a score of 6.5 and above on the International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or a score of 77 or higher on the Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB), or a score of 53 or higher on the Pearson Test of English (PTE).
   b. Through the University's International Bridge Program. CMU's International BRIDGE program allows students to gain academic admission to the University while giving them a path toward English proficiency through CMU's English Language Institute. Students admitted to the Bridge Program must take the ELI Placement Test upon arrival at the University. Testing dates can be found on the ELI's webpage (https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/chsbs/Centers/ELI/Pages/ELI%20Calendar.aspx). If a student's ELI Placement Test Results show that he or she must take Intensive English Program courses, the student must satisfactorily complete all required Intensive English Program courses before beginning his or her undergraduate degree coursework. If a student's ELI Placement Test Results show that he or she is under the Dual Program category (https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/chsbs/Centers/ELI/Programs/Pages/default.aspx), the student may take a combination of academic and English Program courses. If a student's ELI Placement Test Results show that he or she does not need to take any ELI courses, the student will take a full load of undergraduate academic courses.
   c. Complete ELS Level 112. Prospective students who complete Level 112 of ELS' English for Academic Purposes program will be considered to have demonstrated the required level of proficiency in English for admission to Undergraduate Study.
5. A personal statement that tells CMU about your desired major, your career goals, and why you are interested in CMU.
6. Prospective International students seeking F-1 or J-1 status must demonstrate adequate financial support as determined by the United States Department of Homeland Security regulations. Students who are currently in the United States on an E, L, H, TD, TN visa category, or Permanent Residency are not required to submit financial documents.

For students seeking F-1 or J-1 status, a certified bank statement must accompany the application documenting the ability to cover one full academic year of residency at CMU. Students must also include the Office of International Affairs' Financial Support Form. You can find this form on their webpage (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/InternationalAffairs/Pages/default.aspx). Please submit all documents to the Admissions Office.

Upon admission to CMU and when proof of financial support has been received, the Office of International Affairs will issue a Form I-20 or Form DS 2019. The Office of International Affairs will send the form to the student to assist them in acquiring a student visa. For more information on immigration requirements and regulations, please visit the Office of International Affairs' webpage (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/InternationalAffairs/Pages/default.aspx).

English Language Institute Admission

Complete and submit an English Language Institute (ELI) Application for Admission (https://apply.cmich.edu/Home/International) with the $35 application fee (credit card, check or money order written from a U.S. bank).

For students seeking F-1 or J-1 status, a certified bank statement must accompany the application documenting the ability to cover one full academic year of residency at CMU. Students must also include the Office of International Affairs' Financial Support Form. You can find this form on their webpage (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/InternationalAffairs/Pages/default.aspx). Please submit all documents to the Admissions Office.

 Upon admission to CMU and when proof of financial support has been received, the Office of International Affairs will issue a Form I-20 or Form DS 2019. The Office of International Affairs will send the form to the student to assist them in acquiring a student visa. For more information on immigration requirements and regulations, please visit the Office of International Affairs' webpage (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/InternationalAffairs/Pages/default.aspx).

English Language Institute students will take an English placement test upon arrival at the university to determine which English courses must be taken. Testing dates can be found on the ELI's webpage (https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/chsbs/Centers/ELI/Pages/ELI%20Calendar.aspx). After demonstrating English proficiency, as determined by the ELI policies, and if university admission requirements are satisfied, these students may be granted admission to the program of their choice.
Graduate Admission

Graduate programs and admissions policies appear in the Graduate Bulletin and at www.grad.cmich.edu. Students interested in graduate programs are encouraged to contact Graduate Student Services at 260 Foust Hall, by email at grad@cmich.edu, or 989-774-4723.

Accelerated Master’s Degree Program

The Accelerated Master’s Degree Program (AMDP) allows CMU undergraduate students who possess a strong academic background and are maintaining a “B” average in their undergraduate coursework to apply as seniors to specific graduate programs that offer an AMDP. Students with less than a “B” average may apply to the AMDP, but they should submit information as to why they believe they can be successful in graduate level coursework. The Accelerated Master’s Degree Program (AMDP) allows students to reduce the total number of credits required to complete their undergraduate and graduate degrees by applying up to twelve 500 and 600-level credit hours (only 6 credits is allowable for MBA) toward graduation requirements on both degree programs. Generally, courses required on the undergraduate major may not be counted on the graduate program. Students must enroll for the courses at the undergraduate level and may not be enrolled in more than 15 credit hours (UG and graduate level combined) per semester. The courses will be added to the graduate level once they are satisfactorily completed. Not all graduate programs offer the Accelerated Master’s Degree Program. Check the Graduate Studies website for the most recent list of Accelerated Master’s degree programs.

Admission Procedures. Each program will determine admission criteria, which will be at least as rigorous as admission requirements for admission to the master’s program, and procedures for its Accelerated Master’s Degree. Generally, students will apply during their junior year for admission into the Accelerated Master’s Degree Program to begin fall semester of their senior year. In most cases, the baccalaureate degree will be awarded within one year after admission into the Accelerated Master’s Degree Program. Prior to earning the baccalaureate degree, students must earn at least a “B” in each course that applies to the graduate degree; if students do not earn a “B” in each course that applies to graduate degree the student will be dematriculated from the ADMP. If the student wishes to obtain a graduate degree he/she must apply for readmission into the regular master’s program. If you are admitted to an AMDP, your financial aid may be affected. Contact the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid for information (989-774-3674) or cmuosfa@cmich.edu.
New Student Orientation

Central Michigan University’s orientation program provides you and your family with a comprehensive introduction to the university prior to your first registration for classes. Whether you are a new freshman or a transfer student from another college, you will get answers to your questions and more at an orientation session. New undergraduate students are required to attend orientation to finalize admission. Orientation occurs in two phases:

Academic Orientation

Academic Orientation is designed to provide specific information about CMU academic programs, academic planning and first semester registration. All new freshmen, transfer students, and family members are offered several choices of session dates and times prior to the start of first semester classes.

Campus and Community Life Orientation

Your first university welcome meetings occur during Campus and Community Life Orientation. Immediately prior to start of the fall semester, new students are invited to an extensive offering of programs, special events, and informational meetings focused on you and your success in the Central Michigan University community.

What will new freshmen learn at orientation?

When you enter Central Michigan University, you will have to find your way around campus and live with a new set of roommates. You will have to find the library and enroll in classes. These topics, and many more, will be discussed in an orientation session. For example, you will:

• Meet classmates, student leaders, professors and academic advisors to learn about the university experience;
• Select and register for your first semester’s classes;
• Explore career, major and/or minor interests;
• Meet with representatives from university support offices, such as Scholarships and Financial Aid, Student Employment Services, and Residence Life.

What will transfer students learn at orientation?

We recognize that the needs of new Central Michigan University transfer students are very specific. At orientation, you will have an opportunity to have general as well as detailed university questions answered. Students attending transfer orientation will:

• Register for first semester classes with the assistance of academic advisors and faculty advisors;
• Explore major, minor, and degree requirements;
• Visit with representatives from university support offices such as Scholarships and Financial Aid, Student Employment, and Residence Life.

Scheduling an Orientation Session

Scheduling an orientation session is easy. Upon admission to Central Michigan University, detailed orientation scheduling information is e-mailed to you. You will be required to submit the $175.00 new student orientation fee and request an orientation date that fits your schedule.

Family Member Orientation

Parents, guardians, and spouses of new students often appreciate the opportunity to accompany their students to campus for academic orientation. This unique opportunity to experience life at Central Michigan University is highly recommended. Family members who wish to attend orientation will be scheduled for the same orientation date as their student. To provide the most specific information, parent and student meetings are held separately.

Orientation for family members of new students will include:

• Discussion with staff from CMU student service offices such as Career Services, Scholarships and Financial Aid, Academic Advising, and Health Services;
• Tour of CMU campus.

Parent and Family Services

Betty Wagner, Assistant Director
Ronan 250; 989-774-1003
www.cmich.edu/about/familycentral

What is the purpose of Parent & Family Services?

One of the first words anyone says when talking about Central Michigan University is community. We have always believed that parents are part of our community and integral partners in the success of their sons and daughters. Parent and Family Services serves as a liaison between parents and the University. We answer questions and concerns, provide information, and coordinate activities to engage and serve parents in positive and supportive ways.

Why are parents such an important part of the University community?

The support parents give their students is a major factor in their success. For that reason, there is a connection between the University, student, and parent. In educating our parents of the opportunities available to the students of CMU and including them in our University family, we strengthen our community as a whole.

What can parents look forward to from Parent & Family Services?

We have a website designed specifically for parents that highlights events and programs on campus that are beneficial for students, as well as links to departments and important dates. Visit www.cmich.edu/about/familycentral.

In conjunction with the Athletic Department, we plan Parents & Family Day each fall. Parents will receive email invitations to the event in September.

Parents can call us with questions or concerns at 989-774-1003 or via email: wagne1bj@cmich.edu

We welcome your contact!
Beginning Your Studies

Making Choices as a Student. You have many academic decisions to make. You will declare a major and possibly a minor, and enroll for courses that lead toward a desired degree. Students enrolled on the Mt. Pleasant campus will be required to declare a major or sign a statement of intent to major by the time they earn 56 hours of credit. Some students have already made these choices when they begin their university studies, but most appreciate the opportunity that CMU offers to sample many areas of study through the University Program portion of the General Education Requirements. The University Program is required of all students and is explained later in this Bulletin. While taking University Program classes, you prepare yourself to make career and life choices from a broadened perspective, while fulfilling needed General Education requirements for graduation.

Your Advisors. As a freshman or a transfer student, you will receive individualized advisement on course selection during academic orientation. The registration process is computer assisted to help you obtain preferred courses. The Academic Advising and Assistance Office (Ronan Hall 250, 989-774-7506) offers general advising in the areas of the University Program, Competencies, and Degree Requirements. When you are ready to consider a major, arrange an appointment with a faculty advisor in the department teaching courses of interest to you. You may want to visit with faculty in several departments, but once you have selected a major, you will be assigned a faculty advisor in that department.

There are additional offices to help you:

Career Services (Ronan Hall 240, 989-774-3068) offers professional assistance in career decision making.

The Registrar’s Office (Warriner 212, 989-774-3261) provides a number of services regarding academic credits earned at other schools.

Registration

Dates and Procedures. Information regarding dates and procedures for on-campus registration for a particular semester or session is published online by the Registrar’s Office at https://www.cmich.edu/ess/registrar.

The academic year at CMU is divided into the following sessions: two semesters of sixteen weeks each and two summer sessions of six weeks each with concurrent three-week and twelve-week sessions. For opening dates, see the university calendar at the front of this Bulletin.

Change of Registration (Drop/Add). Courses may be dropped using CentralLink with a full cancellation of tuition and fees any time before the course meets a second time. Courses can be added only during registration. Refer to the Course Search & Registration for registration dates and procedures.

For Global Campus and CMU Online classes, registration, drop and withdrawal dates see https://www.cmich.edu/global/courses/Pages/drop-withdraw.aspx.

Planning Your Academic Career

Your Schedule

Academic programs and course offerings of the university are in a constant process of change and revision in response to advancements in knowledge, and to changing student needs and societal demands. In accordance with this process, academic programs and courses may be changed, deleted, or rescheduled. The time you will need to complete a degree depends on your decisions concerning such variables as the academic load you will carry, whether or not you will attend summer sessions, and how well you use academic advisement services. You may complete a bachelor’s degree in less than four years or it may take you longer. Conditions producing high demand for certain courses and programs where resources are limited may require some students to take more than the estimated minimum amount of time to complete their programs. There may also be special requirements for certain degrees as well as major and minor programs.

These requirements may include a particular grade point average, specific demonstrated competencies, or other prerequisite experience as specified in the Bulletin. You should be aware that students who have entered academic programs may be dropped or suspended from these programs for unsatisfactory academic performance or for other program-related problems.

You are urged to discuss your progress toward a degree periodically with your academic advisor as you continue your program of study at CMU.

Progress Toward Your Degree

The rate at which you move toward completion of your degree and how efficiently you progress depend largely on the decisions you make. Making use of the academic advisement services available on campus is strongly recommended. The advisors can help you clarify your plans, as well as help you plan the most efficient route toward your degree. You can also check your own progress on the Degree Progress button on https://www.cmich.edu/centrallink. It is still important to see your advisor for assistance and verification of your progress.

Academic Load

The following is a typical academic load for a CMU undergraduate:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester/Session</th>
<th>Typical Academic Load</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>14 - 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
<td>14 - 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 weeks of Summer Session</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 weeks of Summer Session</td>
<td>5-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 weeks of Summer Session</td>
<td>12-14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A degree requires a minimum of 124 hours of credit. Some degrees and majors have minimums above 124. In order to graduate within four years with a degree, a student must average at least 31 hours of credit each year.

Abilities and circumstances of students vary greatly. Each student should carefully weigh these factors when deciding the number of hours to carry during a semester or session as well as the length of time to be expended in fulfilling requirements for a degree. Some students will carry lighter loads and take longer to fulfill the requirements.

No undergraduate student will be permitted to be enrolled in more than 21 credits per semester. Exceptions may be granted with approval of the dean or his/her designee.

(continued)
**First Year (Freshman) (0-25 credit hours)**

- Meet with your General Academic Advisor during your first semester to clarify requirements on the University Program, competencies, or any other questions you have encountered since academic orientation. Review your Bulletin carefully.

At CMU, several advising services, classes, and self-assessment instruments are available to assist you in your academic and career decision making. Some suggestions include:

- Talking to CMU advisors in academic departments, Academic Advising and Assistance, or Career Services regarding academic programs that interest you.
- Considering taking CED 101 (1 credit) Career and Self Exploration.
- Participating in various self-assessment exercises designed to match your interests and abilities with academic and career opportunities.

CMU offers the following personalized and computerized self-assessment exercises: Focus Program and Strong Interest Inventory (see Career Services website: www.careers.cmich.edu).

**Business:**
- Contact Business Student Services (Grawn Hall 105, 989-774-3124) for information regarding the College of Business Administration or to schedule a meeting with a business advisor.

**Communication and Fine Arts (Art, Broadcast & Cinematic Arts, Communication, Journalism, Music):**
- Contact the advisor in Moore 221A, 989-774-7506.

**Health Professions**
- Contact or visit the College of Health Professions Student Service Center, HPB 1250; 989-774-2315.

**Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences (English Language and Literature; History; Military Science; Philosophy and Religion; Political Science; Psychology; Sociology, Anthropology & Social Work; World Languages and Cultures):**
- Contact the advisor at Ansprech 212A, 989-774-7506.

**Pre-professional Studies (pre-law, pre-med, etc.):**
- Talk with the appropriate pre-professional advisor.

**Teaching:**
- Visit the EHS Center for Student Services, EHS 421, to learn more about teacher education programs and schedule a meeting with a teacher education academic advisor. Website: www.ehs.cmich.edu/css; phone: 989-774-3309.

**Science, Technology, Engineering, or Mathematics:**
- Contact College of Science and Engineering Student Services for information or to schedule a meeting with an advisor. (ET 126, 989-774-7506; www.cst.cmich.edu/studentsuccess).

**Second Year (Sophomore) (26-55 credit hours)**

- Continue your search for a major and/or minor.
- If you have decided on your major and/or minor, consult with the appropriate departmental advisor(s) to authorize the major/minor and define requirements for graduation.
- Continue coursework on the University Program, competencies, and major/minor. Most competency requirements must be completed by 56 credit hours. Review your progress on completion of the University Program and competency requirements with your general academic advisor. Search for a study abroad or an internship opportunity by contacting CMU’s Office of International Affairs (Ronan Hall 330, 989-774-4308) or an internship coordinator in Career Services (Ronan Hall 250, 989-774-3068). Your academic department of choice may also have advice for you.

**Teaching:**
- Follow the procedures for admission to the Teacher Education Program.
- Schedule an appointment with your academic advisor.
- Visit the Center for Student Services website at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css for admission information.

**Business:**
- Complete the requirements for admission to the College of Business Administration outlined in the Undergraduate Bulletin.
- Meet with a CBA advisor in Grawn Hall 105, 989-774-3124; http://students.cba.cmich.edu/.

**Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics:**
- Meet with a CS&E advisor for information about majors and programs. (ET 126; 989-774-7506; www.cst.cmich.edu/studentsuccess)

**Third Year (Junior) (56-85 credit hours)**

- Authorize your major and/or minor in the appropriate department(s) if you have not done so.
- Once you have your major and/or minor authorized, schedule an advising appointment with the Academic Advisor in the college of your major. This person will review your individual courses and determine remaining degree requirements.
- Register with Career Services (Ronan Hall 250, 989-774-3068)
- Apply for admission into an Accelerated Master’s Degree Program if applicable.

**Teaching:**
- If you have completed Cycle I, and if you plan to student teach during the following fall semester, apply for student teaching in January (see Standards Leading to Teacher Certification in the Index for page number).
- Follow the procedures for admission to the Teacher Education Program.
- Schedule an appointment with your academic advisor.
- Visit the Center for Student Services website at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css for admission information.

**Fourth Year (Senior) (86-124 credit hours)**

- Once you have earned 86 credit hours, apply for graduation through Degree Progress or the Registrar’s website. Questions about graduation can be addressed by the Registrar’s Office.
- Complete graduation requirements as indicated on your Graduation Audit. Develop skills for your job search at Career Services (Ronan Hall 250, 989-774-3068). Skill development workshops and information are available regarding job search techniques, interviewing skills, and portfolio development.
- If you are interested in attending graduate school, you should talk to faculty members in the field you would like to pursue. They will have information on how to go about selecting, applying to, and preparing for graduate school. You may also contact the College of Graduate Studies for information on all graduate programs available at CMU by visiting www.grad.cmich.edu, sending an e-mail to grad@cmich.edu, calling 989-774-1708, or visiting Graduate Student Services in Foust 100.

**Special Notes for Transfer Students:**

- During your first semester, check with the Registrar’s Office to be sure that a final transcript from each of your previous colleges is on file.
- If you have questions following orientation, meet with a general academic advisor or college advisor to review your transfer credit evaluation, University Program and competency requirements.
- Review the above steps to verify your progress toward completion of all CMU degree requirements.
Central Michigan University's comprehensive advising and counseling services offer an important resource for all undergraduate students. Academic advisors make every effort to familiarize students with university requirements, career, and academic information. Students with emotional or personal concerns have opportunities to work with professional counselors (see Counseling Center in the Index for more information). Using these support services is easy, convenient and critical to success.

All new freshmen and transfer students register for first semester classes at Academic Orientation. After that, students are urged to regularly discuss academic progress with any or all of the following academic support services.

**Academic Advising and Assistance**

Ronan 250; 989-774-7506

The Academic Advising and Assistance office provides academic guidance, assistance and support to undergraduate students through advising, tutoring, Supplemental Instruction, and academic support classes. The university academic probation, suspension and dismissal policies are monitored by this office. Staff members are also responsible for the planning and delivery of the undergraduate orientation program. The website is https://www.cmich.edu/ess/academic_advising_assistance

**General Academic Advisors.** All entering undergraduate students are assigned a general academic advisor. Advisors assist entering and returning students with course selections, fulfilling General Education and other degree requirements. General Academic Advisors also offer advice on career and academic decision making, transfer credit, study skills and referrals to specific on-campus services.

**Student Success Centers.** One of the features of the Academic Advising and Assistance office is the convenient access students have to the office services. Four Student Success Centers are conveniently located in residence hall quads, enabling new students to meet with advisors where they live. Since General Academic Advisors also assist off-campus and undecided upper-class students, appointments are scheduled in Student Success Centers. A centralized advising and assistance office is located in Ronan Hall 250, to offer comprehensive services to students in the area of tutoring or on-campus referrals.

**Academic Assistance.** Academic assistance is available to help students who, in the process of earning a degree, find they need to know more about study skills and reading techniques. Staff members provide one-on-one assistance that is geared to the student’s needs.

**Tutoring.** Tutoring is available for undergraduate students who need assistance in understanding course material. Students experiencing difficulty in any undergraduate math class may obtain assistance at one of the walk-in Math Assistance Centers. The Writing Centers specialize in helping students with all types of writing. Undergraduate students seeking assistance in most other subjects can request a one-on-one or small group tutor from the Tutoring office in Academic Advising and Assistance, Ronan Hall 250.

**Supplemental Instruction.** Supplemental Instruction is provided for students enrolled in courses which have historically proved difficult as evidenced by the number of students who earn low grades or withdraw from the course. Supplemental Instruction (SI) is comprised of a series of review sessions conducted by an SI Leader who prepares a review for each lecture given by the professor. Students experiencing difficulty in the course are encouraged to attend SI sessions regularly.

**Academic Skills Courses.** Courses in study and reading strategies are offered to help students increase their academic experience. Skills covered include time management and organization issues, motivation, note-taking skills, test taking techniques, stress management and problem solving methods. A course in reading improvement is offered to assist students in comprehension and critical reading skills.

**Academic Departmental Advising**

When students are ready to consider a major or minor program, it is recommended that an appointment be made with a faculty advisor in the department teaching courses of interest. Students may want to visit with faculty in several departments before making a decision. Once a major/minor is selected, a faculty advisor is assigned by the academic department.

**The Registrar’s Office**

Warriner Hall 212; 989-774-3261
Email: registra@cmich.edu

The Registrar's Office is committed to using both professionalism and the highest level of technology to provide efficient and effective services while still maintaining personal attention as a top priority. The Registrar’s Office assists the mission and vision of Central Michigan University through ensuring the integrity of student records, collaboration with Strategic Enrollment Management initiatives, policy and procedure interpretation and enforcement and providing data and perspective to both internal and external constituents. The Registrar’s Office provides a continuum of services throughout a student’s academic life cycle and into alumni status.

Primary services provided include: academic record creation and maintenance, ensuring compliance with the Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act (FERPA), enrollment verification, providing transcript evaluation, NCAA eligibility verification, final graduation audits for conferral of credentials, overseeing term course registration activities, oversight of academic scheduling and space assignments, data mining and limited analytics and support to campus stakeholders in the creation, modification and implementation of student affiliated policies and procedures as applicable.

**Transfer Credit Evaluation.** This area of the Registrar’s Office receives and reviews transcripts for evaluation of undergraduate transfer credit. Students may schedule an appointment with the Coordinator of Transfer Credit if they have questions regarding transfer credit. Transferability of coursework from Michigan community colleges as well as partial listings from other colleges and universities can be viewed at https://www.cmich.edu/ess/Registrar/RegistrarTransferCreditEquivalency/Pages/default.aspx. Students planning to complete coursework at colleges not listed should check with this office in advance by emailing course information to registra@cmich.edu.

**Graduation Audit.** During the semester or session in which students will complete 86 credit hours, an application for graduation should be submitted. Applications for graduation can be submitted online through Degree Progress or the Registrar’s website. An official graduation audit indicating remaining requirements for your degree will be e-mailed to students.

Applications are processed in the order they are received for each graduation. Submission should be based on the following timeline: September 15 for May graduation, January 15 for August graduation, and April 15 for December graduation. For further information, refer to Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin.
Office of Student Success
230 Ronan Hall
989-774-3401
oss@cmich.edu

The team in the Office of Student Success provides students with personal coaching services to aid the development of their campus experience focusing on academic and personal success strategies. Coaches are available in the Student Success Centers within each residence hall and most academic departments. Coaches and students work together to set personal and academic goals. Coaching provides structured, ongoing interventions to assist students in creating a network across the university, to seek out resources, experiences, and support services. Efforts result in a plan for the achievement of academic milestones including the declaring of a major, and graduating in four years.

Students and coaches work together on topics that include navigating the process to gain admission to a competitive program of study, declaring or changing a major or minor, helpful study strategies, preparing for exams, managing priorities and time, financial planning, and effective reading and note-taking practices.

Coaching is personalized and available to all CMU students.

Testing & Diagnostic Services

Center for Community Counseling and Development. The Center for Community Counseling and Development provides counseling and assessment services for community residents, area schools, and Central Michigan University students. Advanced graduate students in counseling ordinarily perform these services under the supervision of the counselor education faculty members. Among the services provided are: individual counseling for children, adolescents and adults; family and couples counseling; play therapy for children; general counseling for emotional problems and life adjustment concerns; career and employment counseling; referral help in finding appropriate services for identified problems; and consultation with community agencies and schools. In addition to serving the needs of referrals during the school year, the Center for Community Counseling and Development provides counseling and consultative services during the summer months. The clinic is administered by the Department of Counseling and Special Education (989-774-3532; EHS 322).

Psychological Training & Consultation Center (PTCC). The PTCC is a CMU training clinic which offers free psychological services, including psychotherapy and psychological assessment, to CMU students, faculty, and staff, and community residents. Services are provided by CMU psychology graduate students who are training at the PTCC, and all services are supervised by Psychology Department faculty. In addition, specialty services are offered through the PTCC, including the Trauma and Anxiety Disorders Clinic, Neuropsychology Clinic, School Psychology Clinic, and Learning Acceleration Clinic. For further information about the PTCC or to request services, please call 989-774-3904.

Speech, Language, and Hearing Clinics. The Speech, Language and Hearing Clinics are operated by the Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders at CMU and at various ancillary facilities in the Central Michigan area. These clinics are part of the Carls Center for Clinical Care and Education. The clinics emphasize complete programs in evaluation, diagnosis, and rehabilitation of children and adults with communication disorders. The academic and clinical service programs in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology are nationally recognized by full accreditation from the Council of Academic Accreditation of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. In addition, the Audiology program is the first in the USA to be nationally recognized by full accreditation from the Accreditation Commission for Audiology Education of the American Academy of Audiology.

Each summer, the Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders operates a five-week coeducational specialty program on campus for children and adolescents up to the age of 18 years, with speech, language, voice, fluency and hearing disorders. Participants receive approximately 60 hours of therapy at the Carls Center for Clinical Care and Education. Since its inception in 1946, this specialty clinic has served thousands of children with a wide range of communication disorders. Enrollment in this clinic is approximately 75 children each summer. The staff is comprised of university faculty; practicing speech, language, and hearing professionals; graduate students; and selected undergraduates.

The Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders offers students in Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology diverse clinical opportunities. Practicum experience may include medical care facilities, educational settings, preschool language programs, hospital clinics, voice clinics, otolaryngologists’ offices, and adult work activity centers. Students completing the master’s degree program in Speech-Language Pathology or the professional doctoral degree (Au.D.) in Audiology fulfill the academic and clinical requirements for the Certificate of Clinical Competence issued by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association.

The Carls Center for Clinical Care and Education, Health Professions Building, 989-774-3904.
The primary goals of Career Services are to assist individuals in recognizing career development as a lifelong process and to develop decision-making and job search skills that are useful throughout life. Career development is an important element of an individual’s sense of identity and personal happiness. Successful career development is dependent on two factors: self-knowledge and knowledge of the world of work. The likelihood of career success is increased dramatically when individuals invest incremental effort over a significant period of time. We believe you should continue the process of career exploration and selection during your first semester and throughout your CMU experience. By utilizing Career Services, you will enhance your ability to make an informed career decision. All of us at CMU are committed to providing you with quality experiences and helping you prepare for your career.

Support Services

Advising. A professional staff member in Career Services is available to advise students in all fields of study. You may call to make an appointment with an advisor to discuss industry trends, salary trends, available resources, time frames for conducting a job search, preparations for your job search, and information about internships. You are encouraged to communicate with a career advisor throughout your CMU career beginning with your first semester. Frequent contacts with an advisor will enhance the quality of your career development and increase your knowledge of resources and job market trends. Visit www.careers.cmich.edu for information on planning for career success.

Resume Critiques. Career Services offers individual assistance in the development of this most critical tool.

Mock Interview Program. This program is designed to provide an opportunity to practice your interviewing skills prior to actual scheduled interviews with employers. This practice interview is a session with an intern who is trained to provide feedback about verbal and nonverbal techniques.

Register. Searching for Internships, Employer Referrals, and On-Campus Interviewing. Individuals who are actively pursuing professional employment or internship opportunities register with Career Services by using Handshake. This system is available to undergraduates, graduating seniors, graduate students, and alumni. Registering allows you access to the on-campus interviewing program, internships, the employer referral program, and our job database.

Assessments (Career “Tests”). Try the free FOCUS2 assessment tool to help clarify your interests, values, skills, personality, education preferences and leisure time interests. Use this information as a basis for further discussions about your choice of major and future with a career advisor, friends, and family members. Additionally, this tool can be used to research job titles that fit your personal profile. Also available through Career Services, for a nominal charge, are the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI) and the Strong Interest Inventory (SII). You must make an appointment with a career advisor to receive and discuss your results.

Career Events. There are numerous Career events held throughout the academic year. These events are focused on the following career-related activities:

Career/Job Fairs
Employer Spotlights
Capital City Internship Program
Fire Up Your Career Information Workshop
How a major ‘fits’ into the world of work

Go to https://cmich.joinhandshake.com for a current list of Career Events (you will need a global id).

On-Campus Interviewing Program

This program is designed to give students access to a well-established base of employers who schedule and conduct interviews on campus for a variety of entry-level positions. A list of employers and their interview dates is available in Handshake (https://cmich.joinhandshake.com), and Career Services.

For more information, contact Career Services, Ronan Hall 240, 989-774-3068, or visit us online at www.careers.cmich.edu.
Financial Information

Tuition and Fees
Tuition and fees are established by the Board of Trustees and are subject to possible change. At the time of this printing of the Bulletin, tuition and fees had not been established for the 2017-18 academic year. Contact the Student Account Services and University Billing Office at 888-610-4991 for updated information, or see https://go.cmich.edu/tuitionandaid/undergraduate/Pages/costs.aspx for updates.

Tuition and fees for Registration are to be paid in full when billed. Any past due financial obligations must be paid prior to the time of registration. Registration will not be allowed until such obligations are met. CMU has a convenient and affordable tuition payment plan. The payment plan is an interest-free way to help you pay for college. You can enroll online for this option, which allows you to have more flexibility with tuition payments. For more information, ask a Student Service Court Advisor located in Bovee University Center 119 or see https://www.cmich.edu/fas/fsr/student_acct_university_billing/SASUBCMU-PaymentPlan/Pages/default.aspx.

Fees are payable by check, money order, electronic check online, American Express, Discover, Mastercard, or Visa. Students receive electronic statements from the CMU Student Account Services and University Billing office. Students are responsible for accessing their e-mail messages for monthly account balances and payment due dates on https://centrallink.cmich.edu/.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Courses</th>
<th>16-17 Rates Per Credit Hour*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michigan Residents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate students:</td>
<td>405.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Campus/Online (UG)</td>
<td>405.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master's/Specialist:</td>
<td>548.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctoral:</td>
<td>627.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*2017-18 tuition rates for incoming freshmen and transfer students will be set prior to the start of the academic year.

Application Fees
Undergraduate:
• $35.00 to be submitted with the application form.

Graduate:
• $35.00 for U.S. citizens and resident aliens to be submitted with the application form.
• $60.00 for international students to be submitted with the application form.

Rematriculation:
• $35 to be submitted with the application form.

New Student Orientation Fee
A $175.00 New Student Orientation Fee is assessed to all newly-admitted undergraduate students for new student advisement and orientation.

Late Registration Fee
An additional fee of $100.00 will be charged to all students registering on or after the first day of classes for the semester or session.

Non-Payment Tuition Charge
Payment for tuition must be received by the stated due date or the student will be assessed a $100.00 Non-Payment Tuition Charge in addition to a $30 monthly late fee.

Tuition Rates* for On-Campus Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Courses</th>
<th>Residents</th>
<th>Non-Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>405.00</td>
<td>789.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Campus</td>
<td>405.00</td>
<td>405.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master’s/Specialist</td>
<td>548.00</td>
<td>819.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctoral</td>
<td>627.00</td>
<td>906.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*2017-18 tuition rates for incoming freshmen and transfer students will be set prior to the start of the academic year.

Application Fees
Undergraduate:
• $35.00 to be submitted with the application form.

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• $60.00 for international students to be submitted with the application form.

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Student Account Services and University Billing
Central Michigan University
Bovee University Center 119
Mount Pleasant MI 48859
989-774-3618
888-610-4991
Fax: 989-774-1452
E-MAIL: recacct@cmich.edu

Central Michigan University utilizes a centralized billing method to bill for all departments at CMU. The Student Account Services and University Billing Office is responsible for the billing and collection of student accounts. Each student has an account with the University that is identified by his or her student identification number. This account includes all charges or payments made by the student or university.

Billing Procedures and Delinquent Account Policy
Central Michigan University sends monthly billing statement notifications electronically to CMU global e-mail addresses. Students are responsible for accessing these monthly statements in the QuikPay Billing System via Centrallink to view their account balances and payment due dates. The monthly statements may include tuition, course fees, on-campus housing, bookstore, telecom, parking fees and other miscellaneous charges.

Students may incur late fees if the monthly balances are not paid by the scheduled due date. Financial holds will be placed on accounts with a past due preventing course registration and release of transcripts. Monthly late fees will be assessed to the account as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past Due Amount</th>
<th>Late Charge</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$.01-$9.99</td>
<td>No late fee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10.00-$59.99</td>
<td>$1.00 per month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$60.00 and above</td>
<td>$30.00 per month</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Past due accounts may be referred to a collection agency, and, if referred, the fees assessed to the University by the collection agency will be added to the student’s account. Once the account is referred to a collection agency, the past due account may be reported to the Credit Bureau by the collection agency. Students are encouraged to visit the Student Service Court on the lower level of the Bovee University Center to receive advice regarding financial options that could possibly prevent collection referral. Please be advised that CMU reserves the right to suspend campus ID privileges and charging privileges to the student account at any time due to a past due balance, including, but not limited to, meal plan, flex and campus cash, computer lab, library, bookstore, SAC, and telecom. Any delinquencies from the University Apartments may result in the initiation of eviction proceedings. In addition, students with delinquent accounts may have a prepayment hold placed on their account, requiring payment in full at the time of registration for all future semesters.

Past Due Policy for Fall Semesters Only
Any student registered for a Fall semester with a past due balance of $200.00 or greater will be removed from all registered courses at the beginning of the day on August 1. All students will receive prior notification of the registration removal after the July billing statements have been issued (approximately the first week in July). If past due balances are not brought current after notification is sent and before August 1st, registration from courses for the Fall semester will be removed.
Retuned Check Fee

A $25.00 handling fee is charged for checks returned by the bank (i.e., insufficient funds, account closed) which were presented to the university. Students may be involuntarily withdrawn from all classes if returned checks intended to cover tuition and/or past-due balances are not repaid as directed in the Notice of Returned Check letter. This letter will be mailed from the university upon receipt of a returned check.

Auditing Course Fee

Students who attend classes but do not desire credit pay the same fees and are governed by the same regulations as students desiring credit.

Special Course Fees

Many courses are approved for special course fees that must be paid in addition to tuition to cover costs of materials and services supplied to students. All courses with special fees will have the amount identified next to the course in the special fees column of each Course Search & Registration.

Global Campus Classes. For information regarding fees for Global Campus Programs and Educational and Professional Development, please contact the Global Campus office at 989-774-3865.

Field Trips. Expenses involving field trips in a class may be prorated among members of the class.

Excess Materials. Students using materials in excess of those furnished by the departments of Chemistry, Human Environmental Studies, Engineering Technology, and Journalism will be charged for the cost of those materials.

Flight Training. Students enrolled in flight training courses will be charged for aircraft and instructor time at rates established by the flight school.

Study Abroad Administrative Fee. CMU students enrolling in a study or internship program abroad pay a $150 administrative fee to the Office of International Affairs. Students not currently enrolled at CMU pay a $300 administrative fee.

Competency Test Fee - General Education Program

A schedule showing the fee for each test that may be used to meet the competency requirements for the General Education Program is maintained in the Computer-Based Testing Center at https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/CBTC/Pages/default.aspx.

Credit by Examination Fee

The credit by examination fee is calculated according to the tuition rates in effect, based on resident/non-resident and undergraduate/graduate status of the student.

Graduation Fee

• Undergraduate - No application fee.
• Graduate - Application for graduation fee is $50.00 (per degree).

Transcript Fees

Transcript fees vary depending on the method of delivery. Fees will range from $2.25 for the most basic service to $52.25 for overnight services.

Transcripts of students with financial obligations to the university are not released until the obligation is paid.

Diploma Replacement Charge

$25.00 - Bachelor's, Master's, and Specialist's degrees
$35.00 - Doctoral degrees and Graduate Certificates

Library Fees

Overdue reserve material:
• Two-hour reserve materials: $1.00 first hour, 25 cents each successive hour.
• Other reserve materials: $1.00 first day, 50 cents each successive day.

All Other Overdue Books:
• $5.00 charge for each overdue item. Replacement cost of the purchase price of the item or $60.00 if the purchase price is not available plus $15.00 processing fee for lost items. Library fines can be paid on your CMU student account.

Housing Fees

Residence Halls. Various contracts are available depending on individual meal plans. Information regarding the plans, payment due dates, etc., can be found at www.reslife.cmich.edu. The cost of the room and unlimited meal plan for the academic year 2015-2016 ranged from $8,780 to $10,096.

University Apartments. Various contracts are available depending on the individual unit and number of bedrooms. The approximate monthly rate for students in 2015-2016 ranged from $494 to $685.

Housing Application and Penalty Fees

• Meal Plan Changes (Assessed to cover costs): $15.00
• Housing Contract Breakage - Contract breakage fees will be assessed according to the Cancellation of Housing Agreement section of this Bulletin. (See Index section)
• Lost Key Fee and Lock Change Fee
• University Apartments: $33.00-50.00; $20 for US Mailbox key;
• $20.00 for Graduate Housing fob
• Residence Halls: $50.00 - $100.00

Student Photo Identification Card

Students receive their photo identification card from the CentralCard office in the Bovee University Center Room 205. The first card is issued to the student at no charge. There will be a fee assessed for a replacement ID card due to loss or damage. Banking Services using the ID card are also available. For additional information, contact the Campus ID Office at 989-774-3484 or by visit the website at https://www.cmich.edu/fas/ras/central_card/pages/centralcard.aspx.

Transfer of Campus ID Card. For your protection, the only person authorized to use your card is you. There is a $25 misuse fee if someone else is caught using your identification card.

Health Services Fees

University Health Services charges fees for the services provided. Payment is not required on the date of the visit. Courtesy insurance billing is provided if the student presents proof of current coverage (insurance card or photocopy of it) and authorizes us to do so. University Health Services participates with a number of health insurance and prescription drug plans. Some fees are subject to change without notice. For current charges for specific services contact the Health Services Business Office, Foust 201D, 989-774-1897.

All charges incurred at University Health Services are billed directly by University Health Services and are NOT part of your Student Account Services and University billing statement. Please contact the Business Office at 989-774-1897 if you have billing questions.

Vehicle Registration Fee

• Commuter: 175.00 / year
• Resident: 150.00 / year

For Spring Semester, the charge is one-half the annual fee. For Summer Semester, the charge is one-fifth the annual fee.

Bicycle Registration

Bicycles must be registered permanently at the University Police Department. There is no charge for this service. (Fees subject to change. See centrallink.cmich.edu/services/emergency/cmupolice/vehicle_registration/Pages/Parking_Permits)
Financial Information

Approximate Expenses for Two Semesters
The following fees are presented below for planning purposes only, and are subject to possible changes. For graduate expenses consult the current Graduate Bulletin. Note: Financial aid does not cover the new student orientation fee.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenses*</th>
<th>Michigan Residents</th>
<th>Non-Michigan Residents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$12,150.00</td>
<td>$23,670.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room and Board</td>
<td>9,406.00</td>
<td>9,406.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>1,000.00</td>
<td>1,000.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal/Travel</td>
<td>938.00</td>
<td>1,542.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$23,494.00</strong></td>
<td><strong>$35,618.00</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Figures Based on 16-17 rates; 30 credit hours and a standard, on-campus residence hall with the unlimited meal plan.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 was established to protect the privacy of student records. CMU is, therefore, not allowed to release details of a student’s financial account without prior written consent from the student. Authorization to Release Information forms, which will allow release of non-academic information to specific individuals, are available online at https://www.cmich.edu/centrallink/account/Pages/Setting-Changing-Authorization-to-Release-Information-Passcode.aspx, on Centrallink, or in the Student Service Court, Bovee University Center 119.

Resident Status Policy
I. Introduction. Central Michigan University has a commitment to the resident taxpayers of the State of Michigan to provide educational opportunity at lower tuition rates than those charged to non-residents. Therefore, there are two general tuition rates, one for Michigan residents and a higher one for non-residents. For the purposes of determining resident status by CMU, “domicile” is defined as the place where an individual intends his/her true, fixed and permanent home and principal establishment to be, and to which the individual intends to return whenever he or she is absent. This policy is designed to explain how a student may demonstrate the required intent and establishment of a domicile in Michigan. An individual whose activities and circumstances, as documented to the University, demonstrate that he or she has established a domicile in Michigan and intends to be domiciled in Michigan will be eligible for classification as a resident. An individual whose presence in the state is based on activities and circumstances that are indeterminate or temporary, such as (but not limited to) educational pursuits, will be presumed not to be domiciled in Michigan. The burden of proof is on the applicant to demonstrate with clear and convincing evidence that he or she is eligible for resident classification under this policy. To overcome a presumption of non-resident status, a student must file a properly completed Application for Resident Status and document with clear and convincing evidence that a Michigan domicile has been established. Furthermore, the University reserves the right to audit enrolled or prospective students at any time with regard to eligibility for resident classification and to reclassify students who are registered under an improper resident status.

II. Determining Resident Status. A student’s status as a resident or non-resident is established based upon the domicile of the student. The circumstances and activities to be considered in determining a student’s domicile are set forth below:

A. Resident Status:
   1. A student who is a dependent of parents who have established Michigan as their domicile will be classified as a resident for tuition purposes.
   2. A student 18 years or older who has attained independent status may be classified as a resident for tuition purposes if the student:
      a. documents one year of continual physical presence in the state as one of the criteria for determining eligibility for resident status, as described in II.C., below, and, if substantial information exists (see below for other factors) which clearly demonstrates the establishment of a Michigan domicile, the individual may be immediately eligible for resident status prior to the passage of one year.
      b. demonstrates by clear and convincing evidence that the student has established Michigan as his or her domicile and intends to make Michigan the student’s permanent home, each independent of the student’s attendance at CMU.

   B. Non-Resident Status:
      1. Any student under the age of 18 whose parents have not established Michigan as their domicile is presumed to be a non-resident student.
      2. Any student over the age of 18 who is financially dependent on parents who have not established Michigan as their domicile is presumed to be a non-resident student.

   C. Physical Presence in Michigan:
      1. Generally, an individual must document one year of continual physical presence in the state as one of the criteria for determining eligibility for resident status. The year to be documented will be one year immediately preceding the first day of classes of the term in question. The year of continuous presence is never the only criterion used for determining resident eligibility and, in itself, will not qualify a student for resident status.
      2. If the one year resident requirement is fulfilled while a student is enrolled in this University or another institution of higher education, it is presumed that this student has not established domicile in the State of Michigan. However, if substantial information exists (see below for other factors) which clearly demonstrates the establishment of a Michigan domicile, the individual may be immediately eligible for resident status prior to the passage of one year.

   D. Circumstances and Activities that Lend Support to Claim of Michigan Resident Status:
      The following circumstances and activities, though not conclusive or exhaustive, may lend support to a claim that a student has established Michigan as the student’s domicile and intends to make Michigan the student’s permanent domicile.
      1. A person appointed to a regular full-time position at the University (and that person’s spouse or designated Other Eligible Individual (OEI) defined by CMU’s OEI program through Human Resources, and dependent children) may be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes.
      2. A non-resident transferred to Michigan for full-time employment purposes and that individual’s spouse or children may be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes.
      3. Any individual using educational assistance under either Chapter 30 (Montgomery GI Bill® – Active Duty Program), Chapter 33 (Post-9/11 GI Bill®), of title 38, United States Code, and/or the Marine Gunnery Sergeant John David Fry Scholarship (38 U.S.C. § 3311 (b) (9)) who lives in the State of Michigan while attending Central Michigan University (regardless of his/her formal state of residence). Covered individuals (includes Veterans, current military personnel, and family members), eligible for VA educational entitlement must provide a copy of the VA Certificate of Eligibility (COE) letter verifying approval of VA educational entitlement. Veterans and current military personnel include those individuals from all branches of the military including Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Army and Air National Guard, and Reservists. Periods of qualifying service will be verified via a copy of the veteran’s DD-214 form (member 4).

Gi Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at www.benefits.va.gov/gibill.
4. A student who is married to a person who is classified as a Michigan resident will be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes.

5. A student who has a parent or grandparent who graduated from CMU will be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes.

6. Additional Circumstances and Activities:
   a. Continuous presence in Michigan during periods when not enrolled as a student.
   b. Reliance upon only Michigan sources for financial support.
   c. Domicile in Michigan of family, guardian, or other relatives or persons legally responsible for the student.
   d. Former domicile in the State of Michigan and maintenance of significant connections therein while absent.
   e. Ownership of a home in Michigan if purchased without support from non-Michigan sources.
   f. Admission to and full-time practice of a licensed profession in Michigan.
   g. Long-term full-time employment in Michigan.
   h. Permanent full-time employment in Michigan, provided that the applicant's employment is the primary purpose for the applicant's presence in Michigan.
   i. Spouse's full-time, permanent employment in the state, provided that the spouse's employment is the primary purpose for the student's presence in Michigan.

In classifying an individual as a resident the University will consider other circumstances and activities that indicate an intent by the individual to make Michigan the individual's domicile or that indicate that the individual has made Michigan his or her domicile.

E. Circumstances and Activities That Generally Lend No Support to a Claim of Michigan Resident Status:

The following circumstances and activities are temporary and indeterminate and, in and of themselves, do not demonstrate to a Claim of Michigan Resident Status:

1. Voting or registration for voting in Michigan.
2. Possession of a Michigan driver's license.
3. Employment that is temporary or short-term.
4. Employment in a position normally held by a student.
5. Ownership of a Michigan home if purchased with support from non-Michigan sources.
6. The lease of living quarters.
7. Payment of Michigan income or property taxes.
8. Financial hardship of the student caused by having to pay a higher tuition rate, or by any other reason.
9. The applicant's statement of intent to be domiciled in Michigan.
10. Presence in Michigan while in attendance at CMU or another institution of higher education.

F. Non-Citizens Lawfully Admitted to the United States:

(Lawful admission status is determined by the Director of the Office of International Affairs, or designee.)

1. A non-citizen of the United States (and that individual's spouse or same-sex partner as defined by CMU Human Resources, Faculty Personnel Services, or other authorized office, and dependent children) may be eligible for classification as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes, if such person has an appropriate, current visa, and meets the requirements for Michigan resident status specified in this policy.
2. A non-citizen transferred to Michigan for employment purposes (and that individual's spouse or same-sex partner as defined by CMU Human Resources, Faculty Personnel Services, or other authorized office, and dependent children) may be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes, if such person has an appropriate, current visa, and meets the requirements for Michigan resident status specified in this policy.
3. A non-citizen appointed to a regular full-time position at CMU (and that individual's spouse or same-sex partner as defined by CMU Human Resources, Faculty Personnel Services, or other authorized office, and dependent children) may be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes, as long as such person meets the requirements for Michigan resident status specified in this policy.
4. A non-citizen student who has a parent or grandparent who graduated from CMU will be classified as a Michigan resident for tuition purposes, if such person has an appropriate, current visa.

III. Procedure to Determine Resident Status. The procedure for determining resident status for an individual is as follows:

A. Undergraduate Students at Time of Admission:

1. The Director of Admissions, or designee, shall determine the initial resident status of new undergraduate students.
2. If an individual disagrees with the initial decision of the Admissions Office, that individual must file a properly completed Application for Resident Status with the Registrar's Office. The Application for Resident Status must be received before the seventh day after the first day of classes during the semester or term in which the individual is first enrolled at CMU. The Registrar's Office shall consider the Application for Resident Status and provide the individual with a written decision. If the individual continues to disagree with that decision, the individual may file an appeal following the procedures set forth in IV, below.

B. Graduate Students at Time of Admission:

1. The Dean of the College of Graduate Studies, or designee, shall determine the initial resident status of new graduate students prior to the first registration.
2. If an individual disagrees with the decision of the College of Graduate Studies, that individual must file a properly completed Application for Resident Status with the Registrar's Office. The Application for Resident Status must be received before the seventh day after the first day of classes during the semester or term in which the individual is first enrolled at CMU. The Registrar's Office shall consider the Application for Resident Status and provide the individual with a written decision. If the individual disagrees with that decision, the individual may file an appeal following the procedures set forth in IV, below.

C. All Students Requesting a Change in Resident Status:

The procedure for determining whether a non-resident student has acquired Michigan resident status is as follows: An individual must file a properly completed Application for Resident Status with the Registrar, or designee. The Application for Resident Status must be received before the seventh day after the first day of classes during the semester or term in which the student is seeking the resident status. The Registrar, or designee, shall consider the Application for Resident Status and provide the individual with a written decision. If the individual disagrees with that decision, the individual may file an appeal following the procedures set forth in IV, below.

IV. Appeal Process. If an Application for Resident Status is denied, the individual may request that his or her Application for Resident Status be reviewed by the Resident Status Appeal Committee. The following procedures shall apply:

A. The Resident Status Appeal Committee shall be composed of the Director of Admissions, the Registrar, the Director of International Affairs, the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs, and the Dean of the College of Graduate Studies, or their respective designees. At least three of these individuals must participate in an appeal. The decision of the majority of those participating in the appeal shall be conclusive.

B. The appeal must be made in writing and must be received by the Registrar within fourteen (14) calendar days of the date of the denial letter. If the deadline falls on a weekend or a University holiday, it will be extended to the next business day.

(continued)
C. All contact with the Resident Status Appeal Committee must be in writing, unless otherwise requested by the Committee. An individual who wishes the Committee to consider information in addition to that provided with the Application for Resident Status must submit that additional information to the Resident Status Appeal Committee in writing, with the appeal request.

D. In its sole discretion, the Resident Status Appeal Committee shall have the right to request that the individual provide the Resident Status Appeal Committee such additional information and/or documentation as it deems appropriate, including meeting with the Resident Status Appeal Committee.

E. The burden of proof is on the individual to demonstrate with clear and convincing evidence that he or she is eligible for a change in resident status because he or she intends to be domiciled in Michigan and has, in fact, established domicile in Michigan.

F. After the individual has submitted all requested information, the Resident Status Appeal Committee will review the individual’s appeal. The individual will receive a written decision from the Resident Status Appeal Committee when the review is complete.

G. Once the Resident Status Appeal Committee issues its decision, there are no further appeals for the semester or term covered by the Application for Resident Status.

Tuition Status for Graduate Fellows and Assistants

For the purposes of determining tuition rates, doctoral level fellows and assistants are given in-state tuition for the duration of their program of study. Master’s and specialist’s level fellows and assistants are classified as Michigan residents only during the academic year of the award (including subsequent summer).

Residency Status for Migrants

Migrant status is one factor considered when determining if a student is domiciled in Michigan for tuition purposes. Michigan migrants are defined as individuals who have made their livelihood in seasonal work in the State of Michigan and have traveled interstate for this purpose. Migrant students will meet the residency requirement if they, or their parents, or legal guardians, were employed in Michigan for at least two months during each of three of the preceding five years. Verification of employment as migrant workers should be secured from the Michigan Farm Labor and Rural Manpower Services Office. Other appropriate evidence may also be used by migrant workers to prove their residency.

Financial Debt and Involuntary Withdrawal

Any amount owed to the university should be paid when due. A late charge of $30.00 per month will be assessed to past due accounts if the balance is $60.00 or larger. The maximum late charges assessed to an account is $180.00 or up to one half of the balance remaining outstanding, whichever is less. Any student who withdraws from the university or who has a financial debt is responsible for paying any outstanding financial obligations, and will have a hold placed on all transcripts and future registrations if the balance remains unpaid. Graduating students with unpaid financial obligations may also have a hold placed on their diplomas.

Please be advised that CMU reserves the right to suspend campus ID privileges at any time due to a past due balance greater than $100 including, but not limited to, meal plan, computer lab, library, bookstore, and flex privileges. Any delinquencies from the University Apartments may result in the initiation of eviction procedures. In mitigating circumstances, students with unpaid financial obligations may be involuntarily withdrawn from classes by CMU Administration.

In addition, students with delinquent accounts may have a prepayment hold placed on their account, requiring payment in full at the time of registration for all future semesters. In mitigating circumstances, students with unpaid financial obligations may be involuntarily withdrawn from classes by CMU Administration.

Refunds

Refunds are issued weekly when a credit balance exists on a university account. All potential refunds are applied to university obligations before a refund is issued to an individual. Refunds of less than $1.00 will not be issued unless the student requests it from the Student Account Services and University Billing Office, but will be carried forward to offset future university charges.

Refunds are issued either by direct deposit to a personal U.S. bank account of the student’s choice or to a CMU Money Card distributed by Money Network. Students must make a selection for their preferred method on CentralLink under Finances, Refund Payment Option.

Refunds for Student-Initiated Complete Withdrawals from All Classes

Students withdrawing from the university must complete a withdrawal online through CentralLink to initiate the refund process. Further information regarding the complete withdrawal policy appears in the section on Academic Policies and Procedures. Students who have credit balances in excess of $1.00 on their student accounts after all university obligations have been met will receive a refund unless the student received financial aid.

Refunds upon Withdrawal for Students Receiving Financial Aid

Financial aid received by students awarded financial assistance through the Central Michigan University Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid is applied to student accounts to pay for university charges. Credits for the unused portion of tuition, special course fees, housing and other university charges resulting from a student’s withdrawal from the university are used to repay the financial aid sources in full prior to refunding the student. Withdrawing students who have received refunds for financial aid to cover non-institutional, educational costs may be required to repay financial aid sources.

Refunds for students who receive Title IV financial aid are allocated to the financial aid source in the following order:

- to outstanding balances on Federal Direct Loans (Unsubsidized and Subsidized)
- to outstanding balance on Federal Plus Loans
- to Federal Pell Grant awards
- to Federal SEOG awards
- to TEACH Grant awards
- to other Title IV student assistance
- to other federal, state, private or institutional student assistance to the student.

Drop and Add Refunds

The Student Account Services and University Billing Office will automatically process refunds/charges as a result of a change in class registration. Any credit resulting from a change in class registration will be applied to any outstanding university obligations before a refund is issued. No refunds are made after the registration period closes unless the student is completely withdrawing from the university or the class is dropped on CentralLink prior to its second scheduled meeting time.

New Student Orientation Fee Refunds

The $175.00 New Student Orientation Fee is refundable by submitting a written request to the Admissions Office for students who cancel their admission prior to the established deadline dates as indicated in admission correspondence for the specific semester or session, and who have not attended an orientation session.
Tuition Refunds
A percentage of the tuition listed below plus the corresponding percentage of all fees will be refunded to a student who withdraws from the university.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length of Session</th>
<th>Calendar Days Beginning</th>
<th>Percentage of Tuition Refund</th>
<th>Fee Refund Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16 Weeks</td>
<td>1-10</td>
<td>11-26</td>
<td>27-54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Refund</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Weeks</td>
<td>1-5</td>
<td>6-17</td>
<td>18-33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Refund</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Weeks</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>5-12</td>
<td>13-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Refund</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Weeks</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>4-8</td>
<td>9-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Refund</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Global Campus Refunds (including CMU online courses)
Drop or Withdraw from a CMU Global Campus Course:
- A Drop occurs prior to the course start or prior to the 2nd meeting time for face-to-face classes or the 2nd week for CMU Online classes.
- A Withdrawal occurs after second meeting time for face to face classes or after the second week for online classes and before the midpoint.

Important Information Regarding Course Drops and Withdrawals for All Global Campus Classes:
- Drops and withdrawals are done by the student, within the permitted time frame for doing so, through the Course Search and Registration System within CentralLink.
- Withdrawals after the midpoint are not permitted.
- Students who cease or fail to attend (virtual or otherwise), without formally dropping or withdrawing from the course will receive a grade of "E".
- Telephone requests to drop or withdraw will not be accepted.
- In the event that a student is not able to drop or withdraw from a course online through CentralLink, the student must immediately notify the program administrator at the center where the course is being offered in writing for assistance.
- Drops and withdrawals can and do affect your financial aid eligibility. For more information go to http://global.cmich.edu/courses/drop-withdraw.aspx.

For more information and a schedule of refund percentages, consult the most current Global Campus Bulletin (https://bulletins.cmich.edu/default.aspx). For a Course Drops/Withdrawals Chart, see https://www.cmich.edu/global/calendar/Pages/default.aspx (Drops & Credit/No Credit tab).

Vehicle Registration Refunds
Students not returning for the Spring Semester will be entitled to a fifty percent motor vehicle registration refund. Applications must be made prior to the end of the first week of classes of the second semester. Students withdrawing within two weeks of the first day of classes are entitled to a full refund of the motor vehicle registration fee for that semester. Applications for refunds should be made to the University Police and accompanied by identifiable portions of the parking decals.

Cancellation of Housing Agreement
The residence hall agreement is for the entire academic year, or remainder of the year, provided the student is enrolled at the university. The residency and financial conditions of the agreement shall not be terminated to move to a private home, fraternity or sorority house, or other housing or to commute during the period covered by the agreement. Students who break the residence hall agreement without approval from Residence Life officials will owe full room and board charges for the entire academic year.

Students who are approved for release from the residence hall agreement for any reason are subject to the following schedule of cancellation charges:

New Applicants Only:
- Cancellation of this agreement after May 1 but by August 1 will result in a $300 cancellation fee.
- Cancellation of this agreement after August 1, but prior to the first day the halls open in the fall shall result in a $500 cancellation fee.

Returning Students Only (Prior to the halls opening):
- Students signing an agreement have a 30-day cancellation period without penalty. Students who sign an agreement can cancel without penalty, but ONLY IF they provide a thirty-day written notice of said cancellation, from the day they apply, and the expiration of the thirty-day notice period occurs prior to May 1.
- Students cancelling after the 30-day cancellation period and by August 1 (December 1 for spring semester) will be charged a $300 cancellation fee.
- Students cancelling after August 1 (December 1 for spring semester) but before the first day the halls open will be charged a $500 cancellation fee.

All Students (during the Academic Year):
- Cancellation of this agreement from the first day halls open in the fall but prior to November 1 shall result in up to a $900 cancellation fee.
- Cancellation of this agreement after November 1, but prior to the end of the fall semester shall result in up to a $600 cancellation fee.
- Cancellation of this agreement from the end of the fall semester but before April 1 shall result in a $300 cancellation fee.
- Cancellation of this agreement after April 1 shall result in a $100 cancellation fee.

All Cancellation Requests must be in writing.
Other charges and damages may apply under the provision of the agreement such as damage to room. If a student is not approved for release from their residence hall agreement and they choose to move anyway, they are still financially responsible for the entire contract.

Apartments. Residents are charged for actual days up to the termination of their Housing Agreement. Family housing residents may terminate by giving the University Apartments Office 45 days written advance notice. Single student resident contracts are for the entire academic year.

Third-Party Payer
Tuition and fees are the responsibility of the student. If a third-party payer fails to make payment on behalf of a student, the student will be billed and held responsible for all appropriate tuition and fees.
Scholarships and Financial Aid

Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid
Central Michigan University
Student Services Court
Mount Pleasant, MI 48859
989-774-3674
1-888-392-0007
FAX: 989-774-3634
E-MAIL: cmuosfa@cmich.edu

The Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid (OSFA) at Central Michigan University, in conjunction with the federal and state governments and private and civic organizations, offers a variety of scholarship, grant, loan, and employment opportunities to assist you in financing your education.

Approximately eighty percent of all CMU students receive some form of assistance from these sources. The purpose of financial aid is to ensure that the university continues to make it possible for students of all degrees of financial capacity, special talent, or high scholastic merit to attend CMU. Should you have any questions during the application process, please do not hesitate to contact us.

CMU will limit institutional funds (i.e., need-based grants, merit scholarships, employee tuition waivers, Indian Tuition Grant Waiver, etc.) to the annual cost of attendance.

The following general information is provided for prospective and continuing undergraduate students.

Financial Aid Eligibility:

General Requirements
To be eligible for CMU and federal undergraduate assistance you must:

1. Be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen for federal, state, and most CMU programs.
2. Demonstrate financial need (for need-based programs) as determined by the CMU OSFA and by federal regulations.
3. Be enrolled full time (12 credits per semester except for federal and institutional grants and/or Federal Direct Loans) in a degree program. Students enrolled less than full-time but at least half-time (6 credits per semester) may have grant aid pro-rated.

NOTE: In order to graduate within four years in a degree program that requires a minimum of 124 hours of credit, a student must average at least 31 hours of credit each year. Several degrees may require a minimum greater than 124 hours.

4. Federal aid recipients may not owe a refund from any federal grant or loan or be in default on any federal loan.
5. Students must be enrolled on campus to receive financial aid, except under special circumstances. Students whose program of study requires a course(s) not available at CMU may apply for a Consortium Agreement to receive financial aid while enrolled at another institution.
6. Students can only receive a Federal Pell Grant at one institution. Students may receive a Federal Stafford Direct Loan while enrolled at least half-time simultaneously at two institutions up to the annual maximum grade-level limit.
7. Guest students attending CMU are not eligible to receive financial assistance through CMU. Students should check with their home institution to determine eligibility for financial assistance.

Satisfactory Academic Progress toward your Degree

CMU students are required to make progress toward their degree to be eligible for federal and most state and university aid sources. Progress is measured in three ways:

1. Length of time to complete your degree. Students must complete all degree requirements within 150% of the minimum number of credit hours required to complete their program of study.
2. Required GPA level. Students must maintain a 2.00 cumulative GPA as an undergraduate student and a 3.00 cumulative GPA as a graduate student.
3. Required percentage of attempted credits completed. All students must complete 67% of all CMU credits attempted each semester of enrollment (including the summer semester).

Satisfactory Academic Progress

Federal regulations (HEA Sec. 484(c)) require that Central Michigan University monitor the satisfactory academic progress of all students regardless if they have received financial aid in previous semesters. These financial aid requirements are separate from students' academic requirements. To maintain eligibility for federal student aid, as well as most state and institutional student aid programs, there are three distinct criteria that must be monitored and met.

1. Quantitative standard: Students must complete 67% of all CMU credits attempted each semester of enrollment, which includes the summer semester. Attempted hours are based on the number of credits for which the student is registered at the conclusion of the Registrar's posted “Deadline for Dropping a Class with a Full Cancellation of Tuition.”

2. Qualitative standard: Students must maintain a 2.00 cumulative GPA as an undergraduate student and a 3.00 cumulative GPA as a graduate student.

3. Maximum time frame standard: The number of attempted credits in which a student is expected to finish a program cannot exceed 150 percent of the published length of the program. Total credit hour limits apply whether or not the student has actually received financial aid for the entire time at CMU. Transfer credits from previous schools count toward credit hour limits.

Undergraduate students cannot receive financial aid after completing 186 credit hours. The 186-credit-hour limit for completion of a baccalaureate degree is intended to be long enough to allow for changes in a major, loss of credit due to transfer, withdrawn coursework, minors, double majors, etc.; therefore, no extensions of the maximum time frame will be granted for the above mentioned reasons.

Students in graduate programs may not receive financial aid if they have exceeded the published time limits as outlined in the CMU Graduate Bulletin for master, doctoral, or professional programs.

Graduate students working on second baccalaureate degree or post-baccalaureate students working on teacher certification.

Students pursuing a second undergraduate degree or post-baccalaureate students working on teacher certification are limited to 93 credit hours of work between the receipt of the first degree and the completion of the second. Students may not receive financial aid beyond 6 semesters (or the part-time equivalent of 6 semesters) of enrollment in the second undergraduate degree program or teacher certification program.
Satisfactory Academic Progress review is performed at the end of each semester

As a courtesy, the OSFA will attempt to provide students with specific notification regarding their Satisfactory Academic Progress status. If for any reason the OSFA fails to provide an intended notification, this does not relieve the student from the obligation of continuing to maintain satisfactory academic progress or from any other requirements of the financial aid program.

Consequences of unsatisfactory progress

Students who fail to maintain the required cumulative GPA and/or complete 67% of what they attempt in a semester of enrollment at CMU will be placed on a warning status for their next semester of enrollment at CMU. Students are eligible to receive most forms of aid while on warning, but failure to bring the cumulative GPA up to the required level and/or complete 67% of what is attempted in the next semester of enrollment at CMU will result in financial aid suspension beginning with the next semester of enrollment. A student will remain on financial aid suspension until the cumulative GPA is raised to its required level and/or the student completes 67% of attempted credits within a semester. Only credit hours completed are counted as credits earned. Grades of I (Incomplete), W (withdrawal), X (audit), and Z (deferred) are not counted as earned credit.

Students who reach their time limit without completing their degree will be denied further federal and most state and institutional financial aid as a student at that level. As students near their credit limits they will be placed in a warning status. For example, if an undergraduate you reach 150 attempted credits you will be placed in a warning status. Once you reach the 186 attempted credit limit, you will be denied further aid until the degree is conferred. You then would regain eligibility for a second undergraduate or a graduate degree. If you are attempting a master's degree and reach the eligibility limit, you would be denied further aid until the master's degree is conferred, at which time you would regain eligibility for a second master's, doctoral, or professional degree.

Appeal process

Students who have faced extraordinary circumstances may appeal a financial aid suspension, but students are cautioned that appeals are not routinely approved. Students wishing to appeal their financial aid suspension status must complete a CMU Satisfactory Academic Progress Appeal Form for Financial Aid and include all required documentation. Appeal forms are available on the OSFA website and at the Student Service Court in the Bovee University Center.

All appeals should be submitted to the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid. In most cases a decision will be made within 15 business days of receiving an appeal and the appropriate documentation. Students are notified of appeal decisions in writing or through their CMU e-mail account.

Continuing at CMU after aid is denied

Students denied financial aid generally may continue attending Central Michigan University using private aid sources such as alternative student loans (https://www.cmich.edu/ess/OSFA/Pages/ALT-LOAN.aspx), or by funding their education themselves. Please note that on the linked Alternative loan list, some loans listed are NOT available to students while on Financial Aid Suspension.

Applying For Financial Aid

To apply for financial assistance at Central Michigan University, prospective students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The need analysis form must be received by the Federal Processor by March 1 in order to meet the State of Michigan's priority consideration date. Applications are available online at www.fafsa.gov, or from high school counselors, financial aid offices at other institutions of higher learning, and the CMU OSFA. Online applications are strongly encouraged.

All CMU awards are made for a period of one academic year only. Reapplication must be completed for each year.

Financial aid awards for the prospective student are not offered before the student has attained regular admission status through the Admissions Office.

Because need-based financial aid is limited, it is awarded to the earliest applicants who demonstrate the greatest financial need until funds are exhausted.

Verification

Verification is a process of review that determines the accuracy of the information submitted by the student and family on the FAFSA and that resolves conflicting data. Students may be selected for verification through a random selection by the U.S. Department of Education. The OSFA is required to collect documents to verify the information on the FAFSA. These documents include, but are not limited to, federal tax transcripts and documentation of assets and family size.

A timely response to a documentation request is important. Your financial aid application cannot be processed without the requested documentation.

Fraud

Falsification of income information submitted for the purpose of receiving financial assistance will result in cancellation of all future assistance and repayment of all prior assistance received falsely. If federal and/or state funds are involved, notification of the false information will be provided to the proper agencies (U.S. Department of Education and/or Michigan Department of Treasury) for their further disposition.

Determination of Financial Need

Need is determined by subtracting a student's total family contribution, as determined by the federal needs analysis, from the estimated cost of attendance.

Independent Status

The expected family contribution for education expenses for students who meet the criteria for financial independence is evaluated exclusive of parental support. To be independent for 2017-2018, students must answer yes to at least one of the following questions:

1. Were you born before January 1, 1994?
2. At the beginning of the 2017-18 school year, will you be working on a master’s or doctorate program (such as an M.A., M.B.A., M.D., J.D., Ph.D., Ed.D., or graduate certificate, etc.)?
3. As of today, are you married?
4. Do you have children who receive more than half of their support from you between July 1, 2017 and June 30, 2018?
5. Do you have dependents (other than your children or spouse) who live with and receive more than half of their support from you, now and through June 30, 2017?
6. At any time since you turned age 13, were both your parents deceased, were you in foster care, or were you a dependent or ward of the court?
7. Are you a veteran of the U.S. armed forces?
8. Are you currently serving on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces for purposes other than training?

(continued)
9. Are you or were you an emancipated minor as determined by a court in your state of legal residence?
10. Are you or were you in legal guardianship as determined by a court in your state of legal residence?
11. At any time on or before July 1, 2016, did your high school or school district homeless liaison determine that you were an unaccompanied youth who was homeless?
12. At any time on or after July 1, 2016, did the director of an emergency shelter or transitional housing program funded by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development determine that you were an unaccompanied youth who was homeless?
13. At any time on or after July 1, 2016, did the director of a runaway or homeless youth basic center or transitional living program determine that you were an unaccompanied youth who was homeless or were self-supporting and at risk of being homeless?

Students may be required to document their status with the OSFA. Students with unusual or extenuating circumstances relating to independent status should contact the OSFA.

Parental Contribution
For dependent students, the OSFA uses the federal needs analysis to determine the contribution from each family, taking into account the family’s income and assets, taxes paid, the household size, and the number of college students in the home.

Student Contribution
The federal needs analysis is utilized to determine the student’s contribution and the student’s spousal contribution, if applicable. Students and their spouses are expected to assist in meeting educational costs. The expected contribution is calculated from previous year earnings and untaxed income, and a percentage of personal savings and assets.

The Student’s Financial Aid Package
A financial aid award is packaged for each student applicant based on the student’s demonstrated financial need, date of application, availability of funding and eligibility. If applicable, a combination of gift (scholarships and grant) and self-help (job and loan) is offered to the student.

Talent scholarships or grants-in-aid, i.e., Athletic, Music, Communication and Dramatic Arts, or Broadcast and Cinematic Arts are awarded by the respective departments for which the awards are named.Merit Scholarships are awarded at the time of admission, based on admission criteria, not financial need. If an award recipient is also receiving university need-based financial assistance or aid from the Michigan Competitive Scholarship Program, or from an external agency, it may be necessary to include the talent scholarship or grant-in-aid in the financial aid package. This could result in a reduction in the talent scholarship or grant-in-aid.

The student is responsible for following the procedures included in the award notice to secure the aid offered.

Changes in the Award
The OSFA anticipates that students will receive the aid package offered in their award statement. It may, however, be necessary for the university to increase or decrease the award if changes occur in the student’s enrollment status, family financial status, or the student’s own financial resources or expenses.

Changes in enrollment status include changing undergraduate majors, taking fewer than 12 credit hours per semester, registering for study away from the university, or withdrawal before the end of the semester. Reductions in credit hours below 12 credits in a semester may result in a cancellation of CMU assistance for that semester. Students should consult a financial aid advisor before making a change in enrollment status.

Changes in family financial strength include significant discrepancies between the resources described in the FAFSA and those reported in the federal income tax return or unanticipated family financial reverses lasting longer than three months. Students should consult a financial aid advisor if there is an unusual circumstance that impacts the family’s financial strength.

Changes in student resources include receipt of educational benefits such as employee/dependent tuition benefits, and receipt of awards in amounts that differ from the estimates on the award statement, or that were not included in the statement. Students must report receipt of additional resources not considered in the original aid package. Students who receive scholarships from private donors may receive a reduction in some awards to ensure that the total aid resources do not exceed a student’s financial need.

Award Revision
CMU reserves the right to revise a student’s award package if government regulations, university policy, or sources of funding change prior to or during the academic year. This also applies if overpayments or overcommitments occur, or if acceptance of the award occurs after the deadline.

The award may be reduced or withdrawn after a student has received a direct payment of the financial aid. The reduction in aid will be charged to the student’s account and the student will be required to pay that amount to CMU.

Award Disbursement
All financial aid is typically divided in half and credited directly to the student account. When possible, awards are applied to the first bill in each semester; however, late awards or award revisions will be applied throughout each semester. Financial aid funds will be applied against the student’s tuition, university housing cost for the semester, and any other charges on the student’s account at the time of disbursement. NOTE: First-time borrowers of the federal direct student loan must complete an entrance interview and a Master Promissory Note prior to disbursement of loan funds.

If there are more credits than charges, a refund will be issued for the balance. It is the student’s responsibility to verify the accuracy of billing charges, financial aid credits, and refund.

Refunds are usually available to on-time filers by the first week of classes. Late filers should plan to have sufficient funds for meeting expenses until a refund is available.

Non-CMU Scholarship Disbursement Policy
1. Estimated scholarships, i.e., outside agency, will not reduce the amount of tuition payable by posted deadlines.
2. Donors may specify the semester(s) in which the scholarship is paid.
3. If a student wants the scholarship distributed in a way that differs from what the donor requests, the student will be asked to get an authorization letter from the donor.
4. If the donor letter does not specify a distribution schedule, CMU will disburse scholarships of less than $500 all in the fall semester. Scholarships $500 or more will be disbursed equally to the fall and spring semester.
5. If the scholarship has been split and the donor has not given instructions, the student may request the entire award be moved to the fall semester. However, the student is then cautioned that he or she may be short of funds for the spring semester.
Tax Status of Financial Aid
The Tax Reform Act of 1986 amended the Internal Revenue Code section pertaining to the taxability of scholarship and fellowship grants. Effective January 1, 1987, only the amount of a scholarship or fellowship grant that is used for qualified tuition and related expenses (i.e., tuition, fees, books, supplies, and equipment) is excluded from gross income. Any amount of a scholarship or fellowship grant that is used for non-course related expenses (such as room and board) is taxable and must be included in the student’s gross income. Students should keep accurate records of all tuition paid and related expenses, and financial aid received.

CMU Scholarship Policy
Recipients of CMU merit and talent-based scholarships of a dollar value equal to or greater than $2,500 are required to reside on campus during their freshman and sophomore years unless they qualify as commuting students or for another exception to the Campus Residency Policy.

Students may receive two renewable merit scholarships. Students who are selected for more than two renewable scholarships may choose the awards of highest value. However, a student can also receive the Leader Advancement scholarship if one of the three awards is among the following: Multicultural Award of Distinction, Multicultural Advancement, Cofer, Detroit Compact and Wade McCree.

CMU will limit institutional funds (i.e., need-based grants, merit scholarships, employee tuition waivers, Michigan Indian Tuition Waiver, etc.) to the annual cost of attendance.

Statement of Student Financial Aid

Rights and Responsibilities
1. Students have the right to be informed of and to apply for all financial aid programs for which they are eligible and the responsibility to apply by program deadlines and to acquaint themselves with the application procedure.
2. Students have the right to know how financial need and award packages are determined and to request a review of the financial aid package should circumstances change to negatively affect the family’s ability to meet costs of attendance, and the responsibility to notify the university should new resources become available to the student that were not originally considered.
3. Students who borrow have a right to full disclosure of the terms and provisions of loan programs, including typical repayment schedules and the responsibility to participate in an online exit interview before leaving the university. They must repay loans on a timely basis and keep the university informed of their current address.
4. Students have the right to be informed of financial aid policies and have the responsibility to be aware of and comply with all published financial aid policies and to comply with these policies.
5. Students have the responsibility to submit accurate information on all university documents relating to the financial aid application process.

Sources of Aid
The student’s financial aid package might include a scholarship or grant from CMU or from a federal or state program. To be eligible for the following CMU scholarships and grants, students must be admitted to programs offered on the Mt. Pleasant campus. NOTE: Residency Requirement: To renew awards, all recipients of CMU merit and talent-based scholarships of a dollar value equal to or greater than $2,500 will be required to reside on campus during their freshman and sophomore years.

Please APPLY EARLY. Scholarship funds are limited and the awarding process is competitive. Meeting the eligibility requirements does not guarantee a student will receive a scholarship. The best way to improve your candidacy is to submit all admission application materials as soon as possible.

Merit Scholarships

The Centralis Scholarship Program
The CMU Board of Trustees created two levels of merit-based scholarships that are awarded to incoming freshmen who have demonstrated outstanding academic performance and curricular involvement. All new students entering CMU as freshmen with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.7 and an ACT composite of 27 or higher (SAT of 1210 or higher) are invited to compete for a Centralis award. The Centralis competition involves an examination administered on the CMU campus. For information on the Centralis Scholarship Competition, contact the Admissions office.

Centralis Program

The Centralis Scholarship Program provides merit-based awards annually to 150 outstanding high school seniors. All Centralis award recipients are automatically admitted to the Honors Program and are required to complete the Honors Program protocol in its entirety, in addition to the stipulations and expectations outlined in the “Centralis Conditions of Award” and “Centralis Scholarship Policies” documents.

The Martin H. Cholakian Centralis Scholarship
Martin H. Cholakian was a member of the Board of Trustees from January 29, 1994; and this scholarship was named in his memory. Mr. Cholakian was a dedicated and active supporter of CMU and took special interest in the university’s pioneering efforts to bring higher education to non-traditional students in distant locations.

John P. and Doris L. Cricco Endowed Centralis Scholarship
Through her estate, Doris L. Moulton Cricco established an endowed Centralis Scholarship. Doris and John Cricco were great believers in higher education; they were very interested in and had excellent rapport with students, faculty, staff and alumni.

Rollie Denison/Development Board Centralis Scholarship
Established in 1999 from funds donated by current and former members of the Central Michigan University Development Board of Directors.

Fabiano Family Centralis Scholarship
The Fabiano family of Mt. Pleasant, MI established the first Centralis Scholarship in 1989 to continue the family’s long-standing commitment to education and community well-being. Eleven members of the Fabiano family attended or graduated from CMU between 1920 and 1989. The Fabiano family has maintained strong interest in academic excellence and involvement in programs that result in university growth and prosperity.

(continued)
The Bernard J. Firestone Centralis Scholarship
Established in 1989 by the Board of Trustees in memory of Bernard J. Firestone, member of the Board of Trustees from April 28, 1989, until his tragic death September 6, 1989. Mr. Firestone’s life was devoted to the welfare of others through education and the labor movement as means of improving the human condition.

R.L. Kesseler Family Endowed Centralis/Honors Program Scholarship I
R.L. Kesseler Family Endowed Centralis/Honors Program Scholarship II
R.L. Kesseler Family Endowed Centralis/Honors Program Scholarship III
R.L. Kesseler Family Endowed Centralis/Honors Program Scholarship IV
The Roger L. Kesseler family of Midland, Michigan, established their fourth of four Centralis scholarships in 2004. Mr. Kesseler is a 1958 cum laude CMU graduate who retired after having served for 15 years as vice president and controller of The Dow Chemical Company. He is currently a member and past chair of the CMU Board of Trustees and the CMU Development Board of Directors.

Fred R. McNabb Centralis Scholarship
Converted in 1996 from a loan fund established in 1976 through the estate of Fred R. McNabb. Spendable investment income will be awarded to CMU Centralis Scholars.

Robert and Lura Myers Centralis Scholarship

Milton Peterson Endowed Centralis Scholarship
Mr. Peterson of Corning, New York established the first endowed Centralis Scholarship to recognize the university’s dedication to academic excellence. Mr. Peterson is a patent attorney for Corning Glass who wants to repay CMU for his successes due to the education and opportunities provided by CMU.

Leonard E. Plachta Centralis Scholarships
In recognition of his years of service as president, the Board of Trustees established the Leonard E. Plachta Centralis Scholarships; one scholarship will be established each year until four are established.

Robert Benjamin Shaver Centralis Scholarship
Converted in 1996 from a loan fund established through the estate of Robert Benjamin Shaver, lifelong resident of Gratiot County. Spendable investment income will be awarded to CMU Centralis Scholars.

Arnold J. and Margaret L. Sowmick Centralis Scholarship
Established in 1990 by the Board of Trustees in honor of Arnold J. and Margaret L. Sowmick, respected leaders of the Saginaw Chippewa Tribe, who died as a result of a car accident July 29, 1990. Arnold was chief of the Saginaw Chippewa Tribe from 1982 to 1990 during which time his foresight and leadership were instrumental in establishing progressive programs especially in the areas of education and health. Margaret and Arnold, in their words and deeds, were friends of CMU and were instrumental in forming positive relationships that benefited their tribe and the university.

Augusta McIntosh Tobin Centralis Scholarship
Converted in 1996 from a loan fund established in 1985 through the estate of Augusta McIntosh Tobin (Class of 1925), who contributed 40 years of her teaching career to the Dearborn, MI school system.

Ronald A. Zuverink Memorial Centralis Scholarship
Established in 2001 by the estate of Ronald A. Zuverink, former private business owner in Chicago, Illinois. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to support Centralis scholarships.

Academic Prestige Award
This scholarship honors high school students who have a 3.25 cumulative GPA and an ACT composite score of 27 or higher (Old SAT 1210 or higher/New SAT 1280 or higher). The value of this award is $5000 per academic year and is awarded to new freshman who meet eligibility requirements. Funds are limited and are awarded first come, first served basis. The scholarship is renewable for 3 consecutive years if a 3.25 cumulative GPA and successful completion of 30 new credit hours is maintained.

Academic Excellence Award
This scholarship honors high school students who have a 3.00 cumulative GPA and an ACT composite score of 23 or higher (Old SAT of 1050 or higher/New SAT of 1130 or higher). The value of this award $1500 per academic year and is awarded to new freshmen who meet eligibility requirements. Funds are limited and are awarded first come, first served basis. The scholarship is renewable for 3 consecutive years if a 3.25 cumulative GPA and successful completion of 30 new credit hours is maintained.

Academic Success Award
This scholarship honors high school students who have a 3.00 cumulative GPA and an ACT composite score of 21 or 22 (Old SAT of 980/New SAT of 1060 or higher). The value of this award $3000 per academic year and is awarded to new freshmen who meet eligibility requirements. Funds are limited and are awarded first come, first served basis. The scholarship is renewable for 3 consecutive years if a 3.25 cumulative GPA and successful completion of 30 new credit hours is maintained.

Community College Transfer Recognition Award
All new transfer students entering CMU directly from a Michigan community college with a minimum, cumulative grade point average of 3.30 or higher and a minimum of 30 transferable credits are eligible for this $1,000 award. This scholarship can be renewed for one additional year provided the student maintains full-time continuous enrollment at CMU and a 3.25 (or higher) cumulative GPA. The Academic Honors Scholarship replaces this award.

Leader Advancement Scholarship
In 1997 the Leadership Institute was established as a new initiative of CMU to provide a foundation of skills necessary for undergraduate students to pursue positions of leadership in business, government, education, and community agencies. As part of the Institute, the Leader Advancement Scholarship (LAS) provides $2,000 per academic year to up to 40 incoming freshmen who have distinguished themselves through a record of leadership and involvement during their high school years. Competitors must have a minimum cumulative high school GPA of 3.0. Recipients are selected by a committee through analysis of the LAS Application, a portfolio-like record of activities that is completed by the student, and an on-campus interview. Scholarship recipients must maintain full-time status and a cumulative GPA of 2.75 while at CMU and show significant progress on the LAS protocol. Renewal requires students to reside in on-campus residence halls in both their freshman and sophomore years.

Lloyd M. Cofer Scholarship
Established in 1980 in memory of Dr. Lloyd M. Cofer, charter member of the CMU Board of Trustees, for ten scholarships equal to $4,125 per year to deserving undergraduate students who are graduates of a Detroit public high school. Scholarships are renewable for three additional years for recipients who maintain a satisfactory academic progress record, full-time continuous enrollment, and a 2.50 (or higher) cumulative GPA. Renewal requires students to reside in on-campus residence halls in both their freshman and sophomore years.

Students who receive this award must agree to live in the residential college their freshman year and complete the Cofer Scholars Protocol, which outlines the requirements for the scholarship program.

Students are not eligible to receive the Cofer Scholarship and either the Wade McCree or Detroit Compact Award. Students may select the award of highest value.

Multicultural Advancement Scholarship
The Multicultural Advancement Scholarship recognizes and supports students who, through past activities or educational aspirations, indicate an interest in the advancement of minorities in American society. These scholarships are equal to $4,125 per year and are renewable for students who maintain full-time enrollment and a 2.50 cumulative grade point average.
Scholarships are awarded to outstanding students for the academic year (excluding summer). Participation in the co-curricular activities of the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts. Contact the department directly for further information.

Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Talent Scholarships. Talent scholarships are awarded to full-time students participating in co-curricular activities of the Department of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts. Contact the department directly for further information.

Music Talent Scholarships. Talent scholarships are awarded to full-time students participating in co-curricular activities of the School of Music. Contact the School directly for further information.

Endowed Scholarships and Awards

A number of scholarship awards are available annually to CMU students, established through endowments or by annual contributions from individuals, businesses, or civic organizations. Some are based on financial need. Others are based on other non-need-related criteria. See Endowed Scholarships and Awards in the Index for the page number. Further information may be obtained from the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid and specific departments.

CMU Grants

These grants are awarded on the basis of demonstrated need, with a minimum grant of $50 and a maximum grant not to exceed the gift portion of the student's financial aid package. An employee/dependent tuition benefit is counted in the gift portion of the student's financial aid package. Receipt of the tuition benefit will result in the cancellation of a CMU grant.

CMU President's Award

The President's Award is granted to non-Michigan residents who have earned 30 or more credit hours with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 (on a 4.0 scale) and who enroll directly at CMU as full-time, on-campus students. The President's Award is granted to non-Michigan residents who have earned 30 or more credit hours with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 (on a 4.0 scale) and who enroll directly at CMU as full-time, on-campus students. The award is renewable for new freshmen for three additional consecutive years if a 2.5 cumulative GPA, non-Michigan residency and full-time continuous enrollment are maintained. New transfer students, who have earned 30 or more credit hours with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.75 (on a 4.0 scale) and who enroll directly at CMU as full-time, on-campus students.

The President's Award for Undergraduate International Students

This award honors non-United States resident high school seniors who will graduate with at least a 3.3 (on a United States 4.0 scale) grade point average, have a TOEFL score of 550 (213 for computer-based testing) for applicants whose native language is not English, and enroll directly as freshmen at CMU as on-campus students. Students enrolled in CMU's International Bridge Program who have passed all required English Language Institute courses are eligible for this award and are not required to meet the TOEFL score requirement listed above, but are required to meet all other requirements listed above. Furthermore, the President's Award for Undergraduate International students is available to non-United States resident transfer students who have met the TOEFL requirement listed above and have earned 30 or more credit hours with a cumulative grade point average of 3.3 (on a 4.0 scale) and who enroll directly at CMU as full-time, on-campus students. Any student sponsored by their home country is not eligible for this award. Recipients will be granted an award equal to the difference between in-state and out-of-state tuition for four consecutive years for new freshman and three consecutive years for new transfer students. To remain eligible for this award, freshman and transfer students must be non-United States residents, complete at least 12 credits each semester (for a total of eight semesters of continual enrollment at CMU), and maintain a cumulative CMU grade point average of at least 3.00. In order to renew CMU merit scholarships, new freshman students must reside in CMU on-campus residence halls in both their freshman and sophomore years. New transfer students receiving the award do not have a housing requirement. Part-time attendance, failure to maintain the required cumulative GPA, withdrawal from CMU in any regular semester other than summer school, or failure of those who enter as new freshman to reside in the residence halls for the freshman and sophomore years will cancel scholarships for the rest of the academic program.

The non-United States resident President’s Award is one of a number of CMU merit awards; others include the Board of Trustees Outstanding Student Scholarship, Board of Trustees Academic Honors Scholarship, Cofer and Multicultural Advancement Awards. Students are eligible to receive only one of these merit awards. The President's Award has the highest dollar value. Students who receive in-state tuition rates due to the Legacy Program are not eligible for this award.

Presidential Awards for International Students

In an effort to enhance the recruitment of international students to campus, CMU has allocated funds for merit-based awards to be given to new non-immigrant undergraduate degree-seeking students. The awards are designed for international undergraduate students (new students and transfer students). Scholarship funds will be applied directly toward payment of tuition. Funding shall not exceed cost of tuition for any given semester. Students who enroll in CMU's International Bridge Program will be eligible for the scholarships upon satisfactory completion of the English Language Institute program. Students who are currently enrolled at CMU in a degree-seeking program may not apply for the award. Contact the Office of International Affairs, Ronan Hall 330, 989-774-4308, for more information.

Global Scholar. Up to seven (7) renewable scholarships in the amount of $3,000 per year is available. Award recipients will receive $1,500 per semester for up to eight (8) semesters. Applicants must have a cumulative grade point average equivalent to 3.00/4.00 at the time of application. All other eligibility requirements must be met.

Continental Scholar. Up to twelve (12) renewable scholarships in the amount of $2,000 per year are available. Award recipients will receive $1,000 per semester for up to eight (8) semesters. Applicants must have a cumulative grade point average equivalent to 2.90/4.00 at the time of application. All other eligibility requirements must be met.
Student Eligibility Requirements at CMU:

These are federal grants awarded by CMU to undergraduate students who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents demonstrating financial need. The amount of the grant is determined based on the federal needs analysis and available funding. Students must be making satisfactory academic progress to continue receiving the grant, and meet all other conditions outlined in the Financial Aid Eligibility section of this Bulletin.

Federal Pell Grants

Application Procedures. Students may apply for Federal Pell Grants by filing a FAFSA.

Methods of Selection of Recipients and Allocation of Awards. The Pell Grant Program is a need based program. The applicant must be enrolled as a first degree undergraduate student in an approved postsecondary institution and must show financial need as determined by Federal Methodology, a formula applied to all applicants. Pell Grant lifetime eligibility is limited to the full-time equivalence of 12 semesters.

Award Schedule. The amount of the award will be determined by the expected family contribution (EFC) and enrollment status at time of the Pell Grant disbursement.

TEACH Grant Program

Through the College Cost Reduction and Access Act of 2007, Congress created the Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grant Program that provides grants of up to $4,000 per year to students who intend to teach in a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves students from low-income families.

Under the budget Control Act of 2011, TEACH grant funding was reduced. TEACH grant awards where the first disbursement is made on or after October 1, 2016 must be reduced by 6.90% from the original statutory amounts.

Conditions. In exchange for receiving a TEACH Grant, you must agree to serve as a full-time teacher in a high-need field in a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves low-income students (see below for more information on high-need fields and schools serving low-income students). As a recipient of a TEACH Grant, you must teach for at least four academic years within eight calendar years of completing the program of study for which you received a TEACH Grant. IMPORTANT: If you fail to complete this service obligation, all amounts of the TEACH Grants that you received will be converted to a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. You must then repay this loan to the U.S. Department of Education. You will be charged interest from the date the grant(s) was disbursed.

Student Eligibility Requirements at CMU:

- Complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), although you do not have to demonstrate financial need
- Be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen
- Be accepted into the undergraduate Teacher Education program or into the College of Graduate Studies Master of Arts in Special Education program and have a signed elementary or secondary education major or minor in a high-need subject
- Have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.25 and maintain that GPA throughout your academic program (or score above the 75th percentile on a national standardized college admissions test)
- Complete TEACH Grant entrance counseling each year at: https://teach-ats.ed.gov/ats/index.action. Complete TEACH Grant exit counseling at: https://www.nslhs.ed.gov/nslhs/nslhs_SA/.
- Sign a TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve and Promise to Pay each year at https://teach-ats.ed.gov/ats/index.action
- Undergraduate students are eligible only if they are pursuing their first undergraduate degree. Students pursuing a second undergraduate degree, teachers working on teacher certification and graduate students who have a “conditional admission” status are NOT eligible for the TEACH Grant. Graduate students are eligible only if they are pursuing a Master of Arts in Special Education or a Master of Arts in Reading and Literacy degree.

- NOTE: CMU has determined the following major is NOT eligible for a TEACH Grant because students will be unable to fulfill the teaching requirements:
  - B.S. in Education - Elementary Provisional Certification students who do not have a high-need field major or minor
- Sign a TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve (see below for more information on the TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve).
- To initiate application for the TEACH Grant, students must contact the Center for Student Services, College of Education and Human Services, EHS 421, Central Michigan University, 989-774-3309.

High-Need Field

High-need fields are the specific subject areas identified below:

- Bilingual Education and English Language Acquisition.
- Foreign Language.
- Mathematics.
- Reading Specialist.
- Science.
- Special Education.

Other identified teacher shortage areas as of the time you begin teaching in that field. These are teacher subject shortage areas (not geographic areas) that are listed in the Department of Education’s Annual Teacher Shortage Area Nationwide Listing at https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/grants-scholarships/teach#high-need-fields.

Schools Serving Low-Income Students. Schools serving low-income students include any elementary or secondary school that is listed in the Department of Education’s Annual Directory of Designated Low-Income Schools for Teacher Cancellation Benefits at https://www.tcli.ed.gov/CBSWebApp/tcli/TCLIPubSchoolSearch.jsp.

Teach Grant Agreement to Serve. Each year you receive a TEACH Grant, you must sign a TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve that will be available electronically on a Department of Education Web site. The TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve specifies the conditions under which the grant will be awarded, the teaching service requirements, and includes an acknowledgment by you that you understand that if you do not meet the teaching service requirements you must repay the grant as a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan, with interest accrued from the date the grant funds were disbursed. Specifically, the TEACH Grant Agreement to Serve will provide that:

- For each TEACH Grant-eligible program for which you received TEACH Grant funds, you must serve as a full-time teacher for a total of at least four academic years within eight calendar years after you completed or withdrew from the academic program for which you received the TEACH Grant.
- You must perform the teaching service as a highly-qualified teacher at a low-income school. The term highly-qualified teacher is defined in section 9101(23) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 or in section 602(10) of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act.
- Your teaching service must be in a high-need field.
- You must comply with any other requirements that the Department of Education determines to be necessary.

NOTE: If you do not complete the required teaching service obligation, TEACH Grant funds you received will be converted to a Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan that you must repay, with interest charged from the date of each TEACH Grant disbursement.

External Scholarships

Many foundations, corporations, business and civic organizations, and private individuals contribute scholarships for students attending CMU. The best source of information on these opportunities is a local high school counselor.
Employment Programs

Job opportunities, on and off campus, are available to CMU students, regardless of financial need, who are enrolled at least half-time each semester. Employment in moderation can be beneficial to a student’s educational experience, and earnings can often reduce or eliminate the necessity to borrow. Over 5,000 students work on campus earning over $8 million yearly.

Federal Work Study Program

The university participates in the Federal Work Study Program (FWS). Students must be U.S. citizens or eligible noncitizens and meet all other requirements included in the Financial Aid Eligibility section. Students must be enrolled at least half time. Job opportunities extend to most areas of university activity. Pay rates are commensurate with federal minimum wage guidelines. Students are paid once every two weeks for hours worked.

Once students have earned the amount for which they are eligible, it is for the employing department to determine if students will remain employed and paid from another funding source.

Students are not required to accept a job offer in order to receive other types of aid. If students want to replace all or part of the value of the job offered with a loan, they must write to or make an appointment with a financial aid advisor to discuss this option. Substitution of a loan for a job assignment can occur if loan funds are available.

Summer employment for Federal Work Study students may be available on campus. Students must file the FAFSA for the succeeding year in order to be determined eligible.

University Employment/General Student Assistance Employment

Other student jobs are available on campus in addition to those described under the Work Study Programs. General Student Assistance positions are funded by the state through the university. Half-time enrollment status is also required for employment under this program.

Work Hour Limitation

Student employees are allowed to work 50 hours per pay period during the academic year and 80 hours per pay period in summer. These hourly restrictions keep CMU in compliance with the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, otherwise known as health care reform. Student employees must inform supervisors of all CMU work assignments and are expected to self-monitor the total hours they work for each pay period.

Off-campus Employment

Businesses and individuals in the Mt. Pleasant and surrounding areas utilize the Student Employment Office to advertise available part-time positions through up-to-date job postings. Information on summer employment is also posted and includes local, state, national, and international opportunities.

Loan Programs

Several loan programs are available. A student is not required to accept a loan in order to receive other types of aid. Students should consider replacing part of the value of a loan with a job. Contact Student Employment to determine whether employment is available.

Students accepting student loans are committing themselves to a serious legal and moral obligation: loans must be repaid. Repayment may take ten years or longer after leaving Central Michigan University. Students are urged to consider their ability to repay a loan, their future credit rating, and their potential indebtedness before accepting a loan. The staff of the OSFA are available to discuss the implications of loans on the student’s future financial situation.

Federal Stafford Direct Loan Program

Subsidized Loans. Subsidized loans are made to a student by the federal government and applied directly to the student’s account. These loans are based on need, and eligibility is determined by the OSFA. All applicants must file a FAFSA. Loan applications are not required. CMU will initiate processing unless the student declines the suggested Federal Direct Loan on the award statement.

Undergraduate students making satisfactory academic progress who carry at least six (6) semester hours may borrow up to $3500 for the first year of undergraduate study, $4,500 for the sophomore year, and $5,500 for the junior and senior years of undergraduate study, depending on financial need. The subsidized loan aggregate maximum for undergraduate study is $23,000. Application is usually made for one semester or an academic year (9 months), with summer school requiring a separate CMU Summer Application.

For enrollment periods beginning on or after July 1, 2016, the annual fixed interest rate for a subsidized loan is 3.76%. There is a 1.069 percent origination fee deducted from the loan amount.

Six months after ceasing to be enrolled at least half-time, the borrower must begin repayment. Several repayment options are available; contact the federal servicer. Payment of principal may be deferred under certain conditions. Refer to your promissory note for details.

Unsubsidized Student Loans. Provisions are the same as the Federal Direct Subsidized Loans, except that the loan is not based on need. The program is open to students who do not qualify for the Federal Direct Subsidized Loan or who do not qualify for the full amount. The student is responsible for the interest that accrues while he/she is in school. Dependent students who demonstrate financial need for a subsidized loan based on grade level may borrow up to $2,000 in an unsubsidized loan, not to exceed the cost of attendance. Independent students may borrow the Federal Direct Subsidized Loan limits as well as an additional Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan up to $6,000 per year for freshmen and sophomores and up to $7,000 per year for other independent undergraduates, not to exceed the cost of attendance.

The interest rate that borrowers pay while in school is fixed at 3.76%. There is an origination fee of 1.069 percent.

The aggregate maximum for undergraduate study is $31,000, which may be a combination of subsidized and unsubsidized loans. The aggregate maximum for an independent undergraduate student is $57,500.

Direct PLUS (Parent) Loans

The Federal Direct PLUS Loan program makes loans at an annual fixed interest rate of 6.31% to pay for the costs of study at postsecondary schools. Under the program parents are eligible to borrow on behalf of dependent undergraduate students. Loan funds may be used only to pay for students’ educational costs. The maximum eligibility for a Federal PLUS equals the cost of attendance minus estimated financial aid for the loan period. All applicants must file a FAFSA for the student for whom they wish to borrow. Processing will be initiated when the parent borrower provides requested information for the promissory note. Upon receipt of the signed promissory note, funds will be deposited to the student’s account. The federal servicer is required to check the credit worthiness of all Federal Direct PLUS Loans applicants.

Parents may choose to defer payments on a PLUS loan until six months after the date the student ceases to be enrolled at least half time and pay accruing interest monthly or quarterly, or allow interest to be capitalized quarterly. Interest begins to accumulate at the time the first disbursement is made. Parents may choose to repay both principal and interest while the student is in school or take advantage of deferring payments.

Loan Counseling

Entrance Interviews. Students who have applied for a Federal Direct Student Loan as a first-time borrower are required by federal regulations to complete an entrance interview before their loan funds may be applied to their accounts. Important information on loans, debt management, repayment options and consequences of default will be presented. Information regarding this mandatory session is enclosed with the student’s award package.

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Exit Interviews. Students who receive a Federal Direct Loan are required by federal regulations to complete a loan interview before graduating or withdrawing from the university. Important information regarding deferment and payment schedules will be discussed. Students are contacted electronically to complete on-line exit counseling. Exit counseling materials will be mailed to students who fail to complete on-line exit counseling within 30 days of notification. During exit counseling CMU is required to obtain the following information from the borrower:

- expected permanent address
- name and address of the borrower's expected employer
- address of the borrower's next of kin
- any corrections to CMU's records concerning name, address, social security number, references, and driver's license number.

For Federal Direct loans, CMU is required to provide the above information to the federal servicer within 60 days of the exit counseling completion.

Other Sources of Financial Aid

Michigan Rehabilitation Services

Michigan Rehabilitation Services (MRS) is an arm of the Michigan Department of Career Development, designed to provide rehabilitative services to vocationally handicapped or impaired individuals.

Any person with an impairment such as an amputation, a cardiac condition, speech problems, deafness, blindness, orthopedic involvement, or epilepsy, can make application for service through Michigan Rehabilitation Services.

All services provided are individually planned to meet the established need and could include, for example: tuition, fees, books, prosthetic devices, maintenance, or other services that would be required for the completion of a rehabilitative program.

A student who feels that vocational rehabilitation services are needed may make inquiry and application for assistance by contacting the office of Michigan Rehabilitation Services in the student’s home area.

Army ROTC Scholarships

ROTC offers a variety of scholarships to the students of CMU. Scholarships differ primarily in the length of time in which the recipient receives the financial assistance. The Army ROTC scholarship program includes a financial benefit package for a period of four, three, and two years. Scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis to the most outstanding applicants, each of whom must: be of good moral character, be a U.S. citizen, be medically qualified, be not more than 31 years of age at graduation, pass the Army Physical Fitness Test (APFT), have no civil convictions (other than minor traffic violations), have a GPA of at least 2.5 (4.0 scale), and possess scholar, athlete, and leader attributes.

Each scholarship pays for college tuition, laboratory fees, on-campus educational fees, and a standard amount for the purchase of textbooks, classroom supplies, and equipment. Army ROTC Scholarship winners also receive a tax-free subsistence allowance of $300 - $500 per month for each school year that the scholarship is in effect.

Average Annual ROTC Scholarship

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Tuition</th>
<th>Student's assigned tuition rate x 32 credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Books, Supplies</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsistence</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

Additional ROTC scholarship information may be obtained by contacting personnel of the Military Science Department at 989-774-7440/3049.

Reserve Officers' Training Corps (ROTC) Scholarship

Established in 1993 by CMU to provide six room and board awards on an annual basis to high school seniors winning three-year Advance Designee or four-year ROTC Scholarships.

Bureau of Indian Affairs

Information regarding grants for qualified students of at least one-quarter American Indian descent is available through the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs at 202-208-3710.

Indian Tuition Waiver

A Michigan state resident of a U.S. Federally Recognized Tribe who is not less than 25% Indian blood quantum is eligible for free tuition at CMU. Applications are available from the Michigan Department of Civil Rights, telephone 517-241-7748, www.michigan.gov/mdcr/0,1607,7-138--240889--,00.html. The student must be enrolled in a degree-granting program.

Endowed Scholarships and Awards

Named funds are designed to acknowledge a person or persons with a special relationship to CMU while strengthening the university’s student financial aid program, academic programs or administrative services. The accounts are sometimes named in honor of, or in memory of, loved ones. Named endowed awards and scholarships are listed on the following pages of the Bulletin.

Central Michigan University Scholarship Programs

Privately funded endowments provide supplemental funding to students based on need, academic focus, career aspirations or other specific criteria. Many of the endowed scholarships available for students are awarded by academic departments. A listing of the academic departments awarding scholarships is available on the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid web page.

Remaining scholarships that are awarded by the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid are generally awarded in the spring and summer for the next academic year. Most endowed scholarships require the student to be an undergraduate and enrolled full time (12 hours) in a degree-granting program on campus. Preference may be given to juniors and seniors of high academic standing with cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher and demonstrating financial need. No application is required as recipients will be selected by the OSFA Scholarships Committee based on scholarship-specific criteria.

If you receive a Bulletin scholarship and other need-based financial aid, it may be necessary for the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid to adjust your financial aid package.

AAUW - M. Ruth Evans Award

Established in 1991 by Jackie M. Evans, members of the M. Ruth Evans family and members of the Mt. Pleasant, Michigan branch of the American Association of University Women (AAUW) in memory of M. Ruth Evans, wife, mother and friend, for a sophomore, junior, senior or graduate student who has been a resident of Isabella County for two or more years and has a GPA of 2.86 or higher.

Lawrence E. Abbott Endowed Scholarship

Established in 2004 by Lawrence E. Abbott (Class of 1955). The income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time undergraduate student who has been a resident of Isabella County for two or more years and has a GPA of 2.86 or higher.

Harold and Iris Abel Honorary Scholarship

Established in 1986 by friends of Harold and Iris Abel, who served as president and first lady of CMU between 1975 and 1985.

Roger Allen Scholarship

Established by Roger and Margaret Allen, friends of education and CMU.

Rachel Brink Allwardt Endowed Scholarship

Established in 2000 by the estate of Rachel Brink Allwardt (Class of 1940). Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish a scholarship for a junior or senior majoring in child development, accepted into the teacher education program, with a 3.5 minimum GPA.

Marian Croft Althoff Scholarship

Established in 1986 by James F. Althoff in memory of his wife Marian Croft Althoff (Class of 1951) for a student majoring in English.
Alumni Gold Scholarship
The Alumni Gold Scholarship was established in 1999 to benefit children and grandchildren of CMU alumni. Applicants must be freshmen or transfer students who meet criteria for admission to CMU. Recipients will be recommended by the CMU Alumni Association Board of Directors with final approval by the Director of Alumni Relations.

American Mitsuba Corporation Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2009 by American Mitsuba Corporation and its affiliate CME, LLC. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student majoring in the electrical or mechanical engineering program in the College of Science and Engineering with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to qualified CME and related company associates and their immediate family members.

Arthur Andersen Endowed Fund in Accounting
Updated in 2006, income from the endowment will support a fund for two areas in the School of Accounting: student scholarships and faculty research. Recipients of the scholarship must be incoming freshmen who intend to enroll in the College of Business Administration with an accounting major, have a minimum 3.5 GPA and minimum ACT composite of 25. Faculty recipients will be awarded a summer stipend for conducting valuable research or research projects. More information is available in the College of Business Administration.

Jack and Patricia Anson Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Todd (Class of 1977) and Teresa Anson (1974) in honor of Jack (1950) and Patricia (1947) Anson. Income from the endowment will be used to support a scholarship for a Mount Pleasant, Michigan high school senior who has meaningfully participated in an organized activity in high school that is sponsored by the Mt. Pleasant Public Schools and who has a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Charles L. and Mary Fisher Anschap Scholarship
Established in 1994 through a conversion of a loan fund in memory of Central's distinguished fifth president and in memory of Mrs. Anschap who served the university for 20 years with distinction and grace as the wife of President Anschap (1939 to 1959) for sophomore, junior or senior students with a 3.0 or higher GPA. Contact the Carlin Alumni House for more information.

Charles E. Anthony Scholarship
Established in 1998 by friends and family in memory of Charles E. Anthony, former WCEN owner and prominent Mt. Pleasant businessman, for a journalism major or minor who is an active member of the CM Life staff with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Suzanne and Raymond Barber, Jr. Endowed Scholarship for Beaver Island Students
Established in 2007 by Suzanne Barber (Class of 1948, 1952) in memory of her husband Raymond Barber, Jr. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a biology major or minor with a minimum GPA of 3.0 to be used for tuition, room and board, books, and travel related expenses for a student taking a class at the CMU Biological Station on Beaver Island.

The Suzanne and Raymond Barber, Jr. Endowed Scholarship in Teacher Education
Established in 2002 by Suzanne Barber (Class of 1948, 1952) retired counselor, and Raymond "Bud" Barber, Jr., retired automobile advertising executive. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to support scholarships for juniors or seniors enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services, Department of Teacher Education, with a 3.0 minimum GPA. Preference will be given to students who demonstrate financial need.

Ron and Susan Bacon Outdoor Recreation Award
Established in 2006 by Ron and Susan Bacon in honor of their parents, Ronald and Sophia Bacon. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a junior or senior enrolled in the Department of Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services with a major in outdoor recreation.

Ruby Leora Baldf Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2002 by the estate of Ruby Leora Baldf (Class of 1928). Proceeds from the endowment will be used to fund a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services with a GPA of 3.0 or higher and demonstrated financial need.

William S. Ballenger, Ill and Dr. William P. Browne Capitol Internship Program Endowment
Established in 2007 by friends and family of William S. Ballenger, Ill and Dr. William P. Brown, former CMU employees, to honor their service and dedication in the area of political science at CMU. The endowment recognizes Bill Ballenger's service as the Robert and Marjorie Griffin Endowed Chair in American Government from 2003-2007. The endowment also honors Dr. Bill Brownie as a respected friend, colleague, and mentor to the political science department and the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences. Income from this endowment will support a renewable internship for an undergraduate or graduate student enrolled in the political science academic program or who has an interest in the study of political science and who has a minimum GPA of at least 3.0.

Sue Schrier Bancroft Endowed Music Fund
Established in 2004 by Sue (Class of 1972) and Chris Bancroft. Income from this endowment will support the School of Music by way of faculty development, scholarships, supplies and equipment, program support and guest artists and/or guest speakers. When used for scholarships, the recipients will be students who demonstrate outstanding promise in their field as determined by a School of Music scholarship committee.

Fay and Genevieve Barhitte Outstanding Student Award
Established in 1988 by Fay and Genevieve Barhitte for juniors within the Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development.

Stephen Barstow Memorial Art Prize
This renewable scholarship will be awarded to an outstanding undergraduate or graduate student who is a member of a state or federally recognized tribe majoring in art, enrolled at CMU. The applicant must have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5 or higher for a freshman, 3.0 or higher in Art for transfer or CMU students. The applicant must submit samples or slides of art work along with a statement of their creative achievements and goals. Applications and guidelines are available at the Department of Art. If no recipients are eligible, may be awarded to any art major.

Stephen Lawrence Barstow Native American Prize
Established in 1993 through the estate of Stephen Lawrence Barstow for the outstanding art student.

Johod and Jennie Bastow Scholarship and Olson L. Anderson and Catherine Bastow Anderson Scholarship
Established in 1986 through the estate of Olson and Catherine Anderson for undergraduate students with an above average grade point and need of financial assistance. First preference is given to students from Bay County, MI.

James O. Beard, Jr. Scholarship
Established in 1994 by family and friends in memory of James O. Beard, Jr. (Class of 1991), who was an accounting instructor and served as faculty advisor for the Student Accounting Society. The recipient must be a senior and a member of the Student Accounting Society.

E.C. Beck English Scholarship
Established by Dr. Earl C. Beck, former chairman of the Department of English, for an English major. First preference is given to juniors and seniors on the basis of scholarship, need and probable teaching success.

Joseph and Selma Bell Scholarship
Established in 1959 by Joseph and Selma Bell of Riverdale, IL, longtime friends of CMU, for worthy and patriotic students.

Jack and Nancy Benedict Endowed Award
Established in 2010 by Jack (Class of 1967, 1969) and Nancy Benedict. Income from the endowment will support an alternating award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration and College of Communication and Fine Arts. Recipient must have a signed major in business or journalism and have a minimum GPA of 2.5.

Frances E. Rogers Benson Scholarship
Established in 1988 by the family of Frances E. Rogers Benson, CMU Life Certificate in 1928, for students with a GPA of 2.8 or higher as selected from East Jordan High School or Charlevoix County high schools.

Bettisworth Endowed Scholarship in Directing
Established in 2005 by Denny and Linda Bettisworth and friends. Income from this endowment will be used to fund a renewable scholarship for a junior or returning senior who has demonstrated outstanding promise in theatre directing, as determined by the chair of the Department of Speech, Communication and Dramatic Arts, the Theatre, Interpretation and Dance area in consultation with the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid.

Biological Station Scholarship
Tuition awards are available to students taking courses at the CMU Biological Station at Beaver Island, MI. Contact the director of the biological station for further information.

Department of Biology Scholarship
Established in 1989 for one freshman and one transfer student pursuing a biology major. Freshmen scholarships are renewable for up to three additional years if eligibility is maintained. Apply within the Department of Biology.

Suzanne Rae and Walter James Bisard Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Walt Bisard '56, '57 for his wife Suzanne '75, '87 in honor of their 26 years of outstanding elementary science teaching career and also for their 40th wedding anniversary. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a sophomore, junior or senior with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Recipient will be pursuing a career in Elementary Science Teaching, Middle School Science Teaching or High School Physics Teaching. The award may be used for CMU tuition, travel to science meetings, conferences or membership in science organizations(s).
Paul M. Bishop and Family Endowed Award
Established in 2003 by Paul M. Bishop and family. Paul M. Bishop was a 1940 CMU graduate and first established this loan fund in 1972. Members of the Bishop family have been long-time residents of Mount Pleasant and strong supporters of Central Michigan University. Three generations of Mr. Bishop's family have attended CMU. Daughters Susan B. Johnston, Lucinda B. McCoy and granddaughter Jennie A. McCoy. This renewable award will benefit a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences who is pursuing a degree in social work and who has a minimum GPA of 3.25. First preference will go to a student who can demonstrate financial need.

Barbara Bisson Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007, the endowment was created by Dr. Barbara Bisson, a former professor in the Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development at CMU, through her estate. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student with a minimum GPA of 3.3 enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services, Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development.

Mary Ellen and George M. Blackburn Choral Scholar Endowment
Established in 2006 by Mary Ellen Blackburn in memory of her husband, George M. Blackburn. Income from the endowment will support a student with a music major. Recipient will become the St. John's Episcopal Church Choral Scholar and will participate in the St. John's Episcopal Choir and become acquainted with sacred choral literature from the 16th to 21st centuries. Visit the College of Communication and Fine Arts, School of Music for further details.

Nancy Martin Bleier Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2010 in the estate of Brenton A. Bleier, spouse of Nancy Martin Bleier '64. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services majoring in elementary education and has maintained a class rank in the top 35%. Preference will be given to graduates of Mt. Pleasant, Michigan High School admitted to the Elementary Education program (or self-identified as pursuing elementary education) at CMU maintaining class rank in top 35% of CMU class (or in case of freshmen, top 35% of high school graduating class).

Bohannon Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
Established in 2004 by Lon M. (Class of 1975) and Vicki J. Bohannon. Income from this endowment will be used to fund a renewable scholarship for a full-time undergraduate student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with preference for a student majoring in international business major. Recipient must maintain a 3.0 overall GPA and demonstrate financial need.

The Daniel L. Bokey Endowed Award
Established in 2008 by friends and colleagues in honor of Daniel L. Bokey, emeritus CMU athletics equipment manager. Income from the endowment will support an award for a student equipment manager in their sophomore year or higher who best epitomizes the character traits of Dan Bokey: selflessness, dedication, integrity, and love of the game. Student must maintain 2.5 or higher GPA.

Duane Mark Boulew History Award
Established in 1990 by family and friends in memory of Duane Mark Boulew, CMU senior killed at age 21 in a automobile accident December 16, 1989, for a junior or senior who has earned at least 12 credit hours in history with a minimum GPA of 3.25 GPA and a minimum overall GPA of 3.0 or higher overall GPA; and preferably is a member of CMU's History Club and Phi Alpha Theta, or active in other campus or community organizations.

Jennifer H. Bourque Memorial Award
Established in 2014 by Jeremy Bourque and friends and family in memory of his sister Jennifer Bourque, a 2004 Journalism alum. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a photojournalism major with a minimum 2.5 GPA demonstrating financial need from the state of Michigan. Preference will be given to a single parent.

Norvall C. and Evelyn Gagnon Bovee Scholarship
Converted in 1995 from a loan fund established in 1971 to commemorate Norvall C. Bovee's 30 years of dedication, service, loyalty and positive effect on CMU as assistant and director of the Keeler Union, business manager, controller and vice president of business and finance between 1940 and December 11, 1970. Annual spendable investment income will be awarded to biology majors studying at the CMU Biological Station at Beaver Island, MI. Application may be made through the Department of the Biology.

Bill Boyden Leadership Award
Established in honor and memory of W.B. (“Bill”) Boyden by family members and friends. Bill Boyden well reflected during his lifetime a unique blend of leadership, community concern and involvement, athletic ability and diverse other talents. The purpose of the award is to foster and recognize similar interests and abilities in deserving students.

Roger and Nancy Bradshaw Endowed Award
Established in 2014 by Roger ‘75 and Nancy Bradshaw. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a full-time junior or above student who is an instrumental music major from the western part of Michigan with a minimum 2.7 GPA.

Brannan Family Scholarship
Established in 2010 by family and friends in memory of Samuel J. Brannan '59, 62, mathematics professor at Central Michigan University for 38 years. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time junior or senior admitted to the Secondary Mathematics Education program in the College of Science and Technology, Science Education programs with a minimum 3.0 GPA.

William Brehm, Sr. Scholarship
Established in 1988 by William Brehm for a junior or senior pursuing a business administration degree in a major in hospitality services administration.

Brewer-Brown-Marsh Endowed Award
Established in 2004 to honor Patricia Brewer, Lewis Brown and Trena Marsh. Income from the endowment will be used to support a renewable scholarship for students(s) who graduated from a high school in Michigan and who can demonstrate financial need and commitment to the advancement of African-Americans in the professions.

Laurel Wood Brice Endowed Award
Established in 2007 by Pat Loers in memory of her mother, Laurel Wood Brice. Income from this endowment will support a scholarship for a full-time junior or senior enrolled in Early Childhood Development Program in the elementary education program with a GPA of at least 3.0. Preference will be given to students from Mecosta or Isabella County.

Reverend Lloyd C. and Ica L. Bronson Memorial Award
Established in 2002 by Larry Bronson, CMU emeritus faculty member, to honor his parents, the Reverend Lloyd C. and Ica L. Bronson. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish a renewable scholarship for a senior student enrolled in the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences majoring in English with a GPA of 3.5 or above. Recipient will provide documented work with minority groups. Women, persons of color, and persons with disabilities are encouraged to apply.

Chester J. Brown Scholarship
Established in 1984 by family, friends, and trust of Chester James Brown (Class of 1934), lifelong resident of Isabella County, for a student within the Colleges of Communication & Fine Arts or Science & Engineering.

Edward C. Brown Memorial Prize
Established in 1991 by CMU faculty, staff, students and friends in memory of Edward C. Brown, director of CMU Health Services from 1978 to 1990, in recognition of the outstanding leadership he provided to health services, the Division of Student Affairs and the university in general. Award to be for sophomore, junior or senior students who have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher in health education.

Kathryn L. Brown Award
Established in 1998 by friends and family in memory of Kathryn (Kate) L. Brown, a junior in the Hospitality Services Administration program who died while doing her internship. Recipient will be a full-time student majoring in hospitality services administration with at least one full semester remaining before graduation with a minimum GPA of 2.5.

Keisha Y. Brown Angel Wings Fund
Established in 2016 by Damon M. Brown '06, family and friends in memory of Keisha Y. Brown. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student whose family is or has experienced financial hardship due to the excessive costs and other related expenses of treating family cancer patients. This could possibly be the student themselves. Recipient will be a sophomore or higher in good academic standing.

Betty A. Brubaker Family of Heroes Scholarship
Established in 2014 by Steven A. Rellinger '85, '96, family and friends in honor of his mother, Betty A. Brubaker and also John Sheets, Don Rellinger and Herman Wright, members of the United States Military. Income from the endowment will support an award for currently enrolled CMU students who are personnel of the U.S. Armed Forces, National Guard, reserves, or honorably discharged veterans, and/or their respective family members. The recipient(s) must be eligible for Veterans Administration (VA) educational entitlement under chapters 30, 31, 33, 35, 1606 or 1607 and provide a copy of his or her VA Certificate of Eligibility. Recipients also must have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5 for undergraduate students and 3.0 for graduate students.

Mary Lou Bruce Scholarship
Established in 1983 by Lieutenant Colonel Gene D. Bruce and friends in memory of Mary Lou, a dedicated military wife and a valued member of the military science and health education families and Mt. Pleasant community, for a junior, senior or graduate student majoring in health science who has earned a 3.0 or higher GPA.

Burdon Family Endowed Award
Established in 2015 by Timothy J. Burdon '57. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Science and Technology, with a Chemistry major and a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0 or higher. Preference will be given to students from Midland County, Michigan.
Scholarships and Financial Aid

Dr. James R. Burley Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2011 by family, friends and colleagues of the late Dr. James R. Burley, Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration professor. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time junior or senior majoring in the College of Business Administration, Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Roy and Alice Burlington Beaver Island Endowed Award
Established in 2007 by Dr. Roy F. Burlington, professor emeritus, and his spouse, Alice Burlington. Income from the endowment will support an award for a biology major with a GPA of at least 3.0. Recipient will be a senior majoring in the College of Science and Engineering who is a second semester junior or senior and has been admitted to the teacher education program. The award will be for a second semester junior or senior majoring in the College of Science and Engineering.

Paul G. and Sophia H. Cartwright Scholarship

Centralis Alumni Scholarship
Established in 2011 by alumni and friends in honor of Veha Chamichian for all she has done for the University community. Income from this endowment will provide for an incoming freshman from Houghton Lake High School. The award will be used to support student scholarship, field a laboratory research experience and/or attend regional and national conferences in Archaeology.

Debasish and Rebecca Chakraborty Endowed Award
Established in 2017 by Drs. Debasish and Rebecca Chakraborty. Dr. Debasish Chakraborty teaches in the Department of Economics and the Master of Business Administration program at Central Michigan University. The award is for a junior or senior majoring in Economics. Recipient must have completed at least 56 credit hours and have a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.5. The award is to be used for tuition and books.

Beverly A. Gould Chapin Endowed Music Award
Established in 2007 by Dr. Maurice H. Chapin (Class of 1951) in memory of Beverly A. Gould Chapin. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the School of Music. Recipient must have completed at least 56 credit hours and have a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0.

Veha Chamichian Endowment for Orchestra Studies
Established in 2011 by alumni and friends in honor of Veha Chamichian for all she has done for the University community. Income from the endowment will benefit orchestral studies in the School of Music. The award will enable the College to acquire orchestra equipment and instruments, provide for student travel opportunities, grant student scholarships, commission works, fund guest artists, purchase or rent music, and provide for other opportunities that directly benefit the CMU Orchestra Program. If funds are used for student scholarship, the recipient will be a full-time student enrolled in the School of Music as a major who has a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Centralis Alumni Scholarship
Established in 2011 by alumni and friends in honor of Veha Chamichian for all she has done for the University community. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the School of Music. Recipient will be a student who has achieved music candidacy and has successfully completed at least 30 hours of coursework at CMU, with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Veha Chamichian Endowment for Orchestra Studies
Established in 2011 by alumni and friends in honor of Veha Chamichian for all she has done for the University community. Income from the endowment will benefit orchestral studies in the School of Music. The award will enable the College to acquire orchestra equipment and instruments, provide for student travel opportunities, grant student scholarships, commission works, fund guest artists, purchase or rent music, and provide for other opportunities that directly benefit the CMU Orchestra Program. If funds are used for student scholarship, the recipient will be a full-time student enrolled in the School of Music as a major who has a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Beverly A. Gould Chapin Endowed Music Award
Established in 2007 by Dr. Maurice H. Chapin (Class of 1951) in memory of Beverly A. Gould Chapin. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the School of Music. Recipient must have completed at least 56 credit hours and have a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0.

Debasish and Rebecca Chakraborty Endowed Award
Established in 2017 by Drs. Debasish and Rebecca Chakraborty. Dr. Debasish Chakraborty teaches in the Department of Economics and the Master of Business Administration program at Central Michigan University. The award is for a junior or senior majoring in Economics. Recipient must have completed at least 56 credit hours and have a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0.

Karen L. Mohr Chavez Endowed Award
Established by friends, colleagues, and family of the late Dr. Karen L. Mohr Chavez, professor of Anthropology/Archaeology in the Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work at CMU. Income from the renewable endowment will support an award for an Anthropology major (to be used during sophomore, junior, or senior year), with a minimum 3.5 GPA who intends to pursue a graduate degree in Anthropology/Archaeology (additional requirement include an essay on professional goals and two letters of recommendation). The award amount is up to $500 per recipient, and will support field a laboratory research experience and/or attending regional and national academic conferences in Archaeology.

Chemical Financial Corporation Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2009 by Chemical Bank. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students from Clare or Midland County, if no students from these counties meet the criteria, then any student from Michigan meeting the criteria may apply.

Eugene C. Chenoweth Debate Award
Established in 1980 through the estate of Eugene C. Chenoweth for undergraduate students who exhibit excellence in intercollegiate debate competition. The award is administered by the director of debate and chairperson of the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts.

Gabriel Chien Memorial Scholarship
Established in 2003 by family of Gabriel Chien in memory of her husband Gabriel Chien, who was a history professor at CMU. Proceeds from this endowment will be used to support a student scholarship. The recipient will be a United States citizen enrolled in the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences who has demonstrated a global and historical perspective.
The Christman Company Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by The Christman Company. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student pursuing a major in construction management from the College of Science and Engineering. Preference will be given to incoming freshmen who have had three years of high school math. The student must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 and be able to demonstrate financial need.

Citizens Insurance Company of America Scholarship
Established in 1989 by Citizens Insurance Company of America, Howell, MI, for a College of Business Administration student who meets eligibility requirements specified by Citizens Insurance Company of America.

Clarke Endowed Student Journalist Scholarship
Established in 2015 by Kim Clarke ’82 and Barry LaRue. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a journalism major who has worked at least two semesters at CM LIFE or other community college newspaper (transfer student) with a minimum 3.0 GPA and who demonstrates financial need.

Robert and Susan Clarke Scholarship
Established in 2003 by Robert (Class of 1971) and Susan Clarke (1971). Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a graduate from Harbor Springs High School. Preference will be given to incoming freshman and those pursuing a degree in business or education.

John and Mary Ann (Kaatz) Click Endowed Award
Established in 2011 by Patricia Janes ’86, ’92 and Theresa Cusworth ’79, ’88 in honor of their parents, John and Mary Ann (Kaatz) Click. Income from the endowment will support an award for a full-time student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services, in a service-oriented studies program, with a minimum GPA of 2.5. The recipient must work or volunteer a minimum of ten hours per week and explain the reason(s) for choosing a service career.

CMU Police Scholarship Fund
Established by the CMU Police Department to provide financial assistance to students.

CMU Women’s Connection Scholarship
Established in 2007 by CMU Women’s Connection donors. This association provides a platform for alumnae and friends to be actively engaged in the advancement of the university and to promote enhanced learning opportunities for CMU students. Income from this renewable award will support a part-time or full-time single parent enrolled at CMU or to a student from a single parent household demonstrating financial need with a minimum GPA of 2.75.

Vicky Cobb Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2015 by Vicky Cobb ’84, ’91. Income from the endowment will support an incoming freshman with a minimum GPA of 3.25 from the Central Michigan region (Mason, Lake, Osceola, Clare, Gladwin, Arenac, Oceana, Newaygo, Emmet, Wexford, Iosco, Montcalm, Gratiot, Shiawassee or Saginaw counties) demonstrating financial need. The recipient will be a full-time student studying one of the disciplines offered by the College of Science and Engineering, preference will be given to students majoring in Chemistry or Biochemistry and those committed to alleviating the underrepresentation of women in STEM disciplines. Applicant must show the potential for leadership at the collegiate level. Applicant agrees to live in the Science & Engineering Residential College and take the First Year Experience class.

Cochran/Burke Scholarship for STEM Education
Established in 2005 by Dr. Jennifer Cochran and Dr. Peggy Burke, CMU faculty. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior with a minimum GPA of 3.00. The recipient must be majoring in a STEM field and aiming to teach middle/high school. The recipient must be an advocate for the advancement of women in STEM fields.

Alice J. Wesley Colby and William F. Colby Scholarship
Established in 1998 by Judith Mynsberge in memory of her aunt, Alice Wesley Colby (Class of 1935) and William Colby. This scholarship is awarded annually to students, preferably from Bay or Alpena Counties, who have achieved a 3.0 GPA in high school and are in need of financial assistance to pursue a career in teaching.

Roger L. Coles RPL Leadership Award
Established in 2010 by Roger L. Coles ’73, ’77, interim dean of the College of Graduate Studies, formerly the Chairperson of Recreation Parks and Leisure Services Administration. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services, Department of Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services Administration, with a minimum GPA of 2.75 and who is a member of an RPL Registered Student Organization. Candidate must demonstrate level of involvement through study and/or state/ national organization or community service.

Gary L. and Catheleen M. Collins Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2010 by Gary L. (Class of 1969, 1971) and Catheleen M. Collins (1998) to support students seeking an experience in international business. The award will be for a junior or senior who is a Michigan high school graduate, majoring in business, who will be seeking opportunities for experiences through internships or other business educational opportunities. The award may be used to assist with travel related expenses or a scholarship to assist a student studying business through a sponsored College of Business Administration program. Recipient must have a record of academic excellence as demonstrated by a GPA of 3.25 or higher.

Jeanne F. Collins Scholarship
Established in 1986 by Robert John Collins in memory of his wife, Jeanne F. Collins, dedicated administrative assistant to four CMU presidents spanning 23 years.

R. Cedric Colness Vocal Scholarship
This scholarship was established in 1975 by I. Judith Colness in memory of her husband, R. Cedric Colness. Professor Colness was a member of the Music Department faculty for ten years as a teacher of voice, opera theatre, musical theatre, and voice pedagogy. Earnings from this scholarship will provide an annual scholarship for one vocal music major of sophomore, junior, or senior status who exhibits excellence and proficiency in this field. The recipient will be selected at a vocal competition on campus during the spring semester prior to the upcoming academic year. Specifications for the competition are as follows:
1. Donor (or designee) must be notified of the date, time, and place for the vocal competition.
2. The vocal scholarship application must compete and sing three selections from memory:
   a. A Lied (German) Art Song
   b. A Chanson (French) Art Song
   c. An Operatic aria
3. The competition must include at least one judge from outside the campus/ Mt. Pleasant area.
4. The donor (or designee) will be notified of the winning recipient.

Computer Science Endowment
Established in 2005. The spendable income from this endowment may be used for scholarships for undergraduate or graduate students, student awards, professional events in the department, and other necessary purchases for the benefit of the Computer Science Department. If used for a scholarship for undergraduate students, the students must be a sophomore or junior, an authorized CPS or ITC major (Computer Science or Information Technology), and have a minimum 3.3 GPA. Graduate Students must be an authorized major in CPS MS. The award is renewable.

Con-way Freight Inc. Endowed Logististics Honors Award
Established in 2008 by John Labrie (Class of 1989) and Con-way Freight Inc. The renewable award will support an honors student enrolled in the College of Business Administration's logistics management program with a minimum GPA of 3.25.

Fred and Joyce Cook Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Fred (Class of 1969) and Joyce (1992) Cook. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for an incoming freshman. Preference will be given to a student pursuing toward the advancement of minorities and who can demonstrate financial need.

Dr. Robert and Karen Cook Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2009 by CMU alumni in honor of Dr. Robert Cook, professor of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration and Mrs. Karen Cook. Income from the endowment will support an award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration majoring in Logistics Management, with a minimum GPA of 3.25.

Wells Cook Endowed Award
Established in 2007 by friends and family of Dr. Wells F. Cook (Class of 1950), former professor at CMU. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for students enrolled in business information systems with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Cynthia Diane Cordell Scholarship
Established by the family of Cynthia Diane Cordell, a CMU student who was preparing to become a teacher at the time of her death in December 1968, for worthy junior, senior or graduate level students in good standing pursuing a teaching curriculum.

Florence Olive Courville Scholarship
Established through the estate of Florence Courville, a friend of education, for worthy students from Benzie County.

Crawford & Winiarski/Rodney L. Crawford Scholarship in Forensic Accounting
Established in 2000 by Rodney L. Crawford (Class of 1977). Income from this scholarship will support a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.7 on a 4.0 scale. The student will also be pursuing the 150-hour requirement for the CPA examination, with intent to pursue a career in public accounting and interest and aptitude in the area of forensic accounting or litigation consulting services.
Hubert Dixon Crider Scholarship  
Established in 1980 by Muskegon Development Company in honor of Hubert Dixon Crider, Muskegon, MI, for a junior or senior in good academic standing with a major in or minor in geology. Mr. Crider came to Michigan in 1925 and was responsible for selecting the well site for the drilling of the first major oil discovery in the state of Michigan. Mr. Crider continued to serve the industry for 55 years in his field of geology. Recipient selection is made by a Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences committee.

Dorothy L. Galloway Crooks Elementary Education Scholarship  
Established in 2005 by Dorothy L. Galloway Crooks (Class of 1944). Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services, admitted to the elementary teacher education program. The recipient must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 and demonstrate financial need.

David H. Current Endowed Scholarship  
Established in 2011 by Diane E. Current and faculty members in memory of David H. Current. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time junior or senior student enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering, Department of Physics with a minimum 3.0 GPA. Student must demonstrate a passion for Physics, growth in problem solving skills and interest in experimental Physics.

Bob Currie Scholarship  
The Bob Currie Memorial Loan Fund, established in January, 1974, was converted to an endowed fund in 1988 to provide an academic achievement scholarship to a CMU student majoring in physical education with preference given to former swimmers from Dearborn, MI.

Herbert L. and Jillian M. Curry Scholarship  
Established in 1995 by Karen Heydenburg and Dennis Curry in memory of their parents with preference for junior or senior IPC majors with a 3.0 or higher GPA, with an emphasis in oratory/debate or speech education and participation in debate, oratory or other forensic activities. Applications may be made through the Director of Forensics.

Waldo J. and Kathryn Curtiss Endowment  
Established in 2005 by Waldo and Kathryn Curtiss. Income from the endowment will support either a scholarship or purchase equipment for learning or physically disabled students.

Nicholas Cuthbert Biology Scholarship  
Established in 1993 in memory of CMU Professor Emeritus Nicholas Cuthbert. This merit-based scholarship will be awarded to a signed biology major.

Dalton-Meilis Grant Scholarship  
Established in the mutual will of Frank W. Dalton and Lillian M. Dalton. The Daltons were both CMU graduates who were active in alumni affairs and in Michigan schools.

Levi, Mildred and Ruch Dees Scholarship  
Established in 1996 for any senior student majoring in voice who has earned a 3.0 or higher GPA. Application may be made through the School of Music each spring.

Deloitte Foundation Scholarship  
Established in 2016 by the Deloitte Foundation to support a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration. Recipient will be pursuing a major within the School of Accounting or Information Systems with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.3.

G. Roland and Olga Jones Denison College of Business Administration Scholarship  
Established in 1983 by CMU graduates Olga Jones Denison (1940) and “Rollie” Denison (1941) in appreciation of the influence of CMU’s on their lives as alumni and as residents of the city of Mt. Pleasant. Awards are for one or more junior or senior students of the College of Business Administration. Selection of recipients is made by a committee of the College of Business Administration and based on scholarship, citizenship and need.

Charlotte Denman/Elanore Thompson Endowed Scholarship  
Established in 2005 by Elanore Thompson in honor of Charlotte Denman. Income from the endowment will be used to support a renewable scholarship for a student who is a junior with an expressed interest in teacher education, with either a major in physical education and an academic minor, or an academic major with a physical education or coaching minor. Recipients must have a GPA equal to the NCAA standard, currently 3.3. Preference will be given to student athletes or those working with an athletic team.

Amie Jo and Kellie Sue Dennis Scholarship  
This one-year scholarship is awarded as selected by a committee from Beal City High School to a graduating senior enrolling at CMU. The endowment was provided by family and friends of Amie Jo and Kellie Sue Dennis in 1986 shortly after their untimely deaths at ages 17 and 15. Amie Jo and Kellie Sue were active and energetic Beal City High School students.

Gregory and JoAnn DeWitt Endowed Award Fund  
Established in 2008 by Gregory (Class of 1983) and JoAnn DeWitt (1983). Income from the endowment will support an award for a full-time sophomore or higher undergraduate student majoring in business from Kent, Ottawa or Muskegon counties with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to a student demonstrating financial need.

Diehl Award in Business Information Systems  
Established in 2007 by a trust from Ben and Edna Diehl '40. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in Business Information Systems who has a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0.

Norman Dietz Endowed Music Award  
Established in 2009 by friends and family in honor of Norman C. Dietz (Class of 1941), music professor emeritus. Professor Dietz was an inspiration to many as a musician, teacher, leader, and mentor who instilled in students a standard of excellence that not only impacted their musical skills but also fostered the satisfaction of achieving success beyond personal expectations. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior music major. The recipient must be a member of one or more of the School of Music presentation instrumental ensembles, possess strong leadership skills and have a minimum GPA of 3.0.

The Norman C. Dietz Scholarship  
The recipient of the Norman C. Dietz Scholarship is to be a non–music major member of the CMU Marching Chipewas who exhibits outstanding leadership and musicianship and whose integrity is beyond reproach.

Wendell and Marcia Dilling Chemistry Endowed Scholarship  
Established in 2008 by Wendell and Marcia Dilling. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering and the Department of Chemistry with a GPA of at least 3.0.

Russell and Linda Dippel Family Award  
Established in 2004 by Kristen Holt (Class of 1994). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a study abroad student enrolled in the College of Business Administration, majoring in accounting with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and demonstrating financial need. Preference will be given to students from Eisenhower High School in Shelby Township, MI.

Claudia B. Douglass Science Education Award  
Established in 2004 by Dr. Claudia Douglass, professor of biology at Central Michigan University. Income will be used to support a renewable award for a sophomore, junior or senior pursuing a major in elementary or secondary Integrated Science (preferred) or secondary Biology. Recipient must have an overall GPA of 3.3 or higher and a GPA of 3.25 in all science classes (excluding mathematics).

Dow Corning CMU Endowed Scholarship  
Established in 2006, the scholarship was funded by a group of Dow Corning employees, all dedicated CMU alumni, in memory of Larry Reed ’69. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for an undergraduate student enrolled in the College of Business Administration; preference may be given to juniors. The recipient will be performing at a high level in their academic coursework. Selection will be based upon GPA, performance in specific business courses, faculty recommendations, demonstrated leadership in college related activities and the potential for success following completion of the degree. A list of finalists for the scholarship is to be sent to a selection committee, who may also recommend recipients. The selection committee shall make the final determination of the recipients. Preference may be given to applicants who are available to intern as students with Dow Corning and willing to consider full time employment with Dow Corning upon graduation.

Lee and Lori Dow Endowed Scholarship  
Established in 2009 by Lee (Class of 1976) and Lori Dow. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a junior enrolled in the College of Business Administration demonstrating financial need with a minimum GPA of 3.5.

Edana DuGuay Scholarship for French Study Abroad  
Established in 1986 by the Department of Foreign Languages, Literatures and Cultures in honor of Dr. Edana DuGuay, former professor of French, for a student majoring in French for the purpose of studying abroad. The award is given on a competitive basis to a junior or senior of high academic standing.

Dennis L. Durkee Endowed Award in Journalism  
Established in 2010 by Dennis L. Durkee (Class of 1978). Income from this endowment will support an award for a full-time sophomore or higher majoring in journalism with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

J. Dean and Betty L. Eckerlies Business Administration Scholarship  
Established in 1996 as a renewable scholarship for a freshman, sophomore, junior or senior student intending to pursue or major in business administration within the College of Business Administration who has earned a minimum GPA of 3.0 for an incoming freshman or sophomore, a 3.25 for a junior and 3.5 for a senior with financial need as determined by CMU. Preference will be given to students from Isabella County, other counties of Michigan and transfer students from Mid-Michigan Community College who were recipients of the J. Dean and Betty L. Eckerlies Scholarship. Application may be made through the College of Business Administration.
J. Dean and Betty L. Eckersley Music Scholarship
Established in 1996 as a renewable scholarship for a freshman, sophomore, junior or senior student intending to pursue or major in music within the School of Music who has earned a minimum GPA of 3.0 for an incoming freshman or sophomore, a 3.25 for a junior and 3.5 for a senior with financial need as determined byCMU. Preference will be given to students from Michigan counties other than those of the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences who transfer from Mid-Michigan Community College or the University of Michigan, and students from Mid-Michigan Community College or other Michigan community colleges. Preference will be given to students who need financial assistance and plan to return to CMU in the fall of the subsequent year following their selection.

Robert G. Fell Endowed Scholarship
Established in 1986 in memory of Robert G. Fell, former CMU biology professor, for a biology student.

Charlotte B. Evans Scholarship for German Study Abroad
Established in 1988 in honor of Charlotte B. Evans, former CMU German professor. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student studying abroad with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference is for organ major or minors, then for keyboard majors or minors. The student must successfully audition with the School of Music.

Ronald W. and Bernice F. Finch Scholarship
Established in 1962 to commemorate Ronald W. Finch's 25 years of dedication, service, loyalty and positive effect on Central Michigan College of Education and Human Services when Central became a university in 1959. The fieldhouse was named in his honor at the request of alumni, homecoming weekend in 1962. Ronald W. Finch's 25 years of dedication, service, loyalty and positive effect on Central Michigan College of Education and Human Services when Central became a university in 1959. The fieldhouse was named in his honor at the request of alumni, homecoming weekend in 1962.

Ronald W. and Bernice F. Finch Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Dick Enberg (Class of 1957). He also received an honorary Doctor of Laws degree from CMU in 1980. Dick currently broadcasts NFL and College Basketball for CBS, and can be seen commentating for tennis and various other sports on many networks. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a second semester sophomore, majoring in Chemistry, with a 3.5 minimum GPA.

Drusilla Farwell Foundation Award
Established in 2014 by Michael J. ’77 and Susan P. Farrell ’77. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering, Department of Chemistry, pursuing a career in science education with a minimum GPA of 2.75.

Robert G. Fell Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2010 by Eduardo B. Fernandez (Class of 1984) in honor of his parents, Fausto and Gladys Fernandez. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Robert G. Fell Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2012 by Tom ’80 & Wendy Feusse ’79, in honor of Tom’s parents, Robert G. Fell and Virginia Feusse. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Malcolm H. Filsom Endowed Scholarship
Established in 1997 by former CMU Student Body President, Malcolm H. Filsom, former CMU history department chairman. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish a scholarship for a second semester sophomore, majoring in Chemistry, with a 3.0 minimum GPA.

Robert W. and Bernice F. Finch Scholarship
Established in 1995 from a loan fund established in 1962 to commemorate Ronald W. Finch’s 25 years of dedication, service, loyalty and positive effect on CMU as an alumnus. He received his life certificate in 1924, B.S. in 1932, was head football and track coach, initiator of the relays, head of the physical education department and the first dean of the School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation when Central became a university in 1959. The fieldhouse was named in his honor at the request of alumni, homecoming weekend in 1962. Ronald W. and Bernice F. Finch were active CMU supporters for many years. Annual spendable investment income will be awarded to a senior in education with a major or minor in physical education. Application may be made through the Department of Physical Education and Sports.

First Nighters Scholarship
Established in 1991 by members of First Nighters for students who have an overall GPA of 2.5 or higher and a 3.0 or higher in each Theater and Interpretation class. The recipient must have a signed major or minor in Theatre and Interpretation (TAI). Music Theatre students who meet the qualifications are also eligible to apply. The recipient must have completed fifteen (15) hours of TAI classes and be returning to CMU in the fall of the subsequent year following his or her selection.

J. Dean and Betty L. Eckersley Music Scholarship
Established in 1996 as a renewable scholarship for a freshman, sophomore, junior or senior student intending to pursue or major in music within the School of Music who has earned a minimum GPA of 3.0 for an incoming freshman or sophomore, a 3.25 for a junior and 3.5 for a senior with financial need as determined byCMU. Preference will be given to students from Michigan counties other than those of the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences who transfer from Mid-Michigan Community College or other Michigan community colleges. Preference will be given to students who need financial assistance and plan to return to CMU in the fall of the subsequent year following their selection.

Ronald W. and Bernice F. Finch Scholarship
Converted from a loan fund established in 1962 to commemorate Ronald W. Finch’s 25 years of dedication, service, loyalty and positive effect on CMU as an alumnus. He received his life certificate in 1924, B.S. in 1932, was head football and track coach, initiator of the relays, head of the physical education department and the first dean of the School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation when Central became a university in 1959. The fieldhouse was named in his honor at the request of alumni, homecoming weekend in 1962. Ronald W. and Bernice F. Finch were active CMU supporters for many years. Annual spendable investment income will be awarded to a senior in education with a major or minor in physical education. Application may be made through the Department of Physical Education and Sports.
Scholarships and Financial Aid

Bud Fisher and Fisher Companies Study Abroad Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Bud Fisher and Fisher Companies. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student(s) who wishes to study abroad. The recipient(s) will be a sophomore or higher or a graduate student who has completed at least one semester of study, with a minimum GPA for an undergraduate of 3.0, and 3.2 for a graduate. Preference will be given to students studying in non-Western and non-English speaking countries. The recipient must be a U.S. citizen or permanent resident, demonstrate financial need, be enrolled full-time at the time of the award and during the term of study abroad (one or two semester), and fulfill the in-kind service requirement upon return.

David R. Fisher Memorial Award
Established in 2007 by Brett W. Fisher in memory of his father, David R. Fisher, a former university employee. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the Department of Art & Design with an interest in the study of photography and a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Frances G. Fitch Art Scholarship
The Department of Art Scholarship established in 1988 was renamed in 1993 to commemorate former art faculty member Frances G. Fitch. Junior or senior recipients with a 3.5 or better GPA in art classes are chosen by members of the Department of Art & Design.

Kelly Lynn Fitzpatrick and Bruce William Wood Scholarship
Established in 1992 by family and friends of two alumni for rotating scholarships for CMU students in broadcast and cinematic arts and journalism.

Mae B. Fleming Award
Established in 1999 by Nancy J. Blay in memory of her mother Nancy Mae Bowers Fleming, former teacher and CMU housemother, for an education major who is active in extra curricular or community activities.

Kendall W. Folkert Award
Established in 1987 in memory of Kendall W. Folkert, former chairperson and professor in the Department of Religion, for a graduating senior who has been admitted to a graduate program in South or East Asian studies or undergraduates pursuing work in South or East Asian studies through a study-abroad program.

Phillip V. and Sylvia M. Frederickson Foundation Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2014 by the Phillip V. and Sylvia M. Frederickson Foundation. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time incoming freshman demonstrating financial need who is also a resident of the State of Michigan. Recipient must have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.7 or higher.

Wasaburo Fujimiya Study Abroad Scholarship
Established in 2014 by Wasaburo Fujimiya '66 for undergraduate and graduate students who wish to study abroad. The Donor wishes to support CMU students pursuing their education overseas and international students studying at CMU. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for student(s) in good academic standing with a 3.0 cumulative minimum GPA who chose to study in one of Central Michigan University’s Japanese or East Asian exchange partner program universities, and/or students from one of these exchange programs. Recipient(s) of the award must be approved to study abroad through CMU and be enrolled full-time at the time of the award and during the term of study abroad.

E. Evelyn Fuller Memorial Endowed Award
Established in 2004 by the E. Evelyn Fuller (Class of 1940) estate. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish an award based on financial need, the recipient must be a Michigan resident studying education with a junior class status. The award is renewable one semester only.

Furler Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2014 by Gary Fuller, professor of Philosophy and Religion at CMU, to support a student with a major or minor in Philosophy. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or higher (counts as at least a junior in August) with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0, both overall and in Philosophy (if this applies) for the previous year. Recipient will also have demonstrated strong philosophical ability and motivation. The applicant is required to submit an essay not to exceed 500 words reflecting his/her interest in the study of philosophy, along with a one page application available from the Department of Philosophy and Religion's website.

Carl V. and Margaret Hahn Furney Scholarship
Established in 2007 to provide educational scholarships to single parents who are in need of financial assistance. Students who are seeking a degree in teacher education or who are currently majoring in teacher education shall be given first preference. The recipient is to attain the minimum GPA to qualify or maintain their teacher education major status. The money may be used for tuition, books, or to assist with child-care while the recipient single parent attends classes. The maximum payment should not exceed $15,000 per year and is renewable.

Future Alumni Association Scholarship
This nonrenewable scholarship was established in 1981 through efforts of the CMU Student Foundation for a full-time junior or senior student active in student organizations, a member of the Student Alumni Association, a United States citizen and who has a minimum GPA of 3.0. Applications, accompanied by a letter of recommendation from a faculty member, should be sent to the CMU Carlin Alumni House.

Future Business Leader Scholarship, an Allen & Nancy Vander Laan Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2015 by Allen ’72 and Nancy Vander Laan ’73. A renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled full-time in the College of Business Administration seeking a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree with a field of study in General Business Administration, General Management and/or Economics. Candidate must demonstrate an interest in owning and running his/her own business in the future. He/she must have a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0 and have had a small business experience. Candidate should also demonstrate a history of past philanthropy, volunteerism or giving back to his/her community or faith-based organization. Preference given to West Michigan residents.

Edmund and Marjorie Galant Endowed Award
Established in 2006 by Dr. Richard Galant in honor of Edmund (Class of 1940) and Marjorie Galant (1941). Income from the endowment will be used to support a renewable award for a junior or senior admitted to the secondary education program in the Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development with a minimum GPA of 3.5. First preference should be given to students who are residents of Kent or Washtenaw counties, but may be awarded to any qualified resident in the State of Michigan.

Myron and Hazel Georgia Scholarship
Established in 1989 by Myron and Hazel Georgia. Income from this endowment will support a scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering and majoring in Construction Management, Mechanical Engineering Technology, Industrial Technology Management: Computer-Aided Product Design, Industrial Technology Management: Manufacturing, or Mechanical engineering with a GPA of at least 3.0. Preference will be given to non-traditional students.

William R. Gemma Memorial Award
Established in 1999 in memory of CMU associate professor William R. Gemma, Ph.D., for Health Services Administration and International Administration majors.

John Genette and Andrea Dickey Genette Award
Established in 2009 by John Genette (Class of 1976) and Andrea Dickey Genette ’76, in memory of John Genette. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Communication and Fine Arts, Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts. The recipient will be pursuing a theatre as a profession (does not have to be a theatre major) wishing to produce their own projects with a minimum GPA of 2.5. Please contact the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts for further information.

Michael “Gio” Giordano Helping Professions Award
Established in 2013 by Michael “Gio” Giordano ’71, ’74, ’10 to recognize the impact of his educational experience at Central Michigan University and to provide for those who pursue the goal of helping others. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for undergraduate students having earned junior status, or graduate students who have completed 12 hours of graduate credit, who have elected the field of social work; professional counseling or clinical psychology. Recipient must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in their major course of study. The award will be given on the basis of an essay not to exceed 500 words on the topic of the role of a helping professional in creating client self-reliance.

Glenn Family Foundation Scholarship
Established in 2002 by Michael (Class of 1973) and Glenda Glenn. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a sophomore, junior or senior enrolled in the College of Business Administration majoring in Business. The student must have a minimum 2.5 GPA and exhibit financial need.

Michael and Glenda Glenn Sales Institute Scholarship
Established in 2008 by Michael (Class of 1973) and Glenda Glenn. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student with a major or minor in the College of Business Administration, Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Sales Institute. Recipient must be a sophomore or higher, have a minimum GPA of 3.0 and be a Michigan resident.

Goodwin Family Endowment for Study Abroad and International Experiences
Established in 2008 by Keith (Class of 1974, 2006) and Janice Goodwin to support international learning for students in the College of Business Administration. Income from the endowment will support students who wish to study abroad, providing funding for travel, room and board, program fees and other expenses associated with the international experience. Awards based on GPA, required essay, and faculty letter of recommendation.

Theodore Goosen Award
Established by family and friends in memory of Theodore Goosen, former owner of the Mt. Pleasant Malt Shop, for a junior or senior majoring in marketing or hospitality services administration.

Deborah Baroli Govitz Scholarship
Established in 1995 as a memorial by L. Scott Govitz and the CMU Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration for students majoring in hospitality services administration with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 who have at least one full semester remaining before graduation. The scholarship is based on full-time enrollment and is not renewable.
Grand Rapids Alumni Award
Established in 2003 by Grand Rapids Area Alumni to support an endowed award for one or more full-time freshman students who reside in Kent and its contiguous counties. Transfer students are not eligible for this award.

Grand Traverse Alumni Chapter Scholarship
Established in 1992 through funds raised by alumni and friends in Grand Traverse County for undergraduate on-campus students and undergraduate or graduate Global Campus students (Traverse City Center) with demonstrated financial need. Students will be selected from five counties: Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, and Leelanau counties.

Great Lakes Bay Region Alumni Chapter Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2004 by members of the Great Lakes Bay Region Alumni Chapter of Central Michigan University. Income from this endowment will be used to support a scholarship for an incoming freshman who can demonstrate financial need from Midland, Bay or Saginaw counties.

Barbara P. Greene Endowed Scholarship in Political Science
Established in 2004 by Sarah and Edward Cohen (daughter and son-in-law) and friends of Barbara Greene. Barbara was a professor and chair of the political science department prior to her death in 2001. Income from this endowment will support a scholarship for students enrolled in the political science department who have interest in state and local government. Recipient must possess a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. Preference will be given to a student, followed by a junior or senior.

Robin L. Racette Griffin Endowed Scholarship Fund
Established in 2007 by Robin L. Racette Griffin (Class of 1976). Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a full-time undergraduate enrolled in the Communication and Fine Arts. Eligible candidates must be a sophomore or higher and maintain a minimum overall GPA of 3.0 and demonstrate financial need.

Edgar L. and Miriam Grim Scholarship
Established in 1965 by family, friends and associates in honor of loyal alumnus, recognized humanitarian, and Michigan Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction, Edgar L. Grim, for junior or senior students pursuing a teaching curriculum.

Les Gruber Scholarship
Established in 1985 by Jacoba Gruber, family and friends in memory of Les Gruber, former professor in the Department of Communication Disorders, for students majoring in communication disorders.

Dr. Nazem Haidar Memorial Fund
Established in 2016 by his relatives, Salma Haidar in memory of her late father, Dr. Nazem Haidar (1932 – 2013). Dr. Haidar was a professor and Dean at the School of Economics at Damascus University and was an expert at the United Nations for many years working in different countries in the Middle East. He valued education, especially in women and was encouraged them to do so. The recipient will be an undergraduate student who is a sophomore or higher with a signed major or a graduate student within the School of Health Sciences in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions with a minimum GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Hales and Nolan Family Scholarship
Established in 1994 by friends, family and friends in memory of Aaron C. Hall (Class of 1958), former director of financial aid and admissions counselor between 1965 and 1967, for Holt High School graduates as selected by Holt High School personnel.

Arnold Hammel KME Endowed Award
Established in 2008 by friends and colleagues in honor of Arnold Hammel (Class of 1962), mathematics professor emeritus. Income from the endowment will support an award for a full-time student majoring in mathematics and also an active member of Kappa Mu Epsilon, the mathematics honor organization.

Rob and Liz Haar Cornerstone Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2016 by Rob '96 and Liz Haar. Income from this renewable award will be for a freshman enrolled in the College of Business Administration who expresses an interest in pursuing an Information Systems degree who has a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0 upon graduation as evidenced on his/her high school transcript. Students will demonstrate an interest in Information Systems within their application essay. Preference will be given to graduates of Cornerstone Schools in the Detroit region who demonstrate financial need.

Marjorie E. Harris Endowed Scholarship
Established in 1958 in memory of his wife Marjorie E. Harris ‘57. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services Dietetics program with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0.

Harter Family Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2015 by Donald and Mary Harter ’65 and Todd Harter’94. Income from this endowment will be for a renewable scholarship for a full-time junior or higher student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Irvin W. and Velma C. Hartman Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Irvin W. and Velma C. Hartman, friends of Central Michigan University and long-time members of the Mount Pleasant community. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for an undergraduate student who is applying to the teacher education program and has a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students from Isabella County, Michigan and then to any qualified student.

Robert D. Hays Award for Excellence in Jazz
Established in 1996 for a sophomore, junior, senior, or graduate student considered to be the most improved jazz musician. The recipient will be selected by the School of Music and will presented with this prize at the final jazz concert of the school year.

Health Professions Dean's Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2014 by alumni and friends of the Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student who has a signed major within the Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Recipient must demonstrate leadership in their discipline.

Hensley Family Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2013, the endowment was created by Virginia M. Hensley ’45. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student(s) enrolled in the teacher education program, with financial need and a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to a student(s) from Isabella County. If there are no recipients meeting the above criteria if may be awarded to any qualified student.

Michael Herceg and Joan A. Kelley Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Michael Herceg and Joan A. Kelley (Class of 1968). Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for an incoming freshman who plans to major in teacher education, has a minimum 3.0 GPA and is a resident of the State of Michigan. Financial need may be considered.

Dr. W.E. Hersee and Idonea Lewis Hersee Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2003 by Sandra and Dennis Olson in honor of Sandra’s parents Dr. W.E. Hersee (Class of 1931) and Idonea Lewis Hersee (1931). Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior with a major in biology on the premedicine program and a minimum 3.5 GPA.

Ruth Heyman Honors Scholarship
Established in 2007 by the Ruth Heyman Foundation. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student(s) in the Honors Program demonstrating high financial need. Recipient will have a minimum GPA of 3.5 and a minimum ACT score of 25 and must retain Honors Program membership and an average 3.0 GPA in order to maintain the scholarship. Scholarship will be set at $2,500 annually for up to four years. The scholarship may be received in addition to a Board of Trustee merit award, but may not be received in addition to a Centrals Scholar, Centrals Gold or Leadership Advancement Award. Students are required to live in Larzelere Hall (Honors Residential Community) their first year and must remain on campus for their second year, but may live in another residence hall if desired. Preference will be given to student(s) who are not getting need based aid because they do not qualify for the Pell Threshold.

Dr. Tom and Louise Hickey Award
Established in 2014 by Jamie L.H. Brown ’03 and Christopher A. Brown ’04 in honor of her parents who were educators in the state of Michigan. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the Teacher Education program in the College of Education and Human Services with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to a student who is a first generation college student.

Helen L. Hodges Scholarship Award
Established in 2015 by Russell ’78 and Barbara Scaife in honor of Barbara’s mother, Helen L. Hodges, ’43 an early elementary teacher. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in CMU Global Campus who has an interest in the study of education and is a State of Michigan resident.

Joyce E. Hoffer Music Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Joyce E. Hoffer (Class of 1954). Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a freshman who has a high potential for success in music education and a minimum GPA of 3.2. First preference will be given to elementary music majors with second preference given to vocal music majors. This scholarship is renewable.

Joan L. Hogan Award
Established in 2013 by Joan L. Hogan ’67, ’68, retired CMU Counseling and Special Education Faculty. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student(s) enrolled in Counseling and Special Education admitted to the Special Education program. Recipient will have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 and demonstrate financial need. Preference will be given to students involved in the Connections that Count program.

Rose J. Hogue Scholarship
Established in 1985 in honor of Rose J. Hogue, a professor in the Department of Home Economics from 1919 to 1953, for a junior or senior majoring in dietetics with a 3.0 or higher GPA.
Holen Family Endowed Music Fund
Established in 2010 by Mark Holen (Class of 1970) and the Holen Family. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student who is a music major. First preference will be given to a student from Genesee County, MI whose primary instrument is percussion. Second preference will be given to a student from Genesee County, MI who is interested in pursuing a concentration in jazz (consideration will be first given to a student whose concentration is jazz piano). Third preference will be given to a resident from Genesee County, MI who is a music major with any instrument. Fourth preference will be given to a Michigan resident who is a music major with any instrument. Sophomores or higher level undergraduate students must be full-time students and possess a minimum 3.0 GPA. An incoming freshman may apply for the scholarship but must have attained a 3.0 in high school and display a high level of music proficiency and excellence. See the College of Communications and Fine Arts for more details.

Honors Alumni Endowed Award
Established in 2005 by alumni of the Honors Program. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for students in good standing with the Honors Program, have a minimum 3.25 GPA and who have completed 56 credit hours.

Laurene A. Horiszny Outstanding Student in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Award
Established in 1991 through the estate of Laurene A. Horiszny for students pursuing careers in early childhood and elementary education.

James E. Hornak Endowed Award
Established in 2009 by colleagues, former students, and family of Dr. James E. Hornak (Class of 1966), retired chairperson of the Department of Physical Education and Sport. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in a graduate degree program of the Department of Physical Education and Sport. Preference will be given to a student who has a minimum GPA of 3.3. First preference will be given to a Michigan resident, junior and senior students majoring in industrial engineering and technology. The scholarship is based on full-time enrollment and not renewable.

John N. Irwin Scholarship
Established by friends and family of John Irwin, member of the Department of Music from 1967 to 1976, for advanced piano students deemed worthy and needy of an advanced scholarship.

Jack-Rowe Scholarship
Established in 2016 by the estate of Madge J.’50 and Edwin Rowe. Madge was a high school counselor and wanted to help students in the same way that she was helped. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student demonstrating financial need with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Willie Frances and Robert Louis James, Sr. Endowed Award in Business
Established in 2012 by Robert James, Jr. ’83 in honor of his parents, Willie Frances and Robert Louis James, Sr. Income from this endowment will be used to fund a renewable scholarship for a full-time student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a major or minor in business. Recipient must have completed at least one semester of academic coursework and maintain a 2.5 overall GPA. The award is also to be used to help support educational diversity and preference will be given to students from historically underrepresented populations, especially those who are first generation college students and are willing to promote diversity on campus.

James R. and Anita H. Jenkins Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2015 by James R. and Anita H. Jenkins. Income from this endowment will support four annual awards. There will be an annual scholarship for each of four academic levels (incoming freshman, sophomore, junior and senior). Students are eligible to renew once annually for up to four years, regardless of where they reside when they make the “technical” transition from one grade level to the next, as long as they remain a full-time student and maintain a satisfactory GPA. Preference will be given to students who demonstrate leadership and community involvement and attended a public high school in Saginaw, Bay City, Osceola, Williow Run, Detroit, Flint and Midland, MI; Rock Island, North Chicago, Waukegan, Moline and Chicago, IL; Cedar Rapids, and Davenport, IA; Memphis and Jackson, TN with a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5. Recipient will provide an essay (3 pages or less) relevant to current events in the African-American community with the first topic focused on the following: in light of the “Black Lives Matter” movement, discuss its relationship to the opportunity gaps in two or more of the following key U.S. systems of education and academic achievement, labor and employment, social and/or criminal justice, physical and/or mental health, income and wealth equality, etc.

L.A. Johns/Isabella Bank Endowed Scholarship in Finance
Established in 2003 by Isabella Bank in honor of Larry Johns, retired president/CEO/director of Isabella Bank and former CMU Development Board member. Income from the endowment will support scholarships for domestic and international students to study finance or personal financial planning. Preference will be given to international students. Visit the College of Business Administration for further details.

David and Linda Johnson Endowed Award
Established in 2011 by David C. and Linda M. Johnson (Class of 1975, 1999). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the teacher education program in the College of Education and Human Services. Preference will go to a student from a rural area.

Interdisciplinary Degree Programs Endowment
Established in 2004 by Richard (Class of 1972) and Mary Lou Hazleton (1986). Mary Lou is a retired speech/language pathologist and current member of CMU’s Development Board. Richard is president and CEO of The Charles J. Stroacker Foundation in Midland and is retired as Chairman and CEO of Dow Corning Corporation. Income from this endowment will be used to support interdisciplinary degree programs in the College of Communication and Fine Arts including music theatre and integrative public relations for needs such as renewable scholarships, supplies and equipment, program support and guest/artist/quest speakers. When used for scholarships, recipients will be those who demonstrate outstanding promise in their field as determined by the program council.

L.A. Johns/Isabella Bank Endowed Scholarship in Finance
Established in 2003 by Isabella Bank in honor of Larry Johns, retired president/CEO/director of Isabella Bank and former CMU Development Board member. Income from the endowment will support scholarships for domestic and international students to study finance or personal financial planning. Preference will be given to international students. Visit the College of Business Administration for further details.

David and Linda Johnson Endowed Award
Established in 2011 by David C. and Linda M. Johnson (Class of 1975, 1999). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the teacher education program in the College of Education and Human Services. Preference will go to a student from a rural area.

Dr. Frank D. and M. Virjean Johnson Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2000 by Dr. Frank D. Johnson, (Class of 1950), former director of Continuing Medical Education at Central Michigan Community Hospital and his wife M. Virjean (1951), former elementary teacher, for a sophomore, junior or senior, 3.5 GPA, majoring in chemistry, biology or physics. Alternate year awarded to a science major in teacher education.
J. Edward Johnson Scholarship
Former Mt. Pleasant city commissioner and mayor, J. Edward Johnson, moved from Mt. Pleasant to Denver, CO, in 1982. In recognition of his interests and energies dedicated to Mt. Pleasant and well being of CMU, friends established this $1,000 scholarship for a College of Business Administration student bearing a high scholastic average in need of financial assistance to continue higher education.

Judith Johnson Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Bill (Class of 1965, 1970) and Judith Johnson. Bill is President of The Seven Group, LLC, in Newaygo, a member of the national executive National Campaign Committee and former chair of the Board of Trustees. Judith is a graduate of Newaygo High School and worked at CMU’s Park Library. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for an incoming freshman from Newaygo High School. The recipient must demonstrate financial need and have a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Irene F. Jorae Scholarship
Established by Rodney J. Rogers as a loan fund in November, 1966, to commemorate dedicated teacher, friend and counselor who gave 36 years of service to CMU. The fund was converted to an endowed scholarship in 1994 for a student majoring in biology (premedical included) as awarded by the Department of Biology.

Tyrene Jordan Endowment
Established in 2003 by Tyrene Jordan, Executive Assistant to the President of Central Michigan University. The endowment will benefit an entering freshman from the city of Detroit who shows an interest in the advancement of minorities in American society and who has a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5. Student must have attended a school in Detroit, not necessarily a public school.

Frank and Rita Jozefaciak and Aunt Irene Rutkowski Endowed Award
Established in 2006 by the family of Frank and Rita Jozefaciak and Aunt Irene Rutkowski. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior with a math major. Recipient must be a U.S. citizen, resident, and possess a minimum 3.4 GPA. Engineering, computer science, and statistics students will also be given consideration.

Dr. Frederick C. and Lois M. Kabbe Scholarship
Established in 2012 by Robert ‘78 and Connie Kabbe ’97 and Jon and Alice Kabbe in memory of their parents, Dr. Frederick C. and Lois M. Kabbe ’61. Dr. Kabbe was a CMU chemistry professor. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in chemistry or mathematics with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to a part-time or full-time single parent household graduating from an Isabella or contiguous county high school.

Eric H. Kadler Award for Study Abroad
Established in 2005 by Dr. Eric H. Kadler, former CMU employee. Income from the endowment will support an award for a student studying abroad. The recipient will be a junior or senior with a 2.7 overall GPA and a 3.0 GPA in a major of French, German or Spanish and a major or minor in another foreign language.

Dr. Thomas and Mrs. Jayne Keating Athletic Training Education Program Scholarship
Established in 2000 by Dr. Thomas and Mrs. Jayne Keating. Income from this endowment will support a scholarship for a student entering his/her third semester in the professional phase of the athletic education program in the Department of Physical Education and Sport. The recipient must be full time with a signed major in athletic training/sports medicine with a 3.0 GPA. Also considered will be leadership skills, accomplishments, co-curricular activities, and financial need.

Tricia Keith Endowed Fund for Study Abroad Experiences
Established in 2016 by Trustee Tricia Keith ’93, CMU Board of Trustees. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a student participating in a study abroad program. The study abroad experience will last for a duration of at least one semester and the recipient must have a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0. The study abroad experience will be international and focused upon an academic program or research experience. Destinations within the U.S. or alternative spring break (or similar) programs are not eligible.

Don W. Kelsey Scholarship
Established by family and friends in 1982 for students meeting Board of Trustees’ criteria. Don W. Kelsey was instrumental in the development of new materials-handling equipment that aided the efforts of our country during World War II. Following the war, Don served the automobile and related industries by providing materials handling and materials storage equipment, which he often designed for the Don W. Kelsey Company. Mr. Kelsey was a supporter of higher education through annual contributions, and was particularly interested in CMU Special Olympics efforts.

Phillip and Suzanne Kench Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Phillip (Class of 1977) and Suzanne (1964) Kench. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a junior or senior majoring in management, marketing, human resources, accounting, or who has an interest in the study of business and has a minimum GPA of 2.75. Preference will be given to a Michigan resident who can demonstrate financial need.

Marianne J. Kerr Scholarship
Established by family and friends in 1982 shortly after her untimely death at age 40 for students meeting Board of Trustees’ criteria. Marianne J. Kerr was a dedicated fifth grade teacher at Pullen School in Mt. Pleasant and spouse of former university attorney, J. David Kerr.

Thelma Key Scholarship
Established in 1985 through the estate gift of Thelma Key (Class of 1924, 1942). Thelma retired from the Grand Rapids public school system in 1966.

Philip Kintzele Accounting Scholarship
Established in 1986 for a non-Centralis Scholar School of Accounting senior. Recipient will be pursuing an MBA and will have completed at least 100 credit hours with the highest overall grade point average of those applying for the scholarship.

Philip Kintzele Accounting Transfer Students’ Scholarship
Established in 1992 for students who transfer to CMU's School of Accounting who have earned at least 30 credit hours (six credit hours in accounting).

Leo J. Kipfmueller Endowment Fund for the Summer Remedial Clinics
Established in 2002 by the Department of Communication Disorders to recognize Dr. Kipfmueller’s contributions to the success of summer remedial clinics. After graduating from CMU with a B.A. in 1955 and an M.S. in 1960, Dr. Kipfmueller served 33 years in a number of capacities for the SRC, including student, staff member, faculty supervisor, and director of the program. He worked as a CMU faculty member for 24 years and retired in 1992. Income from the endowment will be used to provide revenue annually to fund scholarships for children without sufficient financial resources to pay summer remedial clinic fees.

Michael J. Kirkpatrick Leadership Award
Established in 1997 by family and friends in memory of Michael J. Kirkpatrick, this award will be awarded to a CMU student who has demonstrated exemplary leadership skills in college and/or high school, demonstrated a high level of civic involvement and volunteerism while in college and/or high school, and maintains a high level of involvement with extra-curricular activities at CMU.

Pam Klein Memorial Endowed Journalism Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Bruce Hetrick and family and friends, in memory of Pam Klein (Class of 1977). Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student majoring in journalism. Recipients of the scholarship must be junior/senior with a minimum 3.0 overall GPA and a 3.5 in journalism courses. Preference will be given to CM Life journalists or editors. For more detailed information see Department of Journalism.

Thomas S. Knapp Alumni Field Camp Scholarship
Established in 1986 by the Department of Geology for students with the appropriate background for admission to a summer course in geology.

Robert E. and Cordelia B. Kohrman Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Robert E. and Cordelia B. Kohrman. Income from the endowment will be used to support a scholarship for a junior enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering, who has a signed major in chemistry, a minimum GPA of 3.2, and demonstrates outstanding performance in organic chemistry. The scholarship will be renewable for up to two years.

Arthur Loren Kontio Outstanding Young Biologist Award
Established by Arthur Loren Kontio in 1993 to recognize, encourage and praise the outstanding achievement of young biologists at CMU.

Koopman Memorial Scholarship Fund
Established in 2004 by Dr. Margaret O. Koopman Joy (Class of 1926), who taught social science at Central Michigan University. The income from this endowment will fund a renewable scholarship for students who have been accepted in the Teacher Education Program, have a minimum 3.0 GPA and are majoring in one of the social sciences: sociology, political science, economics, history or geography.

Nancy and Ted Kortes Spanish Award
Established in 1993 for students studying in Spain or Latin America. Recipients must have a signed major or minor in Spanish and maintain at least a 3.0 GPA in Spanish classes.

Fredrick and Rosemary Kreft Endowed Scholarship Award
Established in 2003 by Ira (Class of 1977) and Anne Kreft. Ira is a current member of the CMU National Campaign Committee, Dean's Business Advisory Council, alumni and development boards. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for an incoming freshman who intends to study accounting, has a minimum GPA of 3.5, and a composite ACT score of 24 or higher. Preference will be given to students from specific counties in Michigan; visit the College of Business Administration for further details.

Olive Hutchinson Kries Biology Scholarship
Established in 1986 as a loan fund established in 1976 through the estate of Dr. Olive Hutchinson Kries, an esteemed member of the Department of Biology from 1936 to 1960. Spendable investment income will be awarded to CMU biology majors who have completed at least 30 total CMU credit hours prior to application and who have earned a 3.2 or higher GPA based on a 4.0 scale as selected by the Department of Biology.

Ole H. Kristofferson Award
Established as a loan fund by family and friends in 1974 and converted to an endowed scholarship in 1990 to commemorate Dr. Kristofferson, former senior member of the first faculty of the Department of Geology, for an award or appropriate equipment to geology students based on merit or achievement.
Scholarships and Financial Aid

Edward J. Kuhn Endowed Scholarship
Established in 1949 by Edward J. Kuhn. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a full-time student enrolled in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. Recipient will be majoring in mathematics, with a minimum GPA of 3.0. First preference will be given to students from Bay City, then Bay County, then Michigan.

LaBelle Management Scholarship
Established in 2008 by Dr. Roger and Kay Lee. Dr. Lee is a professor in the Department of Journalism. Preference will be given to students in journalism, student media and broadcasting with selection made by the Department of Journalism in consultation with the other two departments. Income from the endowment will support scholarships, room and board, textbooks and other related expenses for students with demonstrated financial need by university standards.

Jette MacNeil Endowed Scholarship Fund
Established in 1982 by family, friends and former students for merit scholarships to students in journalism, student media and broadcasting with selection made by the Department of Journalism in consultation with the other two areas. Dr. Maienknecht was a member of the faculty from 1948 until retirement in December 1982. He was founder of both the Department of Journalism and the School of Journalism.

Lee R. Lyons Prize
Established in 1989 by Allen Lyons in memory of Lee R. Lyons, a professor in the Department of Journalism. Preference will be given to students who have an interest in pursuing a career in journalism and will have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Gilbert O. Maienknecht Communications Scholarship
Established in 1982 by family, friends and former students for merit scholarships to students in journalism, student media and broadcasting with selection made by the Department of Journalism in consultation with the other two areas. Dr. Maienknecht was a member of the faculty from 1948 until retirement in December 1982. He was founder of both the Department of Journalism and the School of Journalism.

Joanne Sue Manshum Scholarship
Established in 2013 by family and friends of Joanne Sue Manshum. Preference will be given to a student who has ranked in the top 10% of the high school graduating class of Perry High School.

Mabel and DeWayne Kyser Scholarship
Established in 1992 by DeWayne Kyser. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a full-time student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services who has an interest in teacher education and a GPA of 2.5 or higher.

Elma L. Lighter Scholarship
Established by Miss Lighter, member of the English faculty from 1932 to 1959, to honor students. The recipient must be in good academic standing and active in the university community.

Damon P. Lindley Achievement Award
Established by family and friends of Damon P. Lindley, an executive of Wy-andotte Cement Corporation. The purpose of the award is to aid graduating seniors in the Department of Business Information Systems during their final semester. Selection is based on overall academic achievement, initiative and cooperation with the department.

Joanne Sue Manshum Scholarship
Established in 2008 by the estate of Joanne Sue Manshum. Income from this endowment will be used to support a renewable scholarship for a student majoring in Teacher Education. Preference will be given to students in Elemen-
tary Education with a minimum GPA of 3.0.
Marble Family Endowed Award
Established in 2010 by Bruce (Class of 1975, 1976) and Diane Marble (1984) and family. Income from the endowment will support an award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Recipient will use the award to offset the expenses of study abroad or an international internship.

Dr. Edward T. Marquardt Teacher Education Award
Established in 2013 by Erna Marquardt, in memory of her husband, Dr. Edward T. Marquardt; professor emeritus. Income from the endowment will support an award for junior or senior enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services who has earned a minimum GPA of 3.0 and has been accepted into the teacher education program.

Margaret E. Sanford Marquardt Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 by the Harold G. Marquardt (Class of 1959), in memory of Margaret E. Sanford Marquardt (1955, 1960). Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship in the Department of Communication Disorders for either a graduate student with a 3.5 GPA or higher or an undergraduate with a 3.25 GPA or higher. First preference will be given to a physically challenged graduate student and then a physically challenged undergraduate student registered with the Office of Student Disability Services. For further information see the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid.

Linda Jaye Masak Scholarship
Established in 1990 by the parents of Linda Jaye Masak for juniors or seniors majoring in accounting as awarded by the School of Accounting.

Mason County Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2015 by Trustee Tricia Keith ’93, CMU Board of Trustees. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student enrolled in coursework leading to a degree in a science program of the College of Sciences and the campus-wide Interdisciplinary Program. Recipient will be an active member of Gamma Iota Sigma.

Keith L. Maxwell Scholarship
Established in 2008 by the estate of Keith L. Maxwell. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering, Department of Mathematics. Recipient will have an interest in pursuing a career in mathematics education, with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0.

Emer A. Mathias Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2010 by a planned gift from the late Emer A. Mathias (Class of 1939). The renewable award will be for a student enrolled in the teacher education program in the College of Education and Human Services with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Paul Carl Mathis II Scholarship
Established in 1987 in memory of Paul C. Mathis, professor of economics at CMU from 1962 to 1985, for an outstanding student in economics.

Gilbert A. Maxwell Endowed Award in Art
Established in 2006 by the estate of Gilbert A. Maxwell (Class of 1958, 1964) in memory of his parents, George (1938) and Irene Maxwell (1931), who met at Central Michigan State College in 1930. Income from this endowment will support an award for a full-time junior art major to support the tuition and housing expenses associated with a national or international art study experience.

Keith L. Maxwell Scholarship
Established in 1984 through the estate of Ellen Mercer Clark Maxwell in memory of her husband, Dr. Keith L. Maxwell, for students in the Department of Communication Disorders.

Max A. May Endowed Scholarship in Chemistry
Established in 2010 by Norma J. May, in memory of her husband Max A. May (Class of 1970). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering and the Department of Chemistry with a minimum 2.5 GPA, with preference given to a student coming from a rural farming community.

Jean Mayhew Interdisciplinary Award in Language Arts
Professor Mayhew, member of the faculty from 1952 to 1981, established the award for junior or senior Michigan resident students with financial need majoring in the field of language arts or an equivalent program in Communication and Dramatic Arts. Recipient(s) must also have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Robert E. McCabe Music Scholarship in Memory of Robert Hohner
Established in 2001 by Robert E. McCabe in memory of Robert Hohner, former CMU percussion instructor. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish a scholarship for an approved and active music major whose primary instrument is percussion, with a minimum 3.5 GPA, and demonstrated financial need by CMU diversity standards.

Robert E. McCabe Scholarship
Established in 1998 by Robert McCabe (Class of 1946) for undergraduate or graduate students with a minimum 3.2 GPA and financial need. First preference will be given to students pursuing a degree in journalism. If no qualified candidate is identified, then the scholarship shall be awarded to a student pursuing a degree in liberal arts.

Diane McCann Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2002 by Joseph McCann (Class of 1959) in memory of his wife Diane McCann. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish a renewable scholarship for a sophomore level student or higher with a GPA of 2.8 or higher and who is a member of the Central Michigan University Varsity Baseball Team.

Walder W. McCarley, Ph.D., Scholarship
Established in 1986 to provide a scholarship for a student pursuing a teaching career.

McDonald Future Science Teachers Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Jim and Jamie McDonald. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a sophomore, junior, or senior elementary education pre-service teacher major in minor or major in science, biology, physics, or any of the hard sciences with a minimum 3.3 GPA.

Gene and Melissa McKay Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2004 by Gene (Class of 1982) and Melissa McKay. Gene is a current CMU Development Board member. Earnings from this endowment will be used to support a renewable scholarship for entering freshmen or transfer students with demonstrated financial need, pursuing a degree in the College of Business Administration and who have a GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Edward E. McKenna Academic Excellence Award
Edward E. McKenna served as a faculty member in the Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work from 1969 to 1992. The scholarship is to be awarded annually to a student or students whose research demonstrates exemplary achievement in sociological research methods. Competition for the scholarship will be held by the sociology department each spring with an application deadline of March 15.

Floyd H. McKibben and Olive Allen McKibben Scholarships
Mrs. McKibben bequeathed two scholarship funds in memory of her husband and herself as a worthy student. Both Mr. and Mrs. McKibben graduated from CMU and were well-known educators in Gratiot County.

Jane McNamara Physical Education Award
Established in 2008 by the estate of Jane McNamara, emerita faculty. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student admitted to the physical education and sport program in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions. Recipient must have a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Mary Jane Merrill Scholarship
Established in 1969 by parents Elwyn E. Merrill, CMU Class of 1941 and Grace Bonnell Merrill, CMU Class of 1941, as a tribute to their daughter and her grandfather, Ernest J. Merrill, Ph.D. Mary Jane Merrill attended CMU junior majoring in education who lost her life in a car accident October 5. Ernest J. Merrill, Ph.D., was a CMU faculty member from 1921 to 1953 and was head of Chemistry and Physics when he retired. Spendable income will be awarded to a second semester CMU full-time junior or senior chemistry major who has earned a 3.0 or higher grade point average and has met other eligibility criteria. Additional scholarships may be distributed once the spendable income exceeds 50% of tuition for a full-time student.

McNamara Heritage Scholarship
Established in 2008 by the estate of John McNamara, emerita faculty. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for entering freshmen or transfer students with demonstrated financial need, pursuing a degree in the College of Business Administration and who have a GPA of 3.0 or higher.

The Honorable Fred M. and Lynne M. Mester Family Endowment
Established in 2009 by friends and family of the Honorable Fred M. Mester (Class of 1959) and Lynne Mester (1959) to recognize their service and dedication as respected friends, colleagues, and mentors to the College of Humanities and Social and Behavioral Sciences. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for students who plan a major or minor in Political Science; Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work; or English Language and Literature. The recipient will have a minimum GPA of 3.0 and should be oriented to the service of others with a history of active involvement in community service with leadership qualities, holding leadership positions, be from the local or state level.

Metro Detroit Alumni Chapter Award
Established in 2005 by alumni of the Metro Detroit area. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for two students each year. The first scholarship will be awarded based upon need and the second scholarship will be awarded to a student-athlete. Each scholarship recipient must at least be a sophomore; have a minimum GPA of 2.5; and be from Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, Washtenaw, or Wayne County.

Michigan 22nd and Beyond ROTC Endowment Fund
Established in 2008 by Army ROTC alumni and friends in honor of the dedication and support of the Michigan 22nd and retired secretary, Beverly Denise Gallagher. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the Department of Military Science Army ROTC with a minimum GPA of 2.5. Endowment may also be used for student program activities needs as deemed appropriate by the chair of the Military Science Department.

Miles Actuarial Award
Established in 2007 by CMU professor Dr. Thomas Miles and his spouse Cindy. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award to Actuarial Science majors who have successful performance in courses preparing for the actuarial exam, to assist in the expense of taking the actuarial exam. Preference will be given to active members of Gamma Iota Sigma.
Drayton and Minnie Miley Scholarship
Established in 1981 through the estate of Inez M. Vetter in honor of Drayton and Minnie Miley for a female student majoring in teacher education and professional development.

Evelyn and William Miller Honorary Scholarship
Established in 1999 in honor of Evelyn and William Miller, the first dean of the School of Health Sciences and a professor of nutrition. Income from the endowment will support a research award that brings together nutrition scientists to highlight research and honor the Miller’s contributions to the field.

Evelyn and William Miller Scholarships
Established in 1999 in honor of Evelyn and William Miller, the first dean of the School of Health Sciences and a professor of nutrition. Income from the endowment will support research awards that bring together nutrition scientists to highlight research and honor the Miller’s contributions to the field.

Evelyn and William Miller Scholarships
Established in 2006 by Dr. Wilfred and Delores Miller in honor of their parents, Evelyn and William Miller (Class of 1939), for a student with preference given to graduates from Glen Lake High School or Kingston High School, MI.

William and Delores Miller Endowed Award
Established in 1999 by Dr. William (Class of 1972) and Delores Miller. Dr. and Mrs. Miller are CMU retirees, Dr. Miller from the math department and Mrs. Miller from health services. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior with a math major who can demonstrate financial need. Preference will be given to graduates from Michigan high schools.

Kimberly Sue Mills Scholarship
Established in 1988 by parents and friends in memory of Kimberly Sue Mills for a junior or senior student majoring in biology.

Minelli Family Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Dr. Ernest L. Minelli and Dr. Mark Minelli ’75. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student with a signed major or minor in the School of Health Sciences who has a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students studying or interested in any of the public health fields.

Information Systems (IS) Student Award
Established in 1999 by the Department of Business Information Systems for an IS major with a 3.0 GPA overall and in IS courses. Preference will be given to members of The Association for Information Technology Professionals (AITP).

Doris A. Mitchell Endowed Award
Established in 2010 by Carol L. Pilon (Class of 1972, 1982) and Dawn M. Pilon (1988) in honor of Doris A. Mitchell (1942). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for an incoming freshman from Clare High School who plans to pursue a teaching degree in the College of Education and Human Services or a degree in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions and has a GPA of at least 3.3 or higher. In the event there are no qualified applicants from Clare High School, qualified applicants from high schools in the contiguous counties of Clare County may be considered.

Francis and Mary Lois Molson English Education Scholarship
Established in 1997 with a criteria change in 2004, this renewable scholarship was established by Francis and Mary Lois Molson. The recipient will be an undergraduate student with an English major or minor, completing the secondary education certification and who has a minimum GPA of 3.25.

Dorothy G. and Robert E. Monica Endowed Scholarship Fund
Established in 2003 by Dorothy and Robert Monica, Friends of CMU. Proceeds from this endowment will be used to support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Business majoring in Accounting or Information Systems with a GPA of 3.0 or higher. Recipient will be a resident of Michigan and demonstrate financial need.

Moon Family Scholarship
Established in 1998 in honor of the Martin Moon family of Brunswick, Michigan, for graduates of Freeport High School. This scholarship is awarded annually with preference given to incoming freshmen in need of financial assistance and pursuing a degree in teacher education with a minimum 3.0 GPA.

Moon/Gempel Burton-Bendle High School Scholarship
Established in 2005 by James H. Moon (Class of 1941) in honor of his good friend and retired superintendent of schools in Bendle, Kenneth Gempel. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a freshman from Burton-Bendle High School with a minimum 3.0 GPA. Preference will be given to those who can demonstrate financial need.

Wayne and Ethel Moore Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 in honor of the late Dr. Wayne E. Moore, geology professor, and his spouse Ethel Moore. Income from the endowment will support an incoming freshman who declares an intent to major in geology. Award is renewable for a second year if the student maintains good academic standing and remains committed to geology major with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Students who enhance diversity are especially encouraged to apply.

Wayne E. and Ethel P. Moore Field Trip Award
Established in 2000 for junior or senior geology majors to support travel, lodging and other expenses for class and department sponsored field trips.

Wilbur Moore Prize
Established in 1989 in memory of Wilbur E. Moore, founder of what are now known as the Summer Remedial Clinics and the university’s first vice president for academic affairs, for a junior who is enrolled as a major in one of the three departments formerly comprising the Department of Speech and Drama: Communication and Dramatic Arts, Communication Disorders and Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

Morris Family CMU Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2009 by Laurie and Michael J. Morris ’80, ’93. Income from the endowment will equally support three awards for students enrolled in the College of Business Administration, College of Communication and Fine Arts and for students enrolled in a masters program with Global Campus Programs. On campus, students must have demonstrated financial need in the form of a 3.2 GPA. Documentation will need to be provided to support a GPA of 3.2 was achieved in high school if an incoming freshman is an applicant. The recipient of the Global Campus scholarship must be pursuing a master’s degree and must have received an undergraduate degree from CMU. It is the intent of the Morris Family that this scholarship not apply solely to the financially disadvantaged as defined by Federal and/or State of Michigan guidelines.

Robert and Lura Myers Scholarship
Established in 1997 by Dr. Richard and Lura Myres of Lapeer, Michigan for undergraduate or graduate students with demonstrated financial need as determined by the Office of Scholarship and Financial Aid. Preference will be given to students from Lapeer County.

Detective John S. Nagy, Sr. Scholarship
Established in 2016 by Mr. John Nagy and Drs. Robert and Dale-Elizabeth Pehrsun, in memory of Detective John S. Nagy, Sr., who was actively engaged in life-long learning, especially in nature and natural history. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services, Department of Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services Administration with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Recipient will be a first generation college student and the scholarship was intended to for students who want to serve and make a better society by engaging in professional work that promotes the wise use our natural resources and educates our youth about natural environments. The intent is also geared toward young professionals who desire to help our citizens enjoy a lifetime of activity, balance, sustainability and productivity. Sophomores, juniors and seniors are eligible if they have attained at least a 3.0 GPA in their first year at CMU and presently are in good standing.

Lenora Marie Starr Nelson Scholarship
Established in 1983 by Kenneth L. Nelson in memory of his wife and CMU alumna, Lenora, who devoted her life to the field of education teaching both general and special education in many different areas of the country.

Ron L. Nelson Memorial Award
Established in 2012 by Brenda Nelson, in memory of Ron L. Nelson, former Physician Assistant faculty at Central Michigan University. Income from this endowment will support an award for a full-time first year Physician Assistant student in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions who has a minimum GPA of 3.5. Preference will be given to a student from a rural or underserved area, demonstrating previous community involvement and leadership skills along with proven financial need.

New Beginnings Award
Established in 2006 by alumni and friends of Central Michigan University. Income from the endowment will be used to support a renewable award for a senior who is working either on or off campus while attending CMU. A minimum 3.0 GPA must be maintained and financial need must be demonstrated.

Ronald and Luellen Newmann Award
Established in 2008 by Ronald and Luellen Newmann (Class of 1992). Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student demonstrating financial need and from the Northern part of the Lower Peninsula.

Linda Nichols Scholarship
Established in 1985 by family and friends as a memorial to Linda (High) Nichols, CMU alumna and dedicated teacher at Bullock Creek High School in Midland County, for a freshman student residing in the Bullock Creek School District or Midland County. Recipient selection is made by a committee through the guidance department at Bullock Creek High School, 4120 Badour Road, Midland, MI.

Suzanne Nichols Endowed Scholarship in Journalism
Established in 2009 by Margaret A. (Yatooma) Bogle (Class of 1979) in honor of Suzanne Nichols (1957), emeritus journalism professor. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for freshman or higher journalism major with a minimum 3.0 GPA. Preference must have previously worked on a high school sponsored publication or broadcast.

Walter P. Nickell Scholarship
Converted in 1995 from a loan fund established in 1973 to commemorate Walter P. Nickell, noted Michigan naturalist, ornithologist and teacher who was awarded an honorary CMU Doctorate of Law degree in 1964. Dr. Nickell was affectionately known as the “Birdman of Cranbrook” and served as a faculty member at the Cranbrook Institute of Science for 33 years. Annual spendable investment income will be awarded to a CMU student pursuing a career in museum natural history. Application may be made through the Center for Cultural and Natural History.

Patricia A. Nixon Scholarship
Established in 1986 in memory of Patricia A. Nixon, former Department of Music faculty member, for a music major.
Colonel William B. Noble Scholarship
Established as a loan fund in 1993 and converted to an endowment in 1990 for a ROTC cadet. The fund honors Colonel Noble's devotion to God, country and family. Colonel Noble was the last combat casualty of the Vietnam War. He was a graduate and former part-time professor at CMU. Colonel Noble's life was characterized by a dedication to peace and rebuilding, with the hope that all mankind would try to understand one another.

O'Boyle Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2000 by Dr. G迪 Brooks-Fish '89, PhD and Irene O’Boyle ’88, PhD, both professors in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions, School of Health Sciences. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior with a declared major in Public Health Education and Health Promotion or School Health Education and has a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Dr. Barbara Leitng-O’Connell Family Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 by Dr. John F. O’Connell (Class of 1983) in memory of Dr. Barbara Leitng-O’Connell. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior with a minimum GPA of 3.25. First preference will be given to students majoring in chemistry, then students majoring in physics or math. Preference will also be given to students desiring to attend graduate school.

Michael F. and Mary F. O’Donnell Endowed Scholarship in Accounting
Established in 2006 by Michael F. (Class of 1970) and Mary F. O'Donnell. Mike is a current CMU Development Board member. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student majoring in accounting. The student must be a junior or senior, have completed a minimum of 60 credit hours, and have a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students who can demonstrate financial need.

Dr. Patrick Konkwo Outstanding Marketing Student Leader Award
Established in 2016 by Faculty and Friends in honor of Dr. Patrick Konkwo. Dr. Konkwo is a retired faculty of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student majoring in accounting. The student must be a junior or senior, have completed a minimum of 60 credit hours, and have a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students who can demonstrate financial need.

C. W. Olmstead Award in Geography
Established in 1992 by Clarence W. Olmstead (Class of 1937). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a sophomore or higher with a signed major in geography. Recipient must have completed or be currently enrolled in GEO 105 or its equivalent (GEO 120, GEO 121, and GEO 203), and also completed three additional courses towards the major at or above the 300 level. Student must have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in their major and a minimum overall GPA 3.5. Recipient must submit an application and cover letter as requested by the Department of Geography.

Tom Olson Scholarship Fund
Established in 1986 by friends, including Thomas J. Olson, (Class of 1958, 1968) in honor of William F. Brown, former Mt. Pleasant resident. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration, Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration academic program with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0. Student must be an active member in the American Marketing Association (AMA) and a junior or first semester senior with less than 100 credit hours completed toward their BSBA. Award will be based on student's academic performance, citizenship, service activities, and potential for becoming a distinguished leader in their profession. Preference will be given to applicants who either have an internship abroad or study abroad as part of their record. A written essay should focus on why the student is interested in a career in marketing and how their performance both in and out of the classroom demonstrates dedication to marketing and exemplifies leadership and service.

Oppenheimer-Mancuso (Lazorshak) Award
Established in 2000 by the Edith M. Lemieux, ’65 estate for a senior Philoso-

Public Relations Internship Endowment
Established in 2010 by Trustee Sarah Rowley Opperman (Class of 1981) and The Honorable Dr. Patrick L. Opperman, ‘80, who served as a head of the military and Eric Rowley. Income from the endowment will support an award for a public relations student participating in unpaid or underpaid public relations internships. Recipient will be enrolled in the Department of Journalism and/or Integrative Public Relations. Award will be based on a minimum GPA of 3.0. The internship must either be a graduate requirement for the recipient or the recipient must be returning to academic studies at CMU subsequent to completion of the internship.

AI Painter Outstanding Newcomer Award
Established in 2015 by the School of Broadcast & Cinematic Arts Constituent Alumni Chapter in memory of AI Painter ’76. AI was a sightless student from Clawson, Michigan who was the first program director of WFMH-FM when the Broadcast and Cinematic Arts (BCA) student station went on the air in 1972 as a 10-watt facility. HPA at least 3.0. The intern must either be a graduate requirement for the recipient or the recipient must be returning to academic studies at CMU subsequent to completion of the internship.

Dr. Leonard E. and Louise A. Plachta Charter Public School Scholarship
Established in 2009 by Louise A. Plachta (Class of 1992) in honor of Dr. Leonard E. Plachta who served as president of Central Michigan University from 1992 to 2000. Dr. Plachta focused on developing effective academic programs, through improved student services and efficient management. Dr. Plachta was a proponent of accounting and the importance of the College of Business Administration before being appointed president. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration. The recipient shall be a junior, or senior, or a master's degree candidate majoring in the study of accounting. The recipient must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 overall and a minimum GPA of 3.2 in accounting courses. Preference will be given to candidates who aspire to receive a Ph.D. in accounting and plan to teach at the collegiate level.

Dr. Leonard E. Plachta Accounting Scholarship
Established in 2012 by Louise A. (Mrs. Leonard E.) Plachta ’92 in memory of Dr. Leonard E. Plachta, professor of accounting, Dean of the College of Business Administration, and President of Central Michigan University from 1992 to 1992. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration. The recipient shall be a junior, or senior, or a master's degree candidate majoring in the study of accounting. The recipient must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 overall and a minimum GPA of 3.2 in accounting courses. Preference will be given to candidates who aspire to receive a Ph.D. in accounting and plan to teach at the collegiate level.
Louise A. Plachta Endowed Award
Established in 2005 by Dr. Leonard E. and Louise A. Plachta (Class of 1992). Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for entering freshman majoring in music with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and a successful audition. The award is renewable at the discretion of the School of Music.

Ethel M. Polhemus Scholarship
Established in 1987 through the estate of Ethel M. Polhemus for a student from Greenville High School, MI.

Pontiac Senior High School Scholarship
Established in 1987 by the Pontiac Senior High School student to attend CMU for one to four years.

Dee Pommerenek Women’s Basketball Team Player Award
Established in 2002 by Dee Pommerenek (Class of 1963), former CMU women’s basketball player. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to support the recipient’s athletic expenses as an athletic aid. The recipient will be a female student from Pontiac on athletic scholarship who approximates regular rules for a Pontiac Senior High School student to attend CMU for one to four years.

Dr. Glen D. Porterfield Scholarship
Established in 1984 to provide tuition and fees by family and friends in memory of Glen D. Porterfield, a 1919 graduate and dedicated Houghton Lake, MI, physician. The scholarship is available to a junior or senior based on financial need and academic achievement.

Helen Vowles Porterfield Scholarship
Established in 1984 to provide tuition and fees by family and friends in memory of Helen Vowles Porterfield (Mrs. Glen D. Porterfield), former Mt. Pleasant native who received her CMU Life Certificate in 1919 and B.A. and M.A. degrees from the University of Michigan. During the 1920’s she taught French and Latin at Mt. Pleasant High School and at Central during summer sessions when Anna M. Barnard was foreign language department chairperson. From 1932 to 1943 she served as social director of Ronan Hall, later moving to Sloan Hall. Helen served as assistant dean of women under Bertha Ronan and taught personnel classes to freshmen. For many years a counselor and friend of students, she never lost her interest in young people.

Roderick A. Powers Scholarship
Established in 1986 by Julia E. Powers in memory of her husband Rod who taught government and economics at Hart High School, MI for 19 years. His love of education will forever be a legacy to his former students. This legacy will also continue in the form of a scholarship to Rod’s alma mater, CMU.

Prasad Financial Management Association Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2010 by Rose Prasad, CMU Finance and Law professor. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Business Administration, majoring in one of the concentrations in the Finance and Law programs, with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Pre-Medicine and Osteopathic Society Endowed Award
Established in 2011 by the Pre-Medicine and Osteopathic Society. Income from the endowment will support an award for a junior with a minimum GPA of 3.25, who is an active member of the Pre-Medicine and Osteopathic Society who has passed the National Board and been a club member for three semesters.

Robert C. Prevette and Teresa H. Powell-Prevette Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2009 by Robert C. (Class of 1971) and Teresa H. Powell-Prevette. Income from this endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student demonstrating financial need that would not receive a single partnership scholarship if their GPA is 2.7. Bob, a graduate of the CBA, is president of Legacy Trust, a special purpose bank with offices in Grand Rapids and Holland, Michigan. Teresa teaches kindergarten and first grade at Holy Name of Jesus School in Grand Rapids. Bob and Teresa have actively supported CMU through participation on the Development Board and many campus events.

G. William Quine Scholarship
Established in 1982 by G. William Quine ’57 for a Michigan resident student studying liberal arts. Recipient will be at least a sophomore and preference will be given to students whose GPA is under 3.0 without regard to financial need or academic standing. The scholarship is not renewable.

Millard Quinlan Scholarship
Established in 1999 in memory of Millard J. Quinlan, a teacher–principal in the Newberry School system, for an education major with preference extended to students from the Upper Peninsula in Chippewa, Luce or Mackinaw counties with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Lawrence D. Rahilly Scholarship
Established in 1981 by family and friends in memory of Lawrence D. Rahilly, charter member of the CMU Board of Trustees, for a merit and need–based scholarship for a senior in business administration.

Gilbert Rau Oratory Award
Established in 1982 for three students chosen as the best speakers in the annual Gilbert Rau Oratory Contest.

Department of Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services Administration Scholarship
Established in 1988 by the Department of Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services Administration for their majors in the name of G. Patrick Doyle, Donald F. Lutz, Agnes Rainwater and the department.

Reed Family/Michigan Office Solutions Scholarship
This scholarship, established in 1998 by the Reed Family, will be awarded to a junior or senior within the College of Business Administration with an overall GPA of 3.5 or higher. It will rotate between accounting and marketing degrees.

Michael R. Reno Scholarship for Academic Excellence
Established in 2007 by Mr. and Mrs. Michael R. Reno (Class of 1973, 1980). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a resident of the state of Michigan who is a current student and will be attending Central Michigan University. Must also indicate a desire to major in an academic program with an emphasis in Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences. Preference will be given to students who have a record of academic excellence as demonstrated by a GPA of 3.5 or higher and/or a minimum composite ACT of 24. Please see the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences for further information.

Paul W. and Barbara C. Richards Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Paul W. (Class of 1975) and Barbara Richards. Paul currently serves on CMU’s Development Board and is the owner of Superior Cadillac-GMC and Brighton Honda. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior or senior business major with a minimum 2.8 GPA who can demonstrate financial need. Preference will be given to students from Livingston County. Second preference goes to students from Wayne, Oakland, Macomb or Washtenaw Counties.

Norma and Howard Richardson Endowment for Undergraduate Student Travel
Established in 2015 by Dr. Norma Richardson, CMU Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Dr. Michael Libbee, CMU Professor of Geography, in memory of the late Dr. Howard Richardson, Professor Emeritus. The endowment will support travel for students majoring in geography or social science with a geography concentration. Travel must be part of an educational program organized or approved by Central Michigan University and the Geography Department. Travel can include international travel, support for Geography Department travel to attend national meetings, and support for student teaching experiences outside of Michigan.

Cleon C. Richtmeyer Scholarship
Dr. Richtmeyer, former dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, former chairman of the Department of Mathematics and faculty member from 1924 to 1968, bequeathed a scholarship for students majoring in mathematics on the basis of merit. Recipients are selected by a committee in the Department of Mathematics.

Gay & Antoinette Rickle Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2010 by Greg (Class of 1973) and Antoinette (Nina) Rickle (1973). Income from the endowment will support an award for a student demonstrating financial need with a minimum 3.0 GPA. The award will alternate yearly between the chemistry and anthropology departments. If no qualified recipient is available, the other department may award the scholarship for that year.

William H. Rivard Trombone Scholarship
Established in 1994 in honor of Professor Emeritus William H. Rivard by former students, colleagues, and friends to honor the lifetime contributions Dr. Rivard bestowed on the University, the community, and the discipline of trombone. The earnings will be divided into two awards and may be awarded to more than one recipient if the committee so chooses: The first award will be for a junior or senior who is currently a music major and has completed at least 45 credit hours prior to the semester of the award. Students will be selected by a committee based on the following criteria: minimum GPA of 3.0 in all studies; minimum GPA of 3.25 within the field of music; contributions to CMU School of Music Ensembles; may be renewed. The second award will be for an incoming freshman or transfer student, to be selected by the trombone faculty and/or audition committee during the audition process for showing extraordinary musical promise. The award may be renewable for up to four years if the following criteria is met: full-time status as music major with emphasis in trombone; maintains GPA of 3.25 for all music classes; contributions to CMU School of Music Ensembles.

Tim Roberts Country Radio Broadcasters Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by the Country Radio Broadcasters in honor of Tim Roberts (Class of 1982). Income from the endowment will be used to support a scholarship for a junior or senior in broadcast and cinematic Arts. The recipient will have an active past or planned present involvement at WMHW-FM and/or other BCA radio units with a minimum GPA of 2.75 overall and 3.0 in BCA courses.

Joan H. Rogers Endowed Award
Established in 2013 by Joan H. Rogers ’69 MS. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student pursuing a career in chemistry, which would also include teaching chemistry or a career in medicine or a health related field. Recipient must initially have a cumulative GPA of 3.0.

Kenneth and Jane Rogers Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 by Kenneth ’96, ‘06 and Jane Rogers. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in Global Campus or Global Campus Online Programs pursing a bachelor of science degree with a minimum GPA of 2.5. Recipient will be single parent or from a single parent family who is a resident of Southeast Michigan.

Joyce Rohils Scholarship
Established by Mr. and Mrs. William E. Rohils and Glen Rohils in memory of their daughter and sister for junior or senior women who are residents of Midland, Tuscola or Saginaw counties in childhood and elementary education.
Scholarships and Financial Aid

Tracey Marie Rondy Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 in memory of Tracey Marie Rondy by her parents Gary and Maureen (Class of 1984) Rondy, sister Tara Rondy (2000), family, and friends. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a full-time CMU student with a minimum 3.0 GPA who attended a public, private, or alternative education school in Mt. Pleasant, Shepherd, Beal City, Alma, Ashley, Breckenridge, Ithaca, or St. Louis. Preference will be given to students with a signed major in interior design and/or who worked on the vocational education house while attending the Mt. Pleasant High School Vocational/Technical Center.

Helen Holz Rooney Endowed Award at CMU Libraries
Established in 2013 by Robbi Kosinski ’76 in memory of her mother, Helen Holz Rooney ’49, who worked in CMU’s library as a student and had many fond memories of working there. Income from the endowment will support an award for a student employed by the CMU Libraries for a minimum of 10 hours per week, with intent to continue employment at the CMU Libraries in the following academic year. Recipient will have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 and be recommended by their current CMU Libraries’ supervisor regarding their satisfactory employment. Applicants will be asked to compose an essay regarding the benefits of employment at the Libraries to their academic career, future professional career, and personal growth; as well as how the awarded funds will aid him/her financially.

Dan and Bobbie Rose Scholarship
Converted in 1995 from a loan fund established in 1973 by family, alumni and friends for Dan’s many years of service to the university and community as a teacher, coach and athletic director. Annual spendable investment income will be awarded to a CMU physical education major. Application may be made through the Department of Physical Education and Sport.

James and Ann Rosloniec Endowed Scholarship in Accounting
Established in 2005 in memory of Ann (Class of 1968) and Jim Ann, who have actively supported CMU through participation in many campus activities and events including the Development Board and the President’s Grand Rapids Advisory Board. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior with a minimum GPA of 3.5, enrolled in the College of Business Administration, majoring in Accounting. Preference will be given to a transfer student from Kent, Muskegon, or Ottawa County who demonstrates financial need.

Barbara A. Ross Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2015 from the estate of Barbara A. Ross ’59, ’72. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student(s) who is a graduate of Avoca County High School with a preference for students enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services.

Susan Rozman-Delia Memorial Scholarship
Established in 2003 by broadcast and cinematic arts alumni and friends wishing to honor Sue Rozman-Delia (Class of 1982). Proceeds from the endowed award will be used to support a student majoring in broadcast and cinematic arts. The recipient must have a 3.0 overall GPA and complete a BCA-sponsored internship.

Judge Bill and Eileen Rush Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by The Honorable Bill and Eileen Rush. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior or senior student with a minimum GPA of 3.0 who is interested in pursuing a career related to law.

Joanna M. Russ Memorial Undergraduate Research and Presentation Grant
Established in 2004 by family and friends of Joanna M. Russ, the income from this endowment will be used to support a renewable research and presentation grant. Income may be used for expenses related to research and/or travel to present the results. Students researching in the area of CHARGE syndrome, but other research topics that qualify are autism, related to CHARGE syndrome, but other research topics that qualify are autism, autism spectrum disorder and low incidence disabilities such as deafblindness. Preference must exist to support a student majoring in music education, special education, Kodaly and Orff.

Yda Lou Schultz Scholarship
Established in 2017 by Jerry ’78, ’82 and Glad Scoby. Income from the award will be used to support an award for an outstanding and dedicated junior or senior music education, special education, or dance student who is enrolled in the College of Communication and Fine Arts and the School of Music, and has been accepted for full music candidacy or full time graduate student status.

Jeanette & Frank Schmalzried Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2011 by Margo Donahue (Class of 1964) and Kay Schmalzried, in memory of their parents, Jeanette (1960) and Frank Schmalzried. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for an incoming freshman or transfer student expressing an interest in studying education and/or majoring in Teacher Education and Professional Development in the College of Education and Human Services who has earned a minimum GPA of 3.0 while in high school or upon transferring to CMU. The student may be from Pellston, Alanson, or the Mackinaw City, Michigan area. Preference will be given to students from Pellston, Michigan. If there are no recipients from these geographical areas that have an interest and/or are majoring in Teacher Education and Professional Development, then students from the three geographical areas mentioned above who are majoring in other areas of study may receive the award.

Scribner Family Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Charles (Class of 1960) and Gerry Scribner. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship in the College of Business Administration for students who can demonstrate financial need and have a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students who graduated from either Mount Pleasant High School or Cadillac High School.

Ron Sendre Athletic Training Education Award
Established in 2013 by Ron and Beth Sendre. Ron is a retired Athletic Training professor. Income from this endowment will support an award for a full-time student majoring in Athletic Training within the Health Sciences and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions. Recipient will be a 4th semester intern. Preference will be to a student who is the first member of his/her family to attend college, demonstrates success with a minimum GPA of 3.2, SATI member in good standing who has held a leadership position and has been an active member within the community.

Scribner Family Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Charles (Class of 1960) and Gerry Scribner. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship in the College of Business Administration for students who can demonstrate financial need and have a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students who graduated from either Mount Pleasant High School or Cadillac High School.

Lester H. and Jack D. Serier Endowed Memorial Scholarship
Established in 2001 by Maryann Serier in memory of her husband Lester Serier, a former CMU mathematics professor and son, Jack Serier (Class of 1964). Proceeds from the endowment will be used to support a scholarship for a Michigam resident with junior or senior status majoring in mathematics with a minimum 3.0 GPA. Preference shall be given to students who demonstrate financial need.
Mary Kathleen Schuch Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2014 from the estate of Mary Kathleen Schuch ’51, ’54. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0, demonstrating financial need. Preference will be given to students majoring in the College of Humanities & Social and Behavioral Sciences.

John B. Slater Scholarship
Established through the estate of John B. Slater, former professor emeritus, Department of Industrial Engineering and Technology, for a School of Engineering and Technology junior or senior student.

Gail Sleeper Memorial Endowment
Established in 2011 by David C. Sleeper (Class of 1972, 1978) in memory of Gail C. Sleeper (1933, 1978). Income from the endowment will support an award for a full-time student enrolled in Teacher Education and Professional Development who has a minimum 2.5 GPA. Preference will be given to a student who was previously a classroom student of Gail Sleeper and a Gladwin High School graduate.

Constance E. Smith Scholarship
Established in 2019 in memory of Constance E. Smith, a very active ambassador as CMU vice president. Income from this endowment will support a scholarship for a student studying Apparel Merchandising and Design. If no applicants meet the above criteria, then a student studying Dietetics may be awarded the scholarship.

Paul Spece Scholarship
Established in 1999 in memory of CMU accounting professor Paul Spece, for a junior or senior accounting major. Preference will also have a minimum GPA of 3.0 between both cumulatively and for chemistry courses.

Richard and Karen St. Andre Endowed Award
Established in 2004 by Richard and Karen St. Andre, the income from the endowment will support a non-renewable award for a sophomore student with a minimum major in the Mathematics Department (currently mathematics, mathematics education and statistics). The recipient must be a Michigan resident and show good potential for being successful in their major.

Stark and Moreno Family Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2016 by Jim ’75 and Naomi Stark. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student enrolled in the CMU College of Medicine and a resident of one of the following counties: Lenawee, Jackson or Isabella. Recipients must have expressed financial need which is evident through required essay.

Gilbert and Kay Starks Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Drs. Gilbert and Kay Starks. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student enrolled in a class on Beaver Island. The student will be enrolled in the College of Science and Technology majoring in Biology with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to a student seeking certification in teacher preparation.

Martin Steinbis Endowed Scholarship in Geology
The Martin T. Steinbis Endowed Scholarship provides financial support to CMU juniors and seniors majoring in Geology to reduce financial burden and job hours, in order for students to focus more time on course work or take heavier course loads, and achieve timely graduation. High grades and better graduation rates translate into higher rates of graduate school acceptance or successful entrance into the workforce. Scholarships up to $2500 are awarded to individuals for each semester or summer term, with awards given in April (for summer geology field camp and/or fall semester coursework) and December (for spring semester coursework). Applicants must be juniors or seniors with a significant major in Geology. Scholarships are granted to students on the basis of (1) leadership and teamwork skills, (2) scholastic performance, (3) potential for career success, (4) department participation, and should clearly demonstrate hard work and ambition. Preference will be given to students demonstrating financial need. Student applicants should submit a 500 word essay addressing these six criteria and describe why they are a strong candidate including how they plan to use the award. Following are the criteria:

Scholarships and Financial Aid

Sandy (Moore) Smuts Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Paul (Class of 1962) and Sandy (1961) (Moore) Smuts. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services with a major in elementary education who demonstrates financial need and has a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Gilbert and Kay Starks Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Drs. Gilbert and Kay Starks. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student enrolled in a class on Beaver Island. The student will be enrolled in the College of Science and Technology majoring in Biology with a minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to a student seeking certification in teacher preparation.

Dr. Glenn and Kathryn Starner Homecoming Leadership Award
Established in 1998 by family and friends in recognition of the tireless hours Dr. Starner contributed to establishing a successful homecoming program and developing student leaders at CMU. The awards will be granted to students who are elected by the CMU student body to represent them as the Homecoming Gold Ambassadors.

Nancy Stebbins Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2014 by friends and family of Nancy Stebbins. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a senior or junior majoring in the field of social work with preference given to students demonstrating financial need. Recipient must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5 and be a resident of the State of Michigan.

Martin Steinbis Endowed Scholarship in Geology
The Martin T. Steinbis Endowed Scholarship provides financial support to CMU juniors and seniors majoring in Geology to reduce financial burden and job hours, in order for students to focus more time on course work or take heavier course loads, and achieve timely graduation. High grades and better graduation rates translate into higher rates of graduate school acceptance or successful entrance into the workforce. Scholarships up to $2500 are awarded to individuals for each semester or summer term, with awards given in April (for summer geology field camp and/or fall semester coursework) and December (for spring semester coursework). Applicants must be juniors or seniors with a significant major in Geology. Scholarships are granted to students on the basis of (1) leadership and teamwork skills, (2) scholastic performance, (3) potential for career success, (4) department participation, and should clearly demonstrate hard work and ambition. Preference will be given to students demonstrating financial need. Student applicants should submit a 500 word essay addressing these six criteria and describe why they are a strong candidate including how they plan to use the award. Following are the criteria:
Stephenson Engineering Scholarship
Established in 1985 by Jo Stephenson and David Schrock in honor of Jo's parents, Betty and Jack Stephenson, for a student pursuing an engineering technology curriculum.

Ken Stevens Memorial Endowed Photojournalism Internship Scholarship
Established in 2001 by the estate of Ken Stevens, friends and family. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior who is enrolled in the College of Communication and Fine Arts. Recipient will be enrolled in the Department of Journalism, or be a CM Life staff photographer, or a Grand Central staff photographer who has an interest in a media-related internship with a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.75.

Mary L. Copley Stout Endowed Scholarship in Teacher Education
Established in 2017 by Mary L. Copley Stout '54. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior or senior admitted to the Teacher Education program who demonstrates financial need and has a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to students majoring in Elementary Education.

John W. Stressman, Jr. Scholarship
Established by family and friends in memory of John W. Stressman, Jr., former director of financial aid, for a student in the College of Business Administration. The scholarship may be renewed.

Student Army Training Corps Scholarship
The Student Army Training Corps (SATC) Loan Fund established in December 1971 was converted to an endowment in 1988. The SATC was a U.S. Army organization stationed on campus during World War I. Earnings provide an academic achievement award with preference given to children or grandchildren of any United States Service Veteran.

Kevin J. Summers Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2014 by R. Kim Summers '78, in honor of his brother, Kevin J. Summers. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a concentration in either Entrepreneurship or Marketing with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0. Preference will be given to those from either Kent or Otsego County who demonstrate financial need and are active in community service.

Leonard and Betty Summers Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 by R. Kim Summers (Class of 1978) in honor of his parents, Leonard and Betty Summers. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student enrolled in the College of Science and Engineering and Department of Computer Science. Student will have a minimum GPA of 3.0 and preference will be given to those from Otsego County who demonstrate financial need and are active in community service.

Mark and Michelle Szymczak Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 by Mark (Class of 1991) and Michelle Szymczak (1991, 1997). Income from the endowment will support an award for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration. Preference will be given to students who are studying SAP and have a strong record of leadership on campus. Preference will also be given to students in the Department of Business Information Systems or School of Accounting. Applicant must be a junior or senior and a have a minimum accumulative GPA of 3.0.

Target Corporation Endowed Student Award
Established in 2001 by the Target Corporation. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish an award for full-time students who have demonstrated financial need and maintain a 3.0 GPA.

Ethel Nellie Taylor Scholarship
Established through the will of Ethel N. Taylor (Class of 1910) for students selected by Scholarships and Financial Aid.

Mae Teeters History Award
Established by V. Mae Teeters and her family in 1985 in appreciation of the opportunity to further her education and to encourage the pursuit of excellence in the study of history. Mrs. Teeters earned a B.A. in 1972 and M.A. in History in 1985 at age 87. Mae Teeters was a prime example of life-long learning, dedicated community service, and the pursuit of knowledge. Income from the endowment will support an award, the recipient is a student who plans to pursue a career in geography or climatology. Preference will be given to students from high schools in Ionia County.

Thavenet Study Abroad Scholarship
Established in 1999 by Dennis Thavenet, who served as professor in the Department of History from 1967 to 1997, for a junior or senior history student studying abroad, with some preference for study in the Netherlands. Preference must be traveling for a semester or longer.

Thavenet Study Abroad History Scholarship
Established in 1999 by Dennis Thavenet, who served as professor in the Department of History from 1967 to 1997, for a junior or senior history student studying abroad, with some preference for study in the Netherlands. Preference must be traveling for a semester or longer.

Charles Warren and Denzl Slentz Thorrentawa Scholarship
Established in 1962 as the Denzl Slentz Thorrentawa Memorial Fund by C. Warren Thorrentawa in honor of his wife. Their daughters later made the scholarship a memorial to their parents, both of whom were alumni. The recipient is a student who plans to pursue a career in geography or climatology.

The scholarship is available to juniors or seniors majoring in Geography with a minimum 3.00 GPA in Geography and a 2.75 GPA overall with demonstrated financial need.

Mike and Beth Tierney Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2007 by Michael (Class of 1977) and Elizabeth Tierney (1977). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a student from southeast Michigan with a minimum GPA of 3.0 and demonstrated involvement in leadership activities. Preference will be given to students pursuing a major in the College of Business Administration or a major in communication disorders in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions.

Jean and James Townsend University Theatre Endowment Fund
Established in 2002 by Jean Townsend, Dow Chemical research leader, and James Townsend, retired manager, university relations and recruiting, The Dow Chemical Company. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to provide discretionary resources for the University Theatre program, including the support of student scholarships/fellowships, artist, theatre production equipment and guest artists, in the College of Communication and Fine Arts, Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts.

Charlotte W. Trout Award in Human Environmental Studies
Established in 1979 by Mr. and Mrs. George J. (Elion Trout) Verville for a junior or senior majoring in Human Environmental Studies who gives promise of becoming outstanding in the field and who is dedicated to preservation of the trout. Selection is made by members of the department.

Troutman-Munson Education Scholarship
Established in 2007 by Evart and Dorothy Ardis in honor of his sister Kather Ardis Ux, former art department faculty member and accomplished artist. Income from the endowment will support an award for a student in the College of Fine Arts who are studying painting or sculpture with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Lem Tucker Journalism Scholarship
Established to honor the late Lemuel Tucker, an African American and CMU alumnus who made an enormous contribution to journalism, promoting the participation and success of minorities in print and electronic media. Scholarship can be used for a high school student with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher with a minimum 18 on the ACT or minimum of 850 on the SAT; or a transfer student with proof that 24 credit hours will be completed prior to starting at CMU and also that he/she has maintained a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Two Men and a Truck International Phi Chi Theta Endowment
Established in 2009 by Two Men and a Truck International to support the mission of Phi Chi Theta. Can be used for member scholarships/awards, travel to conferences, meetings, etc., programmatic support, on-campus recruiting efforts, professional development and speakers.

Robert D. Ullom Baseball Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2004 by Robert Ullom (Class of 1957). Income from this endowment will support the CMU Baseball program with a renewable scholarship and/or operational budget. Preference will be given to CMU baseball student athletes at least sophomore status who possess a minimum 3.0 GPA.

Urban Land Institute Detroit District Council Real Estate Scholarship
Established in 2016 by the Urban Land Institute Detroit District Council. Income from the endowment will support a scholarship for a student in the College of Business Administration's real estate development and finance major with a GPA of 3.0 or higher.

Katherine Ardis Ux Endowed Award in Art
Established in 2001 by Evart and Dorothy Ardis in honor of his sister Katherine Ardis Ux, former art department faculty member and accomplished artist. Preference will be on the endowment will be used to support one annual award for a senior majoring in art and who intends to pursue further study or conduct research in the field of art in a master's program or other type of structured art program.
Scholarships and Financial Aid

William E. Valle Design and Technical Theatre Award
Established in 2005 by William E. Valle and friends. Bill is a retired professor who taught scenery design, lighting design, and technical theatre at CMU for 35 years. Income from the renewable endowment will support an award for a student who participates and has an interest in the study of design or technical theatre, has demonstrated promise in the field of scenery design, lighting design, or technical theatre and has a minimum GPA of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.

Deobold B. and Marcella M. Van Dalen Scholarship Fund
Established in 2010 by the estate of Deobold B. (Class of 1935) and Marcella M. Van Dalen. Income from the endowment will be divided equally between three areas: physical education majors (The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions); education majors (College of Education and Human Services) and a major in a non-education field. The recipients will be juniors or seniors demonstrations financial need pursuing an approved major program of study while maintaining a minimum 3.0 grade point average. Priority will be given to students who are seeking graduate school, research work or leadership roles in their respective fields. The scholarship may be renewable for one additional year.

Charles and Suzanne Vannordsl Endowed Award in Physics
Established in 2014 by Charles ‘63 and Suzanne Vannordsl. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a full-time student majoring in Physics or Astronomy. The award may be used for conferences, presentations and field trips.

Robin Dilling Vatalaro Accounting Scholarship
Established in 2012 by Wendell and Marcia Dilling in honor of their daughter, Robin Dilling Vatalaro ’88. Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a major in Accounting. Preference will be given to students who have a GPA of at least 3.0.

Richard E. Veezy Endowment
Established in 2011 by the estate of Richard E. Veezy (Class of 1966). The endowment will support special experiences for CMU College of Business Administration students, with preference given to accounting students, in the form of small stipends or scholarships to support transformational experiences such as (but not limited to) study abroad opportunities and internships at nationally-recognized institutions.

Ernest E. and Phyllis L. Veger Scholarship
Established in 1984 by family and friends of the late Ernest E. Veger for graduating seniors of Bay City, MI, public high schools who desire to pursue a career in teaching secondary education.

Velser/Prasad Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Dr. S. Benjamin Prasad, a retired CMU professor of management and law. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a major in Accounting. Preference will be given to students who have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5.

Richard E. Veezy Endowment
Established in 2011 by the estate of Richard E. Veezy (Class of 1966). The endowment will support special experiences for CMU College of Business Administration students, with preference given to accounting students, in the form of small stipends or scholarships to support transformational experiences such as (but not limited to) study abroad opportunities and internships at nationally-recognized institutions.

Ernest E. and Phyllis L. Veger Scholarship
Established in 1984 by family and friends of the late Ernest E. Veger for graduating seniors of Bay City, MI, public high schools who desire to pursue a career in teaching secondary education.

Velser/Prasad Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Dr. S. Benjamin Prasad, a retired CMU professor of management and law. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a major in Accounting. Preference will be given to students who have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5.

Voigtman Family Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2006 by Jon ‘84 and Terri ‘85 Voigtman. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Business Administration with a minimum 3.0 GPA. The recipient must be a Michigan resident. Preference will be given to students who have an interest in working in capital markets.

Wakely Associates Teacher Education Scholarship
Established in 2004 by Wakely Associates, Inc. of Mount Pleasant, Michigan. Income from this endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a junior student enrolled in the bachelor of science in education degree program who can demonstrate financial need. Preference will be given to students graduating from a specific list of Michigan schools. The list may be obtained from the Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid.

Sydney and Mary Walston Award
Established in 2000 by Dr. Sydney Walston and his wife Mary Walston, both professors in the Department of Health Promotion and Rehabilitation. Recipient will be a junior or senior majoring in school health education or public health education, or graduate level in the Master of Public Health program. Student must have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.5 or higher. The endowment is intended to support learning through attendance and participation at state, national or international professional conferences.

James H. Wanty Scholarship in Entrepreneurship
Established in 2011 by James H. Wanty (Class of 1971). Income from the endowment will support a renewable award for a junior or senior enrolled in the College of Business Administration and an entrepreneurship major. Preference will be given to students demonstrating financial need with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

John E. Warriner Scholarship
Established in 1987 through the estate gift of John Edward Warriner, author of Warriner’s Handbook of English and a six volume series titled English Grammarn and Composition, for undergraduate and graduate students majoring in the humanities and social sciences. John was the son of Eugene C. Warriner, former CMU president.

War Years Reunion Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2001 by generous contributions from Central Michigan University classes of 1946 – 1951 in honor of World War II Veterans. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to support a scholarship for a student who is a United States citizen with preference given to those students who can substantiate lineage to a World War II Veteran. Students must have a demonstrated financial need by university standards and solid academic standing.

Michael Vaske Scholarship
Established by Mrs. Michael Vaske (Dorothy Wright (Class of 1951)) in memory of husband, Michael (1951), for students in need of financial aid with preference given to students from the Marlette and Sandusky areas.

Ruth M. M. Wesley Scholarship
Established in 1998 by Judith Mynsmberge in memory of her aunt, Ruth M. M. Wesley, who graduated from Central State Teachers College with a “lifetime” certificate in 1933. This scholarship is available for students from the Bay County area with financial need who are pursuing a teaching career.

George R. Wheeler Scholarship
The loan fund established in honor of Mr. Wheeler’s career as chairperson of the Department of Conservation and Agriculture from 1947 to 1960 was converted to an endowment in 1993 for a student pursuing studies in outdoor environmental education or a career in conservation.

Edward, Bertha and Stephen Whithmore Mathematics Scholarship
Established by family and friends to commemorate the lives of Edward Hugh Whithmore, Bertha Harper Whithmore and Stephen Harper Whithmore for senior students who have earned a 3.6 or higher in their mathematics major. Dr. Edward Whithmore was a mathematician professor between 1965 and his retirement from CMU in December 1987. He served as department chairman from 1965 to 1974 and from 1976 to 1982. Mrs. Bertha Whithmore was a science teacher for Mt Pleasant Public Schools between 1966 and her retirement in 1987. Stephen Whithmore, son of Edward and Bertha, was a partner with the New York law firm of Berlack, Israel, and Liberman. He specialized in the areas of corporate finance and securities law.

Craig Whitney Scholarship
Established through the estate of Mrs. Roxanna M. Whitney, widow of Clayton A. Whitney (Class of 1909), former chairman of the geography department of State Teachers College at LaCrosse, WI.

Carol and Lars Wigert Study Abroad Award
Established in 2015 by Carol ’56 and Lars Wigert to provide opportunities for juniors and seniors to study abroad so they may grow in the knowledge of cultures, values, political systems, religions and people who live outside their communities and the United States. Income from the endowment will support a junior or senior with a cumulative minimum GPA of 3.0 or higher with a desire to study abroad for a minimum of one semester. The recipient will share with the donors, upon his/her return, orally or in writing, the ways in which the award contributed to his/her educational experience.

Helen A. and W. Lyle Willhite Scholarship
Established in 1986 by Mrs. W. Lyle Willhite, daughter Maryhelen, colleagues and friends in memory of W. Lyle Willhite, first dean (1960 to 1976) of what is now the College of Business Administration and a professor of finance.

Louise A. Williams Award
Established in 2009 by the estate of Louise A. Williams, emerita faculty. Income from the endowment will support a rotating award for a student enrolled in the physical education program in The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions, dance in the College of Communications and Fine Arts, or Athletics.

Louise A. Williams and Jane McNamara Endowed Award
Established in 2003 by Jane McNamara and Louise A. Williams, retired physical education and sport professors. Proceeds from the endowed award will be used to support a student with junior or senior class standing who has declared a major in a health professions area and who has a GPA of 3.5 or higher. First preference will be given to a student who is a resident of Isabella County.

Paul I. Willwerth Brass Endowed Award
Established in 2002 by Phi Mu Alpha, a music academic group, and Patricia G. Willwerth, in honor of her husband, Paul I. Willwerth, former faculty member. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to support a scholarship for an undergraduate student enrolled in the School of Music within the College of Communication and Fine Arts pursuing a bachelor’s in music or music education degree. The recipient must have completed 300 level music candidacy and study a brass instrument with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

Lillian M. Winsor Scholarship
Established in 1977 by a friend of CMU for students within the College of Business Administration who are gainfully employed during the academic year. The scholarship may be renewable provided the student maintains a satisfactory academic average and continues to be employed.
Corey Paul Woiteshek Beaver Island Endowed Award
Established in 2007 by friends and family in memory of Cory Paul Woiteshek (Class of 1997). Income from the endowment will support a junior or senior biology major with a minimum GPA of 3.0. The recipient will be enrolled in at least one class at the CMU Biological Station on Beaver Island and provide a paragraph on their interests and goals related to their love of nature.

Jim and Carol Wojcik Endowed Journalism Scholarship
Established in 2005 by Jim ’65, ’68 and Carol L. Wojcik ’68, ’89 and friends. Jim was employed by CMU as the director of student media before his retirement. He currently is a fixed-term faculty member in the Department of Journalism and also teaches in the Integrative Public Relations program. He is a current member of the College of Communication and Fine Arts Capital Campaign Committee and is a former member of the CMU Journalism Alumni Advisory Board. Carol retired from CMU in 2005 as the director of student disability services. Income from the endowment will support a renewable scholarship for a student who is participating in a non-paid internship and is a junior or higher in good academic standing. Recipient must also have a cumulative minimum GPA of 2.75 and be participating in an approved student media program or pre-professional organization including but not limited to: PRSSA, PR Central, Central Michigan LIFE, Grand Central Magazine, Ad Club, etc.

Harvey E. Wood Education Award
Established in 2000 in memory of Harvey E. Wood (Class of 1951), former teacher and principal at Holt High School. The award is for a Holt graduate with a minimum 3.25 GPA, an interest in education, and who demonstrates financial need by university standards. Submission of a one-page biographical letter of application indicating involvement in extracurricular activities is required.

Kenneth Wright Physics Scholarship
Established in 1998 by the sons of Kenneth Wright (Class of 1934), a CMU physics teacher for over 30 years, for a third-year student with a declared major in physics, a minimum 3.5 GPA in classes offered by the physics department, and a minimum 2.5 GPA overall.

Wilbert Wright Endowed Memorial Award
Established in 2001 by Geraldine Wright (Class of 1977) in memory of her husband Wilbert Wright, Ph.D., former member of the CMU Counseling Center staff. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish an award for full-time, first-generation college students with junior or senior status majoring in psychology with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

William A. and Marcia L. Wright Scholarship in memory of Randall and Joanne Robertson
Established in 1993 by Pauline Ellis to commemorate her daughter Joanne (Class of 1950) and amended in 2011 by William A. (1974, 1982) and Marcia L. Wright (1978) in memory of her parents, Randall (1949) and Joanne Robertson (1950). Income from the endowment will support an award for a junior from the state of Michigan, majoring in elementary education, demonstrating financial need with a record of academic excellence as demonstrated by a minimum GPA of 3.25.

Daniel E. and Mildred G. Wujek Award
Established in 1999 by CMU biology professor Daniel Wujek (Class of 1961) and his wife Millie (1989) for biology graduate students.

Mark and Elaine Zellner Endowed Award
Established in 2009 by Mark (Class of 1975) and Elaine Zellner. Income from this endowment will support an award for an incoming freshman from Allen Park High School who demonstrates financial need and has a minimum GPA of 3.0. In the event there are no qualifying candidates from Allen Park High School, candidates will be considered from Riverview Gabriel Richard and Dearborn High School.

Harold W. and Dorothy V. Zeoli Computer Science Award
Established in 1988 by family, colleagues and members of the Department of Computer Science in memory of Dr. Harold Zeoli for students majoring in computer science. Dr. Zeoli was instrumental in introducing the study of computer science at CMU.

Dr. Habib A. Zuberi Endowed Scholarship
Established in 2000 by Dr. Habib Zuberi, Ph.D., professor emeritus, and Rosemary Zuberi. Proceeds from the endowment will be used to establish a scholarship for a junior, senior or graduate student enrolled in the College of Business Administration and majoring in economics with a 3.3 minimum GPA.
Military and Veteran Services

CMU has been a leader and innovator in bringing quality programs to our military men and women since 1972. All of our programs, whether onsite or online, are career-focused plans to a more secure future in the military, or in civilian life after service. CMU has been a long standing partner in Air Force education and supports the concept of the “Life Long Learner.” CMU has been a partner in military education for the past 44 years and has been consistently recognized as a top 20 military friendly school by Advanced Military Education.

Veterans' Resource Center

The Veterans’ Resource Center (VRC) serves students who are veterans, spouses, dependents or military students. VRC staff will help students get the most out of their CMU experience, build academic and social networks, and receive assistance with their educational benefits, including those applicable to spouses and dependents. Hours of operation are Monday through Friday, 8 a.m.-5 p.m. or by appointment. The Veterans’ Resource Center is located in Warriner Hall 114 and may be reached at 989-774-7991 or veterans@cmich.edu.

Specific information regarding Veterans’ Certification can be found at: https://www.cmich.edu/veterans.

Servicemember’s Opportunity College

Central Michigan University recognizes the unique nature of the military lifestyle and is committed to ensuring the transfer of relevant credits, scheduling courses at convenient times and locations and providing credit opportunities for prior learning experiences and military education relevant to the degree. SOC is cosponsored by the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) and the American Association of Communication Colleges (AACC) in cooperation with 13 other educational associations, the Military Services, the National Guard, and the Coast Guard. SOC is funded by the Department of Defense (DoD) through a contact with AASCU.

Application Fee

All U.S. military veterans, active duty, and reserve service members are eligible to have their application fee to CMU waived. To receive the waiver, the individual must provide one of the following to CMU at the time of application:

- DD-214 form verifying service
- Service verification letter from base command indicating current duty station
- VA Certificate of Eligibility (CoE)
- Active military ID if you are applying in person at a CMU center

Resident Tuition

Unless otherwise qualified for the military discounted tuition rates, the following individuals shall be charged the in-state tuition:

Any individual using educational assistance under either Chapter 30 (Montgomery GI Bill® – Active Duty Program), Chapter 33 (Post-9/11 GI Bill®) (to include the Marine Gunnery Sergeant John David Fry Scholarship [38 U.S.C. § 3311 (b) (9) or 3319], of title 38, United States Code), Chapter 35 (Dependents Education Assistance Program), Chapter 1606 (Montgomery GI Bill® - Selected Reserve) who lives in the State of Michigan while attending Central Michigan University (regardless of his/her formal state of residence). The in-state tuition rate shall be applicable so long as the student is continuously enrolled.

Please see http://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill/417.asp for additional information on GI Bill® resident rate requirements.

Covered Individuals (includes Veterans, current military personnel, and family members), eligible for VA education entitlement must provide a copy of the VA Certificate of Eligibility (COE) letter verifying approval of VA educational entitlement.

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at www.benefits.va.gov/gibill.

Military Discounted Tuition Rates

Listed below are the 16-17 base Military tuition rates per credit hour for which academic credit is awarded. The President or designee may vary these tuition rates and fees according to cohorts, programs, locations, or terms of contracts. Tuition for 17-18 was not set at the printing of this Bulletin.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Tuition Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate, Military</td>
<td>290.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate, Military</td>
<td>327.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Business Administration - Online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Active Military</td>
<td>550.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:

Military Rates are applicable to programs that do not exceed the standard undergraduate and graduate rates. However, the graduate military rate is also applicable to the Master of Science in Nutrition and Dietetics program.

Qualifying Categories for Military Discounted Tuition Rate

1. Active duty members, reservists or guard members currently serving in a branch of the United States military, which includes the U.S. Air Force, Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard or the spouse or dependent child(ren) of military members. Eligibility for family members includes (a) those that qualify under the existing IRS definition of a qualifying dependent and/or (b) possess a current military benefits identification card (excludes military retirees).

   Individuals must submit documentation verifying their eligibility for the Military discounted tuition rate. If not already on file with Central Michigan University's Global Campus, acceptable means of verification include:

   1. Present your active duty or active duty dependent military ID to your nearest CMU education center.
   2. Alternatively, active military members including eligible family members, reservists or guard members may submit a verification letter from the military members command reflecting their status as well as their end of service date.
Veteran Award

Consideration for the Central Michigan University Veteran Award is available to honorably discharged veterans from the U.S. Military Service who have regular admission as an undergraduate or graduate in one of CMU’s on-campus, off-campus, or online standard degree programs.

Applicant Requirements:

- Complete the Veteran Award Application: [https://www.cmich.edu/veterans/Pages/Veteran-Award.aspx](https://www.cmich.edu/veterans/Pages/Veteran-Award.aspx).
- Provide a copy of your DD-214 member-4 copy verifying honorable discharge or documentation from the U.S. Department of Veteran’s Affairs indicating eligibility for educational benefits. Do not email documents.
- File the 2017-18 Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).
- Undergraduates must be enrolled in a minimum of 9 credit hours per semester.
- Graduates must be enrolled in a minimum of 6 credit hours per semester.

Due Dates for Fall and Spring semesters

- November 1 for Fall only enrollment.
- March 1 for Fall and Spring enrollment.
- The Summer Veteran Award Application will be available March 2018.

Awarding Criteria

The CMU Veteran Award is a need-based award for eligible veterans admitted to CMU after August 16, 2016. Current students who are already receiving the veteran’s tuition rate are not eligible for this award. Eligibility is based on the students Expected Family Contribution (EFC) from the 2017-2018 Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Applications will not be considered if the FAFSA is not on file with CMU’s Financial Aid Office. The amount of an award will vary dependent on student EFC and grade level. Students must maintain enrollment requirements each semester to retain the award:

- For an undergraduate, this is 9 credit hours per semester.
- For a graduate, this is 6 credit hours per semester.
- Enrollment will be verified at the time of awarding.

Awards made for two semesters are subject to adjustment based on changes in credit hours enrolled. Dropping without tuition charges, after the award is credited to the student account, will result in the reversal of the award for the semester. This may result in a bill back to your student account. Withdrawal from classes during the semester will result in the loss of eligibility for the Veteran Award in the subsequent semester. Students must meet the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) standards for Federal Student Financial Aid regardless of whether or not financial aid is being used.

Veterans’ Educational Benefits

A student who is a veteran, a member of the armed forces, or spouse or dependent of a veteran or current service member may be entitled to educational benefits through the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). Eligibility for such benefits is determined by VA. VA strictly enforces policies governing enrollment certification and payment of veterans’ educational benefits. Students receiving VA educational benefits need to be aware of the following information that will affect receipt of benefits while enrolled at Central Michigan University.

Audit Grades. Enrollment certification is prohibited for audited courses.

Eligible Courses. Only courses that count toward completion of a student’s stated educational objectives may be certified with VA. To ensure compliance with this VA regulation:

- Main Campus undergraduate students must officially declare a major upon earning 56 credit hours.
- Global Campus undergraduate students must consult with their academic advisor upon admission to CMU and develop an appropriate program plan.
- All graduate students consult with their academic advisor upon admission to CMU and develop an appropriate program plan.

Note: Students changing or adding a degree or certificate program as a dual objective must execute a new program plan. As part of the new program plan (change) process, students utilizing VA educational benefits must have their completed coursework re-evaluated by his/her advisor to ensure previously completed courses are appropriately included in the student’s revised program plan. Students are also advised that any change in degree or certificate program requires the student to submit a formal application.

Enrollment Certification Request. Students approved for GI Bill® Educational Benefits and wishing to receive those benefits at CMU must submit a Central Michigan University GI Bill® Enrollment Certification Request (ECR) form EACH SEMESTER. For the student’s convenience, this form is online at [http://www.cmich.edu/veterans/ECR](http://www.cmich.edu/veterans/ECR).

ECRs for students taking Michigan and/or online courses will be processed by staff in Mt. Pleasant, Michigan. For more information, please visit [www.cmich.edu/veterans/ECR](http://www.cmich.edu/veterans/ECR).

ECRs for students taking non-Michigan courses will be processed at the student’s local program center. For U.S. center locations please visit: [http://global.cmich.edu/locations](http://global.cmich.edu/locations).

Enrollment Changes. Students must promptly notify their School Certifying Official of any schedule changes (i.e., dropping, adding, or withdrawing from a course).

Incomplete (I) and Deferred (Z) Grades. An incomplete or deferred is considered non-punitive and must be converted to a punitive grade within one year. VA will be notified at the end of the term of non-punitive grades; repayment of benefits may be required.

Prior Learning Credit. VA will not reimburse students for the cost of prior learning assessment credit.

Repeat Courses. Only courses that are failed or for which the grade does not meet minimum requirements for graduation may be certified with VA if they are repeated.

Satisfactory Academic Progress. Students must maintain satisfactory progress according to published standards established and enforced by the University. Federal regulations mandate that benefits be discontinued when satisfactory progress has ceased. Accordingly, CMU must discontinue certification of enrollment and inform VA. Students have a right to appeal the termination of benefits with VA. For additional information, see the Satisfactory Academic Progress in the Financial Aid Section of the Bulletin.

Transfer Credit. Students must provide CMU with an official transcript.
from all previous institutions attended. If this requirement is not met during the student’s first term of enrollment, CMU will not certify enrollment for any future terms. The student will receive a Transfer Credit Evaluation showing all previous credits approved for transfer to CMU.

To be considered for transfer credit students must provide an official Joint Service Transcript (JST) with the American Council on Education (ACE) Recommendation. CMU follows the ACE Recommendations as it relates to military experiences and training; to be considered for transfer, students should provide official transcripts or official documentation that includes an ACE Recommendation.

Federal Financial Aid for the Military Community

Federal Financial Aid and other educational assistance programs are available to service members, veterans, and other eligible family members to help cover the cost of tuition. The following is an overview of Title IV Federal Student Aid and benefit programs through the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Defense.

Title IV Federal Student Aid

What is the maximum amount of Federal grant and loan aid available to students under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (Title IV)?

The Federal government offers a variety of grants and loans to students. The Federal Student Aid Gateway (http://studentaid.ed.gov/) provides detailed information about Title IV Federal Financial Aid programs and loans and how you can apply for these programs.

Grants and Scholarships are often referred to as “gift aid” because these programs provide students with financial aid that does not have to be repaid. Federal Grants and Scholarships (http://studentaid.ed.gov/types/grants-scholarships) including Federal Pell Grant, Teach Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants & the Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants.

The Federal Direct Student Loan Program (http://studentaid.ed.gov/types/loans) provides students with subsidized and unsubsidized loans (http://studentaid.ed.gov/types/loans/subsidized-unsubsidized) based on a student’s year in college as either a dependent or independent undergraduate or at the graduate degree level.

The amount (http://studentaid.ed.gov/types/loans#how-much-money-can-i-borrow-in-federal-student-loans) a student can borrow is determined by their grade level and prior student loan borrowing.

In addition to subsidized and unsubsidized loans some students may qualify for a Federal Direct PLUS loan (http://studentaid.ed.gov/types/loans/plus) based on the cost of attendance (http://studentaid.ed.gov/fafsa/next-steps/how-calculated).

How can you qualify for loans and other Title IV assistance?

The Free Application for Federal Student Aid or FAFSA (http://studentaid.ed.gov/fafsa) is required for the school to determine your eligibility for Title IV financial aid. Undergraduate dependency (http://studentaid.ed.gov/fafsa/filling-out/dependency) status for federal aid is determined by the questions on the FAFSA.

Title IV eligibility is automatically packaged by CMU, usually within 10 business days of receiving the FAFSA as long as there are no flags on student data. Once a student receives their award notification they have the option of declining all or part of the loan. Students may either use the Federal Student Loan Adjustment Form found on the Financial Aid Forms page http://global.cmich.edu/financial-aid/forms.aspx or contact the Global Campus Financial Aid Office via email at globalfa@cmich.edu

Why may Title IV student loans be more favorable than private educational loans?

“Student loans can come from the federal government or from private sources such as a bank or financial institution. Loans made by the federal government, called federal student loans, usually offer borrowers lower interest rates and have more flexible repayment options than loans from banks or other private sources.” See http://studentaid.ed.gov/types/loans/federal-vs-private to compare the terms and conditions of federal student loans and private lender loans.

CMU Withdrawal Information and Satisfactory Academic Progress

Refer to the CMU Withdrawal page for Return of Title IV Financial Aid Refund and Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy information: https://www.cmich.edu/fas/fsr/student_acct_university_billing/Pages/Withdrawal-Information.aspx

Also refer to Military Drop/Withdrawal Refund Policy for exceptions.

Additional Information on Title IV Federal Financial Aid

Refer to the CMU Global Campus Financial Aid Manual (http://global.cmich.edu/financial-aid/FinancialAidManual.pdf) or contact GCFA via email at globalfa@cmich.edu or by phone at 1-800-664-2681, option #2.

A number of tools are available to assist you in understanding and evaluating your options as a student:

- College Navigator - http://nces.ed.gov/collegenavigator/
- CMU Net Price Calculator - https://netconnect.cmich.edu/netpricecalculator/
- College Scorecard - https://collegescorecard.ed.gov/
- GI Bill® Comparison Tool - https://www.vets.gov/gi-bill-comparison-tool/
- Paying for College - http://www.consumerfinance.gov/paying-for-college/

Upon admission to CMU the Financial Aid Shopping Sheet is also available to students through Central Link.

Departments of Veterans Affairs and Defense

What types of education benefit programs are offered by the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Defense?

If you are currently serving in the military, you may be eligible for funding offered through the Department of Defense Tuition Assistance program (http://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill/).

- Check your eligibility status and the amount for which you qualify with your service prior to enrolling.
- If you served on active duty, you might be eligible for education benefits offered by the Department of Veterans Affairs. For example, the Post-9/11 GI Bill® (http://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill/post911_gibill.asp) provides financial support for educational and housing expenses to individuals with at least 90 days of aggregate service after September 10, 2001, or individuals discharged with a service-connected disability after 30 days.

You must have received an honorable discharge to be eligible for the Post-9/11 GI Bill®.

- If you are the spouse or child of a service member who is serving on active duty Title 10 orders in the paygrades of E1-E5, O1-O2, or W1-W2, you may be eligible for financial assistance from the Department of Defense for education, training, and/or the occupational license and credentials necessary for a portable career.
- If you are the spouse or child of a service member, you may be eligible for transfer of the service member’s Post-9/11 GI Bill® benefits to you.

Additional Information on Military Educational Benefits

- CMU Programs for the Military Community (https://www.cmich.edu/global/military)
- CMU Veterans’ Resource Center (https://cmich.edu/veterans)
Transfer Credit for Military Training and Experience

a. Military service school experiences. Granting of academic credit for military service school experiences will be guided by the evaluations prepared by the American Council on Education and published in the “Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services.” All Military Service School experiences that are recommended for undergraduate level credit will transfer to Central Michigan University. Acceptability of credit for military service school experiences to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department.

b. Military occupational specialties. Granting of academic credit for military occupational specialties will be guided by the evaluations prepared by the American Council on Education and published in the “Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services.” All Military Occupational Specialties that are recommended for undergraduate level credit will transfer to Central Michigan University. Acceptability of credit for military occupational specialties to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department.

c. Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges (SOC) courses. Undergraduate courses from another college or university that is recognized as a Service Member Opportunity College institution for either the army (SOCAD), navy (SOCNAV), or marine corps (SOCSMAR) may transfer to Central Michigan University subject to the following conditions:

1. transferable courses completed with a grade of C- or better or the equivalent must be accepted;
2. grades and honor points or quality points are not transferable to or recorded on the CMU permanent record. The Program Plan is a record of all of the student’s credit (including military experience) and where that learning fits into her or his degree plan.

Army Tuition Assistance

The Army portal is exclusively the reference point for all enrollment, withdrawal and drop transactions in terms of Army tuition assistance.

Refund

- Up to 12.5% of Course Completion: 100%
- 12.501% to 25% of Course Completion: 75%
- 25.001% to 50% of Course Completion: 50%
- 50.001% and thereafter: 0%

Re-Admissions

Military Service members whose enrollment is interrupted or precluded due to military service requirements will be promptly readmitted with the same academic status as he/she had when last attending and/or admitted to CMU.

- Notification of military service. The student (or an appropriate officer of the armed forces or official of the Department of Defense) must give oral or written notice of such service to the school as far in advance as is reasonable under the circumstances.
- Notification of intent to return to school. The student must also give oral or written notice of her intent to return to the school within three years after the completion of the period of service.

The cumulative length of the absence and of all previous absences from the school for military service may not exceed five years. Only those absences in the Armed Services. All Military Occupational Specialties that are recommended for undergraduate level credit will transfer to Central Michigan University. Acceptability of credit for military service school experiences to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department.

Withdrawal To Enter Military Service

See the Index for the page number.

Military Drop/Withdrawal Refund Policy

Students who currently serve in the active duty military, guard units, the military reserve, and/or family members whose educational pursuits are interrupted by military orders or unforeseen military obligations must submit documentation verifying their eligibility for the military refund exception. If not already on file with Central Michigan University, acceptable means of verification include:

- Present your active or dependent military identification to your nearest CMU education center along with a copy of official military orders indicating the specific time period and nature of the military service obligation; or alternatively,
- Active military members including eligible family members, reservists or guard members may submit a verification letter from the military member’s command reflecting their status of their military obligation and service dates.

Additional exceptions to the course refund policy shall be considered for military members whose military duties or responsibilities impair or prevent their ability to participate in class and complete the course requirements. Where possible, exceptions must be requested prior to the last class session. A copy of TDY orders or other appropriate confirmation of the assignment that precluded completion of the course must accompany the withdrawal exception request.

Student Short-Term Military Service Policy

Policy. Central Michigan University recognizes that those students who are actively serving in the Reserves or National Guard are required by their military contract to attend to military orders requiring mandatory training or serve at the request of the Governor of their state to respond to natural disasters or other occurrences in which the use of the National Guard is in the best interest of the state. Failure to attend these orders is punishable under law. The University therefore provides the following rights to students required by their military contract to respond to military orders through the Student Short-Term Military Service Policy.

Procedure. Central Michigan University will not penalize students for complying with mandatory military orders and will give the opportunity to earn equivalent credit and to demonstrate evidence of meeting the learning outcomes for missed assignments or assessments in the event of a schedule or class conflict due to mandatory military orders.

It is the responsibility of the student to inform the instructor at the earliest possible time of the existing schedule or class conflict.

Students are eligible for up to fifteen (15) days of short-term, military required absence per academic year with no more than ten (10) academic calendar days taken consecutively. Total absences, including travel, may not exceed 1/3 of the course meetings for any course.

Students may be granted additional absences to account for travel considerations, to be determined by the distance of the verified military service from the CMU campus where the student is registered, as follows: Within a 150 mile radius of campus or center: no additional excused absence days; Between a 150 - 300 mile radius of campus or center: one additional excused absence day; Beyond a 300 mile radius of the campus or center: two additional excused absence days; Outside the continental United States: four additional excused absence days.

A student must contact the office of the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs to request that a notice of the leave be sent to instructors as soon as he or she is informed of the dates of military service. The student must provide documentation of the mandatory military service in the form of orders or equivalent documents as proof of legitimate absence to the office of the AVP for Student Affairs as soon as these documents are available. When documentation is presented to the office of the AVP for Student Affairs a verified absence notification will be sent to the student’s instructors.
With a verified absence notification for the office of the AVP of Student Affairs, instructors will not penalize the student for missing class and will provide the opportunity to earn equivalent credit and to demonstrate evidence of meeting the learning outcomes for missed assignments or assessments or will negotiate with the student for additional time to complete assignments or alternative dates for required assessments.

Should a student not be satisfied with the agreed upon plan, he or she shall provide, within 10 days, a written statement to the instructor clearly explaining their objection and suggesting an alternative accommodation. If the instructor and student cannot expediently resolve this written objection, then the student may appeal for further review or consultation of his or her case to the Department Chair of the course or courses in question. In a case where grades are negatively affected, the student may follow the established grade appeals process.

In courses with extensive laboratory exercises, group projects, group performances, or participation requirements, equivalent exercises or assessments may not be possible as determined by the instructor and subject to review by the Dean of the college offering the course, or their designee. In such a case, the student may be eligible for retroactive withdrawal. The student should always consult with the instructor to determine the potential impact of any absence. Students should also contact Central Michigan University’s Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid and the Veterans’ Resource Center to determine if retroactive withdrawal has any impact on financial aid awards or Veteran Administration education benefits.

For a full copy of this policy (including procedures for faculty and information on available counseling), see Policy 7-12 on the General Counsel website, https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/general_counsel/Pages/default.aspx.

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**Release of Information**

The University will only release non-directory information regarding the education progress of military members or other covered individuals utilizing Veterans Education Benefits/military tuition assistance upon proper authorization by the student. For additional information, refer to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act section of the Bulletin.

**Endowed Scholarships and Awards**

See the Scholarships and Financial Aid section for awards and scholarships specifically for students in the military.

**Curriculum and Course Changes**

See the Index for the page number.

**CMU Online Courses**

Those students applying veterans educational benefits toward tuition of a course should contact CMU’s Veterans’ Resource Center for information regarding certification and restrictions.

**CMU Department of Military Science and ROTC**

See the Index for information.
General Academic Information and Policies

Classification of Students
A student is classified in accordance with the semester hours of credit earned as follows:

- Freshman: 1-25 semester hours of credit
- Sophomore: 26-55 semester hours of credit
- Junior: 56-85 semester hours of credit
- Senior: 86 or more semester hours of credit
- Graduate: After admission to CMU School of Graduate Studies

Classification is determined by the current Bulletin, not the issue in effect when the student was admitted.

Full-Time Status
The definition of full-time status for a regular semester is as follows:

- Undergraduate students: a minimum of 12 credits
- Graduate students: a minimum of 9 credits

Undergraduate Grading System

<table>
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<th>Honors Points Per Semester Hour</th>
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<tr>
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<td>3.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
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<tr>
<td>H*</td>
<td>Honors Program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

*(Designates Honors Credit in combination with letter grade of C or better)

The marking system for CMU graduate students is described in the Graduate Bulletin.

Grade Point Average
The grade-point average for undergraduate students is found by dividing the total honor points earned by the total graded hours.

Grade Reports
At the end of each on-campus semester or session, students may access their grades via Centrallink (https://centrallink.cmich.edu).

Point Deficiency - Undergraduate Students
A point deficiency is defined as the number of points lacking to make a cumulative grade point average of 2.00.

Enrollment at Other Institutions
A matriculated CMU undergraduate student who has completed coursework at another college or university since his or her last enrollment at CMU must request that an official transcript be sent to the CMU Registrar’s Office as soon as the course has been completed. Electronic official transcripts can be sent from the institutions to transcripts@cmich.edu. Refer to the Transfer Credit Policy in the Academic Policies and Procedures Section of this Bulletin.

Policy Requiring a Declared Major by Completion of 56 Credit Hours
All students enrolled on the Mt. Pleasant campus are required to complete an authorization for a major or sign a statement of intent to major by the time they earn 56 hours of credit. Students’ records will be reviewed and a registration hold placed on students who have completed 56 hours and have not signed a major or a “statement of intent to major.”

Class Attendance
Upon the assumption that class attendance is a responsibility shared by adults, as teachers and class members, there is no university-wide regulation requiring attendance by students, or requiring the instructor to excuse absences from classes or examination. Individual instructors may establish their own class attendance regulations, but those that they do establish need to be reasonably and fairly applied. Faculty have the right to consider a student’s attendance in class in assigning grades and may lower grades if the student’s absence warrants this action. Faculty also may require students to notify them of the cause of an absence, in advance of the absence, if possible. The instructor may choose to guide the student in making up work losses due to absences, if the student requests such assistance. However, this does not obligate faculty to provide such assistance. If a faculty member is unsure about how to provide guidance to a student, he or she may seek assistance through the College or Graduate Dean’s office or may refer the student to the Office of Student Life. The Office of Student Life will assist students in notifying instructors when absences are expected to extend for more than one week.

Missed Class Policy
Students are expected to comply with an instructor’s established attendance policy, and they should avoid classes where there would be significant absences. In the case of an absence due to required attendance at a university-sponsored event such as a department trip, performing arts activity, ROTC function, or athletic competition, reasonable attempts should be made by faculty members to allow the student to make up missed work. Students are responsible for completing the work assigned or due on the days they are absent for these events. Both the sponsoring unit and the student should inform the faculty member as soon as possible in the semester so arrangements can be made for completing missed assignments or tests. The student is required to provide each instructor with an official notification in advance of the absence (e.g., a letter from the department chair or the coach). Optimally, this would be done by the third week of the semester, at the latest, so that the necessary arrangements for missed work can be made well in advance.
Accommodation of Religious Obligations

It is Central Michigan University policy to permit students to be absent from classes or examinations for reason of observing religious holidays. Students are allowed to make up course requirements when they are unable to avoid a conflict between their academic and their religious obligations. Absence from classes or examinations caused by observing religious holidays does not relieve students from responsibility for any part of the coursework required during the period of absence. It is the obligation of students to provide faculty with written notice of the religious holiday they will be observing and the date on which they will be absent at least two weeks prior to the date of the religious holiday. Students who miss classes or are absent on days of examinations or class assignments shall be offered an opportunity to make up the work, without penalty, unless it can be demonstrated that a makeup opportunity would interfere unreasonably with the delivery of the course. Should disagreement arise over any aspect of this policy, the parties involved should contact the department chair, the dean of the College or the Ombuds Office. Final appeals will be resolved by the Provost.

Student Bereavement Policy

Policy. It is the policy of CMU to allow appropriate support to students in the event of a death of a student’s loved one, including but not limited to time off and other support as defined in the Procedure included below.

Procedure. As soon as practicable after learning of the death of a family member, students should notify the Office of Student Affairs (989-774-3346, or studentaffairs@cmich.edu) of the passing. It is important that documentation of the passing (e.g., obituary; service card) is sent to the Office of Student Affairs as soon as possible following the death. The Office of Student Affairs will determine the sufficiency of the submitted documentation and retains the right to request additional documentation if it deems the original documentation insufficient. This information will be kept on file in the event that faculty or university personnel request verification. This is intended to eliminate the need for individual faculty to request and verify documentation of family deaths related to bereavement from the grieving student. The Office of Student Affairs will then notify appropriate members of the faculty of the absence via email.

Students are given up to three (3) consecutive calendar days off to attend funeral and/or memorial services and to provide support to family members. If additional days are needed, due to travel or other reasons, that information must be provided in the initial report to the Office of Student Affairs. Approval for additional days (if necessary) will be granted (or denied) by the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs and adjusted when the notice is sent to faculty. The adjusted amount of approved leave (if any) shall be communicated to appropriate faculty members at the time the notice is sent.

Students are expected to stay in contact with the appropriate faculty members to ascertain how the opportunity for equivalent credit will be determined for missed course assignments. Such determinations shall be at the sole discretion of the faculty member, but shall be reasonable when considering the circumstances of each leave. The Provost, working with the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services will resolve any disputes arising from an allegation that a faculty member’s determination of a bereavement accommodation is unreasonable.

All missed course assignments shall be eligible to be made up and include, but are not limited to: exams, quizzes, presentations, and other required assignments. Once again, ongoing communication with appropriate faculty is very important during this time. Failure of a student to maintain adequate communication with the faculty may result in a failing grade for any or all course assignments missed as a result of leave granted pursuant to this Policy.

For a full copy of this policy (including procedures for faculty and information on available counseling), see Policy 3-40 on the General Counsel website, https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/general_counsel/Pages/default.aspx

Student Short-Term Military Service Policy

Policy. Central Michigan University recognizes that those students who are actively serving in the Reserves or National Guard are required by their military contract to attend to military orders requiring mandatory training or serve at the request of the Governor of their state to respond to natural disasters or other occurrences in which the use of the National Guard is in the best interest of the state. Failure to attend these orders is punishable under law. The University therefore provides the following rights to students required by their military contract to respond to military orders through the Student Short-Term Military Service Policy.

Procedure. Central Michigan University will not penalize students for complying with mandatory military orders and will give the opportunity to earn equivalent credit and to demonstrate evidence of meeting the learning outcomes for missed assignments or assessments in the event of a schedule or class conflict due to mandatory military orders. It is the responsibility of the student to inform the instructor at the earliest possible time of the existing schedule or class conflict.

Students are eligible for up to fifteen (15) days of short-term, military required absence per academic year with no more than ten (10) academic calendar days taken consecutively. Total absences, including travel, may not exceed 1/3 of the course meetings for any course.

Students may be granted additional absences to account for travel considerations, to be determined by the distance of the verified military service from the CMU campus where the student is registered, as follows: within a 150 mile radius of campus: no additional excused absence days; Between a 150 - 300 mile radius of campus or center: one additional excused absence day; Beyond a 300 mile radius of the campus or center: two additional excused absence days; Outside the continental United States: four additional excused absence days.

A student must contact the office of the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs to request that a notice of the leave be sent to instructors as soon as he or she is informed of the dates of military service. The student must provide documentation of the mandatory military service in the form of orders or equivalent documents as proof of legitimate absence to the office of the AVP for Student Affairs as soon as these documents are available. When documentation is presented to the office of the AVP for Student Affairs a verified absence notification will be sent to the student’s instructors.

With a verified absence notification for the office of the AVP of Student Affairs, instructors will not penalize the student for missing class and will provide the opportunity to earn equivalent credit and to demonstrate evidence of meeting the learning outcomes for missed assignments or assessments or will negotiate with the student for additional time to complete assignments or alternative dates for required assessments.

Should a student not be satisfied with the agreed upon plan, he or she shall provide, within 10 days, a written statement to the instructor clearly explaining their objection and suggesting an alternative accommodation. If the instructor and student cannot expediently resolve this written objection, then the student may appeal for further review or consultation of his or her case to the Department Chair of the course or courses in question, in a case where grades are negatively affected, the student may follow the established grade appeals process.

In courses with extensive laboratory exercises, group projects, group performances, or participation requirements, equivalent exercises or assessments may not be possible as determined by the instructor and subject to review by the Dean of the college offering the course, or their designee. In such a case, the student may be eligible for retroactive withdrawal. The student should always consult with the instructor to determine the potential impact of any absence. Students should also contact Central Michigan University’s Office of Scholarships and Financial Aid and the Veterans’ Resource Center to determine if retroactive withdrawal has any impact on financial aid awards or Veteran Administration education benefits.

For a full copy of this policy (including procedures for faculty and information on available counseling), see Policy 7-12 on the General Counsel website, https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/general_counsel/Pages/default.aspx
Minimum Class Enrollment
The university reserves the right to cancel any class in which too few students enroll.

Opportunities for the Superior Student
An enriched academic program that can be planned largely by the individual is available to the superior student at Central Michigan University. Numerous special opportunities exist for the student who wishes to enter university study at an advanced level, to move on rapidly to specialized studies, or simply to learn more.

Larzelere Hall, where Honors Program first-year students are strongly encouraged to live, provides a specialized living and learning community for high-ability students.

Financial assistance is provided for many students of outstanding high school and college academic performance by means of Board of Trustees, State of Michigan, and endowed scholarships. Advanced placement earned through College Level Examination Program is another incentive to the academically talented and motivated student. The Honors Program also offers research and study abroad funding.

In addition to recognition upon graduation with high class standing, the University provides many honor societies in the various departments and fields of study.

Requirements for Athletic Participation
To be eligible for intercollegiate athletic competition, a student athlete must meet all admission and eligibility requirements of this University, the Mid-American Conference, and the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

Participation requires that the student athlete be registered for at least 12 semester hours of credit throughout the semester in which he or she participates.

Academic Dishonesty
In the academic community, the high value placed on truth implies a corresponding intolerance of scholastic dishonesty. Written or other work that a student submits must be the product of his/her own efforts. Plagiarism, cheating and other forms of academic dishonesty, including dishonesty involving computer technology, are prohibited.

In cases involving academic dishonesty, the determination of the grade shall be left solely to the discretion of the instructor. In a case where the instructor judges a student guilty of academic dishonesty, the instructor is encouraged to report the incident of dishonesty to the director of the Office of Student Conduct in order to discern patterns of egregious dishonesty. For a full copy of the Policy on Academic Integrity, see Appendix II in this Bulletin.

Misrepresentation of Affiliation with the University
It is important to Central Michigan University, its students and alumni that academic and cocurricular work done by students while at the university be accurately and honestly presented. When individuals report their academic performance and/or involvement in university related activities it is expected that they will do so in a truthful manner. Anyone involved in misrepresentation of student coursework, grades, degrees earned and/or involvement with cocurricular organizations or other university related activities may be barred from future enrollment and/or graduation from Central Michigan University. Such activity may also be criminal and subject the person to prosecution.

Student Academic Division Complaint Tracking Procedures
The purpose of this document is to outline a procedure for tracking student complaints that come to the academic colleges and academic support units. Complaints to be resolved by the academic colleges or support units are those that are not governed by other complaint or appeal procedures. Students need to follow policies and procedures that currently exist. Those policies can be found in their Academic Bulletin (undergraduate, graduate, or Global Campus) (https://bulletins.cmich.edu).

Definition. A complaint expresses dissatisfaction with an academic action believed to be unfair or inconsistent with policy or guidelines.

Procedure. A record of complaints that are resolved at the level of the academic colleges or academic support units will be documented and retained in each academic college or support unit. Annually, each academic college and support unit will review the complaints in an effort to identify trends and to improve the learning environment. A summary of the complaints that occurred in the previous academic year will be compiled by each academic college and support unit, and submitted annually to the Provost’s Office on or before July 31.

For a complete copy of this procedure, see https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/general_counsel/Documents/p05007.pdf

Undergraduate Academic Probation, Suspension, Dismissal, and Rematriculation Policies and Procedures

Students with Academic Difficulties
All degree- and non-degree-seeking students at Central Michigan University have the responsibility to realize when they are having academic difficulties and to seek help as needed. Students are encouraged to seek assistance from their instructors, advisors, and/or counselors. Help can also be obtained from Academic Assistance Programs in the Academic Advising and Assistance office, where students can get information about one-on-one tutors, walk-in tutoring, supplemental instruction sessions, the Writing Center, the Math Assistance Center, advising and coaching options, and various academic strategies courses. Academic Advising and Assistance is located at 250 Ronan Hall and can be reached at 989-774-3465.

While it is important for students experiencing academic difficulty to seek assistance, instructors are encouraged to take action when a student is not succeeding in their courses. Instructors should work directly with the student and may report their concerns to the Early Alert Referral site, the CARE team, or to Academic Advising and Assistance.

Academic Probation
At the end of each semester or summer session, all students whose cumulative grade point average (GPA) is below 2.00 will either be placed on academic probation, academic suspension, or academic dismissal. Academic probation occurs when a student’s GPA is below 2.00 but above the range for suspension or dismissal, which varies according to the student’s attempted credit hours or total credit hours, whichever is greater. Total attempted hours include CMU credits earned or attempted at the 100-level or above, transfer credits, and hours earned in any other manner. For a full definition of attempted hours, refer to Table 1.

The university notifies students who are placed on academic probation, and encourages them to seek counseling and assistance via the Academic Advising and Assistance office (250 Ronan Hall, 989-774-3465). If a student is on academic probation for three consecutive semesters, including summer sessions, the student is subject to academic dismissal.
Academic Suspension

Students in their first semester (at least 6 credit hours) of academic courses taken at CMU are subject to academic suspension if their first semester or summer session GPA falls below the range for academic probation (See Table 1). Suspended students may not rematriculate for the next academic session unless granted permission by the Committee on Rematriculation through the Academic Advising and Assistance office. Details regarding a student’s academic suspension status, suggestions for corrective action, and the appeal process are communicated following the official grade deadline for each semester or summer session by mail from the Academic Advising and Assistance office.

Academic Dismissal

A student is subject to academic dismissal if his or her cumulative GPA falls below the cumulative GPA range for probation (see Table 1), or when the student has been on academic probation for three consecutive semesters including summer session.

The University notifies students whose matriculation is canceled. Details regarding a student’s academic status, suggestions for corrective action, and an appeal process are communicated following the official grade deadline for each semester or summer session by e-mail from the Academic Advising and Assistance office.

No student whose matriculation has been canceled, or would have been canceled had he or she been a student at the University, may enroll again unless rematriculated. Consideration for rematriculation will normally be given to dismissed students only after an absence of at least one calendar year. If students wish to return to the University, they must apply for rematriculation to the Committee on Rematriculation, through the Academic Advising and Assistance office (250 Ronan Hall, 989-774-3465) or see https://www.cmich.edu/ess/academic_advising_assistance/Pages/default.aspx.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attempted/Total Credit Hours</th>
<th>GPA Range for Dismissal/Suspension</th>
<th>GPA Range for Probation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6-18</td>
<td>0.0-0.99</td>
<td>1.00-1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-35</td>
<td>0.0-1.49</td>
<td>1.50-1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-45</td>
<td>0.0-1.69</td>
<td>1.70-1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46-58</td>
<td>0.0-1.79</td>
<td>1.80-1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59-71</td>
<td>0.0-1.84</td>
<td>1.85-1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72-85</td>
<td>0.0-1.89</td>
<td>1.90-1.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86 and over</td>
<td>0.0-1.94</td>
<td>1.95-1.99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Attempted/Total Credit Hours include every course at 100-level or above ever registered for that shows on the transcript and for which there is a grade or grade substitute such as W, I, CR, NC, N, or Z. This does not include courses dropped during registration. It does include credits transferred from other institutions and credits earned by other methods, such as Advanced Placement (AP), College Level Examination Program (CLEP), or International Baccalaureate (IP).

Rematriculation

A student whose eligibility to enroll (matriculate) has been canceled for academic reasons may apply for rematriculation to the Committee on Rematriculation through the Academic Advising and Assistance office. Students who have been suspended, which applies only to students in their first semester of academic courses (100 level and above) may apply for immediate rematriculation. Students who have been dismissed may petition for rematriculation 12 months after the student was dismissed. A student who has been dismissed twice will be rematriculated only under extraordinary circumstances and then not until 24 months after the student’s second dismissal.

Students should plan to seek rematriculation to the University for either a fall or summer semester or session. Rematriculation for spring semesters is often impossible due to timing and course scheduling difficulties.

Rematriculation requires a written application, payment of the rematriculation application fee, and a personal interview. Supporting documents may also be requested. Applications may be obtained from the Academic Advising and Assistance office, 989-774-3465. Completed applications and the receipt for payment of the rematriculation application fee must be submitted at the time of the personal interview. The fee may be paid at the Student Service Court in the Bovee University Center. Interviews for students seeking to return for a summer semester will be held in April, and interviews for students seeking to return for a Fall semester will be held in May and June. Last-minute interviews are not conducted.

Permission to return is not automatic, but is based upon the merits of each case. Students may be expected to show academic improvement at the community college level. Students may be expected to have plans to address the difficulties that prevented them from achieving academic competence.
Advanced Standing

Undergraduate students may be granted credit at CMU by earning high scores on the following specified examinations: Advanced Placement (AP), College Level Examination Program (CLEP), and International Baccalaureate.

### Accepted Advanced Placement Program Examinations

Undergraduate students may be granted credit at CMU by earning the Minimum Score Required on specified exams listed in the table below. The courses on this list are approved by individual academic departments and are subject to change. To have Advanced Placement credit granted at CMU, you must have College Board send your exam results to Central Michigan University.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Examination</th>
<th>CMU Equivalent</th>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Min. Score Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art: History of Art</td>
<td>Introduction to Western Art, Part I</td>
<td>ART 283</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art: 2-D Design Portfolio</td>
<td>2-D Design</td>
<td>ART 115</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art: 3-D</td>
<td>3-D Design</td>
<td>ART 118</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art: Drawing Studio</td>
<td>Introduction to Drawing</td>
<td>ART 106</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Survey of Chemistry &amp; Introductory Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>CHM 120 &amp; CHM 127</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Prior to Fall, 2013: CHM 131 (4) with score of 3 or CHM 131/132 (8) with score of 5.

- Computer Science A: Principles of Computer Programming
  - CPS 180: 3
- Computer Science AB: Introduction to Data Structure
  - CPS 181: 3
- English Language & Composition: Introduction to Literature
  - ENG 134: 3
- English Composition and Literature: Introduction to Literature
  - ENG 134: 3
- Environmental Science: Introduction to Environmental Studies
  - ENV 101: 3
  - PSC 105: 3
- Government & Politics: Comparative
  - PSC 242: 3
- History: European
  - HST 101 or HST 102: 3
  - HST 101/HST 102: 3
- History: U.S.
  - HST 111 or HST 112: 3
  - HST 111/112: 3
- History: World
  - HST 201 or 202: 3
  - HST 201 and 202: 3
- Human Geography: Cultures of the World
  - GEO 121: 3
- Languages:
  - French Language
  - German Language
  - Spanish Language
  - Latin: Literature
  - Latin: Vergil
    - For each of these examinations, credit will be allowed as follows:
      - A score of 3 will be given in the 201 course (4 hours)
      - A score of 4 will be given in the 201 and 202 courses (8 hours)
      - A score of 5 will be determined by the department section for that language based on a review of the examination and an interview with the student. A minimum of 10 hours and a maximum of 12 hours are recommended, with credit to be at the 200 level.
      - Each of these Latin examinations, credit for scores of 3, 4, or 5 will be awarded through Latin: consultation with the department chairperson.

- Macroeconomics: Principles of Macroeconomics or Principles of Macro- and Global Economics
  - ECO 201 or 204: 3
- Microeconomics: Principles of Microeconomics or Microeconomic Principles for Business
  - ECO 202 or 203: 3
- Mathematics: Calculus AB: Calculus I
  - MTH 132: 4
- Mathematics: Calculus BC: Calculus I and Calculus II
  - MTH 132/133: 8
- Mathematics: Subscore AB
  - MTH 132: 4
- Physics I: College Physics I
  - PHYS 130QR: 4
  - PHYS 170: 1
- Physics II: College Physics II
  - PHYS 131: 4
  - PHYS 171: 1
- Physics B: College Physics I and College Physics II
  - PHYS 130QR/131: 8
- Physics C (Mechanics): University Physics I
  - PHY 145QR: 4
- Physics C (Electricity & Magnetism): University Physics II
  - PHY 146: 4
- Psychology: Introduction to Psychology
  - PSY 100: 3
- Statistics:
  - STA 282QR: 3
  - STA 382QR: 3
  - STA 482QR: 4
College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

The College Level Examination Program (CLEP) sponsored by the College Board affords students and prospective students the opportunity to demonstrate their academic proficiency at the freshman-sophomore college level in various general areas and in specific subjects.

Policies concerning the use of CLEP General Examinations at Central Michigan University are developed and controlled by the Academic Senate. The minimum scores for CLEP Subject Examinations are determined by the department authorizing credit for the subject.

When a student submits evidence of achievement by CLEP, this evidence will be evaluated by the Registrar’s Office with credit being granted in appropriate areas.

A. To be eligible for credit for CLEP scores, a student must have been granted regular undergraduate admission at CMU and an official score report must be on file.

B. The student may not at any time have been enrolled in the course for which credit is being sought nor in a higher-level course in the same subject. A student is not considered to have been enrolled in a course if they have dropped the course during the regular drop/add period at the beginning of the semester.

C. Credit for the CLEP General Examinations in Humanities and/or Social Science and History will not be granted after university study has begun. In addition, credit earned through CLEP General examinations may not be applied to any University program group requirements. Exceptions: Students with concurrent high school and CMU enrollments or students who have participated in certain special vocationally oriented programs may be eligible to take these examinations. Answers to the specific questions on eligibility can be obtained from the Computer-based Testing Center at 989-774-1092 or https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/CBTC/. Eligibility in individual cases will be determined by the Registrar’s Office.

D. Students may receive three (3) credit hours in ENG 101 for the CLEP College Composition Examination only if that examination is taken before the end of their first college semester. Transfer students may take this examination during their first semester at CMU to meet the Basic Freshman Composition requirement, but no credit will be awarded. Students who have completed or are enrolled in English literature courses are still eligible to earn CLEP credit for ENG 101 since literature and composition courses are different areas of study.

E. CLEP examination credit may not be used to repeat any course(s) previously taken.

F. Grades for the CLEP examinations, where credit is granted, will be recorded as Credit (CR) without points.

In the following list, each approved CLEP subject examination is recorded as Credit (CR) without points.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Examination</th>
<th>CMU Equivalent</th>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Score Required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
<td>Introduction to American Government &amp; Politics</td>
<td>PSC 105</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analyzing &amp; Interpreting Literature</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature</td>
<td>ENG 134</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology</td>
<td>BIO 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>MTH 132</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>CHM 131</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>CHM 131 &amp; 132</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>College Algebra</td>
<td>MTH 107</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Composition</td>
<td>Freshman Composition</td>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>English Literature</td>
<td>ENG 235 &amp; 236</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>Elementary French I</td>
<td>FRN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>Elementary French II</td>
<td>FRN 102</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>Intermediate French I</td>
<td>FRN 201</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>Elementary German I</td>
<td>GER 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>Elementary German II</td>
<td>GER 102</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>Intermediate German I</td>
<td>GER 201</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>Intermediate German II</td>
<td>GER 202</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>English Credit and Humanities Credit</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Psychology</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>SOC 100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus Mathematics</td>
<td>MTH 130</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting</td>
<td>Introduction to Financial Accounting</td>
<td>ACC 250 or ACC 201</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>Introduction to Management</td>
<td>MGT 312</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td>MKT 300</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science and History</td>
<td>Social Science Credit</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish I</td>
<td>SPN 101</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish II</td>
<td>SPN 102</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I</td>
<td>SPN 201</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>SPN 202</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The College Level Examination Program (CLEP)
### International Baccalaureate

High school students may be able to receive credit through the International Baccalaureate (IB) Diploma Programme. IB examination scores should be sent for evaluation from the IB Office (New York, Geneva, or London) directly to Registrar’s Office, Attention: Transfer Credit, Warriner Hall 212, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859 USA. Strong scores on IB Higher Level examinations may allow for course waiver or course credit.

The following table shows the current credit awarded for specific IB examinations and scores. Additional IB course content and examinations are under review by departments. Contact the Registrar’s office for the most current information.

#### International Baccalaureate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IB Course Name &amp; Exam Level</th>
<th>Score Required</th>
<th>CMU Equivalent</th>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>U.P./Competency*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>General Biology/Concepts of Biology and Biology Credit</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>BIO 101 (3)</td>
<td>IIA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>BIO Credit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Chemistry Credit</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>CHM Credit and Lab (5)</td>
<td>IIB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics A HL</td>
<td>5 or higher</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics and Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ECO 201 (3) or ECO 204 (3)</td>
<td>IIB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English A1 HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Freshman Composition and Introduction to Literature</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ENG 101 (3)</td>
<td>Freshman Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language (see Spanish below)</td>
<td>3 or higher and Department Review</td>
<td>Must see Department of World Languages and Cultures</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the Americas HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>United States to 1865 and United States 1865 to Present</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HST 111 (3)</td>
<td>IIIIB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HST 112 (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>IIIB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History – East Asian HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Modern East Asia</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HST 168 (3)</td>
<td>IVB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History – Europe HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>History Credit</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HST Credit (6)</td>
<td>IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>The African Experience and History Credit</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HST 176 (3)</td>
<td>IVB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History HL - World History</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>History Credit</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HST Credit (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language A1 HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Freshman Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG 101 (3)</td>
<td>Freshman Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language A1 HL - World Literature</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>English Credit</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG Credit (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MTH 130 (4)</td>
<td>Mathematics Competency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MTH 132 (4) plus 1 gen. MTH cr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Calculus I and Calculus II</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>MTH 132 (4) plus 2 cr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7 or higher</td>
<td>MTH 132/MTH 133 (8) plus 2 cr.</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music HL</td>
<td>5 or higher</td>
<td>Listening Experience and Music Credit</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>MUS 114 (3)</td>
<td>IB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MUS Credit (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy and Critical Thinking in Everyday Life</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>PHL 100 (3)</td>
<td>IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>PHL 105 (3)</td>
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<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>University Physics I and University Physics Laboratory I</td>
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<td>PHY 145QR (4)</td>
<td>IIB</td>
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<td>5 or higher</td>
<td>University Physics I &amp; University Physics Laboratory I University Physics II &amp; University Physics Laboratory II</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>PHY 145QR (4) and PHY 175 (1)</td>
<td>IIB</td>
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<td>PHY 146 (4) and PHY 176 (1)</td>
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<td>Psychology HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSY 100 (3)</td>
<td>IIIA</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Anthropology Credit</td>
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<td>ANT Credit (3)</td>
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<td>Anthropology HL</td>
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<td>Spanish A2 HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Spanish Credit</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPN Credit (3)</td>
<td>IVB</td>
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<td>Spanish B HL</td>
<td>6 or 7</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I and Intermediate Spanish II and Intermediate Conversation &amp; Composition</td>
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<td>SPN 201 (4)</td>
<td>IVB</td>
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<td>SPN 202 (4)</td>
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<td>SPN 214 (3)</td>
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<td>Spanish B HL</td>
<td>4 or 5</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I and Intermediate Spanish II</td>
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<td>SPN 201 (4)</td>
<td>IVB</td>
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<td>SPN 202 (4)</td>
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<td>Theatre HL</td>
<td>4 or higher</td>
<td>Acting I</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>TAI 182 (3)</td>
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<td>Visual Arts Option A HL in English</td>
<td>No Credit</td>
<td>No Credit</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Credit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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*Note: The University Program or Competency credit apply only to the course directly to the left of the University Program Group or the competency designator. For example, a score of 4 or higher on the Biology HL exam will gain the student 6 credits, 3 credits for BIO 101 and lab, and 3 unspecified BIO credits. Only BIO 101 with the lab counts for University Program Group II-A credit. The unspecified BIO credit does not count toward a University Program requirement.
Auditing a Course
A CMU student interested in taking an undergraduate course on an audit basis must obtain, prior to registration, the approval of the department chairperson offering the course. An Approval to Audit Request Card, signed by the student and the department chairperson, must be filed in the Registrar’s Office or Student Services Court by Friday of the third week of class.

No credit is granted for a course being audited, but such credit as the course normally would carry is included as part of the student’s total load, and fees are assessed accordingly. No change from regular registration to audit, or from audit to regular registration is permitted after the published deadlines.

The student’s responsibility to the class being audited is determined by the department chairperson and the instructor of the class.

Change of Grade
A request to change a grade may be initiated by an instructor electronically using “Web Grades” via CentralLink. The change of grade will be forwarded to the chairperson for approval and also to the dean of the college.

Requests for change of grade involving error by an instructor—such as error in recording grade, transpositional error, error in transferring grade to Final Grade List, miscalculation, computational error, error in scoring final exam, test or assignment grade not recorded, papers misplaced by instructor and found after grade was recorded, error in graduate assistant or lab assistant reporting grade to grading instructor, or instructor forgetting that a student had been promised an “I” grade—shall be processed by the Registrar’s Office without any action by a College Change of Grade Committee.

All other requests for change of grade are to be submitted by the dean to the College Change of Grade Committee. If the request is approved, the chairperson of the committee or the appropriate dean will electronically forward the change to the Registrar’s Office for processing.

Course Substitution
Every student is expected to take the required work prescribed for the degree plan he or she is following. It is sometimes necessary, however, to make substitutions, especially in the case of students who have not been in attendance for several years or who have transferred from other colleges. The following govern such deviations:

Degree Substitution. Substitution for a specific course prescribed on a particular degree, except as noted below, will be processed only when (1) approved by the chairperson of the department offering the course and (2) certified by the chairperson to the Registrar on an Application for Substitution form. No substitution may be made for courses comprising the University Program or competency requirements portions of the student’s degree requirements.

Modification for Major or Minor. Change of a required or elective course on an authorized major or minor will be processed only (1) when approved by the student’s departmental advisor who previously signed the authorization, and (2) when certified by the advisor to the Registrar on a “Modification for Major or Minor” form. The departmental chairperson shall authorize changes in the absence of the departmental advisor.

Substitution and modification forms are available at the Registrar’s Office and online (www.cmich.edu/registrar) under “Departmental Forms.”

Credit by Examination
A regularly matriculated student who has had experience or background comparable to a course at this university may file for Credit by Examination in a specific CMU course under the following conditions:

1. No credit transferable to CMU has been earned in the course requested by examination.
2. No advanced placement had been given for the course requested by examination.
3. No higher level course in that subject area was taken prior to requesting credit by examination.
4. Credit by examination may not be used to repeat any course previously taken, either to remove a failure or to improve a grade, as provided in the Repeat Course Policy.
5. Credit by Examination is not available by Credit/No Credit Option. The only class where Credit/No Credit is a valid grade by exam is a class that is only offered on the CR/NC basis.

“Credit by Examination” forms are available in the Registrar’s Office, Warriner Hall. The form is then to be submitted to the appropriate department chairperson. If the department chairperson approves the course for credit by examination, an instructor will be assigned to give the examination and the student will be directed to pay for the course and submit the approved form to the Registrar’s Office.

Credit by Examination when graded carries point values as do other courses. Credit by Examination in courses offered only on the CR/NC basis do not carry point values and count only as earned hours. Semester hours earned by Credit by Examination do not apply to meet any of the hours required for residence credit.

Foreign Language Placement/ Retroactive Credit
Students who have had French, German or Spanish in high school and want to continue the study of that language at CMU must take a placement exam in that language before registering for classes. Only those who have had no previous experience in the foreign language may enroll in 101 without taking the placement exam. Students with CMU or other college-level credit in the language do not have to take the placement exam.

You may take the foreign language placement exam online. Visit www.chsbs.cmich.edu/fllc and click on “placement test” button. Students do not earn credit for a high score. However, after completing the course and earning credit, they do have the opportunity to earn retroactive credit, which is outlined below.

Retroactive credit: Students who enroll in an entry level course (102, 201, or 202) or a course beyond 202 (FRN 315 or 316, GER 311 or 312 or SPN 214 or 331) and receive a grade of B (3.0) or better are eligible for up to 8 hours of retroactive credit. To qualify, students must be enrolled at the level determined by their score on the placement exam, or at a higher level. For more information on retroactive guidelines, contact the CMU Department of World Languages and Cultures in Pearce Hall 305 or 989-774-3786.

Undergraduate Credit/No Credit Policy
An undergraduate student may take courses on a Credit/No Credit basis subject to regulations summarized here. The option is elected by submitting an Undergraduate Credit/No Credit Request Card to the Registrar’s Office before the published deadline.

The instructor is not notified when a course is taken credit/no credit and so assigns the student a letter grade. The grade is automatically converted to credit or no credit according to the following guidelines. The student earns credit (CR) for the course and credit toward graduation when a grade of C or better is assigned. No credit (NC) is earned when the assigned grade is C-, D+, D, D-, or E. The course appears on the student’s permanent record with the CR or NC grade, but the grade has no effect on the grade point average.

Departments designate which of their courses may be taken on a credit/no credit basis and whether such credit may be applied to a major or a minor. A department may offer certain courses exclusively on a credit/no credit basis after approval by the appropriate curricular authorities and publication in the University Bulletin.

(continued)
A maximum of 25 semester hours of credit earned under the credit/no credit option may be applied toward an undergraduate degree. Courses exclusively offered on this basis are not included in the 25-hour restriction. Students may not take more than two courses or 7 hours for credit/no credit in the University Program.

Procedures and deadlines for registering for courses on a credit/no credit basis can be found on www.cmich.edu/ess/registrar/RegistrarRegistration. A student who officially elects the credit/no credit option for a course may not change the registration to a letter grade designation after the deadline.

Regulations for graduate credit/no credit offerings are to be found in the Bulletin of the College of Graduate Studies.

Prior Learning Assessment Credit

Undergraduate students may apply for credit for past personal and professional experiences that have resulted in the attainment of college-level competencies. Academic credit may be awarded for learning resulting from career and personal experiences; job-related activities; extensive hobbies, travel and foreign residency; community service; and training received through on-the-job instruction, self-study, or specialized schooling. To be applied to a program plan, prior learning must be directly related to the degree being pursued. Credit from prior learning may not be used to meet any University Program or Competency requirement. For more information, contact the Prior Learning Assessment Coordinator at 989-774-7126.

Non-Degree Courses

Courses numbered (DESIGNATOR) 589 - Professional Development (1-6) do not apply to degree requirements. These courses cover selected issues designed for professional development, in-service training to meet specific staff development needs in education, business/industry, allied health, technology, and other professional settings. They are not applicable to degree requirements.

Undergraduate Appeal Process

An undergraduate student may request a review of the following through an appeal:

1. Course substitution or other modification of the University Program and competency requirements
2. Individual course transfer
3. Extension of bulletin
4. Graduation or degree requirements

Information concerning filing an appeal is available through the Academic Senate Office located in the Ronan Hall 280.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their educational records. They are:

1. The right to inspect and review the student's educational records within 45 days of the date the University receives a request for access.
   Students should submit to the Registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The University official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the University official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.
2. The right to request the amendment of the student's educational records that the student believes are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights.

Students may ask the University to amend a record they believe is inaccurate or misleading. They should write the University official responsible for the record, clearly identifying the part of the record they want changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading.

If the University decides not to amend the record as requested by the student, the University will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of his or her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedure will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

3. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's educational records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosures without consent.
   One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to University officials with legitimate educational interest and/or needs to review an educational record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibility. A University official for the purpose of this policy is defined as follows:
   a. members of the faculty;
   b. members of the professional, executive, and administrative staff;
   c. members of the Central Michigan University Police Department in an emergency if knowledge of the information is needed to protect the health and safety of the student;
   d. students, when properly appointed as members of a hearing panel or screening committee;
   e. representatives of the State Auditor General and Department of Education when performing their legal function;
   f. a person or company with whom the University has contracted (e.g. attorney, auditor, or collection agent) but limited to only the specific student information needed to fulfill their contract;
   g. others as designated in writing by the President, a university vice president, or dean.

Upon request, the University discloses educational records without a student's consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks to enroll.

Another exception which permits disclosure without consent is when the information consists solely of “Directory Information.” Directory information may be published or released by University faculty and staff at their discretion. Unless a student specifically directs otherwise, as explained more fully in paragraph (4) below, Central Michigan University designates all of the following categories of information about its students as “Directory Information”:
   a. name, campus address, home address, telephone listing, and campus e-mail;
   b. state of residence;
   c. age, date, and place of birth;
   d. major field of study, including the college, department, or program in which the student is enrolled;
   e. classification as a freshman, sophomore, junior, senior, graduate, specialist or doctoral student;
   f. enrollment status (full-time, half-time, less than half-time);
   g. participation in officially recognized activities and sports;
   h. weight and height of members of athletic teams;
   i. dates of attendance and graduation, and degrees received;
   j. the most recent educational institution attended;
   k. honors and awards received, including selection to the Dean’s or President’s list, honorary organization, or the GPA range for the selection.

4. A student has the right to refuse the designation of all categories of personally identifiable information listed above (a. through k.) as Directory Information. If a student exercises this right, it will mean that no Directory Information pertaining to the student will be published or otherwise released to third parties without consent, a court order, or a subpoena.
Any student wishing to exercise this right must inform the Registrar's Office in writing by the end of Phase II registration regarding the withholding of all categories of personally identifiable information with respect to that student. Once a student has requested the withholding of information, “Directory Information” will be withheld until the student cancels the request in writing.

5. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Central Michigan University to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA is:

**Family Policy Compliance Office**

U.S. Department of Education
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-5901

**Grade Grievance Policy**

The University recognizes that it is the instructor's prerogative to determine a grade. Responsibility for resolving grading disputes is shared among the instructor, the student, the department, and the college. If a question is raised by a student concerning a grade, the instructor should discuss the matter willingly and give evidence to make clear his/her basis for determining the grade. In turn, the student should recognize the need to demonstrate a valid basis for complaint. At any time, either upon the student inquiry or upon his/her own initiative, the instructor who believes a change of grade is justified may initiate a request for a change in grade.

The following steps are available for review of allegations of capricious grading under the grade grievance policy. They are not for review of the judgment of an instructor in assessing the quality of a student's work nor are they to be used in cases involving violations of CMU's Academic Integrity Policy. Determination of the grade in such cases is left solely to the instructor.

Capricious grading, as that term is used herein, constitutes any of the following: (a) the assignment of a grade to a particular student is left solely to the instructor.

The appeal shall be dismissed if (a) the appeal was not timely; (b) the allegations, if true, would not constitute capricious grading; or (c) the student has not attempted to confer with the instructor or chairperson of the department. If the appeal is not dismissed, the committee shall submit a copy of the student's written statement to the instructor of the course with a request that the instructor promptly submit a written response thereto, a copy of which shall be made available to the student. If, upon the basis of these papers, the dispute appears to be attributable to inadequate or incomplete communication between the parties, the committee may arrange to meet individually or together with the student and instructor to discuss the problem. A teleconference can be arranged for a student who does not reside in proximity to the main campus.

**Step 3:**

- If such a meeting is not held or, if held, the meeting does not result in a mutually agreeable solution, the committee shall proceed to hold a fact-finding session concerning the allegations set forth in the appeal. Both the student and the instructor shall be entitled to be present throughout the session and to present any relevant evidence, including testimony by other persons. The student and the instructor both may be accompanied by a person to assist them in presenting evidence. The session shall not be open to the public.
- At the close of the session, the committee shall deliberate privately. If a majority finds the allegations of capricious grading to be supported by substantial evidence, the committee shall determine the most appropriate remedy. The committee may direct the instructor to grade the student's work anew, give the student a new examination in the course, or take such other action as will bring about substantial justice in the individual case. However, except in the most extraordinary circumstances, the committee itself should not award the student a new grade in the course. The decision of the committee shall be final and shall be reported in writing to the student, instructor, and the departmental office.

The College Committee on Review of Change of Grade may also resolve complaints involving suspected violation of grading policies for incomplete and deferred grades, dropping a class, or withdrawal from the university. The same procedures as outlined above for review of alleged capricious grading shall be followed.

*If the instructor of the course is a member of the Committee, he/she shall be disqualified from considering the appeal.

**Incomplete and Deferred Grade**

**Incomplete Grade.** An “I” (Incomplete) grade is a temporary grade used by the instructor in cases when a student is unable to complete course requirements because of illness or other justifiable circumstances. An incomplete grade does not indicate enrollment for the period of time in which the work is done. It is assigned only in cases in which the student has completed satisfactorily the major portion of the course requirements, and has convinced the instructor of his or her ability to complete the remaining work without re-registering for the course. It is not to be given to a student who is already doing failing work. A form must be completed and signed by the faculty member (and the student, when possible) whenever a grade of “I” is assigned. The form is to be kept on file in the departmental office. An instructor who assigns a grade of “I” also submits a formal statement to the department chairperson of requirements to be satisfied for removal of the Incomplete grade. A copy of the statement of requirements, including deadlines for their completion, shall be made available to the student.

It is the student's responsibility to contact the instructor to make arrangements for completing the remaining work. The required work should be completed and a grade reported by the end of the student’s next semester in residence, but in no case later than one calendar year following the receipt of the “I” grade. A student not completing the remaining work by the end of one calendar year following the receipt of an “I” would retain an “I” only if the instructor chooses not to change the “I” to a specific grade ranging from A to E by the end of the calendar year. An “I” may not be removed by registering again for the course.

(continued)
If the instructor of the class in which the “I” was incurred is no longer a member of the faculty, the student should contact the department chairperson, who shall act on behalf of the former instructor.

Exceptions to these regulations can be made only when requested by the student and approved by the instructor or the department chairperson and the dean of the college, and certified by the dean of the college to the Registrar.

Deferred Grade. The “Z” (deferred) grade may be recorded for students registered for independent study, for thesis, International Program Studies courses, or for other courses specifically approved for “Z” grades in the Bulletin, if the instructor believes that the quality and quantity of work completed by the end of the semester justifies an extension of time. An instructor who assigns a grade of “Z” shall submit, on the proper form, a statement to the department chairperson of remaining requirements for removal of the deferred grade. A copy of the statement of requirements, including deadlines for their completion, shall be made available to the student.

Recomputation of Grade Point Average

An undergraduate student may petition for recomputation of his or her cumulative grade point average if:
1. the student has not attended CMU or any other institution for four or more consecutive years, and
2. the student re-enrolls after his or her matriculation was canceled or after withdrawing voluntarily with a cumulative grade point average under 2.00 (academic probation).

A petition form for recomputation may be obtained from the Academic Advising and Assistance office. This policy may apply to students presently enrolled at CMU.

If the petition is approved, all courses taken will remain on the permanent record. Those courses with grades of A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, or CR will be counted for credit only. The student resumes his or her academic program at CMU with no cumulative grade-point average, and thereafter is subject to the conditions of probation and dismissal that govern all students. A student may not graduate from Central Michigan University under this policy unless he/she earns at least 12 semester hours of credit at this institution after the recomputation has been granted.

Honors for Recomputations

Students who have had a recomputation of grade point average must meet the following criteria to be eligible for graduation with honors:

At the beginning of his/her final semester must have completed 45 hours of residence, of which 33 hours are letter graded, and a cumulative point average as indicated in the Graduation with Honors table. Only hours completed after the recomputation are eligible for this requirement.

Undergraduate Repeat Course Policy

Undergraduate students may repeat a course, but the following conditions apply:

1. A student may repeat a course in which they have earned a grade of A though E. All grades will appear on the transcript, but only the last grade received will be utilized in computing cumulative hours and GPA.
2. A student may not repeat a course on the CR/NC grading option. A course with an earned letter grade may not be repeated on the CR/NC grading option.
3. If the designator or the course number has changed since the student’s previous attempt, the student is encouraged to complete a Repeat Course Request card with the Registrar’s Office by the deadline date. This will ensure that the repeat will be noted and will be included in the current semester calculations.
4. A student repeating a CMU course at another college/university must earn a higher grade than their original attempt for the course to transfer. Honor points will not transfer but the previous CMU honors points will be removed in computing the average.
5. A course taken after a student graduates will not change the previously attempted grade or credit hours.
6. A student is limited to 3 attempts of a course. This includes repeats where they have earned a grade of A through E, or attempts where they were awarded grades of CR, NC, I, W, Z, or X.
7. This limitation does not apply to independent study and similar courses for which course content varies significantly with each offering. (Often these are courses with variable credit hours.)
8. For exceptions to this limitation policy, a student may appeal to the Chairperson of the department offering the course.

Official Transcript Requests

Any current or former student who does not have a financial hold may request an Official Transcript from Central Michigan University.

How to Request a Transcript. Central Michigan University has partnered with the National Student Clearinghouse (NSC) to provide online ordering for CMU transcripts. This partnership allows students to order transcripts 24 hours a day, seven days a week and track their orders via text message or email. Transcripts ordered through the NSC are typically sent to a recipient within one hour, though it could take up to 1-2 business days if your record requires manual processing (students who attended CMU prior to 2000). The NSC is the only method through which students may request CMU transcripts.

All transcript ordering will take place through the NSC’s website. Electronic transcripts sent directly from the NSC to another educational institution, employer, etc. will be considered official. In order to request an unofficial transcript, one simply needs to have the transcript sent directly to their email address.

Electronic transcripts are the preferred method of transcript transmission between institutions. Students will find that the process is much more efficient and effective than ordering traditional paper-based transcripts. The ordering process begins on the Registrar’s Office’s website at www.cmich.edu/ess/registrar.

Any current or former student who does not have financial holds may request a Central Michigan University transcript.

Transfer Credit Policy

I. Transfers from Accredited Schools and Foreign Institutions. Undergraduate courses from another college or university that is accredited by one of the regional institutional accrediting associations or from a foreign university or college approved by the government or the official regulating agency of the country in which the university or college is located will be considered for transfer credit at Central Michigan University, subject to the following conditions: a.) Courses must be germane to a program at Central Michigan University, b.) Transferable courses completed with a grade of C- or better or the equivalent will be accepted. For credit from institutions that have numeric grading only, you may contact the Registrar’s Office (989-774-3261) to verify the minimum grade required for transfer, c.) Credits from foreign institutions must first be evaluated by an approved international credential evaluation organization. d.) Grades and honor or quality points are not transferable to or recorded on the CMU permanent record, e.) Acceptability of transfer coursework to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department.

II. Transfers from Non-Accredited Schools. A student who has earned credit or a baccalaureate degree from an institution that is not accredited by one of the regional accrediting associations may appeal through the Board of Appeals who may consult with the individual departments for an exception to the above policy for up to a maximum of 62 credits. Before accepting such credit for transfer credit consideration, the Board of Appeals will consult with the individual departments. If a positive decision results, transfer credit may then be granted subject to the same conditions that apply to transfers from accredited schools.
III. Exceptions. Academic units may request an exception to the Regional Accreditation portion of this policy from the Degrees, Admissions, Standards and Honors Committee.

IV. The MACRAO and MTA Transfer Agreements. A person who transfers from another institution in Michigan with a transcript documented as having satisfied the MACRAO or MTA Agreement, will also have satisfied the University Program portion of the General Education Requirements section at CMU. All other students may refer to the General Education Requirements in this Bulletin for guidelines on the applicability of their transfer credit toward University Program requirements.

V. International Baccalaureate Credit. Courses within the International Baccalaureate Diploma and the International Baccalaureate Certificate for individual courses may be accepted as transfer credit on a course by course basis if the higher level examinations have been passed with a score of four or better.

VI. Military Training and Experience.

A. Military Service School Experiences. Granting of academic credit for military service school experiences will be guided by the evaluations prepared by the American Council of Education and published in the “Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services.” All Military Service School experiences that are recommended for undergraduate level credit will transfer to Central Michigan University. Acceptability of credit for military service school experiences to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department.

B. Military Occupational Specialties. Granting of academic credit for military occupational specialties will be guided by the evaluations prepared by the American Council of Education and published in the “Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services.” All Military Occupational Specialties that are recommended for undergraduate level credit will transfer to Central Michigan University. Acceptability of credit for military occupational specialties to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department.

C. Service Member Opportunity College (SOC) courses. Undergraduate courses from another college or university that is recognized as a Service Member opportunity College institution for either the army (SOCAD), navy (SOCNAV), or marine corps (SOCMAR) will transfer to Central Michigan University subject to the following conditions: 1) the student seeking the transfer of credit is an active or reserve military service member or the immediate family member of a service member; 2) transferable courses completed with a grade of C- or better or the equivalent will be accepted; 3) grades and honor points or quality points are not transferable to or recorded on the CMU permanent record; 4) coursework is taken after the issuance of a Student Agreement by Central Michigan University. The Student Agreement is a record of all of the student’s prior learning (including military experience) and where that learning fits into his or her degree plan.

D. DANTES Subject Standardized Tests (DSST). Central Michigan University accepts a number of the DSST exams for transfer credit based on the recommendations provided by the American Council of Education (ACE). Acceptability of credit for military service school experiences to fulfill CMU major or minor requirements is at the discretion of the individual department. Please contact registra@cmich.edu with any questions.

VII. Non-military Training Experiences. Granting of academic credit for selected training experiences offered outside the sponsorship of colleges and universities will be guided by the evaluations prepared by the American Council on Education’s PONSI program (ACE/PONSI). ACE/PONSI credit recommendations appear in the publication entitled The National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs.

VIII. 13th Year Credit. CMU will allow a student’s 13th year (e.g. the German Abitur) or A-level credit from non-U.S. academic systems to count as undergraduate credit if it is approved by the department responsible for that area (e.g., Biology would have to approve credit for courses taken that relate to biology). Such approval must be done on a case-by-case basis. The student must submit course syllabi, including information as to textbooks used in the course, so that the department can determine whether to approve such credit. Progress of students who receive this credit will be monitored in order to determine the efficacy of this policy.

Withdrawing from a Class After Drop/Add Period
1. Students are allowed to withdraw from an individual course using CentralLink if they do so before the published deadline. The student will receive an e-mail that the withdrawal has been received by the Registrar’s Office.
2. At the time of the withdrawal, the student will be asked to indicate a reason for withdrawal and indicate their attendance in the course (never attended or the last date attended).
3. Students will receive W grades as an indicator of withdrawal through the tenth week of the Fall or Spring semester or through the midpoint of all courses shorter than one semester. No individual course may be withdrawn after this time.
4. Faculty will receive an e-mail regarding the withdrawal and the attendance reported by the student. The instructor will notify the Registrar’s Office if he/she shows a different attendance period than reported by the student. Also, in cases involving academic dishonesty, the instructor will notify the Registrar’s Office and the course will be reinstated. The final grade determination shall be left to the discretion of the instructor.
5. Under unusual circumstances, a student may appeal to the Registrar for exceptions to this policy. If a waiver is approved, the Registrar’s Office shall notify the instructor of this action.

Withdrawals from all Classes (Complete Semester Withdrawals)

Student Initiated Withdrawals
Students may withdraw from all courses through the 10th week of classes using the complete withdrawal functionality in Course Search and Registration on CentralLink. Students enrolled in short term courses, on-line courses, or have already withdrawn from a single course will be referred to the Registrar’s Office for assistance.

A student will automatically receive W’s as an indicator of withdrawal through the tenth week of the Fall and Spring semesters or through the midpoint of all courses shorter than one semester. The instructor will be notified of the course withdrawal. In cases of academic dishonesty, the instructor will notify the Registrar’s Office and the course will be reinstated. The final grade determination shall be left to the discretion of the instructor.

Under unusual circumstances, a student may appeal to the Registrar for exceptions to this policy. If a waiver is approved, the Registrar’s Office shall notify the instructor of this action.

No student may withdraw from all classes during the week preceding final examination week. A student following the above procedures may receive certain refunds, if eligible, in accordance with university regulations.

A student leaving the university without officially withdrawing will be monitored in order to determine the efficacy of this policy.
Online Learning Environment

To ensure success in online classes, CMU encourages students to familiarize themselves with the online learning environment prior to enrolling in CMU Online courses. Preview a sample online class, run a diagnostics check on your computer and take the Online Learning Assessment on our website at: https://www.cmich.edu/global/cmu-online/about/assessment/Pages/default.aspx.

Drop and Withdrawal Policy for Online Courses

All CMU Online courses start on a Monday and end on a Friday. Students are encouraged to frequently and consistently log into their online course, ideally every day. Tuition refunds requested prior to the start date of the course shall be made in full. The start time for CMU Online courses is 12:01 a.m. on the first day of class. Drop/withdrawal requests received after that will be assessed a $50 fee. Each new week for an online class begins on Monday at 12:01 a.m. and ends on the following Sunday at 12:00 midnight. The amount of tuition refunded is based on the week the request is received within. Holidays do not have any effect on this definition of a week. Students may not withdraw after the midpoint of the course.

Students who cease/fail to attend (virtual or otherwise) and have not formally withdrawn from the course will receive a grade of “E.” A charge-back for financial aid may be incurred based on student’s last date of academic participation in the class. See Scholarships and Financial Aid section of this Bulletin for additional information.

Examination Proctors

A proctor is a person approved by CMU Online to administer exams to a student for an online course requiring a proctor. Not all online courses require a proctor. For those courses that do require a proctor, students must identify a proctor and provide the necessary information through the Proctor Designation Form to CMU Online for approval. Once a proctor has been approved, CMU Online will provide exam materials to the proctor. The student arranges for an exam appointment with the proctor to take their exam.

Acceptable proctors include school counselors, school/college administrators/teachers, military/industry education or testing centers, or librarians at a local library. In addition, CMU centers proctor exams. Unacceptable proctors include, but are not limited to, family members, friends, co-workers, other CMU students, anyone with whom the student has a personal relationship, or anyone who cannot provide a suitable testing environment. CMU reserves the right to deny any proctor or assign proctors to students as deemed necessary by the CMU Online staff. More information on proctoring can be found on the Proctor FAQs at: https://www.cmich.edu/global/cmuonline/proctoring/Pages/default.aspx.

CMU Online proctors exams at the Park Library and Global Campus offices. For more information on using CMU Online as a proctor see: https://www.cmich.edu/global/cmuonline/proctoring/Pages/exam-appointment.aspx.

The student is responsible for any proctor’s fees. If one of the CMU centers is to be used as a proctor, please check with that center to determine available times and dates for testing. Should you have any questions, contact CMU Online at 989-774-4461 or by email at cmu.online.proctor@cmich.edu.

CMU Online Courses

Online course delivery provides each student with a virtual classroom where lectures, multimedia study materials and class discussion are all provided using the latest technology, over the internet. Interactive online tools offer students the opportunity to connect with faculty and peers to discuss course content in cyberspace. Online courses still have specific start and end dates and assignment/exam due dates. Careful review of the course syllabus prior to the enrollment of a course will provide these dates. Questions regarding online courses should be directed to staff at cmuonline@cmich.edu or 989-774-1129.

Courses offered through CMU Online mirror main campus face-to-face courses in terms of their scope, study requirements and level of difficulty. Most students limit themselves to two online courses per term, especially if a student is new to independent learning, is employed full time, or has a large semester class load.
Requirements for Graduation

Summary of Graduation Requirements

Each candidate for a baccalaureate degree shall:

1. Matriculate as a regular undergraduate student.
2. Fulfill the requirements prescribed on a degree.
3. Complete a major, or a major and a minor, or minors, as indicated on the chosen degree and authorized in consultation with the department advisors.
4. File application for graduation online early in the enrollment period or semester in which the student will complete 86 semester hours of credit, but not later than the beginning of the semester or session prior to the semester or session in which he or she plans to graduate.
5. Present 30 semester hours of credit earned at Central Michigan University. Fifteen of the 30 hours must be taken on campus. Ten of the last 30 semester hours of credit prior to graduation must be taken at this university in on-campus or off-campus courses. Correspondence credit, Advanced Placement credit, CLEP credit, and hours earned by Credit by Examination may not be applied toward any of these requirements.
6. Fulfill the General Education Requirements including University Program and Competency Requirements. Students may not take more than two courses or seven hours for CR/NC in the University Program. Students must earn a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 in University Program courses in order to graduate.
7. Present a cumulative point average of 2.00 (C) or higher and a point average of 2.00 (C) or higher in major(s) and minor(s).
8. Present at least 40 semester hours in courses numbered 300 or above.
9. Present a minimum of 124 semester credit hours which may include a maximum of six hours RLA and/or PED activities. Sixty semester credit hours must be earned at an accredited four-year degree-granting institution or from a foreign university or college approved by the government or the official regulating agency of the country in which the university or college is located. None of these sixty hours may include physical education activity courses. The Registrar’s Office makes the decision regarding the acceptability of transfer credits according to the Transfer Credit Policy (See index). Appeals of the decisions of the Registrar’s Office may be filed with the Board of Appeals.

Candidates for a teaching certificate must file an application to a Teacher Education Program. Refer to Teacher Certification section for details.

Bulletin Used to Determine Graduation Requirements

Graduation requirements for a baccalaureate degree are based on the regulations and requirements printed in the Central Michigan University Bulletin in effect at the time of a student’s initial registration at a regionally accredited two- or four-year college or university or from a foreign university or college approved by the government or the official regulating agency of the country in which the college or university is located. A Bulletin published after initial registration may be chosen by the student when it is to his or her advantage. The time limitation on this provision is that no student may graduate under the requirements of a Bulletin published more than seven calendar years prior to the date of graduation.

The University Bulletin covers a 12-month period, July 1 through June 30. Courses, majors, minors, programs, and degrees in this catalog are subject to change without notice and may not be available in the future.

Residence Credit

Candidates for a bachelor’s degree must earn at least 30 semester hours of credit at Central Michigan University. Of these 30 hours, a minimum of 15 semester hours must be earned on campus. The remaining 15 hours may be taken through any CMU location or online.

At least 10 of the last 30 semester hours of credit prior to graduation must be earned through Central Michigan University on-campus, off-campus, or online courses.

Candidates for a short course certificate must earn at least one-fourth of the credits required on the program at this university.

Candidates who already hold a bachelor’s degree and are seeking a provisional certificate must earn at least 15 semester hours of credit at this institution.

Prior learning credit; AP, CLEP or IB credit, and hours earned by Credit by Examination may not be applied to meet any of the hours required in residence.

Web-based (Online and Hybrid) Courses

Courses in web-based (online and hybrid) format may be used to complete degree requirements. CMU courses and programs approved for web-based delivery are given in the descriptions of courses, majors, minors and degrees in this Bulletin.

Application for Graduation

Degrees are not awarded automatically upon completion of scholastic requirements. It is recommended undergraduate students submit an application for graduation online, during the semester in which 86 semester hours of credit are completed.

Applications are processed in the order they are received for each graduation. Submission should be based on the following timeline: September 15 for May graduation, January 15 for August graduation, and April 15 for December graduation.

There is no application fee. For additional information call 989-774-3261.

(continued)
Conferring of Degrees
Candidates completing requirements for a degree in December or May will participate in their respective commencement ceremonies. Candidates completing requirements for a degree in August will be invited to participate in the December commencement ceremony. Diplomas will be mailed to all students on the graduation list who satisfactorily complete all graduation requirements.

Two Degrees
A student may apply for a second baccalaureate degree from Central Michigan University if the degrees are different and the pertaining criteria are met.

To earn two baccalaureate degrees from Central Michigan University at the same time, a student must:
1. Satisfy all requirements for each of the two degrees, including graduation and degree requirements.
2. Present a minimum of 154 semester hours of acceptable credit.
3. Present a minimum of 60 semester hours from Central Michigan University, of which at least 30 hours must have been earned on campus.

To earn a second baccalaureate degree from Central Michigan University after having earned the first degree, a student must:
1. Satisfy all requirements for the second degree, including graduation and degree requirements.
2. Present a minimum of 30 semester hours of credit from Central Michigan University beyond those required for the first degree. The additional hours need not be taken after completion of requirements for the first degree.
3. Present a minimum of 60 semester hours from Central Michigan University, of which at least 30 hours must have been earned on campus.

To earn a second baccalaureate degree after earning the first degree at another regionally accredited, four-year, degree-granting institution or from a foreign university or college approved by the government or the official regulating agency of the country in which the university or college is located, a student must:
1. Satisfy all requirements for the second degree, including graduation and degree requirements.
2. Present a minimum of 30 semester hours of additional credit from Central Michigan University, of which at least 15 hours must have been earned on campus.

Degree Program for Pre-professional Students
A degree program for students on a combined pre-professional program at Central Michigan University and an accredited professional school has been approved as follows:

A student who has pursued a pre-professional course at Central Michigan University for a period of three years, and completed a minimum of 94 semester hours of credit prior to entering a professional school, and completed a B.A. or B.S. degree, with a major and minor as authorized, will be allowed to graduate from Central Michigan University by submitting one year of satisfactory work consisting of not less than 30 semester hours from a professional school accredited by the North Central Association or by the official accrediting agency for the professional school.

Outstanding Scholarship Recognition
The university recognizes the importance of high scholarship and seeks to stimulate and encourage students in high achievement.

Semester Recognition
The Dean's List is published by the Office of Student Affairs, which names students who have achieved a high scholastic standing for a given semester. Students' academic standings are provided by the Office of the Registrar. The Associate Vice President for Student Affairs recognizes this achievement by sending a congratulatory letter and posting the list online: https://www.cmich.edu/ess/studentaffairs/Pages/Dean's_List.aspx.

To qualify for this recognition, a student must have earned a grade point average of 3.50 or higher while completing 12 or more letter-graded hours of CMU credit during a given semester. Those students achieving a 4.00 semester grade point average are named to the President's List and will also receive a congratulatory letter.

Graduation with Honors
In order to be graduated with honors a student must have, at the beginning of his or her last required semester, a total cumulative point average at Central Michigan University as indicated below and must at that time have completed 45 hours of residence credit as defined on the previous page, of which 33 hours must be letter-graded credit.

Point Average
- 3.90 - 4.00 Summa Cum Laude
- 3.75 - 3.89 Magna Cum Laude
- 3.50 - 3.74 Cum Laude

Process for Requesting Adjustment in Graduation with Honors
A student may request a new honors classification if, at the end of the final semester prior to graduation, he or she has attained 45 hours of residence credit, of which 33 credits are letter-graded credit, and has attained a GPA that now qualifies him or her for honors or a higher honors classification. The student must complete a Request for a Change in Graduation Honors with Replacement Diploma form and submit it to the Registrar's Office.

This request must be made no later than the Friday prior to the next graduation date (May, August, December).

Honors for GPA Recomputations
Students who have had a recomputation of grade point average must meet the following criteria to be eligible for graduation with honors:

- At the beginning of his or her final semester, the student must have completed 45 hours of residence credit, of which 33 hours are letter-graded credit, and a cumulative point average as indicated above.
- Only hours completed after the recomputation are eligible for this requirement.

Undergraduate Certificates
A credit-bearing Undergraduate Certificate is awarded in recognition of a prescribed pattern of courses and/or experiences when taken together to produce an emphasis that gives a student a competence which is noted on the transcript.

An undergraduate certificate program may be available to degree-seeking or non-degree-seeking students. Undergraduate certificates are able to stand alone, or be part of another curriculum. Some credit-bearing certificate programs are restricted to degree-seeking students only (see the index under "Undergraduate Certificates" for more information).

Undergraduate Certificates are only noted on the transcripts, no additional form of recognition will be distributed. If a student completes only a certificate, they do not participate in commencement ceremonies.
Special Programs and Studies

The Honors Program

Dr. Phame Camarena, Director
989-774-3902
Powers 104
Central Michigan University
www.cmich.edu/honors

Since 1961 the Honors Program has challenged CMU’s brightest, most talented, highly motivated, and creative students both in and outside of the classroom while pursuing an enriched program of study.

The Honors Program Mission:

Providing high academic ability students with unique educational opportunities and experiences, the CMU Honors Program challenges students to aim higher and to achieve more academically, personally, and professionally for the greater good of our disciplines, our society, and our world.

Core Values

The primary values that guide the implementation of the Honors Program mission include:

• Critical thought, scholarly inquiry, and creative expression;
• Respect and appreciation for diverse peoples and ideas in a global society;
• High standards for integrity and personal aspirations;
• Active citizenship and service for the greater good Benefits of Honors Study.

In addition to a unique learning environment, there are many tangible benefits of Honors study:

• Honors Faculty and Alumni mentoring;
• Academic Planning Document that helps map out all courses you will need each semester to graduate from Central Michigan University;
• Eligibility for Honors scholarships and awards;
• Undergraduate research opportunities;
• Small class size, limited to 20 students in most Honors sections;
• Recognition of achievement through transcript designation “Graduated in the Honors Program” and commencement program notation;
• Eligibility to live in Larzelere Hall, the designated Honors residence hall and community;
• Individualized academic advising through the Honors Program Academic Advisors;
• Eligibility to enroll in graduate courses;
• Opportunity to participate in Honors registered student organizations;
• Participation in a variety of Honors sponsored social, cultural, and international activities;
• Priority registration.

Honors Study Options

Honors study is flexible in nature and can fit into any degree, major, or minor.

Several options exist through which students can earn Honors credits:

- Honors sections of departmental courses along with special topics Honors courses offered every semester.
- Special Honors faculty-led courses on Beaver Island, throughout the United States, and around the world each spring and summer terms.
- Honors Contracts that allow a student to take some CMU classes for Honors credit through an arrangement between the student and the instructor, with the approval of the Honors Director.
- An Honors Independent Study of a specific topic under the direction of a faculty member, allowing for more in-depth investigation, empirical research, or expanded coverage.
- A Senior Project, mentored by a faculty member, in which the student makes an original contribution in research, scholarship, or creative endeavor.

Admission and Completion of Honors Study

The University invites all high ability students to review the admission requirements and Honors application available on the Honors Program website listed above.

In order to remain active in the Honors Program and graduate in the Honors Program, students must maintain a cumulative grade point average of 3.25 and earn a grade of at least “B-” in all Honors courses, Honors Contracts, Honors Independent Study, or Senior Project taken for credit. Graduation from the Honors Program also requires completion of the protocol specified in the year of admission.

Honors Program Protocol Requirements

For students accepted to the CMU Honors Program on or after Fall, 2014. Honors students must complete each of the following requirements to graduate with Honors Program distinction. Completion of the Honors Protocol will result in “Honors Program Graduate” being noted on the student’s permanent transcript. Transfer students and CMU students admitted to Honors after the first year should follow Honors Program Track II requirements (next page).

1. Completion of HON 100 (3), Introduction to Honors, during one’s first semester at CMU.
2. Completion of an Honors First Year Seminar, (3 credits), during one’s first semester at CMU. Honors first year seminars are also University Program courses that satisfy the general education “writing intensive” requirement. Options include: HON 201WI, HON 202WI, HON 203WI, HON 204WI, HON 205WI, HON 206WI, HON 207WI, or HON 208WI.
3. Completion of ENG 201H (3), English Composition, during one’s first semester at CMU.
4. Complete at least an additional 15 credits of Honors coursework before graduation from CMU (in addition to HON 499). Honors coursework is defined as HON courses, H-designated courses, and Honors Contracts successfully completed. Honors Contracts may be used to fulfill a maximum of 6 of these 15 credits, with the approval of the Honors Director.
5. To enhance exposure to cultural diversity (the study of a cultural aspect substantially different than one’s own either in or outside the United States for college credit), complete a minimum of 6 credit hours of the following at the college level:
   • Study Abroad courses for college credit
   • HON 309: Global Citizenship
   • Foreign language courses
   • American Sign Language courses (ASL 101 or above)
   • Honors Cultural Diversity courses approved by the Honors Council

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6. Complete 120 service hours while a student at CMU.

7. Develop and get approval for an Honors Senior Project Proposal. The senior project involves research or a creative endeavor conducted with a faculty advisor from the student’s major or minor discipline. Students are encouraged to begin planning for the senior project during their junior or third year of study at CMU. Proposals must be approved by the senior project advisor and the Honors director. The Senior Project Proposal is due two full semesters before the student plans to graduate (excluding summer semesters).

8. Complete an Honors Senior Project and simultaneously enroll in HON 499* (3 credits). The completed senior project and all other Protocol requirements are due at least one full semester before the student plans to graduate. Students are required to present work from their project in a public venue, which may include professional conferences, public exhibitions, or the CMU Student Research and Creative Endeavors Exhibition. Submission of work for publication or juried exhibition is also encouraged. *HON 499 can be taken as a writing intensive course if the proposal outlines it as such.

Notes:
- At least 9 credits total of Honors coursework on the Honors Protocol must be taken at the 300 level or above (in addition to HON 499).
- Students must maintain a cumulative CMU grade point average of 3.25 to remain active in and graduate from the Honors Program.
- Students are required to earn a grade of at least “B-” in all H, HON, or Honors Contract courses.
- An Honors course may not be counted in more than one area of the Protocol. For example, if a student takes ASL 101H the student must decide if he/she would like to count it as an Honors course or a cultural diversity course.

CMU Honors Program Protocol: Track II

Track II Honors students must complete each of the following requirements to graduate with Honors Program distinction. Completion of the Honors Track II Protocol will result in “Honors Program Graduate” being noted on the student’s permanent transcript.

1. Completion of HON 300, Introduction to Honors II (3 credits), taken during fall semester of student’s first year in the Honors Program.
2. Complete a 300-level HON-designator Honors Seminar Course (3 credits).
3. Complete at least 9 additional credits of Honors coursework before graduation from CMU (in addition to HON 499). Honors coursework is defined as HON courses, H-designated courses, and Honors Contracts successfully completed. Honors Contracts may be used to fulfill a maximum of 6 of these 9 credits, with the approval of the Honors Director.
4. To enhance exposure to cultural diversity (the study of a cultural aspect substantially different than one’s own either in or outside the United States for college credit), complete a minimum of 3 credit hours of the following at the college level:
   - Study Abroad courses for college credit
   - HON 309, Honors Global Citizenship
   - Foreign language courses
   - American Sign Language courses (ASL 101 or above)
   - Honors Cultural Diversity courses approved by the Honors Council
5. Complete 90 service hours during one’s time at CMU.
6. Develop and get approval for an Honors Senior Project Proposal. The senior project involves research or a creative endeavor conducted with a faculty advisor from the student’s major or minor discipline. Proposals must be approved by the senior project advisor and the Honors director. The Senior Project Proposal is generally due two full semesters before the student plans to graduate.
7. Complete an Honors Senior Project and simultaneously enroll in HON 499* (3 credits). Students are required to present work from their project in a public venue, which may include professional conferences, public exhibitions, or the CMU Student Research and Creative Endeavors Exhibition. Submission of work for publication or juried exhibition are also encouraged.

Notes:
- At least 6 credits total of Honors coursework on the Honors Protocol must be taken at the 300 level or above (in addition to HON 499).
- Students must maintain a cumulative CMU grade point average of 3.25 to remain active in and graduate from the Honors Program.
- Students are required to earn a grade of at least “B-” in all H, HON, or Honors Contract courses.
- An Honors course may not be counted in more than one area of the Protocol. For example, if a student takes ASL 101H the student must decide if he/she would like to count it as an Honors course or a cultural diversity course.

By accepting admission to the Honors Program, you are agreeing to complete the Honors Track II Protocol requirements and adhere to the Honors Academic and Personal Integrity Policies.

Honors Program Academic Honesty Statement

As a member of the Honors Program at Central Michigan University, you are participating in a community of scholarship based on the values of honesty, respect, fairness, and responsibility. You are expected to adhere to the CMU policies on academic integrity stipulated in the CMU Bulletin. In all of your academic work, you must adhere to the highest standards of integrity. You will not cheat, plagiarize, or receive or provide inappropriate assistance on any course activity for which a grade or credit is awarded. Examples of academic dishonesty include: cheating on examinations; plagiarism; fabrication/forgery/obstruction; multiple submissions; complicity (assisting or attempting to assist another person in any act of academic dishonesty); misconduct in research and creative endeavors; computer misuse; misuse of intellectual property; unethical and unprofessional behavior; disruption of learning; disruptive behavior during class; and disruption of university events. Membership in the Honors Program is based on academic performance and all forms of cheating call into question the validity of a student’s grades. Participation in the CMU Honors Program is a privilege, and failure to adhere to standards of academic integrity may result in dismissal from the Honors Program.
Leader Advancement Scholarship (LAS) Protocol

Recipients of the Leader Advancement Scholarships follow a comprehensive four-year leadership development protocol. The protocol is overseen by the Academic Senate's Leadership Council and contains both academic coursework and experiential learning opportunities. Fourteen (14) courses across three academic colleges have chosen for course objectives related to leadership. Faculty with expertise in leadership modify these courses to infuse leadership theory into the class. Most courses are components of the university's General Education requirements and do not constitute additional coursework for student completing the LAS protocol. Leader Advancement Scholars document their leadership learning through a dynamic online portfolio. Students completing the protocol will be recognized at the university's commencement ceremony with a Leadership Institute medal.

Freshmen Year Requirements

Academic Coursework:
- COM 267L – Introduction to Debate
- HST 110L WI – The American Experience
- LDR 100 – Introduction to Leadership Education & Development
- LDR 200L – Introduction to Leadership
- PSY 100L – Introduction to Psychology

Experiences:
- Service on a Leadership Institute LEAD Team
- Involvement in one (1) registered student organization
- Attendance at three (3) leadership lectures each semester
- Completion of Spark Leadership
- Completion of thirty (30) hours of volunteer service
- Reside in Barnes Hall

Sophomore Year Requirements

Academic Coursework:
- LAR 145L – Racism & Diversity in America
- PHL 118L – Moral Problems
- COM 461L – Communication & Leadership
- SOC 221L – Social Problems

Experiences:
- Service on a Leadership Institute LEAD Team
- Involvement in two (2) registered student organizations
- Mentor a member of the freshmen LAS cohort
- Completion of thirty (30) hours of volunteer service

Junior Year Requirements

Experiences:
- Service on a Leadership Institute LEAD Team
- Involvement in two (2) registered student organizations
- Leadership role in an organization
- Service on a university committee (either junior OR senior year)
- Completion of thirty (30) hours of volunteer service

Senior Year Requirements

Experiences:
- Service on a Leadership Institute LEAD Team
- Involvement in two (2) registered student organizations
- Leadership role in an organization
- Service on a university committee (either junior OR senior year)
- Completion of thirty (30) hours of volunteer service

Co-Curricular Leadership Programs

The Leadership Institute offers a four-year leadership program sequence. Enrollment in student leadership programs is open to all Central Michigan University undergraduate and graduate students. Programs include Leadership Safari, Spark Leadership, Catalyst, the Connections Leadership Conference, Ignite Leadership, and the LeaderShape Institute.

First-Year Experience

fye@cmich.edu
www.fye.cmich.edu

Overview of FYE 101.

The First-Year Experience offers an extended orientation to the Central Michigan University environment. FYE 101 is a one-credit-hour course forming the academic portion of that experience. Students learn the value of a liberal arts education and are introduced to the academic expectations of the university. The primary goals of FYE 101 are to 1) increase understanding of higher education processes and principles that guide student development, 2) Empower students to promote their own academic and personal growth; and 3) Engage students in the diverse intellectual and civic endeavors within the university and larger community. It is our intent that your participation in a First-Year Experience will lead to a more positive college experience ultimately leading to timely graduation. Students who participate in a First-Year Experience are more likely to feel confident, have clear educational goals, know campus resources, feel more comfortable with diversity, and have the skills to solve class or academic problems than other students.

Structure of FYE 101

Students enrolled in FYE 101 meet weekly with a faculty member, peer mentor, and other first-year students in a small group. Students engage in discussions, inquiries, and explorations related to higher education and student growth. They develop strategies for both a successful and meaningful college experience. Concepts are introduced through active and experiential learning leading to an exploration of services, programs, ideas and resources available at Central Michigan University. Most FYE 101 sections meet for the full sixteen-week semester, but a few special sections

(continued)
Instructors Who Teach FYE 101

Highly qualified and experienced CMU instructors teach each student enrolling in FYE 101. FYE 101 faculty are specifically recruited from various university programs based on their commitment to helping students. These faculty members are experienced educators with successful records of quality teaching and a genuine commitment to each student's success. Each section of FYE 101 connects students with a peer mentor who assists with academic and experiential learning exercises in and outside of class. Previous FYE students indicated that student mentors were key factors in creating successful transition to Central Michigan University.

Enrollment in FYE 101

Central Michigan University is currently exploring the most effective format and content for the FYE 101 course. Therefore, for the 2013-2014 academic year, only a few special sections of the course are being offered. These sections are listed in the Course Search with an indication of the prerequisites for enrollment, which may include status as a student athlete, housing in a residential community, first-generation college students, and those pursuing specific majors such as business or education. Since FYE 101 courses are open only to students enrolling for the first time at CMU, all students will have an opportunity during Orientation to discuss whether enrollment in a special section of FYE 101 is the best direction.

FYE 301 Mentor to the First-Year Experience

The Mentor to the First-Year Experience course offers students in their sophomore, junior and senior years the opportunity to explore theoretical components of student development. The course is appropriate for students who have practical experience with the university environment, understand the value of a liberal arts education, are familiar with career guidance resources and have a demonstrated pattern of academic success. Until we determine the best configuration for the FYE 101 course, we will not be training new mentors. Students interested in becoming a mentor to the First-Year-Experience should contact fyecmich.edu to learn when FYE 301 will be offered next.

Student mentors are expected to attend both the FYE 301 class and their assigned FYE 101 class. Additionally, students are expected to make themselves available to meet with their FYE 101 instructor and students outside of class.

Student mentors receive extensive training and by the completion of this course, they are able to: 1) Develop and lead activities that contribute to a positive classroom community in FYE 101; 2) Articulate a theory of college student development and apply it to first-year students; 3) Implement appropriate responses to first-year students who engage in problem behaviors that interfere with a successful transition to college (e.g. alcohol, drug use, depression, eating disorders, loneliness, etc.); 4) Introduce and model positive decision-making strategies to first-year students; 5) Demonstrate effective mentoring techniques such as active listening, coaching, advising, and providing feedback to first-year students; 6) Identify their own mentors and the role they played in the student’s personal, academic and professional development; 7) Collaborate with a university faculty member; 8) Define personal learning goals for their experience as FYE mentors and develop an action plan for achieving these goals; and 9) Demonstrate how the experience as FYE mentors supported their own personal development.

McNair Scholars Program

Lynn Curry, Director
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989-774-1364
www.mcnair.cmich.edu

Background. The McNair Scholars Program prepares undergraduate participants for doctoral study through involvement in research and other scholarly activities. McNair scholars are from disadvantaged backgrounds and demonstrate strong academic potential. Funded by the U.S. Department of Education and named after the late Dr. Ronald E. McNair, the goal of the program is to increase attainment of the Ph.D. by students from underrepresented segments of society.

Eligibility. Students are eligible to become McNair scholars if they are seriously interested in pursuing graduate study (specifically a Ph.D.), U.S. citizens or permanent residents, full-time students at CMU with a minimum GPA of 2.8, at the sophomore or junior level and are low-income and first-generation college students and/or members of a population underrepresented in graduate education (typically African American, Native American or Hispanic).

Activities. New scholars (spring and summer) identify a faculty research mentor, develop a research proposal, investigate graduate programs of interest, prepare to take the Graduate Record Exam (GRE), conduct supervised research, write a research report, attend a graduate school training camp, and complete the Summer Research Institute (SRI). Continuing scholars (fall and spring) present their research at professional meetings and national conferences accompanied by their mentors or McNair staff, visit their top choice graduate school, apply for admission to graduate programs, and complete their bachelor’s degree.

Benefits. McNair scholars receive a $2400 stipend plus a living allowance during the summer. Scholars receive a travel allowance to attend undergraduate research conferences and/or professional meetings to present their research and are funded to visit potential graduate schools. They also receive GRE waivers and graduate admission fee waivers for most institutions to which they apply. Scholars participate in a research writing course and attend a GRE training class, which are also covered by the program.

To Apply. Applications are accepted throughout the year; however, a formal recruitment period occurs each fall. Feel free to stop by the office to learn more about the program and/or pick up an application.

Pre-Professional Studies

Pre-professional Studies are designed to assist students in understanding the requirements for applying to professional schools. Students are urged to contact an advisor within their college as soon as possible to discuss a plan of action for selecting courses, to gather information regarding requirements for entrance in professional schools, and to determine an appropriate undergraduate major at Central Michigan University. For more information, see an advisor.

Pre-Professional Studies are NOT majors or minors at Central Michigan University. Students declare an undergraduate major to satisfy the policy requiring a signed major or a statement of an interest to major by the completion of 56 credit hours. Students should consult the chart of available majors (see Majors and Minors in the index).

Pre-Architecture

Architects plan, design and inspect the construction of all types of buildings, including private homes, offices, hospitals, laboratories, theaters, libraries, museums, schools and factories. Some architects have private practices and work alone although most architects work as members of a team under the direction of a project manager or a more experienced architect. Their work requires using design, engineering, managerial and supervisory skills to produce structures that are aesthetically pleasing, functional and safe.

There are architectural schools in Michigan. Landscape architecture is also available. Applicants should transfer after completing a maximum of two years of professional coursework at CMU. Students should apply to the architectural school by January of the second year of studies. Accredited degree programs typically include: 1) a four-year, nonprofessional baccalaureate degree followed by a two-year, master of architecture degree; 2) a five-year bachelor of architecture degree; and 3) a six-year curriculum leading to a master of architecture degree.

No special examinations are generally required for admission to the architectural schools. The architectural schools review the quality and content of all previous academic education, personal statements of professional purpose and letters of recommendation. A number of architectural schools may require an architectural related essay and/or a portfolio of art and architectural related projects.
Typically, a student will transfer to an architectural school after a maximum of two years. Coursework must include extensive art/design classes, together with two courses in English Composition, a minimum of one course each in calculus and physics. Additional courses are to be selected from the areas of: humanities, natural sciences, social sciences and introductory computer science.

**Typical First Semester Schedule:** ART 106 (3) or ART 115 (3); MTH 130 (4) or MTH 132 (4); ENG 101 (3) or COM 101 (3); Humanities electives (6)

**Pre-Law**

Students interested in the legal profession should consult with pre-law advisors early in their university career. Since pre-law draws on numerous academic disciplines, we encourage students to consult with several advisors. Many avenues of study can lead to law school.

Students should keep in mind the words of the Pre-Law Handbook published by the Association of American Law Schools:

"The Association’s responsibility in matters of prelegal education cannot best be met by prescribing of certain courses for students planning later to study law. Such an endeavor is foreclosed by the wide range for choice of relevant pre-law preparation..."

The Association calls attention to the quality of undergraduate instruction, which is fundamental to the later attainment of legal competence. That quality of education requires that pre-law students develop basic skills and insights. It thus involves education fostering:

- comprehension and expression of words;
- critical understanding of the human institutions and values with which the law deals;
- creative power in thinking.

**Pre-Medicine and Osteopathy**

This course of study is designed for a student who believes that medicine might be his or her chosen field for life. Although no specified CMU major is required, a student should plan to earn an undergraduate degree from CMU and must select a degree program from those found elsewhere in this Bulletin and successfully complete all its requirements.

**Requirements:** Most medical schools have the following minimum requirements of one year each in: biology (with laboratory), general chemistry (with laboratory), organic chemistry (with laboratory), physics (with laboratory), English, and behavioral science. Most require ninety semester hours of college credit, but a baccalaureate is strongly recommended, in order to apply. Some schools recommend other courses. Further information about these requirements and other pertinent information concerning medical schools may be obtained from the advisor and from a book entitled Medical School Admission Requirements (MSAR). The admission requirements for Osteopathic Schools can be obtained from a book entitled Osteopathic Medical College Information Book.

**Recommended Course of Study:** The following abbreviated schedule indicates some of the recommended courses for a student interested in medicine. Only the first year is indicated so that all students may begin without undue delay. All students should consult with the pre-med advisor during their first semester on campus.

**First Semester:** ENG 111 (4); BIO 111 (4); CHM 131 (4); ENG 101 (3); MTH 107 or higher (3-4), Elective, see advisor (0-3)

**Dental Admission Test (DAT):** Dental school applicants must also score well on the Dental Admission Test. This test, required by most dental schools, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered year round. Students can register for the exam online. It is strongly suggested that students plan on taking this test between April and June, just prior to the beginning of the application process.

**Application to Dental Schools:** These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most dental schools use the ADEA Associated American Dental School Application Service (AADSAS). This application service can be found online.

**Pre-Dentistry**

Most dental school have the following minimum requirements of one year each in: general chemistry, organic chemistry, biology, physics, and English. All of the above science classes must include a laboratory. Some schools recommend other courses. Further information about these requirements and other pertinent information concerning dental schools may be obtained from the advisor and from a book entitled ADEA Official Guide to Dental Schools.

**Recommended Course of Study:** The choice of a major is not critical, but careful planning is needed if one is to move effectively towards being a successful dental school applicant. The following abbreviated schedule indicates some of the recommended courses for a student interested in dentistry. All students should consult with the pre-dentistry advisor during their first semester on campus.

**First Semester:** BIO 111 (4), CHM 131(4), ENG 101(3), MTH 107 or higher(3-4), Elective, see advisor (0-3)

**Dental Admission Test (DAT):** Dental school applicants must also score well on the Dental Admission Test. This test, required by most dental schools, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered year round. Students can register for the exam online. It is strongly suggested that students plan on taking this test between April and June, just prior to the beginning of the application process.

**Application to Dental Schools:** These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most dental schools use the ADEA Associated American Dental School Application Service (AADSAS). This application service can be found online.

**Pre-Dentistry**

Most dental school have the following minimum requirements of one year each in: general chemistry, organic chemistry, biology, physics, and English. All of the above science classes must include a laboratory. Some schools recommend other courses. Further information about these requirements and other pertinent information concerning dental schools may be obtained from the advisor and from a book entitled ADEA Official Guide to Dental Schools.

**Recommended Course of Study:** The choice of a major is not critical, but careful planning is needed if one is to move effectively towards being a successful dental school applicant. The following abbreviated schedule indicates some of the recommended courses for a student interested in dentistry. All students should consult with the pre-dentistry advisor during their first semester on campus.

**First Semester:** BIO 111 (4), CHM 131(4), ENG 101(3), MTH 107 or higher(3-4), Elective, see advisor (0-3)

**Dental Admission Test (DAT):** Dental school applicants must also score well on the Dental Admission Test. This test, required by most dental schools, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered year round. Students can register for the exam online. It is strongly suggested that students plan on taking this test between April and June, just prior to the beginning of the application process.

**Application to Dental Schools:** These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most dental schools use the ADEA Associated American Dental School Application Service (AADSAS). This application service can be found online.

**Pre-Occupational Therapy**

Students interested in pursuing a career in occupational therapy have a number of undergraduate majors they can select from at CMU that will compliment a Master’s degree in Occupational Therapy. Students interested in OT should contact the OT advisor early in their first semester for guidance in selecting a master and identifying prerequisite coursework required for admission to a Master’s degree program at other institutions. CMU has articulation agreements with Grand Valley State University and Saginaw Valley State University. Contact the Pre-Occupational Therapy advisor for more information.

**Typical courses to select from for the first semester:** ENG 101 (3); BIO 105 (4); SOC 100 (3); PSY 100 (3); COM 101 (3); Math Competency Course (3); University Program course
Pre-Optometry

Optometry schools require at least two years of pre-optometric study. Most students accepted by an optometry school have completed three undergraduate years and a large percentage have earned baccalaureates. Minimum requirements common to all optometry schools are one-half to one year of biology or zoology and one year each of chemistry, physics, English, and mathematics. The American Optometric Association recommends that the science courses include the laboratory and that they be the courses designed for science majors and minors. Most optometry schools require that the student complete differential calculus. All optometry schools have additional requirements. It is, therefore, important that the prospective optometry student consult the pre-optometry advisor prior to registering for courses.

First Semester: BIO 111 (4); CHM 131 (4); ENG 101 (3); MTH 130 (4)
Optometry Admission Test (OAT): This test, required by all optometry schools, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered year round. Student can register for the exam online and should plan on preparing for the exam three months before the scheduled test date.

Application to Optometry Schools: These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most optometry schools use the Optometry Centralized Application Service (OptomCAS). This application service can be found online.

Pre-Pharmacy

The practice of pharmacy in the United States requires the Doctor of Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) Degree plus an internship. This degree requires six years of post high school study. In Michigan, accredited pharmacy programs are offered at Ferris State University, University of Michigan and Wayne State University. Internships can be completed at a variety of sites and are typically arranged before graduation. Each program has a different set of admission requirements. The program is completed at a regular college of pharmacy. Please contact the Pre-Pharmacy advisor for complete admission requirements.

The following abbreviated schedule indicates some of the recommended courses for a student interested in pharmacy. Only the first semester is indicated so that all students may begin without undue delay. No later than the second semester of the first year, all students should consult with the pre-pharmacy advisor concerning appropriate coursework during their first semester on campus.

First Semester: ENG 101 (3); CHM 131 (4); BIO 111 (4); MTH 130 OR 132 (4); Elective, see advisor (2)
Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT): This test, required by all pharmacy schools, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered in July, September and January. Student can register for the exam online and should plan on preparing for the exam three months before the scheduled test date.

Application to Pharmacy Schools: These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most pharmacy schools use the Pharmacy College Application Service (PharmCAS). This application service can be found online.

Pre-Physical Therapy

School of Rehabilitation and Medical Science: Central Michigan University offers a Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT). For a student to become eligible to apply for entry into the graduate DPT program, they must complete both: 1) the requirements for their undergraduate major, and 2) a series of prerequisite courses (listed below).

The student has the option to choose from a wide variety of undergraduate majors to prepare them for the physical therapy program. Suggested undergraduate majors include Exercise Science with an option in Kinesiology, Health Fitness or Clinical Exercise Science, Biology, Neuroscience, Psychology, Child Development, Therapeutic Recreation, Athletic Training and Health Administration. Students should consult with an advisor to identify the most appropriate undergraduate major for their interests, skills and career goals. Students must be assigned an advisor from their chosen undergraduate major to identify the courses that they need to take to complete the requirements of their undergraduate major.

Students also must complete a series of required prerequisite courses to prepare them for the graduate curriculum.

Prerequisite Courses for Physical Therapy

Biology/Health Science. 14 credits are required, including courses in Anatomy (recommended CMU courses include HSC 214 OR BIO 337), Physiology (recommended CMU courses include HSC 215 OR BIO 392), and Exercise Physiology (recommended CMU course is HSC 308). Laboratories required for both Anatomy and Physiology.
Chemistry. 8 credits are required. Recommended sequences at CMU include CHM 131 and 132 OR 120, 127 and 342. Laboratory experience required for all courses.
Psychology. 9 credits are required, including a course in developmental psychology. A course in rehabilitation or health psychology is strongly recommended.
Physics. 8-10 credits are required, including a laboratory experience. Suggested course sequences at CMU include either PHY 130QR, 170, 131, 171 or PHY 145QR, 146, 175, 176.
Mathematics. A background in algebra and trigonometry sufficient for success in chosen physics sequences. MTH 109 is a recommended course prior to PHY 130QR at CMU.
Statistics. An introductory course in statistics is required. Recommended CMU courses include BIO 500, PSY 211QR, HSC 544, or STA 282QR or 382QR.

To gain admittance into the professional portion of the program, students need to complete a secondary application. Applications will be considered only if students have completed (or are in the process of completing) their major requirements, university program requirements and physical therapy prerequisite courses. Admission to the program is competitive. Students should contact their advisor for specific information on this process.

For a complete description of the application process and the Graduate Program in Physical Therapy, please consult the current Central Michigan University College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

Note for Transfer Students: The recommended prerequisite courses have been chosen to provide students with the appropriate background to be successful in the professional curriculum. For students transferring from other institutions, the specific courses taken may vary and the equivalency of the content in those courses to meet the prerequisite requirements will be determined by the faculty of the physical therapy program. Under special circumstances, students may be admitted who have not completed the exact series of recommended prerequisite courses but can demonstrate that they possess an academic background that provides them an equivalent preparation. In those cases, the faculty of the program determines whether a student has received an equivalent preparation.

Accreditation: The Graduate Program in Physical Therapy at Central Michigan University is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE) of the American Physical Therapy Association (APTA).
Pre-Physician Assistant

As health professionals who are licensed to practice medicine with physician supervision, physician assistants provide many services that have been traditionally performed by physicians. Physician assistants take patient histories, conduct physical examinations, diagnose and treat illness, order and interpret laboratory tests, perform minor surgery and, in most states, prescribe medication.

Physician assistants work in a variety of medical settings including emergency departments, private physician practices, health care clinics, mental health facilities, and hospitals. Because physician assistants can deliver care in such diverse settings and are cost-effective members of the traditional health care team, employment opportunities are abundant for graduates of this master's degree program.

Recommended Course of Study: Pre-requisites vary by individual program, so students should meet with advisor during their first semester on campus. Common pre-requisites, along with their CMU equivalents, are listed below.

- Anatomy with associated lab: BIO 337 or HSC 214
- Physiology with associated lab: BIO 392 or HSC 215
- Microbiology: BIO 208 or BIO 320
- Biochemistry: CHM 421 or CHM 425
- Developmental Psychology: PSY 220

Graduate Record Examination (GRE): This test, required by many PA programs, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered throughout the year. Student can register for the exam online and should plan on preparing for the exam three months before the scheduled test date.

Application to PA Programs: These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most PA programs use the Central Application Service for Physician Assistants (CASPA). This application service can be found online.

CMU PA Program: Students interested in the Graduate Physician Assistant program at CMU should visit the program website: https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/CHP/hp_academics/physician_assistant/Pages/PA-Program-at-CMU.aspx. The Physician Assistant program at Central Michigan University is accredited by the Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant (ARC-PA).

Pre-Veterinary Medicine

For information, go to https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/preprofessional/Pages/pre-veterinary_medicine.aspx.

Veterinarians care for the health of animals. They diagnose, treat or research medical conditions and diseases of pets, livestock, and animals in zoos, racetracks and laboratories. In addition to private practice, numerous career paths are available to veterinarians. These include public health, pharmaceutical and biomedical research, zoo and aquarium medicine, wildlife medicine and rehabilitation, teaching, and military service. Veterinarians are employed by state and federal government agencies, private industry, universities and teaching hospitals, and the Army Veterinary Corps.

Admission to a professional program in veterinary medicine is highly competitive. Two to four years of college courses are required to complete the admission requirements for admission to veterinary school. Most Veterinary programs will accept applications for admission after completion of both the CMU program and either GRE or MCAT examination.

Before or during the first semester of college, students should make an appointment with a Pre-Veterinary advisor at CMU to outline a program of study that will satisfy the course requirements for application to veterinary programs.

Recommended Course of Study: The choice of a major is not critical, but careful planning is needed if one is to move effectively towards being a successful veterinary school applicant. The following abbreviated schedule indicates some of the recommended courses for a student interested in veterinary medicine. All students should consult with the pre-vet advisor during their first semester on campus.

First Semester: BIO 111 (4), CHM 131(4), ENG 101(3), MTH 107 or higher(3-4), Elective, see advisor (0-3)

Graduate Record Examination (GRE): This test, required by many Veterinarian programs, is usually administered as a computerized exam offered throughout the year. Student can register for the exam online and should plan on preparing for the exam three months before the scheduled test date.

Application to Veterinary Schools: These materials should be obtained and prepared during the spring semester prior to the application process, which normally occurs during the summer. Most veterinary schools use the Veterinary Medical College Application Service (VMCAS). This application service can be found online.
Your Degree Plan

The undergraduate program of study at CMU consists of at least 124 credit hours of academic work completed according to a planned program. The degree plan you choose to follow will be largely influenced by your choice of a major and your decision to earn or not to earn teacher certification. As you complete your degree requirements you will need to read carefully with your advisor the sections in this Bulletin entitled:

Degree Plan, page 100
General Education Requirements:
   The Competencies, page 119
   University Program, page 125
Requirements for Graduation, page 91
Undergraduate Majors and Minors, page 132

General Education Requirements

You should include in your beginning studies the General Education Requirements which consist of the Competencies and the University Program.

If you are pursuing teacher certification, you will also need to complete Teacher Certification Requirements. You must immediately and carefully read Standards Leading to Teacher Certification (page 445). Students interested in teaching in the elementary and secondary grades may contact the College of Education and Human Service Center for Student Services for pre-admission advising.

Other Degree Requirements

This coursework will provide a plan of study appropriate to a particular degree outside of the major and minor field(s).

Specialized Studies (Major and Minor)

Majors and minor(s) (if any) have their own requirements. Each is detailed under the department that offers it. A list of all majors and minors offered and the degrees to which they are applicable can be located on page 132.

Professional Studies Requirements and Electives

Several degrees contain a block of courses to satisfy professional studies requirements. An example may be found under the requirements for the B.S. in Education degree. Read these sections carefully and note their applicability to the degree plan that you have chosen.

Several degrees also contain electives which are blocks of credit hours that are completely unspecified. Students pursuing those degrees may elect to take courses in any department of the university to complete the minimum number of credit hours required for graduation.
This degree indicates significant exploration and achievement in the liberal arts, including studies in a foreign language, humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences.

**General Education Requirements**
*(30-42 hours)*

See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Area Requirements (18 hours)**

In addition to the University Program requirements, each area requirement below must be completed. Courses taken to satisfy the University Program Requirements may NOT be used to satisfy area requirements.

**Area 1 - Humanities (6 hours)**

Any 100-500 courses in the following disciplines:

- ARB - Arabic
- ART - Art
- ASL - American Sign Language
- CHN - Chinese
- ENG - English Language and Literature
- FRN - French
- GER - German
- GRK - Greek
- HUM - Humanities
- JPN - Japanese
- LAT - Latin
- MUS - Music
- OJB - Ojibwe
- PHL - Philosophy
- REL - Religion
- RUS - Russian
- SPN - Spanish
- TAI - Theatre and Interpretation

**Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 1 requirements:

- BCA 101 - History and Appreciation of the Cinema 3(2-2)
- BCA 290 - French Film and Other Media 3(3-0)
- BCA 300 - African and African American Film 3(3-0)
- BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)

**Note:** Courses used to satisfy the foreign language requirement may not also be used to satisfy this requirement.

**Area 2 - Natural Sciences (6 hours)**

Any 100-500 level courses in the following disciplines:

- AST - Astronomy
- BIO - Biology
- CHM - Chemistry
- ENV - Environmental Studies
- ESC - Earth Science
- GEL - Geology
- MET - Meteorology
- MTH - Mathematics
- PHS - Physical Science
- PHY - Physics
- SCI - Sciences
- STA - Statistics

**Note:** MTH 101 cannot be used to fulfill the Area 2 Natural Sciences requirement.

**Communication Disorders Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- CDO 335 - The Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing 3(3-0)
- CDO 463 - Introduction to Acoustic Phonetics 3(3-0)

**Computer Science Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- CPS 110 - Information Technology Programming I 3(3-0)
- CPS 150 - FORTRAN Programming 3(3-0)
- CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
- CPS 181 - Introduction to Data Structures 3(3-0)
- CPS 210 - Assembly Language and Computer Organization 3(3-0)
- CPS 280 - Alternative Programming Languages 1-6(Spec)
- CPS 340 - Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms 3(3-0)
- CPS 360 - Computer Design and Architecture 3(3-0)
- CPS 410 - Software Engineering 3(3-0)
- CPS 450 - Programming Language Concepts 3(3-0)
- CPS 530 - Simulation of Discrete Event Systems 3(3-0)
- CPS 541 - Databases 3(3-0)
- CPS 560 - Digital Computer Design 3(3-0)
- CPS 575 - Computer Graphics 3(3-0)

**Geography (GEO): Physical Geography and Geographic Information Science Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
- GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
- GEO 205/GEL 205 - Oceanography 3(3-0)
- GEO 210 - Landforms 3(2-2)
- GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)
- GEO 310 - Surface Hydrology 3(2-2)
- GEO 330 - Resource Perception and Utilization 3(3-0)
- GEO 334/BIO 334 - Soil Science 3(2-2)
- GEO 335 - Biogeography 3(3-0)
- GEO 355 - Environmental Catastrophes 3(3-0)
- GEO 404 - Global Positioning System 1(1-0)
- GEO 405 - CAD Mapping for GIS 3(2-2)
- GEO 500 - Advanced Cartography 3(2-2)
- GEO 501 - Principles and Applications of Geographic Information System 3(2-2)
- GEO 503 - Advanced Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 508 - Applications of Remote Sensing 3(2-2)
- GEO 512 - Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis 3(2-2)
- GEO 516 - Advanced Remote Sensing Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 528 - Environmental Modeling with GIS 3(2-2)
- GEO 553 - GIS Operations and Practices 3(3-0)

(continued)
Human Environmental Studies Courses
These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:
FNS 361 - Experimental Foods 3(2-2)
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 473 - Advanced Nutrition 4(4-0)

Area 3 - Social Sciences (6 hours)
Any 100-500 level courses in the following disciplines:
ANT - Anthropology (All ANT courses except those included in Area 2); ECO - Economics; GEO - Geography (All GEO courses except Physical Geography and Geographic Information Science courses listed in Area 2); HDF - Human Development & Family Studies; HST - History; PAD - Public Administration; PSC - Political Science; PSY - Psychology; SOC - Sociology

Fashion Merchandising & Design Courses
These courses also fulfill Area 3 Requirements:
FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)

Communication Disorders Courses
This course also fulfills Area 3 Requirements:
CDO 130 - Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)

Foreign Language Requirement (0-16 hours)
Completion of the 202 course in any foreign language, including American Sign Language (ASL). This requirement may also be satisfied by passing the 202 examination or equivalent. Two foreign language courses from the University Program Group IV-B may be counted toward satisfying this requirement.

Specialized Studies
Major: Any university-approved major except the Communication Disorders major, Environmental Science major, Geology major, Health Administration major, Meteorology major, or majors on specialized degrees, such as BFA, BMus, BMusEd, BSAT, BSBA, BScmpE, BSEE, BSET, BSME, BSEd, or BSW.

Minor: Optional, however certain majors require a particular minor or one chosen from a list of acceptable minors. See departments for major requirements.

Electives
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the major.

Minimum Total for Graduation: 124 hours
- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
This degree indicates achievement in one or more areas of applied knowledge.

**General Education Requirements**
(30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Specialized Studies**
(50-100 hours)

**Major in one of the following fields (30-72 hours):**
- Art Major: Studio Concentration
- Broadcast & Cinematic Arts Major
- Child Development Major
- Communication Major
- Communication Disorders Major
- Early Childhood Development and Learning Major
- Entrepreneurship Major
- Exercise Science Major: Clinical Exercise Science Option
- Exercise Science Major: Health Fitness Option
- Exercise Science Major: Kinesiology Option
- Family Studies Major
- Fashion Merchandising and Design Major: Fashion Design Concentration
- Fashion Merchandising and Design Major: Fashion Merchandising
- Health Administration Major
- Integrative Public Relations
- Interior Design Major
- Physical Activity Specialist Major
- Public Health Education Major
- Recreation: Outdoor and Environmental Recreation Concentration
- Recreation: Recreation & Event Management Concentration
- Recreation: Therapeutic Recreation Concentration
- Sport Management Major
- Women and Gender Studies Major

**Note:** Certain majors require a particular minor or one chosen from a list of acceptable minors. See departments for major requirements.

**Minor in any university approved minor or internship (20-30 hours):**
Internship must be 20-30 hours and sponsored by the department of the major. Administration and registration may be through related disciplines but the responsibility of the internship requirements, parameters, etc., must be that of the department of the major.

**Electives**
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the major and minor. No more than 8 hours of electives taken from the same department as the student’s major field will count towards graduation requirements.

**Minimum Total for Graduation: 124 hours**
- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation. However, the 27 hour rule does not apply to Entrepreneurship majors.
- You should read the requirements for graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
This degree indicates significant exploration and achievement in the fine arts. Students may either specialize professionally in a selected fine arts field or study extensively in one field while gaining a broad background in the other fine arts.

**General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)**
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Specialized Studies (70-82 hours)**

**Major** in one of the following:
- Art Major: Graphic Design Concentration
- Art Major: Studio Concentration
- Music Theatre Major

**Minor**: optional

**OR**

**Major** (30-45 hours) in either Broadcast and Cinematic Arts (BCA) or Theatre and Interpretation (TAI).

**Fine Arts Electives**: (25-40 hours) outside the major, authorized by the major advisor.
- Broadcast & Cinematic Arts Major: Fine Arts Concentration
- Theatre & Interpretation Major, Acting/Directing Concentration
- Theatre & Interpretation Major, Design/Technical Theatre Concentration

**Minor**: optional

**Electives**
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the major.

**Minimum Total for Graduation: 124 hours**
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
This degree is designed for those students whose goals and learning objectives require more flexibility than is provided by the more conventional structured programs. In consultation with a faculty advisor the student plans an academic program, which must be submitted to the Committee on Individualized Studies for approval. **Note:** This degree may not satisfy requirements for admission to some graduate programs or for professional employment.

**General Education Requirements**  
*(30-42 hours)*  
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Area Studies**  
*(18 hours)*  
In addition to University Program Requirements, 18 hours of area requirements must be met as follows:

- 6 hours in Humanities
- 6 hours in Natural Sciences
- 6 hours in Social Sciences.

**Specialized Studies**  
Major in Individualized Studies

**Minimum Total for Graduation: 124 hours**

- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.

**Special procedures for earning this degree:**

The B.I.S. student selects a faculty advisor who assists in planning an academic program that is submitted to the Committee on Individualized Studies for preliminary approval at least 45 semester hours before graduation. The program plan must include the goals and objectives of the course of study and methods of attaining them, including such things as senior papers and written and oral examinations.

A final plan, including a complete list of courses, must be approved by the Committee on Individualized Studies 30 semester hours prior to graduation.

Students are required to earn at least 30 of the final 45 semester hours of credit on the CMU campus.

Further information concerning the Individualized Studies Program, including the forms for applying for preliminary and final approval for the degree program, are available from the Office of Academic Affairs, Warriner 312 or call 989-774-3631 to arrange an appointment for guidance.
Bachelor of Music (B.Mus.)

This degree is awarded upon completion of a professional program for students aspiring to careers in musical performance or theory/composition.

General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Specialized Studies (89 hours)
Major in Music with a specific concentration:
• Music: Orchestral Instruments Major
• Music: Organ Major
• Music: Piano Major
• Music: Theory/Composition Major
• Music: Voice Major
A minor is optional.

Electives
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the hours completed in General Education.

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 124 hours
• To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
• Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
• Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
• No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
• You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.

Bachelor of Music Education (B.Mus.Ed.)

Completion of this degree will qualify a student for recommendation to the Michigan State Board of Education for a Secondary Provisional Certificate, which will permit the holder to teach music in grades K-12. All students pursuing this degree should see the section on Admission to Teacher Education Programs.

General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Other Degree Requirements (0-10 hours)
Courses selected outside the major or minor.

Professional Education Requirements (28 hours)
EDU 107 - Introduction to Teaching 3(3-1)
EDU 310 - Psychological Foundations of Education 3(3-0)
EDU 432 - Student Teaching Seminar 3(3-0)
EDU 450 - Content Area Literacy 3(3-0)
EDU 458 - Student Teaching 10(Spec)
EDU 495 - Foundations of Education 3(3-0)
SPE 504 - Teaching Students in Inclusive Settings 3(3-0)

Specialized Studies (70 hours)
In order to complete this degree a student must major in Music Education with either the Instrumental, Choral, or General Music option. Both the major and the minor must be in the same option.

Majors:
Music Education Major: Choral Option
Music Education Major: Instrumental Option
Music Education Major: General Music Option

Minors:
Music: Choral Minor
Music: Instrumental Minor
Music: General Music Minor

Note: A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors and minors.

Minimum Total for Graduation: 134 hours
• To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
• Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
• You must earn a minimum overall grade point average of 2.70 in order to graduate with the Bachelor of Music Education degree.
• Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
• No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
• You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
This degree indicates significant exploration and achievement in the liberal arts, including humanities but with an emphasis on natural or social sciences.

**General Education Requirements**
*(30-42 hours)*

See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Area Requirements (18 hours)**

In addition to the University Program requirements, each area requirement below must be completed. Courses taken to satisfy the University Program Requirements may NOT be used to satisfy area requirements.

**Area 1 - Humanities (6 hours)**

Any 100-500 courses in the following disciplines:

- ARB - Arabic
- ART - Art
- ASL - American Sign Language
- CHN - Chinese
- ENG - English Language and Literature
- FRN - French
- GER - German
- GRK - Greek
- HUM - Humanities
- JPN - Japanese
- LAT - Latin
- MUS - Music
- OJB - Ojibwe
- PHL - Philosophy
- REL - Religion
- RUS - Russian
- SPN - Spanish
- TAI - Theatre and Interpretation

**Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 1 requirements:

- BCA 101 - History and Appreciation of the Cinema
- BCA 290 - French Film and Other Media
- BCA 300 - African and African American Film
- BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media

**Area 2 - Natural Sciences (6 hours)**

Any 100-500 level courses in the following disciplines:

- AST - Astronomy
- BIO - Biology
- CHM - Chemistry
- ENV - Environmental Studies
- ESC - Earth Science
- GEL - Geology
- MTH - Mathematics
- PHS - Physical Science
- PHR - Physics
- SCI - Sciences
- STA - Statistics

**Note:** MTH 101 cannot be used to fulfill the Area 2 Natural Sciences requirement.

**Note:** ANT 250 (cross-listed with BIO/CHM 250) may be used to fulfill the Area 2 Natural Sciences requirement.

**Anthropology (ANT): Physical Anthropology Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- ANT 110 - Meet Your Ancestors and Other Distant Relatives
- ANT 171 - Human Origins: Introduction to Physical Anthropology
- ANT 173 - Laboratory in Physical Anthropology
- ANT 342 - Primate Behavior
- ANT 358 - Diseases and Human Evolution
- ANT 461 - Race, Racism and Human Evolution
- ANT 542 - Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Osteology and Skeletal Analysis

**Communication Disorders Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- CDO 335 - The Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing
- CDO 463 - Introduction to Acoustic Phonetics

**Computer Science Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- CPS 110 - Information Technology Programming
- CPS 150 - FORTRAN Programming
- CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming
- CPS 181 - Introduction to Data Structures
- CPS 210 - Assembly Language and Computer Organization
- CPS 280 - Alternative Programming Languages
- CPS 340 - Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms
- CPS 360 - Computer Design and Architecture
- CPS 410 - Software Engineering
- CPS 450 - Programming Language Concepts
- CPS 530 - Simulation of Discrete Event Systems
- CPS 541 - Databases
- CPS 560 - Digital Computer Design
- CPS 575 - Computer Graphics

**Geography (GEO): Physical Geography and Geographic Information Science Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- GEO 105 - Physical Geography
- GEO 201 - Weather and Climate
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science
- GEO 205/GEL 205 - Oceanography
- GEO 210 - Landforms
- GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems
- GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment
- GEO 310 - Surface Hydrology
- GEO 330 - Resource Perception and Utilization
- GEO 334/BIO 334 - Soil Science
- GEO 335 - Biogeography
- GEO 355 - Environmental Catastrophes
- GEO 404 - Global Positioning System
- GEO 405 - CAD Mapping for GIS
- GEO 500 - Advanced Cartography
- GEO 501 - Principles and Applications of Geographic Information System
- GEO 503 - Advanced Geographic Information Systems
- GEO 508 - Applications of Remote Sensing
- GEO 512 - Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis
- GEO 516 - Advanced Remote Sensing Systems
- GEO 528 - Environmental Modeling with GIS
- GEO 553 - GIS Operations and Practices

**Health Sciences Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology
- HSC 214 - Human Anatomy
- HSC 215 - Human Physiology

**Human Environmental Studies Courses**

These courses also fulfill Area 2 Requirements:

- FNS 361 - Experimental Foods
- FNS 370 - Nutrition
- FNS 473 - Advanced Nutrition

(continued)
Area 3 - Social Sciences (6 hours)

Any 100-500 level courses in the following disciplines:
- ANT - Anthropology (All ANT courses except those included in Area 2)
- ECO - Economics
- GEO - Geography (All GEO courses except Physical Geography and Geographic Information Science courses listed in Area 2)
- HDF - Human Development & Family Studies
- HST - History
- PAD - Public Administration
- PSC - Political Science
- PSY - Psychology
- SOC - Sociology

Fashion Merchandising & Design Courses

These courses also fulfill Area 3 Requirements:
- FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)

Communication Disorders Courses

This course also fulfills Area 3 Requirements:
- CDO 130 - Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)

Natural and Social Sciences Requirements (0-9 hours)

A minimum of 33 credit hours in the natural and social sciences are required. Courses taken to satisfy University Program, Competencies, Area Requirements, or Specialized Studies requirements may be counted toward fulfilling this requirement.

Specialized Studies

Major:

Any University-approved major, except majors on specialized degrees, such as BFA, BMus, BMusEd, BSAT, BSBA, BSCmpE, BSEE, BSET, BSME, BSEd, or BSW.

The major on the BS degree may include courses taken to satisfy other degree requirements.

Minor:

Optional; however, certain majors require a particular minor or one chosen from a list of acceptable minors. See departments for major requirements.

Electives

The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the major.

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 124 hours

- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training (B.S.A.T.)

This degree provides professional preparation for students aspiring to enter the athletic training profession. See the School of Rehabilitation and Medication Sciences section, Athletic Training Major for additional information.

**General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)**

See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Foundational Sciences (17 hours)**
- CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
- CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
- FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
- HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
- HSC 212 - Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology 3(3-1)
- HSC 308 - Physiology of Sport and Exercise 3(3-0)

**Quantitative Literacy and Critical Thinking (9 hours)**
- ATR 478WI - Research for the Health Professions 3(3-0)
- PHL 105 - Critical Thinking in Everyday Life 3(3-0)
- STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)

**Behavioral Science and Cultural Perspective (6 hours)**
- HSC 532 - Diversity Issues in the Health Professions 3(3-0)
- PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)

**Integrative Learning Experience:**

**Requirement I (1 hour)**
- ATR 441 - Professional Development 1(Spec)

**Requirement II (3-12 hours)**
- Select one of the following:
  - ATR 481 - Athletic Training Practicum 3(Spec)
  - ATR 482 - Athletic Training Internship 12(Spec)

**Specialized Studies (41 hours)**

**Major:**
- Athletic Training Major

**Minor:** Optional

**Electives**

The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the hours needed to complete the general education program and degree requirements.

**Minimum Totals for Graduation: 124 hours**

- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
This degree provides professional preparation for students aspiring to administrative careers in business, industry, and government.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**
For information on Admission Requirements to Professional Business Studies, refer to the College of Business Administration section of this bulletin on page 153.

**General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)**
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

**Other Degree Requirements I (9 hours)**
BIS 101WI - Essential Business Communications Skills 3(3-0)
ECO 203 - Microeconomic Principles For Business 3(3-0)
ECO 204 - Principles of Macro and Global Economics 3(3-0)

**Other Degree Requirements II (4 hours)**
Select one of the following:
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 217 - Business Calculus 4(4-0)

**Other Degree Requirements III (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

**Other Degree Requirements IV (3 hours)**
PHL 318 - Business Ethics 3(3-0)

**Professional Studies I (15 hours)**
ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 255 - Managerial Accounting & Decision Making 3(3-0)
BIS 255 - Information Systems 3(3-0)
BLR 235 - Business Law 3(3-0)
MGT 258 - Effective Management of Human Resources in Organizations 3(3-0)

**Professional Studies II (12 hours)**
BUS 301 - Integrated Business Experience 3(2-1)
FIN 302 - Integrated Financial Analysis 3(3-0)
MGT 303/MKT 303 - Integrated Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)
MKT 304 - Integrated Marketing Management 3(3-0)

**Specialized Studies (30-42 hours)**
Major in one of the following:
Accounting Major
Economics Major
Finance Major
General Business Administration Major: Applied Business Communication Concentration
General Management Major
Hospitality Services Administration Major: Hospitality Services Concentration
Human Resources Management Major
Information Systems Major
International Business Major
Law and Economics Major
Logistics Management Major
Marketing Major - General
Marketing Major - Professional Sales Concentration
Personal Financial Planning Major
Purchasing & Supply Management Major
Real Estate: Development and Finance Major

**Minor: Optional**

**Electives**
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the degree and the major.

**Minimum Totals for Graduation:**
124 hours
- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
- Students interested in this degree should consult Business Student Services (Grawn 105, 989-774-3124) in the College of Business Administration as soon as possible after their initial registration at CMU.
General Education Requirements
(30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Mathematics & Science Requirements I
(30 hours)
CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 175 - Discrete Mathematics 3(3-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
STA 392 - Probability and Statistics for Engineers 3(3-0)

Note: MTH 132, PHY 175, and CPS 180 may also be used to fulfill University Program Requirements.

Mathematics & Science Requirements II
(3-6 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Option B
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Mathematics & Science Requirements III
(4-5 hours)
Select one of the following:
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Note: CHM 131 satisfy Group II lab requirement.

Specialized Studies (66 hours)
Major in Computer Engineering
(see the Index for more information)
A minor is optional.

Minimum Totals for Graduation:
130 - 136 hours
• To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
• Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
• No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
• You should read the requirements for graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
• Note: Those who fail to submit CLEP or AP credit (for ENG 101) and pass the oral competency examination (for COM 101) will need to complete a minimum of 136 hours.
Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering (B.S.E.E.)

General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Business Component - Required (3 hours)
BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
Note: BLR 202 may also be used to fulfill University Program requirements.

Mathematics & Science Requirements I (24 hours)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
STA 392 - Probability and Statistics for Engineers 3(3-0)
Note: Select only ONE of PHY 175 or 176, not both.
MTH 132 and PHY 175 may also be used to fulfill University Program requirements.

Mathematics & Science Requirements II (3-6 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Option B
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Mathematics & Science Requirements III (4-5 hours)
Select one of the following:
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)
Note: CHM 131 may also be used to fulfill University Program requirements.

Specialized Studies (72 hours)
Major in Electrical Engineering (see the School of Engineering and Technology section for more information).
Minor is optional.

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 130 - 134 hours
- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
- Note: Those who fail to submit CLEP or AP credit (for ENG 101) and pass the oral competency examination (for COM 101) will need to complete a minimum of 136 hours.
This degree prepares graduates with knowledge, problem solving ability, and hands-on skills to enter careers in the design, installation, testing, evaluation, technical sales, or maintenance of engineering systems. This degree provides students with an opportunity to pursue an approved major in Industrial Engineering Technology, Mechanical Engineering Technology, or Product Design Engineering Technology within the School of Engineering and Technology.

General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Basic Science and Mathematics Requirements (18-22 hours)
All students pursuing a degree in engineering technology must complete the following basic science and mathematics requirements.

Core Courses I (12 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
Note: MTH 130 may be waived upon the results of the mathematics placement examination or permission of a mathematics advisor.

Core Courses II (5 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option 1
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 170 - College Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)

Option 2
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)

Core Courses III (5 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option 1
PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 171 - College Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)

Option 2
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)

Note: The following courses may be used according to rules regarding University Program Requirements: MTH 132, PHY 130QR, PHY 170, PHY 175, CHM 131.

Specialized Studies (66 hours)
All students must pursue an approved major in Industrial Engineering Technology, Mechanical Engineering Technology, or Product Design Engineering Technology within the School of Engineering and Technology.
A minor is optional. Students who wish to complete a minor are encouraged to select Computer Science, Industrial Technology, Mathematics, or Physics.

Majors:
Industrial Engineering Technology
Mechanical Engineering Technology Major
Product Design Engineering Technology

Electives (0-6 hours)
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the degree and major.

Minimum Total for Graduation: 124 hours
• To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
• Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
• No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
• You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering (B.S.M.E.)

General Education Requirements (30–42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Business Component - Required (3 hours)
BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
Note: BLR 202 may also be used to fulfill University Program requirements.

Mathematics & Science Requirements I (24 hours)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
STA 392 - Probability and Statistics for Engineers 3(3-0)
Notes:
• MTH 132 and PHY 175 may also be used to fulfill University Program requirements.

Mathematics & Science Requirements II (3-6 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Option B
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Mathematics & Science Requirements III (4-5 hours)
Select one of the following:
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)
Note: CHM 131 satisfies Group II lab requirement.

Specialized Studies (72 hours)
Major in Mechanical Engineering (see the School of Engineering Technology section for more information).
Minor is optional.

Minimum Totals for Graduation:
130 - 134 hours
• To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
• Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
• No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
• You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
• Note: Those who fail to submit CLEP or AP credit (for ENG 101) and pass the oral competency examination (for COM 101) will need to complete a minimum of 136 hours.
Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.)
Elementary Provisional Certification

Completion of this degree will qualify a student for recommendation to the Michigan State Board of Education for an Elementary Provisional Certificate, which will permit the holder to teach in the elementary schools.

General Education Requirements (30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Planned Program/Comprehensive Major (45 hours)
Note: Many of the courses in the Planned Program/Comprehensive Major double count in the University Program and in majors and minors.

ART 345 - Art in the Elementary School 2(1-2)
AST 165 - Foundations of Astronomy 1(0-2)
BIO 165 - Life Science for Elementary Teachers 4(3-3)
CHM 265QR - Chemical Physical Science for Elementary Teachers 2(0-6)
ENG 315WI - Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Schools 4(3-1)
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 350 - United States and Canada 3(3-0)
HSC 343 - Health Education in the Elementary School 2(2-0)
HST 210WI - United States History through Michigan Eyes 3(3-0)
MTH 151 - Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 3(3-0)
MTH 152 - Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II 3(3-0)
MUS 330 - Music for Elementary Classroom Teachers 2(2-0)
PES 310 - Physical Education for the Classroom Teacher 2(Spec)
PHS 265QR - Quantitative Physical Science 2(1-3)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
SCI 285 - Earth Systems Science for Elementary Teachers 3(2-2)

Professional Education Sequence Requirements (38 hours)
All of the courses below (except EDU 107 and HDF 100) require students to be admitted to the teacher education program. Students cannot continue in the education program until each previous EDU course is completed with a C+ or better. EDU 432 and EDU 458 may be taken at any point after the course prerequisites are met.

Note: For main campus students, all of these courses except EDU 432 and EDU 458 are offered in cohort blocks and must be taken in a specific order. In order to proceed to the next cohort block of classes, all EDU courses in the previous block must be successfully completed with a grade of C+ or better. Read carefully the section on Standards leading to Teacher Certification for additional requirements.

EDU 107 - Introduction to Teaching 3(3-1)
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
EDU 380WI - Interdisciplinary Methods and Pre-Student Teaching 10(Spec)
EDU 393 - Learning Theory in Elementary Education 3(3-0)
EDU 432 - Student Teaching Seminar 3(3-0)
EDU 458 - Student Teaching 10(Spec)
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
SPE 504 - Teaching Students in Inclusive Settings 3(3-0)

Specialized Studies
Select one of the following options:

Option 1 - Choice 1: (Major)
Select a major:
Integrated Science Major
Language Arts Major
Mathematics Major
Social Studies Major: Geography Concentration
Social Studies Major: History Concentration

Option 1 - Choice 2: (Minors)
Select two minors from the following:
Note: Students may not select both Language Arts and Reading in the Elementary Grades minors together.
Integrated Science Minor
Language Arts Minor, Teaching Elementary
Mathematics Minor, Teaching Elementary
Reading In The Elementary Grades Minor, Teaching Elementary

Option 2 - (Major or Minor)
Select one major or one minor:
Early Childhood Development and Learning Major
Special Education Major: Teachers of Students With Cognitive Impairment
Special Education Major: Teachers of Students With Emotional Impairment
Early Childhood Development and Learning Minor
English as A Second Language Minor, Teaching

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 124 hours
• To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
• Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
• You must earn a minimum overall grade point average of 2.70 in order to graduate with the Bachelor of Science in Education degree.
• Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
• No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
• You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
• Note: Early advisement and planning are necessary to be able to complete this degree with as few hours as possible.
Completion of this degree will qualify a student for recommendation to the Michigan State Board of Education for a Secondary Provisional Certificate, which will permit the holder to teach the major and minor in the secondary grades.

Majors in School Health Education (HSC) and Physical Education (PES) will qualify for recommendation for a Secondary Provisional Certificate, permitting the holder to teach the major in grades K-12 and an additional minor in grades 6-12.

Visual Arts Education (ART) will qualify for recommendation for a Secondary Provisional Certificate, permitting the holder to teach the major in grades K-12, and no minor is required.

Majors in Special Education (SPE) will qualify for recommendation for a Secondary Provisional Certificate, permitting the holder to teach students with emotional or cognitive impairment in grades K-12 and additional subjects based on second major or minor selections. Early advisement is critical to understanding Highly Qualified requirements.

General Education Requirements
(30-42 hours)
For more information, see General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Degree Requirements
Human Development (3 hours)
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
Note: HDF 100 also satisfies University Program Requirements.

Professional Education Requirements (34 hours)
EDU 107 - Introduction to Teaching 3(3-1)
EDU 290 - Technology in Education 3(1-4)
EDU 310 - Psychological Foundations of Education 3(3-0)
EDU 325 - Middle Level and High School Teaching Methods 3(3-0)
EDU 432 - Student Teaching Seminar 3(3-0)
EDU 450 - Content Area Literacy 3(3-0)
EDU 458 - Student Teaching 10(Spec)
EDU 495 - Foundations of Education 3(3-0)
SPE 504 - Teaching Students in Inclusive Settings 3(3-0)
Note: EDU 458 is required for 10 credit hours on this degree.
Read carefully the section on Standards Leading to Teacher Certification for additional requirements.

Specialized Studies
Select one of the following options:

Option 1 (Major and Minor)
Select one major and one minor.

Notes:

- The Social Studies Major: Geography Concentration and the Social Studies Major: Political Science Concentration require a History Major or Minor.
- No Minor is required for majors in Integrated Science or Visual Arts Education.
- A few major/minor combinations are not allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to make sure the combination you select is available.

Majors
Select one of the following:
Biology Major
Chemistry Major
Earth Science Major
English Major: Secondary
History Major
Integrated Science Major (No minor required)
Mathematics Major
Physical Education Major
Physics Major
School Health Education Major
Social Studies Major: Geography Concentration 6-12 (requires a History Major or Minor)
Social Studies Major: Political Science Concentration 6-12 (requires a History Major or Minor)
Visual Arts Education Major (No minor required)

Minors
Select one of the following:
Biology Minor, Teaching Secondary
Chemistry Minor, Teaching
Earth Science Minor, Teaching
English as A Second Language Minor, Teaching
English Minor, Teaching Secondary
History Minor, Teaching Secondary
Mathematics Minor, Teaching Secondary
Physical Education Minor, Secondary or Non-Teaching
Physics Minor, Teaching
School Health Education Minor, Teaching
Majors in Special Education: Students are highly encouraged to seek early special education advising to determine options for meeting Michigan Department of Education Highly Qualified requirements.

Option 2, Choice 1 (Two Majors)
This choice requires one major from Major Group I AND one major from Major Group II.

Majors I
Select one of the following:
Special Education Major: Teachers of Students with Cognitive Impairment
Special Education Major: Teachers of Students with Emotional Impairment

Majors II
Select one of the following:
Biology Major
Chemistry Major
Earth Science Major
English Major: Secondary
History Major
Integrated Science Major
Mathematics Major
Physical Education Major
Physics Major
School Health Education Major
Social Studies Major: Geography Concentration 6-12 (requires a History Minor)
Social Studies Major: Political Science Concentration 6-12 (requires a History Minor)
Visual Arts Education Major

Option 2, Choice 2 (Major and Two Minors)
This option requires one major from Major Group I AND two minors (either one from Minors Group I and one from Minor Group II OR two from Minors Group I)

Majors I
Select one of the following:
Special Education Major: Teachers of Students with Cognitive Impairment
Special Education Major: Teachers of Students with Emotional Impairment

Minors I
Select one or two of the following:
Biology Minor, Teaching Secondary
Chemistry Minor, Teaching
Earth Science Minor, Teaching
English as A Second Language Minor, Teaching
History Minor, Teaching Secondary
Mathematics Minor, Teaching Secondary
Physical Education Minor, Secondary or Non-Teaching
Physics Minor, Teaching

Minors II
Select one of the following if only one is chosen in Minors I:
School Health Education Minor, Teaching

Minimum Totals for Graduation:
124 - 161 hours
- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- You must earn a minimum overall grade point average of 2.70 in order to graduate with the Bachelor of Science in Education degree.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
- Note: Early advisement and planning are necessary to be able to complete this degree with as few hours as possible.
- Note for General Education: The Michigan State Board of Education requires a minimum of 40 hours of General Education for teacher certification. This includes University Program (UP) courses and Competencies.
The Bachelor of Social Work degree program is accredited by the Council of Social Work Education and leads to eligibility for licensure as a licensed Bachelor's Social Worker in Michigan. A supervised experience and passage of an examination after graduation are required for licensure.

See the Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Social Work section for additional requirements for admission to the Social Work Program.

General Education Requirements
(30-42 hours)
See General Education Requirements on pages 119-130.

Other Degree Requirements I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)

Other Degree Requirements II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 151 - Human Biology 3(3-0)
HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)

Other Degree Requirements III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PSY 330 - Social Psychology 3(3-0)
SOC 201 - Social Psychology 3(3-0)

Specialized Studies (68-72 hours)
Major: Social Work (48 hours)
Minor: (20-24 hours) a student will select one of the following alternatives:
a. Any University-approved minor.
b. 20 or more hours of coursework from at least two departments (not including required courses in the degree program, Sociology or Social Work courses) planned in advance by a student with a Social Work advisor. These courses are to be a planned program to meet the students’ individual learning objectives or to complement their professional interest.

Electives
The number of elective hours will vary depending upon the requirements for the degree and the major.

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 124 hours
- To graduate from CMU you must complete a minimum of 124 hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
- Please note: the combination of some majors and minors may require more than 124 hours for graduation.
- Not all major/minor combinations are allowed. Please consult with a university advisor to confirm your choice.
- No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken from the College of Business Administration and counted towards graduation.
- You should read the Requirements for Graduation in this Bulletin for a complete description.
I. Introduction

The General Education Program at Central Michigan University provides students with a common set of academic skills, referred to as Competencies, as well as exposure to a broad knowledge base, referred to as the University Program.

Courses in the General Education Program are continuous with the rest of the university curriculum but present material in a manner that links knowledge and skills with the 21st-century lives students will lead after they graduate.

Graduates of Central Michigan University demonstrate an understanding of the basic forces, ideas, and values that shape the world. They are aware of the structure of organized human knowledge—the arts and humanities, natural and social sciences. They can organize and access a broad knowledge base relevant to the modern world. They are skilled in working with others, including those of diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds, and in thinking reflectively about themselves as individuals and as members of society. Graduates value rational inquiry, honesty in scholarship, and life-long learning.

Specific Student Learning Objectives

The General Education Program is intended to assist students in attaining the specific learning outcomes listed below:
A. Demonstrate undergraduate level competence in written communication, oral communication, mathematics, and quantitative reasoning.
B. Examine and conceptualize contemporary problems through the application of procedures common in the natural sciences, social sciences, and humanities.
C. Display sensitivity to the influence of cultural values and diversity on human functioning.

II. The Competencies

General Education Competencies are important skills that students expand during their course of study at Central Michigan University. Graduates are expected to demonstrate adeptness in the areas of Writing, Oral English, and Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning. The requirements under each of these competencies were developed to aid students in mastering skills deemed necessary to function as constructive, concerned, and thoughtful persons. See Additional Guidelines at the end of this section. Students with transfer credit should pay particular attention to material presented in Section IV: General Education Program Requirements for Students with Transfer Credit.

A. Writing Competency (18-21 hours)

The Writing Competency requirement develops the ability to write clearly. Writing can be a tool for organizing and clarifying one's thoughts. Effective written expression is often necessary to contribute to ongoing debates or discussions in personal, civic, and vocational spheres. Students prepare a variety of public texts by applying knowledge of composing processes, rhetorical strategies, and textual conventions. Students must satisfy the Freshman Composition, Intermediate Composition, and Writing Intensive requirements as detailed below.

1. Freshman Composition (3-6 hours)

Students learn how to use composition techniques, strategies for persuasive writing, and modern writing conventions and practices to prepare a variety of papers.

Timeline: Students should enroll in a Freshman Composition course in their first or second semester, and continue to enroll until successfully completed OR successfully complete one of the examinations listed in Item c by the end of the first semester.

Requirement: Students satisfy the requirement for freshman composition during their first year of study at CMU. Student ACT or SAT scores and high school GPA can help shape how a student chooses to meet the Freshman Composition requirement. Most students may satisfy the Freshman Composition requirement in one of three ways:

a. Earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in ENG 101 Freshman Composition. Students should enroll in ENG 101 Freshman Composition in either their first or second semester at CMU and continue to enroll in subsequent semesters until the requirement is satisfied. OR

b. Earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in ENG 103 First Year Writing and ENG 193 Writing Workshop. Students should enroll in ENG 103 in either their first or second semester at CMU and continue to enroll in subsequent semesters until the requirement is satisfied. OR

c. Successful completion of a College Level Examination Program examination or an Advanced Placement Examination designated as meeting the Freshman Composition requirement by the end of their first semester at CMU or successful completion of the International Baccalaureate English Language Examination. Specific information on these examinations, as well as information on the minimum scores required for Freshman Composition credit, can be obtained from the Computer-Based Testing Center (https://www.cmich.edu/offic provost/AcademicAffairs/CBTC/Pages/default.aspx) or call 989-774-1092.

Freshman Composition Requirement for Non-native Speakers of English: Students for whom English is not their native language may fulfill the Freshman Composition Requirement by earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in ELI 198 American Language for International Students: Written Component.

Freshman Composition Requirement for Students in the Honors Program: Honors students may fulfill the Freshman Composition Requirement by earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in ENG 101H.

Freshman Composition Courses:
ELI 198 - American Language for International Students: Written Component
ENG 101 - Freshman Composition 3(3-0)
ENG 103 - First Year Writing 3(3-0)
ENG 193 - Writing Workshop 1(Spec)

2. Intermediate Composition (3 hours)

Students acquire writing skills necessary for writing in upper-level major courses and beyond.

Timeline: ENG 201 may be taken only after meeting the Freshman Composition Requirement and must be taken before completing 56 hours of coursework.

Requirement: This requirement is met by earning a grade of C or better in ENG 201 Intermediate Composition.

ENG 201 - Intermediate Com- (continued)
Writing Intensive courses in the University Program help students to learn course content, increase writing fluency, and to help prepare for more formal writing assignments. The purpose of Writing Intensive courses outside of the University Program is to provide practice with the language conventions, writing styles, and formats within a specific discipline or profession.

**Timeline:** Two of the four courses of the Writing Intensive requirement must be taken before completing 56 hours of coursework. The Writing Intensive requirement must be completed before admission. Transfer Students, please see C. Additional Guidelines for Students with Transfer Credit, Item 3, at the end of this section.

**Requirement:** Students are required to complete, with a grade of C (2.0) or better, four courses (12 credits) that have a Writing Intensive (WI) designation.

At least 6 hours of Writing Intensive coursework must be in the University Program, and 6 hours of Writing Intensive coursework may be fulfilled by courses outside of the University Program.

**Writing Intensive Courses:**
The following two groups of courses have been approved as Writing Intensive (check the Course Search and Registration for course sections indicated with a “WI” next to the course number). Some of these courses are also approved as UP Courses and are listed at the end of each subgroup for cross reference purposes.

**Writing Intensive Courses**

The following courses are always offered as Writing Intensive:

- ANT/BIO/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, Power 3(2-2)
- ATR 390WI - Seminar in Athletic Training 3(3-0)
- ATR 478WI - Research Methods in Athletic Training 3(3-0)
- BCA 211WI - Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
- BCA 311WI - Electronic Media Copywriting 3(3-0)
- BCA 318WI - Electronic Media Newswriting 3(3-0)
- BCA 411WI - Long-Form Electronic Media Writing 3(3-0)
- BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)
- BCA 506WI - Series Script Writing For Visual Media 3(3-0)
- BCA 508WI - Screenwriting for Cinematic Narrative 3(3-0)
- BCA 516WI - Electronic Media Management 3(3-0)
- BCA 540WI - Recording Industry & Business 3(3-0)
- BIO 403WI - Undergraduate Research 3(4(Spec)
- BIO/ANT/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, Power 3(2-2)
- BIO 507WI - Biogeochemistry 3(3-0)
- BIS 101WI - Essential Business Communications Skills 3(3-0)
- BIS 260WI - Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
- CGL 496WI - Seminar in Cultural and Global Studies 3(3-0)
- CHM/ANT/BIO 250WI - Water as Life, Death, Power 3(2-2)
- CHM 491WI - Undergraduate Research 1-3(Spec)
- COM 301WI - Survey of Research in Communication 3(3-0)
- EDU 380WI - Interdisciplinary Methods and Pre-Student Teaching 10(Spec)
- EGR 489WI - Senior Design I 3(2-2)
- EGR 499WI - Senior Design II 3(1-4)
- ENG 143WI - Laughing Matters: Comedy and Satire 3(3-0)
- ENG 211WI - Introduction to English Education 3(3-0)
- ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)
- ENG 294WI - Introduction to Creative Writing 3(3-0)
- ENG 319WI - Nonfiction Writing 3(3-0)
- ENG 330WI - Technical Writing 3(3-0)
- ENG 315WI - Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Schools 4(3-1)
- ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)
- ENG 391WI - Creative Writing: Fiction 3(3-0)
- ENG 392WI - Creative Writing: Poetry 3(3-0)
- ENG 402WI - Argumentation and Expository Writing 3(3-0)
- ENG 435WI - Senior Seminar: Advanced Literary Analysis 3(3-0)
- ENG 491WI - Advanced Fiction Writing 3(6-3-0)
- ENG 510WI - Writing Center Practicum 1-3(Spec)
- ENV 400WI - Environmental Studies Capstone 3(3-0)
- FRN 321WI - France Today 3(3-0)
- FRN 423WI - France at War in the 20th Century 3(3-0)
- GEL 380WI - Hydrogeology 3(2-3)
- GEL 406WI - Senior Thesis 3(Spec)
- GEO 450WI - Geography Capstone 3(3-0)
- HON 201WI - Honors Studies in Human Events and Ideas: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 202WI - Honors Studies in the Arts: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 203WI - Honors Descriptive Science: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 204WI - Honors Quantitative and Mathematical Science: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 205WI - Honors Behavioral Sciences: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 206WI - Honors Studies in Social Structures: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 207WI - Honors Studies in Global Cultures: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HON 208WI - Honors Studies in Racism and Diversity in the U.S.: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HPS 101WI - Introduction to the Health Professions 3(3-0)
- HSC 419WI - Community Health Assessment, Planning and Program Evaluation 3(3-0)
- HSC 538WI - Development of Proposals and Reports in Health Administration 3(3-0)
- HST 100WI - Reconstructing the Past: An Introduction to the Study of History 3(3-0)
- HST 210WI - United States History through Michigan Eyes 3(3-0)
- HST 222WI - Cherokees, Slaves and the Struggle for Racial Justice 3(3-0)
- HST 496WI - Research Seminar 3(3-0)
- IET 324WI - Product Design and Development 3(2-2)
- IND 332WI - Human Shelter and Environment 3(3-0)
- IND 339WI - Interior Design Studio III: Special User Groups 3(1-4)
- IND 432WI - Seminar in Interior Design 3(3-0)
- JRN 107WI - Literary Journalism 3(3-0)
- JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
- JRN 205WI - Shaping the Media 3(3-0)
- JRN 312WI - Reporting 3(3-0)
- JRN 348WI - Business Journalism 3(3-0)
- JRN 430WI - Magazine and Feature Writing 3(3-0)
- JRN 450WI - Public Relations Writing 3(3-0)
- JRN 516WI - Public Affairs Reporting 3(3-0)
- JRN 551WI - Case Studies in Public Relations 3(3-0)
- MET 460WI - Global Climate Dynamics 3(3-0)
- MET 480WI - Atmospheric Modeling 3(2-2)
- MUS 314WI - History of Symphonic Literature 3(3-0)
- PAD 523WI - Fundamentals of Grand Writing and Management 3(3-0)
- PHL 490WI - Senior Seminar in Philosophy 3(3-0)
- PHY 491WI - Senior Physics Project 3(Spec)
- PSC 580WI - Programming for Therapeutic Recreation 3(3-0)
- REL 301WI - Seminar in the Study of Religion 3(3-0)
- REL 505WI - Research Seminar 3(3-0)
- RPL 580WI - Programming for Therapeutic Recreation 3(3-0)
- SPE 550WI - Teaching Diverse Students in Educational Settings 3(3-0)
- SPN 405WI - Modern and Contemporary Spanish Novel 3(3-0)
- SPN 415WI - Spanish-American Novel 3(3-0)
- SPN 431WI - Advanced Writing in Spanish 3(3-0)
- TAI 586WI - Playwriting 3(3-0)

(See Approved for WI Sections, next page)
Approved for Writing Intensive Sections
The following courses are approved for Writing Intensive; check the Course Registration for WI sections:

- ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
- ANT 459 - Anthropology of Religion 3(3-0)
- ART 126 - Introduction to the Visual Arts 3(3-0)
- ART 386 - Greek Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
- ART 381 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art 3(3-0)
- ART 485 - Art after 1945 3(3-0)
- ART 581 - Seminar in Early Modern Art History 3-6(3-0)
- ART 582 - Seminar in Modern and Contemporary Art History 3-6(3-0)
- ART 586 - Special Topics in Art History 3-9(3-0)
- BIO 240 - Conservation of Natural Resources 3(3-0)
- BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
- BIO 338 - Human Ecology 3(3-0)
- BBL 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
- BBL 222 - The Search for Racial Justice through Law 3(3-0)
- BBL 235 - Business Law 3(3-0)
- BBL 325 - Women and the Law 3(3-0)
- BBL 330 - Real Estate Law 3(3-0)
- COM 277 - Video Games and Human Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 468 - Advanced Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
- EDU 107 - Introduction to Teaching 3(3-1)
- ENG 134 - Introduction to Literature 3(3-0)
- ENG 141 - Comics, Graphic Novels, and Other Illustrated Texts 3(3-0)
- ENG 142 - Literary Interpretation of Sport 3(3-0)
- ENG 144 - Monsters and Their Meanings 3(3-0)
- ENG 145 - Bestsellers and Prize Winners 3(3-0)
- ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-3)
- ENG 235 - English Literature: Beginning to Romantic Period 3(3-0)
- ENG 236 - British Literature 3(3-0)
- ENG 251 - American Literature: Colonial Through the Romantic Period 3(3-0)
- ENG 252 - American Literature: Realistic Period to the Present 3(3-0)
- ENG 261 - Masterpieces of Ancient Literature 3(3-0)
- ENG 262 - European Literatures 3(3-0)
- ENG 323 - Fantasy and Science Fiction 3(3-0)
- ENG 327/WGS 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
- ENG 394 - Shakespeare 3(3-0)
- ENG 492 - Advanced Poetry Writing 3-6(3-0)
- ENG 493 - Creative Nonfiction 3-6(3-0)
- ENG 514 - Language and Media Discourse 3(3-0)
- ENG 539 - Seminar in Major Nonfiction Writers 3-9(Spec)
- FMD 250 - History of Western Dress 3(3-0)
- FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
- FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
- FRN 201 - Intermediate French I 4(4-0)
- FRN 202 - Intermediate French II 4(4-0)
- FRN 325 - French Literature in Translation 3(3-0)
- FRN 333 - Francophone Literature and Culture 3(3-0)
- FRN 340 - Foreigners in France in the 20th and 21st Centuries 3(3-0)
- FRN 353 - Youth Literature in French 3(3-0)
- FRN 360 - Literature and Culture of Quebec 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 400 - Geographic Education 3(2-2)
- GEO 531 - Integrated Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
- GER 325 - Modern German Literature in Translation 3(3-0)
- GER 341 - German Cultural History I 3(3-0)
- GER 342 - German Cultural History II 3(3-0)
- GER 343 - Survey of German Literature I 3(3-0)
- GER 344 - Survey of German Literature II 3(3-0)
- GER 345 - Survey of German Literature III 3(3-0)
- GER 347 - German Cultural History III 3(3-0)
- GER 570 - Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3-0)
- HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
- HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
- HON 499 - Senior Project 3-6(Spec)
- HST 101 - The Development of Western Civilization: From Ancient Times to 1700 A.D. 3(3-0)
- HST 102 - The Development of Western Civilization: From 1700 to the Present 3(3-0)
- HST 106 - Twentieth Century: Western World Issues 3(3-0)
- HST 110 - The American Experience 3(3-0)
- HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
- HST 112 - The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
- HST 120 - Unlikely Princesses: Women of World History 3(3-0)
- HST 163 - The Latin American Experience 3(3-0)
- HST 168 - Modern East Asia 3(3-0)
- HST 176 - The African Experience 3(3-0)
- HST 200 - Medieval Civilization 3(3-0)
- HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
- HST 236 - Babylon and Beyond: Ancient Civilizations of the Near/Middle East 3(3-0)
- HST 237 - Baghdad and Beyond: The Middle East from 600 C.E. 3(3-0)
- HST 238 - Ancient Greece and Rome 3(3-0)
- HST 303 - The American Revolution 3(3-0)
- HST 320 - United States Social History to 1865 3(3-0)
- HST 321 - United States Social History since 1865 3(3-0)
- HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)
- HST 324 - “Death is Better than Slavery”: African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
- HST 325 - “By Any Means Necessary”: African American History, 1877-Present 3(3-0)
- HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)
- HST 330 - “We the People”: U.S. Constitutional History 3(3-0)
- HST 340 - The High Middle Ages 3(3-0)
- HST 341 - Renaissance and Reformation 3(3-0)
- HST 361/REL 361 - Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)
- HST 505 - Tudor England 3(3-0)
- HST 511 - Colonial British America 3(3-0)
- HST 513 - Era of the Early Republic, 1789-1825 3(3-0)
- HST 514 - Democracy, Expansion, and Reform in America, 1824-1848 3(3-0)
- HST 515 - Civil War and Reconstruction 3(3-0)
- HST 516 - Emergence of Modern America, 1877-1920 3(3-0)
- HST 518 - African Americans and the Law: From Slavery to Civil Rights 3(3-0)
- HST 522 - Indians of the Great Lakes Region 3(3-0)
- HST 525 - The Industrialization of America 3(3-0)
- HST 535 - The Middle East in the Modern Era 3(3-0)
- HST 537 - The Age of Cicero 3(3-0)
- HST 543 - Napoleon 3(3-0)
- HST 558 - Europe, 1914-1945 3(3-0)
- HST 576 - Colonialism in Africa, 1800s-1960s 3(3-0)
- HST 580 - Public History 3(3-0)
- HST 585 - Oral History 3(3-0)
- HUM 303 - Law and Society: Great Trials 3(3-0)
- JRN 207 - Video Games and Mass Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 372 - The Asian Media and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
- MUS 114 - Listening Experience 3(3-0)
- MUS 213 - Jazz: An American Art Form 3(3-0)
- MUS 310 - Music and the Mind 3(3-0)
- MUS 311 - Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)
- MUS 313 - Musics of the World 3(3-0)
- PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
- PAD 412 - Nonprofit Administration 3(3-0)
- PAD 413 - Organizational Leadership and Behavior 3(3-0)
- PHL 100 - Introduction to Philosophy 3(3-0)
- PHL 118 - Moral Problems 3(3-0)
- PHL 218 - Ethical Theories 3(3-0)
- PHL 230 - Philosophy of Religion 3(3-0)

(continued)
B. Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning Competency (6 hours)

The Mathematics/Quantitative Reasoning requirement develops the ability to understand and solve quantitative problems that arise in a variety of contexts.

1. Mathematics Requirement (3 hours)

Students learn tools for understanding patterns that appear in the sciences, as well as the humanities. Students apply algebra to solve quantitative problems.

Timeline: The Mathematics Requirement must be met before students have completed 56 hours of coursework.

Requirement: Student ACT or SAT scores, as well as past coursework in mathematics, can help students select the first course in mathematics. However, neither MTH 151 nor MTH 152 may be used to satisfy the Mathematics Requirement, and a single course may not be used to meet both the Mathematics and Quantitative Reasoning Requirements. A student may satisfy the Mathematics Requirement in one of two ways:

a. Earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in ANY mathematics (MTH) or statistics (STA) course numbered 105 or above (excluding MTH 151 or MTH 152), OR

b. Successfully completing the Mathematics Competency Examination or any CLEP or AP examination approved for credit in a mathematics (MTH) or statistics (STA) course numbered higher than MTH 105 (excluding MTH 151 or MTH 152).

Mathematics Competency Examination

Students seeking to satisfy the Mathematics Requirement by successfully completing the Mathematics Competency Examination must pass the exam by the time they have completed 56 hours of academic credit at CMU. Students who transfer more than 36 credit hours to CMU may take the competency examination only during their first semester at CMU.

The Mathematics Competency Examination consists of 40 questions. The Mathematics Requirement is satisfied by an overall score of at least 80% on the test. Students will be allowed two retests. Students who fail to obtain an overall score of at least 80% are required to meet the Mathematics Requirement as previously described. The Mathematics Competency Examination is administered by the Computer Based Testing Center (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/CBTC/Pages/default.aspx) or call 989-774-1092.
Mathematics Competency Courses
Some of these courses are also approved for UP Subgroup II-B.
MTH 105 - Intermediate Algebra 3(3-0)
MTH 107 - College Algebra 3(3-0)
MTH 109 - Plane Trigonometry 3(3-0)
MTH 113 - Mathematics: A Modeling Approach 3(3-0)
MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 175 - Discrete Mathematics 3(3-0)
MTH 217 - Business Calculus 4(4-0)
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
MTH 256 - Algebraic Modeling and Measurement for K-8 Math Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 261 - Algebra for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 278 - Mathematical Models 3(3-0)
MTH 296 - Special Topics in Mathematics 1-6(Spec)
MTH 332 - Introduction to Mathematical Proof 3(3-0)
MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)
MTH 335 - Mathematical Biology 3(3-0)
MTH 341 - College Geometry 3(3-0)
MTH 351 - Geometry for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 361 - Field Experience in Teaching Mathematics 1(Spec)
MTH 362 - Problem-Based and Technology-Enhanced Geometry for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 363 - Problem-Based Probability and Statistics for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 375 - Discrete Structures 3(3-0)
MTH 397 - Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
MTH 434 - Methods of Applied Mathematics 3(3-0)
MTH 438 - Numerical Analysis I 3(3-0)
MTH 439 - Numerical Analysis II 3(3-0)
MTH 444 - Introduction to Stochastic Processes 3(3-0)
MTH 461 - Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics 4(4-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)
STA 392 - Probability and Statistics for Engineers 3(3-0)

2. Quantitative Reasoning Requirement (3 hours)
Quantitative reasoning involves the application of mathematics in applied contexts. The overarching goal is to establish a foundation for effective quantitative reasoning and problem-solving strategies that are useful for completing a program of study and relevant to the life activities of most people.

Timeline: The Quantitative Reasoning requirement must be met prior to graduation.

Requirement: Students satisfy this requirement by completing an approved Quantitative Reasoning course with a grade of C (2.0) or better. All approved courses have a “QR” designation in the Bulletin. A single course may not be used to meet both the Quantitative Reasoning and Mathematics Requirements.

Quantitative Reasoning Courses:
The following courses have been approved for offering as Quantitative Reasoning:
BBA 265QR - Understanding Media Measurement 3(3-0)
BIO 105QR - Introductory Biology 3(3-0)
BUS 105QR - Introductory Business 3(3-0)
CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 3(3-0)
CHM 265QR - Chemical Physical Science for Elementary Teachers 3(3-0)
ECO 222QR - Behavioral Economics 3(3-0)
EGR 190QR - Digital Circuits 3(3-0)
ENS 101QR - Of Earth and Us: Introduction to Environmental Science 3(3-0)
FMD 355QR - Textile Analysis 3(3-0)
GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(3-0)
HSC 106QR - Healthy Lifestyles 3(3-0)
IET 181QR - Alternative Energy Analysis 3(3-0)
ITC 101QR - Reasoning Through Computer Visualization 3(3-0)
JRN 203QR - Information Gathering for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
MET 101QR - Our Changing Climate 3(3-0)
MTH 103QR - Quantitative Reasoning for Informed Citizens 3(3-0)
PAD 380QR - Public Sector Research Methods 3(3-0)
PES 186QR - Principles of Physical Fitness for Lifelong Wellness 3(3-0)
PHL 145QR - Reasoning and Probability 3(3-0)
PHS 265QR - Quantitative Physical Science 3(3-0)
PHY 103QR - Energy and Society: A Quantitative Perspective 3(3-0)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 3(3-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 3(3-0)
PHY 247QR - Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
PSC 180QR - Politics and Policy 3(3-0)
RPS 130QR - Introduction to Psychological Statistics 3(3-0)
RPL 5102QR - Budgeting & Funding for Leisure Service Agencies 3(3-0)
SEP 300QR - Sustainability and Environmental Policy 3(3-0)
SOC 150QR - Public Opinion, Social Sciences, and Social Welfare 3(3-0)
STA 103QR - Evidence-based Problem Solving in Modern Society 3(3-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)
SWK 150QR - Public Opinion, Social Sciences, and Social Welfare 3(3-0)

(continued)
C. Oral English Competency (3 hours)

The Oral English Competency develops the ability to interpret, compose, and present information in oral form to specific audiences.

**Timeline:** The Oral English Competency must be met before students complete 56 hours of coursework. Because of this timeline, students seeking to satisfy this requirement by successfully completing the Oral English Competency Examination must pass the exam by the time they have completed 56 hours of academic credit at CMU. Students who transfer 36 or more credit hours to CMU may take the Oral English Competency Examination prior to the conclusion of their first year of study at CMU.

**Requirement:** Past coursework in debate, speech, and oral communication can help to determine how students choose to meet the Oral English Competency. There are two ways students may satisfy the Oral English Competency:

1. **Earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in one of the following courses:** COM 101, 267, 269, 357, TAI 170, 302 (see course titles and descriptions below).

2. **Earning a passing score on the Oral English Competency Examination.** The Oral English Competency Examination requires the development and delivery of a ten-to-fifteen minute public speech accompanied by a properly typewritten and detailed outline. The student delivers the speech, which is evaluated by a faculty member assigned to oversee the examination. Students receive written feedback, and students who receive unsatisfactory examination results will be allowed one retest. Students who fail twice are required to obtain a grade of C (2.0) or better in one of the Oral English Competency courses listed above.

For Main Campus Students, the Oral English Competency Examination is administered twice a year on the Friday prior to the beginning of the fall and spring semesters. Guidelines, registration materials, and other information can be obtained by contacting the Computer Based Testing Center (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/CBTC/Pages/default.aspx) or call 989-774-1092.

For Global Campus students, the examination is administered five times a year. Information can be obtained by contacting the student's Academic Advisor or CMU Online at 888-688-4268.

**Oral English Competency Requirement for Non-native Speakers of English:** Students for whom English is not their native language may fulfill the Oral English Competency Requirement by earning a grade of C (2.0) or better in ELI 199 American Language for International Students: Speech Component. (See description below)

**Oral English Competency Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Communication</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 103</td>
<td>Oral Communication in the Online Environment</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 267</td>
<td>Introduction to Debate</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 269</td>
<td>Practicum in Debate/Forensics 2-8(Spec)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 357</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELI 199</td>
<td>American Language for International Students: Speech</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAI 170</td>
<td>Oral Interpretation of Literature</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAI 302</td>
<td>Voice and Diction</td>
<td>3 (3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Guidelines for the Competencies**

1. A student must meet the requirements in each of the competency areas described in the Undergraduate Bulletin under which the student graduates.
2. A student attempting to satisfy a specific competency requirement in a given academic year will use the method(s) and requirement(s) in their bulletin year.
3. A competency requirement in a specific area, once satisfied, remains valid until the student graduates.
4. If the chairperson of the department most directly concerned with a competency judges that a student has satisfied a competency requirement by means other than those described above, that chairperson will certify in writing to the Registrar that the student has satisfied the requirement. These competencies and departments include:
   - **Writing Competency** - Department of English Language and Literature;
   - **Oral English Competency** - Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts;
   - **Mathematics & Quantitative Reasoning Competency** - Department of Mathematics.
III. The University Program (27 hours)

Courses in the University Program introduce students to the major fields of human knowledge. A primary goal is to provide students with the conceptual tools necessary to provide order and meaning to the information acquired over the course of their lives. Courses included in the University Program were selected to aid students in developing a broad conceptual understanding that ultimately helps graduates function as concerned and thoughtful persons. Courses are identified by a three letter code, called a designator, as well as by a course number. Course designators refer to the areas of study. Each group is divided into two subgroups. Students are required to take at least one course from each subgroup plus an additional course from one of the subgroups as an elective, if needed, to total 27 hours. This typically results in taking nine courses with different designators, but students have the option of repeating a designator once. A passing grade must be obtained in each course and students must maintain an overall average of C (2.0) or better in the University Program courses. See Additional Guidelines at the end of this section. Students with transfer credit should pay particular attention to material presented in Section IV: General Education Program Requirements for Students with Transfer Credit.

Two of the University Program courses must be used to earn at least six Writing Intensive credits. Course sections approved for Writing Intensive will be designated as WI sections in the Course Search and Registration. Courses counted as Writing Intensive must have a grade of C or better.

A. Group I - Humanities (6 hours)

As a group, the humanities is defined as those areas of study that examine human experience and achievement in order for us to attain a deeper understanding of the essential characteristics of the human condition and human values. It emphasizes the importance of the study of our cultural and artistic heritage and the individuals, movements, and ideas that have shaped this heritage. Its basic methodologies analyze, critically evaluate, or interpret philosophical movements, historical events, works of art, religious practices and beliefs, and other important aspects of culture so we can understand them in their historical context and fully appreciate their significance.

It encourages the recognition of different points of view about interpretations of human events, ideas, values, and artworks, and it debates the ultimate validity and significance of these. To satisfy the Humanities requirement, students must select one course from each of the two subgroups.

Subgroup I-A: Human Events and Ideas (3 hours)

Select from the following:
ART 283 - Introduction to Western Art, Part I 3(3-0)
ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)
ART 363 - History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
BCA 101 - History and Appreciation of the Cinema 3(2-2)
ENG 144 - Monsters and Their Meanings 3(3-0)
ENG 235 - English Literature: Beginning to Romantic Period 3(3-0)
ENG 236 - British Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 251 - American Literature: Colonial Through the Romantic Period 3(3-0)
ENG 252 - American Literature: Realistic Period to the Present 3(3-0)
ENG 261 - Masterpieces of Ancient Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 323 - Fantasy and Science Fiction 3(3-0)
ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)
GER 325 - Modern German Literature in Translation 3(3-0)
HON 201WI - Honors Studies in Human Events and Ideas: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
HST 101 - The Development of Western Civilization: From Ancient Times to 1700 A.D. 3(3-0)
HST 102 - The Development of Western Civilization: From 1700 to the Present 3(3-0)
HST 110 - The American Experience 3(3-0)
HST 120 - Unlikely Princesses: Women of World History 3(3-0)
HST 200 - Medieval Civilization 3(3-0)
HST 238 - Ancient Greece and Rome 3(3-0)
HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)
HST 340 - The High Middle Ages 3(3-0)
HST 341 - Renaissance and Reformation 3(3-0)
HUM 303 - Law and Society: Great Trials 3(3-0)
JRN 107WI - Literary Journalism 3(3-0)
PHL 100 - Introduction to Philosophy 3(3-0)
PHL 118 - Moral Problems 3(3-0)
PHL 218 - Ethical Theories 3(3-0)
PHL 230 - Philosophy of Religion 3(3-0)
PHL 325 - Philosophy of Mind 3(3-0)
PSC 275 - Great Political Thinkers 3(3-0)
PSC 371 - American Political Thought 3(3-0)
PSC 378 - Modern Democratic Theory 3(3-0)
PSC 381 -Slavery, Tyranny, Democracy: Classical Origins of Modern Ideas 3(3-0)
PSC 382 - Modern Political Theory 3(3-0)

Subgroup I-B: The Arts (3 hours)

Select from the following:
ART 126 - Introduction to the Visual Arts 3(3-0)
BCA 300 - African and African American Film 3(3-0)
ENG 134 - Introduction to Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 141 - Comics, Graphic Novels, and Other Illustrated Texts 3(3-0)
ENG 142 - Literary Interpretation of Sport 3(3-0)
ENG 143WI - Laughing Matters: Comedy and Satire 3(3-0)
ENG 145 - Bestsellers and Prize Winners 3(3-0)
ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)
ENG 326 - The Literary Dimensions of Film 3(2-2)
FMD 250 - History of Western Dress 3(3-0)
FMD 280/WGS 280 - Queer Fashion 3(3-0)
HON 202WI - Honors Studies in the Arts: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
HST 335 - History of the Rock and Roll Era 3(3-0)
HST 346 - The World of Versailles: Power and the Politics of Splendor in 17th- 3(3-0)
MUS 110 - Music in Society 3(3-0)
MUS 114 - Listening Experience 3(3-0)
MUS 213 - Jazz: An American Art Form 3(3-0)
MUS 310 - Music and the Mind 3(3-0)
MUS 313 - Musics of the World 3(3-0)
TAI 170 - Oral Interpretation of Literature 3(3-0)
TAI 175 - Appreciation of the Theatre 3(3-0)
WGS 280/FMD 280 - Queer Fashion 3(3-0)

Note: TAI 170 may also count (continued)
for Oral Competency.

B. Group II - Natural Sciences (6 hours)

As a group the natural sciences explore and examine natural phenomena to establish basic principles concerning the material universe. Its approach includes, but is not limited to, the observation, identification, description, experimental investigation and theoretical explanation of natural phenomena. To these ends the scientific method is crucial, providing the rules for concept formation, conduct of observations and experiments, model-building, and validation of hypotheses by empirical means.

To satisfy the Natural Sciences requirement, students must select one course from each of the two subgroups. At least one of these courses must include a laboratory experience equivalent to at least one laboratory credit hour.

Subgroup II-A: Descriptive Sciences (3 hours)

Select from the following:

ANT 110 - Meet Your Ancestors and Other Distant Relatives 3(3-0)
ANT 171 - Human Origins: Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3(3-0)
ANT 173 - Laboratory in Physical Anthropology 1(0-2)
AST 111 - Astronomy 3(3-0)
AST 112 - Introduction to Astronomical Observations 1(0-2)
BIO 101 - General Biology 3(2-2)
BIO 110 - Concepts of Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 151 - Human Biology 3(3-0)
BIO 165 - Life Science for Elementary Teachers 4(3-3)
BIO 229 - Nature Study 3(2-3)
BIO 240 - Conservation of Natural Resources 3(3-0)
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
GEL 101 - Physical Geology 3(3-0)
GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)
GEL 105 - Dangerous Planet 3(2-2)
GEL 205/GEO 205 - Oceanography 3(3-0)
GEL 230 - Prehistoric Life 3(3-0)
GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 205/GEL 205 - Oceanography 3(3-0)
HON 203WI - Honors Descriptive Science: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
MET 101QR - Our Changing Climate 3(2-2)

These II-A courses satisfying the Group II laboratory requirements:

ANT 173, AST 112, BIO 101, BIO 110, BIO 111, BIO 165, BIO 229, GEL 100, GEL 102, GEO 105, MET 101QR.

These II-A courses are approved for offering as WI: BIO 240, HON 203WI.

Subgroup II-B. Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences (3 hours)

It is recommended that the Mathematics Competency be completed before enrolling in a Subgroup II-B course.

Select from the following:

BIO 105QR - Introductory Quantitative Biology 3(2-2)
CHM 101 - Armchair Chemistry 3(2-2)
CHM 112 - Chemistry and Society Laboratory 1(0-3)
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
ENS 101QR - Of Earth and Us: Introduction to Environmental Science 3(2-2)
GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
HON 204WI - Honors Quantitative and Mathematical Science: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
MET 140 - Severe and Unusual Weather 3(3-0)
MTH 113 - Mathematics: A Modeling Approach 3(3-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
PHL 140 - Introduction to Logic 3(3-0)
PHL 145QR - Reasoning and Probability 3(3-0)
PHS 101 - Survey of Physical Science 3(3-0)
PHS 151 - Introductory Physical Science I 3(2-2)
PHY 100 - Conceptual Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 110 - Physics of Sports 3(3-0)
PHY 127 - Table Top Physics 1(0-2)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 170 - College Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
SCI 285 - Earth Systems Science for Elementary Teachers 3(2-2)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

These II-B courses satisfy the Group II laboratory requirements:

BIO 105QR, CHM 101, CHM 112, CHM 127, CHM 131, ENS 101QR, GEL 130QR, PHS 151, PHY 127, PHY 170, PHY 175, SCI 285.

This II-B course is approved for offering as WI: HON 204WI.

Mathematics Competency: MTH or STA courses listed in Group II-B may also count for the Mathematics Competency Requirement if not counted for the QR requirement.
C. Group III - Social Sciences (6 hours)

The social sciences are defined as those fields of knowledge and study that explore and examine the social dimension and, where appropriate, the physical environment of human life. In these studies, an attempt is made to understand the behavior of individuals, groups, and institutions and, where possible, to establish scientifically-valid propositions. To satisfy the Social Sciences requirement, students must select one course from each of the two subgroups.

Subgroup III-A: Behavioral Sciences (3 hours)

Select from the following:
- CDO 130 - Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)
- ECO 222QR - Behavioral Economics 3(3-0)
- HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
- HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
- HON 205WI - Honors Behavioral Sciences: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- IND 332WI - Human Shelter and Environment 3(3-0)
- PSC 101 - Political Behavior 3(3-0)
- PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)
- SOC 201 - Social Psychology 3(3-0)

These III-A courses are approved for offering as WI: HDF 100 & 247, HON 205WI, IND 332 WI, PSC 101.

Subgroup III-B: Studies in Social Structures (3 hours)

Select from the following:
- ANT 120 - Ancient Insights Into Current Crises 3(3-0)
- ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
- ANT 200 - Education and Culture 3(3-0)
- ANT 205/SOC 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
- ANT/BIO/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, Power 3(2-2)
- BCA 265QR - Understanding Media Measurement 3(3-0)
- ANT/BIO/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, Power 3(2-2)
- BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
- ANT/BIO/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, Power 3(2-2)
- ECO 150 - Current Economic Problems 3(3-0)
- ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
- ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)
- ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)
- FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)
- HDF 212 - Families in Cultural Perspective 3(3-0)
- HON 206WI - Honors Studies in Social Structures: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HST 106 - Twentieth Century: Western World Issues 3(3-0)
- HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
- HST 112 - The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
- HST 210WI - United States History through Michigan Eyes 3(3-0)
- HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
- HST 321 - United States Social History since 1865 3(3-0)
- JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
- JRN 205WI - Shaping the Media 3(3-0)
- JRN 207 - Video Games and Mass Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 305 - Hackers: The History of Media Innovation 3(3-0)
- MGT 357 - Women in Management 3(3-0)
- PSC 100 - Introduction to Political Science 3(3-0)
- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 151 - The U.S. and the World 3(3-0)
- PSC 242 - Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)
- SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
- SOC 205/ANT 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
- SOC 221 - Social Problems 3(3-0)
- WGS 100 - How Gender Affects Our Lives 3(3-0)

Note: BLR 202, ECO 201, and ECO 202 may not be applied toward the University Program requirements if a student is earning the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree.

These III-B courses are approved for offering as WI: ANT 170, 250WI; BIO 250WI; BLR 202; CHM 250WI; ENG 175; FMD 252; GEO 121; HON 206WI; HST 106, 111, 112, 210WI, 221, 321; JRN 205WI, 207; PSC 100, 105, 150, 261.

(continued)
D. **Group IV - Studies in Culture and Diversity**

(6 hours)

This group focuses on the exploration of cultures and societies outside of the United States (IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition) and the history and continuing effects of racism for groups within the United States (IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States). To satisfy the Studies in Culture and Diversity requirement, students must select one option from each of Subgroups IV-B and IV-C.

**Subgroup IV-A**

PLEASE NOTE: If you enrolled in a prior academic year using a previous Bulletin and are required to take courses from Subgroup IV-A on the University Program, please see the Bulletin in which you initially enrolled (prior to 2014-15) for a list of Subgroup IV-A courses. For students on the 14-15 Bulletin and subsequent years, Subgroup IV-A is not required. Please see an advisor if you have questions about which Bulletin year and University Program you should be following.

**Subgroup IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition (3 hours)**

Central Michigan University recognizes the potential for applied experiences to impart an understanding of diverse cultures. Therefore, four options are available for meeting the requirement in Subgroup IV-B:

**Option 1:** Complete at least three credits of study at an institution of higher education located outside the United States. Students planning to study abroad must apply through the Office of Study Abroad ([http://www.studyabroad.cmich.edu](http://www.studyabroad.cmich.edu)).

**OR**

**Option 2:** Complete at least three credits of study in a CMU faculty-led course approved through the Office of Study Abroad and taught outside the United States. To have the course count for credit in Subgroup IV-B, the faculty member leading the course must have approval from the General Education Committee prior to the departure. Information on completing the application can be obtained on the General Education Program website ([https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened/Pages/Applied-Experiences.aspx](https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened/Pages/Applied-Experiences.aspx)).

**Pre-Approved Courses:**

- BIS 342 - Intercultural Business Communication Abroad 1-9(Spec)
- HDF 320 - HDFS International Service Learning 3-6(Spec)

**OR**

**Option 3:** Complete three credits of applied coursework (e.g., internship, practicum, service-learning project) outside the United States. Students must apply through the Office of Study Abroad. After completing the course, students submit an application for credit in Subgroup IV-B Studies in Global Cultures that is evaluated by the General Education Committee. Information on completing the application can be obtained on the General Education Program website ([https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened/Pages/Applied-Experiences.aspx](https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened/Pages/Applied-Experiences.aspx)).

**OR**

**Option 4:** Select from the following:

- ANT 175 - Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)
- ANT 321 - Cultures of Latin America 3(3-0)
- ANT 322 - Cultures of Africa 3(3-0)
- ANT 324 - Cultures of the South Pacific 3(3-0)
-ARB 101 - Elementary Arabic I 4(4-0)
-ARB 102 - Elementary Arabic II 4(4-0)
-CGL 300 - Study Abroad Experience 1-6(Spec)
-CHN 101 - Elementary Chinese I 4(4-0)
-CHN 102 - Elementary Chinese II 4(4-0)
-CHN 201 - Intermediate Chinese 4(4-0)
-ECO 281 - Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)
-ENG 262 - European Literatures 3(3-0)
-ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)
-FRN 101 - Elementary French I 4(4-0)
-FRN 102 - Elementary French II 4(4-0)
-FRN 105 - Accelerated Elementary French 4(4-0)
-FRN 201 - Intermediate French I 4(4-0)
-FRN 202 - Intermediate French II 4(4-0)
-GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)
-GER 101 - Elementary German I: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
-GER 102 - Elementary German II: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
-GER 105 - Accelerated Elementary German 4(4-0)
-GER 201 - Intermediate German I 4(4-0)
-GER 202 - Intermediate German II 4(4-0)
-HON 207WI - Honors Studies in Global Cultures: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
-HON 309 - Honors Global Citizenship 1-6(Spec)
-HST 163 - The Latin American Experience 3(3-0)
-HST 168 - Modern East Asia 3(3-0)
-HST 176 - The African Experience 3(3-0)
-HST 236 - Babylon and Beyond: Ancient Civilizations of the Near/Middle East 3(3-0)
-HST 361/REL 361 - Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)
-JPN 101 - Elementary Japanese I 4(4-0)
-JPN 102 - Elementary Japanese II 4(4-0)
-JPN 201 - Intermediate Japanese I 4(4-0)
-JPN 202 - Intermediate Japanese II 4(4-0)
-JRN 372 - The Asian Media and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
-LAT 101 - Elementary Latin I 4(4-0)
-POR 105 - Accelerated Elementary Portuguese 4(4-0)
-PSC 344 - East Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
-PSC 348 - Latin American Political Systems 3(3-0)
-PSC 370 - Gurus, Avatars, and Nukes: South Asian Politics 3(3-0)
-REL 220 - Religious Traditions of China 3(3-0)
-REL 221 - Religious Traditions of Japan 3(3-0)
-REL 222 - Religious Traditions of India 3(3-0)
-REL 314 - Islam 3(3-0)
-REL 320 - The Buddhist Tradition 3(3-0)
-REL 361/HST 361 - Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)
-SPN 101 - Elementary Spanish I 4(4-0)
-SPN 102 - Elementary Spanish II 4(4-0)
-SPN 105 - Accelerated Elementary Spanish 4(4-0)
-SPN 201 - Intermediate Spanish I 4(4-0)
-SPN 202 - Intermediate Spanish II 4(4-0)
-SPN 214 - Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3(3-0)
-TAI 399 - Theatre and the Holocaust 3(3-0)

**These IV-B courses are approved for offering as WI:** ENG 262; FRN 201, 202, HON 207WI; HST 163, 168, 176, 236, 237, 361; JRN 372; REL 361; SPN 201, 202, 214.
Central Michigan University recognizes the potential of for applied experiences to impart an understanding of racism and cultural diversity within the United States.

Therefore, three options are available for meeting the requirement for Subgroup IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States:

Option 1: Complete at least three credits of study in a CMU faculty-led course that involves interacting with one or more of the major groups that experience both racism and invidious discrimination in the United States. To have the course count for credit in Subgroup IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States, the faculty member leading the seminar must have approval from the General Education Committee prior to the experience. Information on completing the application can be found on the General Education Program website (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened/Pages/Applied-Experiences.aspx).

OR

Option 2: Complete three credits of applied coursework (e.g., internship, practicum, service-learning project) with one or more of the major groups that experience both racism and invidious discrimination in the United States. Students must sign up with a faculty member who oversees the experience and, after completing the course, submit the proposal for credit in Subgroup IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States for evaluation by the General Education Committee.

Information on completing the application can be found on the General Education Program website (https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened/Pages/Applied-Experiences.aspx).

OR

Option 3: Select from the following:
- ANT 320 - North American Indian Cultures 3(3-0)
- ANT 365 - Current American Indian Issues 3(3-0)
- BLR 222 - The Search for Racial Justice through Law 3(3-0)
- CGL 145 - Racism and Discrimination in America through Dialogue 3(3-0)
- CGL 350 - Latino Culture in the U.S. 3(3-0)
- ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)
- HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
- HON 208WI - Honors Studies in Racism and Diversity in the U.S.: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
- HST 222WI - Cherokees, Slaves and the Struggle for Racial Justice 3(3-0)
- HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)
- HST 324 - "Death is Better than Slavery": African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
- HST 325 - "By Any Means Necessary": African American History, 1877-Present 3(3-0)
- JRN 380 - Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media's Role 3(3-0)
- PHL 345/PSC 325/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
- PSC 325/PHL 345/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
- REL 140 - Religion, Race and Discrimination in America 3(3-0)
- REL 240 - African-American Religion 3(3-0)
- REL 345/PHL 345/PSC 325/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
- SOC 323 - Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)
- SOC 345/PHL 345/PSC 325/REL 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
- SPN 390 - Chicano/Latino Experience in the US 3(3-0)

These IV-C courses are approved for offering as WI: BLR 222, HON 208WI, HST 222WI, 323, 324, 325; REL 140, 240.

To complete 27 hours, select one additional course from any University Program subgroup.

Students may only repeat a designator once in fulfilling their University Program requirements.

E. Additional Guidelines for the University Program

1. Students who meet the Subgroup IV-B Studies in Global Cultures requirement by completing their first foreign language course numbered 102 or above may opt to meet the University Program requirements by taking 24 credits, as opposed to the typical 27 credits; that is, by taking one course from each of the seven remaining Subgroups.

2. Students who receive credit for either option 1, 2, or 3 for Subgroup IV-B Studies in Global Cultures may opt to meet the University Program requirements by taking 24 credits, as opposed to the typical 27 credits; that is, by taking one course from each of the seven remaining subgroups.

3. International students enrolled in an undergraduate degree program meet the University Program Subgroup IV-B Studies in Global Cultures requirement after successfully completing at least one semester of full-time study at Central Michigan University.

4. No more than two courses or seven hours of University Program credit may be taken as CR/NC.

5. Unless a degree or major specifically prohibits it, courses required for a specific major, minor, or other degree may also be used to satisfy University Program requirements, provided that the courses are also on the list of approved University Program courses.

6. CLEP General Examination credit, credit from a Prior Learning Assessment, or retroactive credit may not be used to satisfy any University Program requirements.

7. Students may only repeat a designator once in fulfilling their University Program requirements.

For more information, consult the General Education website at https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/gened.
IV. General Education Program Requirements for Students with Transfer Credit

A. MACRAO/MTA Agreement
Students who present a transcript from another institution in Michigan documented as having satisfied the MACRAO or MTA Agreement will also have satisfied the University Program portion of the general education requirements at CMU, as well as the requirement for completing six credits of Writing Intensive coursework within the University Program.

B. University Program Transfer Block Option
Students not satisfying the MACRAO or MTA Agreement may satisfy the requirements for the University Program, as well as the requirement for completing six credits of Writing Intensive coursework within the University Program under this option. Students would be eligible to complete the UP through the Transfer Block option if they have completed 15 or more hours as designated below and have 12 or fewer hours remaining.

1. Group I - Humanities
A minimum of six credit hours of coursework from at least two of the following disciplines: ENG (English, not including composition courses), ART (Art), BCA (Broadcasting), HST (History), MUS (Music), PHL (Philosophy), REL (Religion), TAI (Drama), HUM (General Humanities).

2. Group II - Natural Sciences
A minimum of six credit hours of coursework from at least two of the following disciplines: AST (Astronomy), BIO (Biology), CHM (Chemistry), ESC (Earth Science), GEL (Geology), HSC (Health Promotion and Rehabilitation), MET (Meteorology), MTH (Mathematics), PHY (Physics), PHS (Physical Sciences), SCI (General or Natural Science), STA (Statistics). One course must include a laboratory section.

3. Group III - Social Sciences
A minimum of six credit hours of coursework from at least two of the following disciplines: ANT (Anthropology), CDO (Communication Disorders), HEV (Human Environmental Studies: AMD/FMD, FNS, IND, HDF), PSC (Political Science), PSY (Psychology), SOC (Sociology), ECO (Economics), GEO (Geography), JRN (Journalism), SSC (Social Science).

4. Group IV - Global Cultures and Diversity
Three credit hours of a specific course that applies to Subgroup IV-B: Studies in Global Cultures and 3 credit hours of a specific course that applies to Subgroup IV-C: Studies in Racism and Diversity in the United States.

C. Additional Guidelines for Students with Transfer Credit

1. Students who have no more than 12 credit hours remaining on the University Program Transfer Block Option with completed coursework as distributed above (and prior to their first full-time enrollment at CMU) may use the University Program Transfer Block Option. For purposes of this rule, “full-time” means at least 12 credit hours attempted in a single semester. Any additional courses needed to meet the distribution requirements outlined above and to reach a total of 24-27 credit hours must be chosen from the appropriate categories within the list of approved University Program courses. For example, any deficiency in transfer credit for Group I – Humanities must be remedied by completing a University Program course listed under Subgroup I-A: Human Events and Ideas or Subgroup I-B: The Arts. Any deficiency in transfer credit for Group II – Natural Sciences must be remedied by taking a course listed under Subgroup II-A: Descriptive Sciences or Subgroup II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences. In choosing University Program courses to complete 24-27 credit hours, students must also follow the rules that govern selection of more than one course with the same designator.

2. Students not eligible to follow the Transfer Block option as described above will be required to complete the entire University Program. Comparable coursework at another college or university may be transferred into the University Program on a course-by-course basis when it transfers as equivalent to a CMU course approved as a University Program course or has content deemed congruent with the goals of the University Program and courses approved on the University Program.

3. Competency requirements apply to all students regardless of transfer status, including completion of some competencies before 56 credit hours, except in the case when a student transfers in six WI credits. Transfer students who enter the University with 44 or more credit hours must complete competencies by the end of the second semester at CMU. Transfer students verified as completing the MACRAO or MTA or qualified for the Transfer Block will be exempt from six (6) WI semester hours of the required total of twelve (12) semester hours. Transfer students with the MACRAO or MTA or Transfer Block are required to complete six (6) semester hours of WI designated credits at CMU. WI transfer credit will not automatically be given for WI courses taken at other institutions regardless of whether the institution has similar designations or requirements.

You must read carefully the section titled The Competencies at the beginning of the General Education section.

4. Transfer students who have no comparable coursework at another college or university are required to meet the General Education Program requirements in the preceding sections.
A major is the field of study in which you specialize while earning your university degree. Often degree requirements include an appropriate minor study area to complement the major. Through its departments, CMU provides majors and minors in a wide variety of academic and professional disciplines. Interdepartmental and interdisciplinary majors and minors are also offered.

Requirements for majors and minors are listed in the individual departmental, interdepartmental, and interdisciplinary sections of this Bulletin. A major consists of at least thirty semester hours; a minor, at least twenty semester hours. The courses must be chosen subject to the approval of your advisor for that major or minor. Degree requirements detail which majors and minors are permitted on each degree. Central Michigan University credits included in majors and minors used to meet graduation requirements must average 2.0 or better. You should note, however, that some majors and minors have higher grade point requirements. Be sure to check the Admissions, Retention and Termination Standards for your major and/or minor.

When deciding on a major, you should contact the departmental office of that major to be assigned an advisor. (Example: history majors should contact the Department of History.) You and your major advisor will discuss your educational goals and you will complete a "Major Authorization Form." This form originates in the department of your major and details course requirements for your major (and concentration in the major when applicable*). It is signed by you and the advisor for your major. If you are majoring in an interdepartmental or interdepartmental area or special program, this form is obtained from the appropriate advisor. Students need to officially declare their major by the time they earn 56 hours. To be assigned a minor advisor, or to complete a "Minor Authorization Form," you will follow the same procedures to those listed above.

*A concentration is a distinct and specialized program of study authorized within a student's major. A minimum of twelve hours is required for an undergraduate concentration. All university-approved concentrations will be listed on the student's transcript.

Policies Concerning Majors and Minors

The following policies concerning majors and minors may apply to your degree work at CMU.

B.S. in Ed. If you are following either the Elementary or Secondary Certification under the Bachelor of Science in Education degree, the major and minor presented for certification must be in different subjects.

Non-Teaching. Under a non-teaching degree the minor may not have the same name as the major.

Courses fulfilling more than one requirement. Hours that are counted toward departmental majors and minors may also be counted as partial fulfillment of other departmental, interdisciplinary and/or interdepartmental major or minor requirements, provided that: a) the student offers the required number of semester hours for graduation, and b) no course is counted toward both a major and a minor with the same name. This rule does not apply to majors and minors on the B.S. in Ed. degree.

Undergraduate Certificates. Students may not receive an Undergraduate Certificate with the same name as their major, minor, concentration or option OR due to the fact that the subset of courses is already on a student's major, minor, concentration, or option.

Degree, major or minor from another Bulletin. Most students will complete requirements for graduation following the Bulletin in effect at the time of their initial registration. A Bulletin published after initial registration may be chosen by the student when it is to his or her advantage. However, no student may graduate under the requirements of a Bulletin published more than seven calendar years prior to the date of the student's graduation. Students following a program that leads to teacher certification have different limitations and should consult the section in this Bulletin titled "Standards Leading to Teacher Certification." An undergraduate student completing graduation and degree requirements on a degree program appearing in any CMU Bulletin may elect either majors or minors on that same degree in a subsequent CMU Bulletin. This option is available when approved by an appropriate departmental advisor and noted on the student's major or minor authorization form.

Additional major or minor. In addition to satisfying major and minor requirements, you may request authorization of an additional major or minor listed in the Bulletin even if it is not listed as acceptable for your chosen degree. Upon completion of your degree and graduation requirements the additional major or minor, if successfully completed, will be recorded.

Undergraduate Substituted Courses. Credit earned in undergraduate courses titled Studies, Topics, Issues, or Workshops (including Special, Advanced, or Selected) may not constitute more than 50 percent of an undergraduate major or minor.

Majors and Minors Chart

The following chart identifies available majors and minors at CMU and lists the degree program(s) to which the majors may be applied. The chart indicates teaching and non-teaching majors and minors based on the degree earned; e.g., if you want to teach, teaching certification is usually pursued on the B.S. in Ed. degree. There are, however, several degrees (B.A., B.S., or B.A.A.) that allow you to earn teaching certification for those majors and minors that indicate certification is available. Consult your departmental advisor.

Sometimes majors or minors are not listed under the titles for which you are searching. For example, there is a Physical Education major for students who want teaching certification and a Sport Management major for those who want physical education studies without teaching certification. Students of speech-language pathology need to look elsewhere. Students pursuing studies in hotel and restaurant management want the Hospitality Services Administration major. The music department offers a variety of specialties, but each is studied under the Music major. If you can't find a particular major or minor on this chart by name, use the index in this bulletin to see if there is a department that offers a program in which you are interested.

To find the degree and graduation requirements for any specific major or minor listed below, consult the department sections. Direct your questions concerning any major or minor to the appropriate department. A listing of interdisciplinary advisors may be found on https://www.cmich.edu/office_provost/AcademicAffairs/InterDisciplinary/Pages/Advisors.aspx.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major or Minor</th>
<th>Major (and applicable degrees)</th>
<th>Minor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(*offers concentrations)</td>
<td>(and applicable degrees)</td>
<td>May not be available on all degrees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>Yes (BSBA)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Actuarial Science</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration*</td>
<td>Yes (BAA; BS) (Global Campus only)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advertising</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Sign Language</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Business Communication</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art * See also Visual Arts Education</td>
<td>Yes (BAA; BFA)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>Yes (BA)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Athletic Coaching</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Athletic Training</td>
<td>Yes (BSAT)</td>
<td>No</td>
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<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Biology (Teaching)</td>
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<td>Biology*</td>
<td>Yes (BA, BS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Broadcast &amp; Cinematic Arts</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BFA; BS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Administration</td>
<td>(See General Business or International Business)</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS; BSEd: Secondary)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>Child Development</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cinema Studies</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BS)</td>
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<td>Communication Disorders</td>
<td>Yes (BAA; BS)</td>
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<td>Community Development*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Community Health</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>Computer Engineering</td>
<td>Yes (BSCmpE)</td>
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<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Cultural and Global Studies</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Dance</td>
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<td>Dietetics</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Early Childhood Development and Learning</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Elementary; BA; BAA; BS)</td>
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<td>Earth Science</td>
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<td>Economics</td>
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<td>Electrical Engineering</td>
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<td>Electronic Media Sales</td>
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<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Secondary)</td>
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<tr>
<td>English Literatures, Language, and Writing</td>
<td>Yes (BA, BS)</td>
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<td>English as a Second Language</td>
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<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>Yes (BAA)</td>
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<td>Environmental Health and Safety</td>
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<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethics, Values, and Society</td>
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<td>Event Management</td>
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<td>Exercise Science</td>
<td>Yes (BA, BAA, BS)</td>
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<td>Family Studies</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BS)</td>
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<td>Fashion Merchandising and Design*</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BS)</td>
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<td>Fashion Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
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<td>French</td>
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<td>General Business Administration *</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Geographic Information Sciences</td>
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<td>Geography *</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Geology</td>
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<td>German</td>
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<td>Gerontology</td>
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<td>Health Administration</td>
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<td>Health Fitness</td>
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<td>History</td>
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<td>Hospitality Services Administration*</td>
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<td>Human Resource Management</td>
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<td>Major or Minor</td>
<td>Major (and applicable degrees)</td>
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<td>---------------------------------------------------</td>
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<td>Hydrogeology/Environmental Geology</td>
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<td>Individualized Studies</td>
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<td>Industrial Engineering Technology</td>
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<td>Information Systems</td>
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<td>Information Technology</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS) (Also offered through Global Campus)</td>
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<td>Integrated Leadership Studies</td>
<td>Yes (B.S.) (Global Campus only)</td>
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<td>Integrated Science</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Elementary or Secondary) (Also Global Campus)</td>
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<td>Integrative Public Relations</td>
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<td>Interior Design</td>
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<td>International Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Internat’l Business &amp; Sustainable Development</td>
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<td>International Relations</td>
<td>Yes (BA, BS)</td>
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<td>Journalism* (see also Photojournalism)</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Language Arts</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Elementary)</td>
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<td>Law and Economics</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS; BSEd)</td>
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<td>Leadership</td>
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<td>Legal Studies</td>
<td>Yes (BSBA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Logistics Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>(See General Mgt. or Human Resource Mgt.)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marketing *</td>
<td>Yes (BSBA)</td>
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<td>Mathematics*</td>
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<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
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<td>Meteorology</td>
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<td>Multimedia Design</td>
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<td>Museum Studies</td>
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<td>Music *</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS; BMus; BMusEd)</td>
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<td>Music Theatre</td>
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<td>Neuroscience</td>
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<td>Nutrition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outdoor and Environmental Education</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal Financial Planning</td>
<td>Yes (BSBA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>Photojournalism</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical Activity Specialist</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS; BAA)</td>
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<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Secondary)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>Physics *</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS; BSEd: Secondary)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political Science</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS) (Also offered through Global Campus)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Product Design Engineering Technology</td>
<td>Yes (BSET) (Also offered through Global Campus)</td>
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<td>Professional Sales</td>
<td>No</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS) (Also offered through Global Campus)</td>
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<td>Public Administration</td>
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<td>Public Affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public and Nonprofit Administration</td>
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<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Health Education</td>
<td>Yes (BA, BAA, BS)</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public History</td>
<td>Yes (BA, BS)</td>
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<td>Purchasing &amp; Supply Management</td>
<td>Yes (BSBA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reading in Elementary Grades</td>
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<td>Real Estate: Development and Finance</td>
<td>Yes (BSBA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation *</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Retailing</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>School Health Education</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Secondary)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science (see also Integrated Science)</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Studies*</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Elementary, Secondary)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Work</td>
<td>Yes (BSW)</td>
<td>No</td>
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Please check degree pages to find where minor is applicable and discuss your choice with your major advisor.
## Majors and Minors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major or Minor (*offers concentrations)</th>
<th>Major (and applicable degrees)</th>
<th>Minor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sociology *</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Spanish*</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS)</td>
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<td>Sport Management</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BAA; BS)</td>
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<td>Statistics</td>
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<td>Substance Abuse Education: Prevention, Intervention, and Treatment</td>
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<td>Sustainability and Environmental Policy</td>
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<td>Special Education: Teachers of Students w/ Emotional Impairment</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Elementary or Secondary)</td>
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<td>Special Education: Teachers of Students w/ Cognitive Impairment</td>
<td>Yes (BSEd: Elementary or Secondary)</td>
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<td>Theatre &amp; Interpretation*</td>
<td>Yes (BA; BS, BFA)</td>
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<td>Visual Arts Education</td>
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<td>Visual Merchandising</td>
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<td>Women and Gender Studies</td>
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<td>Youth Studies</td>
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</table>

Minor May not be available on all degrees
Please check degree pages to find where minor is applicable and discuss your choice with your major advisor.

## Requirements for Undergraduate Certificates

Certificate programs are designed to be completed quickly, usually in less than one year, and are independent of all general education and degree requirements. Certificates are awarded at all levels from undergraduate through continuing education and signify that a student has knowledge, skills, or competencies in an area of specialization.

- Undergraduate certificates are 12 to 18 credit hours. A minimum of six credit hours must be offered at the 300 level or above for a 12- to 15-hour certificate, and a minimum of nine credit hours must be offered at the 300 level or above for a 16- to 18-hour certificate. Non-degree seeking students must meet the existing admission standards to the University for Non-degree Special Admission for on-campus enrollment or Special Admission for off-campus enrollment. The student must meet with an advisor and sign a Certificate Program Authorization form (on-campus) or a Program Plan (off-campus). Degree-seeking students must meet the undergraduate admission requirements.

- Certificates must not include hidden prerequisites and/or co-requisites.

- All courses on the certificate must be letter graded with the exception of those courses exclusively offered as credit/no credit.

- The minimum cumulative GPA based on all graded coursework for the certificate must be established by the ’proposing entity’ but can be no lower than a 2.0. Courses may be repeated according to the existing rules for degree programs.

- Certificates are recorded on students’ transcripts when all courses are completed.

- Certificates may be housed in one department or they may be interdisciplinary, in which case the responsible Interdisciplinary Council must be identified.

Certificates are noted in the margin of the transcript when all courses are completed. Certificates are offered to both degree-seeking and non-degree students. If the student completes only a certificate, the student is not allowed to participate in commencement ceremonies since no degree is awarded.
**Interdisciplinary and Interdepartmental Studies**

Discover how to become a future leader and innovator through interdisciplinary studies.

Interdisciplinary programs draw from two or more academic disciplines that work together to create a powerful learning experience emphasizing integrative learning, critical thinking, essential questioning and creative problem solving.

**Benefits of Interdisciplinary study:**
- Discover the value of integrating the study of various academic disciplines suited to your life-long learning interests.
- Embrace new ideas that you couldn't imagine while studying just one subject in isolation from others.
- Become an interdisciplinary thinker who analytically and creatively embraces new and futuristic ideas.
- Develop collaboration skills while working with others who have different perspectives on problems than yours.
- Prepare for graduate and professional study, and for careers in new and emerging fields.

This section lists programs that are interdisciplinary. The majority of majors and minors are described within their appropriate departments.

Cultural and Global Studies Major

**B.A. ; B.S. degrees**

The Cultural and Global Studies Major is designed with three important purposes in mind. It will equip students with broad understanding of the contemporary global context and its implications for human experience and action. It will also equip students with critical tools in analysis, criticism, and communication that they can use to assess and navigate cultural differences. The knowledge and competencies gained in this program will provide students with critical skills sought by 21st-century employers in a wide range of fields, including business, health professions, government, non-governmental organizations, and social service agencies. This program can also prepare students for graduate study in their field of interest. The specific design of the major is as follows:

**Required Courses I (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
- ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**
CGL 496WI - Seminar in Cultural and Global Studies 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (12 hours)**

**Study in Depth**
Select 12 hours from one of the following Undergraduate Certificate Programs. Students completing the certificate will follow the curriculum for that certificate, found under the degree search tab and scrolling down to Undergraduate Certificates, or in the index of the paper bulletin. Students not completing the entire certificate must complete the required courses for that certificate in the 12 hours. They will choose additional electives in consultation with a CGS advisor.
- African and African Diaspora Studies
- American Indian Studies
- Cultural Competency
- East Asian Studies
- European Studies

**Required Courses IV (10-12 hours)**
Select one of the following options:
- **Option A (10-12 hours)**
  - Language Study in Area of Certification
  - Select in consultation with a Cultural and Global Studies program advisor.
- **Option B (12 hours)**
  - Select from the following:
    - ANT 205/SOC 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
    - ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)
    - HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)
    - HST 202 - World History since 1400 3(3-0)
    - PSC 150 - Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3-0)
    - PSC 242 - Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3-0)
    - REL 101 - World Religions: An Introduction to the Study of Religion 3(3-0)

**Global Citizenship**
The Global Citizenship requirement may be fulfilled in one of two ways:
- a. completion of a study abroad experience of at least 3 credit hours;
- b. completion of an internship or service learning course that furthers the learning goals of this major, chosen in consultation with and approved by a CGS advisor.

**Total: 31-33 semester hours**

Cultural and Global Studies Minor

**B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees**

The Cultural and Global Studies Minor is designed with three important purposes in mind. It will equip students with broad understanding of the contemporary global context and its implications for human experience and action. It will help students to gain deeper knowledge and understanding of at least one culture other than their own. It will also equip students with critical tools in analysis, criticism, and communication that they can use to assess and navigate cultural differences. The knowledge and competencies gained in this program will provide students with critical skills sought by 21st-century employers in a wide range of fields, including business, health professions, government, non-governmental organizations, and social service agencies. This program can also prepare students for graduate study in their field of interest.

**Required Courses I (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
- ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)

(continued)
Earth Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

This major offers a balanced interdisciplinary program of coursework in the earth and space sciences for students planning to teach middle and high school earth science. The required courses have been selected to prepare students to teach the earth and space science content in the Michigan Curriculum Framework including strong preparation in science inquiry through laboratory and field methods experiences. Students are encouraged to work closely with an advisor throughout their program. Courses, where appropriate, may be double counted with the University Program and the degree requirements on the Bachelor of Science in Education.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS; RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS

All courses must be taken for a grade, not for credit/no credit even if offered as an option. Grades in courses transferred to CMU will count in the calculation of the major GPA. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors.

In addition to the courses listed below, each student must receive training in safe chemical use and storage and the care of living things from trained personnel prior to applying for student teaching. Students should check the Integrated Science website for the training workshop schedule. There is no enrollment charge to the students for the training and no credit hours earned. The training is generally offered once during the Fall semester and twice during the Spring semester. The Interdisciplinary Science Education Council oversees these training workshops.

Required Courses II (3 hours)
CGL 496WI - Seminar in Cultural and Global Studies 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (12 hours)

Study in Depth
Select 12 hours from one of the following Undergraduate Certificate programs. Students completing the certificate will follow the curriculum for that certificate found under the degree search tab and scrolling down to Undergraduate Certificates or in the index of the paper Bulletin. Students not completing the entire certificate must complete the required courses for that certificate in the 12 hours. They will choose additional electives for consultation with a CGS advisor.

- African and African Diaspora Studies
- American Indian Studies
- Cultural Competency
- East Asian Studies
- European Studies
- Human Geography
- Latin American and Latino Studies
- Middle East and Islamic Studies

Note: Students completing the certificate will follow the curriculum for that certificate.

Required Courses IV (6 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (6 hours)
Language study in area of certification.

Option B (6 hours)
Select 6 hours from the following:
ANT 205/SOC 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)
HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)
HST 202 - World History since 1400 3(3-0)
PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 242 - Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3-0)
REL 101 - World Religions: An Introduction to the Study of Religion 3(3-0)

Note: Students may substitute appropriate courses, including a single 3-4 hour language course, with a global focus outside the area of certification in consultation with a CGS advisor.

Total: 24 semester hours

Earth Science Minor

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

This minor offers a balanced interdisciplinary program of coursework in the earth and space sciences for students planning to teach middle and high school earth science. The required courses have been selected to prepare students to teach the earth and space science content in the Michigan Curriculum Framework including strong preparation in science inquiry through laboratory and field methods experiences. Students are encouraged to work closely with an advisor throughout their program. Courses, where appropriate, may be double counted with the University Program and the degree requirements on the Bachelor of Science in Education.

Required Courses I (27 hours)
AST 111 - Astronomy 3(3-0)
AST 112 - Introduction to Astronomical Observations 1(0-2)
GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
GEL 290 - Introduction to Geologic Investigation 3(2-2)
GEL 320 - Earth Materials 3(2-3)
GEL 325 - Glacial Morphology and Landforms 3(3-0)
GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)
GEO/GEL 205 - Oceangraphy 3(3-0)
MET 301 - Climatology and Climate Change 3(3-0)
SCI 490 - Contemporary Issues in Earth Science 1(1-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ESC 400 - Earth Science Education 3(2-2)
SCI 400 - Teaching Integrated Science in Secondary School 3(2-2)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
GEL 413 - Geomorphology 3(3-0)
GEO 210 - Landforms 3(2-2)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
GEO 304 - Earth Resources 3(3-0)
GEO 330 - Resource Perception and Utilization 3(3-0)

Other Requirements I (10 hours)
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 170 - College Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)

Other Requirements II (0-6 hours)
Select one of the following options in consultation with an advisor:

Option A (6 hours)
MTH 109 - Plane Trigonometry 3(3-0)

Option B (0 hours)
Mathematics placement equivalent to precalculus (MTH 130) or above.

Total: 49-55 semester hours

(39 hours of required Earth Science courses)
Environmental Health & Safety Major
B.A., B.S.

Accredited by the National Environmental Health Science & Protection Accreditation Council (EHAC), Environmental Health & Safety is an interdisciplinary major that prepares students through academic coursework, laboratory, and internship experiences for a career in environmental health professions. Graduates of the program will diagnose and investigate health problems and hazards in the community, enforce laws and regulations that protect health and ensure safety, monitor the health status of communities, and evaluate effectiveness and quality of environmental community services.

EHAC Accreditation requires broad training in 23 programmatic areas of Environmental Health & Safety, which may include Air Quality Control, Food Protection, Hazardous Materials, and Water Quality, with in-depth training in four of these technical areas. CMU offers in-depth coursework in 10 of the 23 programmatic areas. Interested students should meet with the Environmental Health & Safety Program Director, Dr. Rebecca Uzarski, as early as possible to assist with course scheduling in the four technical areas and to identify the appropriate prerequisite courses related to the student’s choice of technical area.

Integrated Science Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

This major offers a balanced, interdisciplinary program of course-work in the life, physical, and earth and space sciences for students planning to teach elementary or middle school. The required courses have been selected to prepare students to teach the science content in the Michigan Curriculum Framework including strong preparation in science inquiry through laboratory and field methods experiences. Students are encouraged to work closely with an advisor throughout their program. Courses, where appropriate, may be double counted with the University Program and the degree requirements on the Bachelor of Science in Education.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
All Environmental Health & Safety majors must:
1. Complete an Environmental Health & Safety internship (180 hrs),
2. Earn a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.7.

Required Courses I (53 hours)
BIO 101 - General Biology 3(2-2)
BIO 208 - Microbiology 4(3-3)
BIO 435 - Environmental Toxicology 3(3-0)
BLR 521 - Environmental Law and Policy 3(3-0)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
ENV 101 - Introduction to Environmental Studies 3(3-0)
ENV 310 - Environmental Issues Management 3(3-0)
GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
HNS 452 - Environmental Health & Safety Internship 3(Spec)
HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
HSC 352 - Environmental Health 3(3-0)
HSC 404 - Epidemiology 3(3-0)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (4 hours)
Select one of the following in consultation with an advisor as it relates to the Technical area:

Required Courses III (10-12 hours)
To complete training in four technical areas, select a minimum of 10 hours in consultation with an advisor:

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Select one of the following:

Total: 28 semester hours

Integrated Science Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

This major offers a balanced, interdisciplinary program of course-work in the life, physical, and earth and space sciences for students planning to teach elementary or middle school. The required courses have been selected to prepare students to teach the science content in the Michigan Curriculum Framework including strong preparation in science inquiry through laboratory and field methods experiences. Students are encouraged to work closely with an advisor throughout their program. Courses, where appropriate, may be double counted with the University Program and the degree requirements on the Bachelor of Science in Education.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
A minimum grade of a C is required for all non-methods courses used in this major. Any course with a C- or lower will be included in the calculation of the major GPA until it is retaken and a grade of a C or better is earned. All courses must be taken for a grade, not for credit/no credit even if offered as an option. Grades in courses transferred to CMU will count in the calculation of the major GPA. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors and must be evident prior to student teaching. Some of the courses required by this Major are already degree requirements for all students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Education, Elementary Provisional Certification; 24-25 credits are unique to this Major.

(continued)
In addition to the courses listed below, each student must receive training in safe chemical use and storage and care of living things from trained personnel prior to applying for student teaching. Students should check the Integrated Science website for the training workshop schedule. There is no enrollment charge to the students for the training and no credit hours are earned. The training is offered fall and spring semesters. The Interdisciplinary Science Education Council oversees these training workshops.

This major is administered by the Interdisciplinary Science Education Council.

**Required Courses I (36 hours)**
- AST 111 - Astronomy 3(3-0)
- AST 112 - Introduction to Astronomical Observations 1(0-2)
- BIO 101 - General Biology 3(2-2)
- BIO 151 - Human Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 229 - Nature Study 3(2-3)
- CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
- CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
- GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)
- GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
- MTH 107 - College Algebra 3(3-0)
- PHS 151 - Introductory Physical Science I 3(2-2)
- PHS 251 - Introductory Physical Science II 3(2-2)

Plus an additional 3 credit BIO or SCI course at the 200-level or higher selected in consultation with an advisor.

**Required Courses II (3-4 hours)**
- Select one of the following:
  - GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
  - GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**
- Select one of the following:
  - BIO 351 - Biological Science for Elementary Teachers 3(Spec)
  - ESC 400 - Earth Science Education 3(2-2)
  - SCI 410 - Teaching Integrated Science K-8 3(3-0)

**Electives (3 hours)**
- Select one of the following:
  - GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
  - GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)

**Total: 42-43 semester hours**

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### Integrated Science Minor

**B.S. in Ed., Elementary Provisional Certification**

This minor offers a balanced, interdisciplinary program of coursework in the life, physical, and earth and space sciences for students planning to teach elementary school. The required courses have been selected to prepare students to teach the science content in the Michigan Curriculum Framework including strong preparation in science inquiry through laboratory and field methods experiences. Students are encouraged to work closely with an advisor throughout their program. Courses, where appropriate, may be double counted with the University Program and the degree requirements on the Bachelor of Science in Education.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

All courses must be taken for a grade, not for credit/no credit even if offered as an option. A minimum grade of C is required for all non-math courses used in this minor. Any course with a C- or lower will be included in the calculation of the minor GPA until it is retaken and a grade of C or better is earned. Grades in courses transferred to CMU will count in the calculation of the minor GPA. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching minors.

Some of the courses required by this Minor are already degree requirements for all students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Education, Elementary Provisional Certification; 18-19 credits are unique to this Minor.

In addition to the courses listed below, each student must receive training in safe chemical use and storage and the care of living things from trained personnel prior to applying for student teaching. Students should check the integrated science website for the training workshop schedule. There is no enrollment charge to the students for the training and no credit hours are earned. The training is offered fall and spring semesters. The Interdisciplinary Science Education Council oversees these training workshops. This minor is administered by the Integrated Science Education Council.

**Required Courses I (29 hours)**
- AST 111 - Astronomy 3(3-0)
- BIO 101 - General Biology 3(2-2)
- BIO 151 - Human Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 229 - Nature Study 3(2-3)
- BIO 240 - Conservation of Natural Resources 3(3-0)
- CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
- CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
- GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)
- GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
- MTH 107 - College Algebra 3(3-0)
- PHS 151 - Introductory Physical Science I 3(2-2)

**Note:** You may only choose one of BIO 229 OR 240. Equivalent courses for CHM 120, CHM 127, and MTH 107 may be chosen in consultation with an advisor.

**Required Courses II (3-4 hours)**
- Select one of the following:
  - GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
  - GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)

**Electives (3 hours)**
- An additional 3 credit BIO or SCI course at the 200-level or higher selected in consultation with an advisor, excluding teaching methods courses.

**Total: 35-36 semester hours**

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### Integrated Science Major

**B.S. in Ed., Secondary Provisional Certification**

This major offers a balanced, interdisciplinary program of coursework in the life, physical, and earth and space sciences for students planning to teach secondary school science. The required courses have been selected to prepare students to teach the science content in the Michigan Curriculum Framework including strong preparation in science inquiry through laboratory and field methods experiences. Students are encouraged to work closely with an advisor throughout their program. Courses, where appropriate, may be double counted with the University Program and the degree requirements on the Bachelor of Science in Education.

This major may be reduced to 39 semester hours when combined with a minor in Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, or Physics. If your minor is Biology, do not count the 16 hours of Life Science courses listed below. If your minor is Earth Science, do not count the 17 hours of Earth and Space Science courses listed below. If your minor is Chemistry, do not count the 8 hours of Chemistry (CHM) courses listed below. If your minor is Physics, do not count the 10 hours of Physics (PHY) listed below.

Additional credits at the 300-level or higher may need to be added if the remaining number of credits is below 39. Your advisor will help you choose the appropriate courses. Students are cautioned that they must have 36 semester hours on their Integrated Science major that are not counted on any other major or minor for teacher certification.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

All courses must be taken for a grade, not for credit/no credit even if offered as an option. A minimum grade of C is required for all non-math courses used in this minor. Any course with a C- or lower will be included in the calculation of the minor GPA until it is retaken and a grade of C or better is earned. Grades in courses transferred to CMU will count in the calculation of the major GPA. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors.
In addition to the courses listed below, each student must receive training in safe chemical use and storage and the care of living things from trained personnel prior to applying for student teaching. This major is administered by the Integrated Science Education Council.

**Required Courses I (16 hours)**

**Life Science**
- BIO 110 - Concepts of Biology 4(3-3)
- BIO 203 - General Botany 3(2-3)
- BIO 208 - Microbiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 218 - General Zoology 3(2-3)

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

Students are strongly encouraged to work closely with their academic advisor throughout their academic careers.

**Required Courses II (11 hours)**

**Earth and Space Science**
- AST 111 - Astronomy 3(3-0)
- AST 112 - Introduction to Astronomical Observations 1(0-2)
- GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**

**Earth and Space Science**
- Select one of the following:
  - GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
  - GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)

**Note:** GEL 130QR is recommended.

**Required Courses IV (3 hours)**

**Earth and Space Science**
- Select one of the following:
  - GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
  - GEL 230 - Prehistoric Life 3(3-0)

**Required Courses V (18 hours)**

**Physical Science**
- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
- PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
- PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)
- PHY 170 - College Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
- PHY 171 - College Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)

**Required Courses VI (3 hours)**

**Teaching Science**
- SCI 400 - Teaching Integrated Science in Secondary School 3(2-2)

**Total: 39-54 semester hours**

**Integrative Public Relations Major**

*B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees*

Integrative Public Relations is an interdisciplinary major grounded in the disciplines concerned with the practice of public relations. Students are strongly encouraged to work closely with their academic advisor throughout their academic careers.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

In order to sign a major in Integrative Public Relations, a student must first complete IPR 101 with a grade of C or higher.

**Grade Point Average:**

1. IPR majors are required to earn a minimum of a C in all required and elective courses in the major.
2. A minimum 2.5 GPA in the major is required.

**Internship Requirements:**

1. To complete the program, IPR majors must satisfactorily complete a 6 credit hour internship with a grade of C or higher.
2. Any student enrolling in internship hours must have completed all of the required courses except for 500 level courses, earned a C or higher in all courses taken in the major including electives and have attained junior/senior status.

**Required Courses I (37 hours)**

- BCA 311WI - Electronic Media Copywriting 3(3-0)
- BCA 512 - Electronic Media Promotion 3(3-0)
- COM 511 - Crisis Communication 3(3-0)
- IPR 101 - Foundations of Integrative Public Relations 1(1-0)
- IPR 555 - Public Relations Internship 3-6(Spec)
- JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
- JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
- JRN 369 - Advertising and Public Relations Research 3(3-0)
- JRN 450WI - Public Relations Writing 3(3-0)
- JRN 551WI - Case Studies in Public Relations 3(3-0)
- JRN 556 - Public Relations Seminar 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**

Select from the following:
- COM 264 - Organizational Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 365 - Persuasion and Social Influence 3(3-0)

**Electives I (6 hours)**

Select hours from Communication:
- COM 195 - Intercultural Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 352 - Communication and Social Influence 3(3-0)
- COM 353 - Small Group Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 357 - Public Speaking 3(3-0)
- COM 363 - Principles and Types of Interviewing 3(3-0)
- COM 560 - Communication and Social/Organizational Change 3(3-0)
- COM 561 - Communication in Conflict Management 3(3-0)

**Note:** COM 357 fulfills the oral competency requirement.

**Electives II (6 hours)**

Select hours from Broadcast & Cinematic Arts:
- BCA 211WI - Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
- BCA 223 - Video Production 3(1-4)
- BCA 265QR - Understanding Media Measurement 3(3-0)
- BCA 318WI - Electronic Media Newswriting 3(3-0)
- BCA 332 - Online Electronic Media 3(2-2)
- BCA 511 - Electronic Media Sales 3(3-0)

**Electives III (3 hours)**

Select hours from Business and Management:
- BIS 260WI - Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
- BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
- ENT 210/ACC 210 - Accounting Information for Entrepreneurial Decision Making 3(3-0)
- ENT 213/ECO 213 - Economics for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
- MGT 210/HSA 210 - Effective Supervision: Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
- MGT 310 - Small Business Management 3(3-0)

**Electives IV (3 hours)**

Select hours from Integrated Marketing:
- ENT 221/MKT 221 - Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
- JRN 360 - Advertising Principles 3(3-0)
- MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)
- MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
- PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
- PSY 337 - Psychology of Advertising 3(3-0)

**Electives V (3 hours)**

Select hours from Social Media and Multi-Media:
- ART 125 - Digital Design 3(0-6)
- ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
- BIS 308 - Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
- BIS 327 - Web Site Development 3(3-0)
- CPS 282 - Introduction to Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- ENT 300/BIS 300 - Digital Entrepreneurship 3(3-0)
- JRN 339 - Social Media: Reputation, Image and Interaction 3(3-0)
- JRN 340 - Introduction to Digital Journalism 3(3-0)

**Total: 61 semester hours**
Language Arts Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

The purpose of the Language Arts major is to prepare prospective teachers to function effectively in this integral component of the elementary classroom. The goal of the program is to have the students possess the knowledge, skills, and understanding of the role of language arts in elementary education. The prospective teacher also should develop the ability to communicate and use this knowledge in all areas of the language arts classroom. This major may not be combined with a reading minor.

Language Arts is an interdisciplinary program that combines courses in the departments of Teacher Education and Professional Development, English, Communication and Dramatic Arts, and Communication Sciences & Disorders, and may be authorized by faculty in those departments. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. A minimum cumulative average of 3.0 must be earned in the Language Arts major or minor.
2. Courses with a grade lower than a B- will not count toward the major or minor.

Required Courses (19 hours)
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
EDU 538 - Integrated Language Arts 3(3-0)
ENG 315WI - Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Schools 4(3-1)
ENG 371 - Teaching Grammar 3(3-0)
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)
TAI 373 - Oral Interpretation for Children 3(3-0)

Other Requirements I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 481 - International Literature for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)
ENG 582 - Cultural Pluralism in Young Adult and Children's Literature 3(3-0)

Other Requirements II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)

Other Requirements III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 502 - Fantasy for Youth 3(3-0)
ENG 485 - Poetry for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)
ENG 583 - The Heroic Tradition in Children's Literature 3(3-0)

Other Requirements IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
ENG 315WI - Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Schools 4(3-1)
ENG 371 - Teaching Grammar 3(3-0)
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)
TAI 373 - Oral Interpretation for Children 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select three (3) courses from the electives listed below, representing at least two (2) different designators. Students should meet with an advisor in the leadership program for consultation on selecting elective courses. Elective courses are designed to help students explore and understand human behavior and development; interpersonal and group interaction; and view leadership in a social, political or historical context.

Total: 37 semester hours

Language Arts Minor
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

The purpose of the Language Arts minor is to prepare prospective teachers to function effectively in this integral component of the elementary classroom. The goal of the program is to have the students possess the knowledge, skills, and understanding of the role of language arts in elementary education. The prospective teacher also should develop the ability to communicate and use this knowledge in all areas of the language arts classroom.

Language Arts is an interdisciplinary program that combines courses in the departments of Teacher Education and Professional Development, English, Communication and Dramatic Arts, and Communication Sciences & Disorders, and may be authorized by faculty in those departments. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching minors.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. A minimum cumulative average of 3.0 must be earned in the Language Arts major or minor.
2. Courses with a grade lower than a B- will not count toward the major or minor.

Required Courses (19 hours)
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
EDU 538 - Integrated Language Arts 3(3-0)
ENG 315WI - Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Schools 4(3-1)
ENG 371 - Teaching Grammar 3(3-0)
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)
TAI 373 - Oral Interpretation for Children 3(3-0)

Other Requirements I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)

Other Requirements II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 481 - International Literature for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)
ENG 582 - Cultural Pluralism in Young Adult and Children's Literature 3(3-0)

Total: 25 semester hours

Leadership Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; and B.S. in B.A.

The Leadership minor is a 24-credit-hour interdisciplinary program that includes both theoretical and experiential components. The major objective of the program is to educate students for and about leadership and prepare them to acquire leadership positions in their community and profession. The minor complements a wide variety of academic programs such as: recreation, parks and leisure services, business, health professions, communications, psychology, political science, and education. The Leadership Minor is administered by the Department of Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services.

Required Courses I (12 hours)
COM 461 - Communication in Leadership 3(3-0)
LDR 200 - Introduction to Leadership 3(2-2)
LDR 201 - Field Experience in Leadership 3(Spec)
LDR 499 - Contemporary Issues in Leadership 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PHL 118 - Moral Problems 3(3-0)
PHL 318 - Business Ethics 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select three (3) courses from the electives listed below, representing at least two (2) different designators. Students should meet with an advisor in the leadership program for consultation on selecting elective courses. Elective courses are designed to help students explore and understand human behavior and development; interpersonal and group interaction; and view leadership in a social, political or historical context.
BCA 210 - Survey of the Mass Media 4(4-0)
BLR 310 - Alternative Dispute Resolution in Business 3(3-0)
CGL 145 - Racism and Discrimination in America through Dialogue 3(3-0)
COM 195 - Intercultural Communication 3(3-0)
COM 264 - Organizational Communication 3(3-0)
COM 267 - Introduction to Debate 3(3-0)
COM 353 - Small Group Communication 3(3-0)
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
HSC 203 - Leadership for the Health Professions 3(3-0)
HSC 520 - Health Services Administration 3(3-0)
HST 110 - The American Experience 3(3-0)
HST 312 - American Military Experience 3(3-0)
HST 325 - "By Any Means Necessary": African American History, 1877-Present 3(3-0)
MGT 348 - Dynamics of Organizational Behavior 3(3-0)
ART 501 - Managing Change with Emotional Intelligence 3(3-0)
PSC 101 - Political Behavior 3(3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 125 - African-American Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 275 - Great Political Thinkers 3(3-0)
PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)
PSY 330 - Social Psychology 3(3-0)
PSY 336 - Industrial/Organizational Psychology 3(3-0)
PSY 340 - Studies in Personality 3(3-0)
RPL 205 - Outdoor Leadership 3(2-2)
RPL 206 - Recreation Activity Facilitation 3(3-0)
SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
SOC 201 - Social Psychology 3(3-0)
SOC 221 - Social Problems 3(3-0)
WGS 326/PSC 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
Note: You may only count one of PSY 330 or SOC 201.

Total: 24 semester hours

Multimedia Design Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. majors

The Multimedia Design Minor consists of 25 semester hours divided into a 13-hour core and 12 hours of electives.

Required Courses (13 hours)
ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
BCA 223 - Video Production 3(1-4)
CPS 282 - Introduction to Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
JRN 220 - Basic Media Photography 3(3-0)
MMD 495 - Multimedia Design Capstone 1(1-0)

Electives (12 hours)
Select from the following in consultation with an advisor. No more than three (3) credits of ART 342 or ART 441 may count as elective credits. Other electives may be substituted with consent of advisor.
ART 235 - Logo and Identity Design 3(0-6)
ART 241 - Introduction to Photography 3(0-6)
ART 258 - Everyday Web Design 3(0-6)
ART 342 - Alternative Photographic Processes 3-6(Spec)
ART 349 - Typography 3(0-6)
ART 441 - Photography Lighting Studio 3-6(Spec)
BCA 222 - Audio Production 3(1-4)
BCA 421 - Advanced Audio Production 3(2-2)
BCA 440 - Introduction to Cinematic Production and Post Production 3(2-2)
BCA 521 - Advanced Electronic Cinematography 3(2-2)
BCA 522 - Multimedia Audio Post-Production 3(2-2)
BCA 532 - Advanced Video/Multimedia Post-Production 3(2-2)
CPS 165 - Modern Website Design 3(3-0)
CPS 382 - Advanced Multimedia Design 3(3-0)

ITC 320 - Web Application Development - Client-Side Scripting 3(3-0)
ITC 383 - Computer Game Design 3(3-0)
JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 320 - Photo Editing 3(3-0)
JRN 340 - Introduction to Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 422 - The Photographic Process 3(3-0)
MUS 109 - Introduction to Music Technology 1(1-1)
MUS 309 - Electroacoustic Music I 3(3-0)

Total: 25 semester hours

Students may also select, as part of their Elective hours, an internship experience through a participating department (3 hours).

Students may not apply more than six (6) hours of course work from their declared major toward this minor. Students are required to achieve a grade of C (2.0) or better in each of the Core Courses of this minor.

Museum Studies Minor
B.A., B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; and B.S. in B.A. degrees

The goal of this interdisciplinary program is to introduce students to the role of museums in society and to the knowledge, skills and abilities required of successful professionals in museums or similar nonprofit informal learning institutions. The program prepares students to contribute to the success of these organizations as knowledgeable, collaborative, ethical, and innovative professionals. Upon completion of the program, students should be prepared to enter the workforce or continue their formal education in an academic discipline, museum studies, public history or a related field.

This 24-credit minor is composed of:
- Four 3-credit core courses
- a 6-hour museum internship
- 6 credit hours of electives

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Students must have completed 36 credit hours with a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5 in order to enroll in MST 310.
2. Students must successfully complete MST 310 before signing the minor or enrolling in other MST courses.
3. Students are required to achieve a grade of at least a C (2.0) in each Museum Studies course.
4. Students are required to achieve at least a 2.7 GPA in the 18 credit hours of required Museum Studies courses.

Required Courses (18 hours)
MST 310 - Introduction to Museums 3(3-0)
MST 315 - Museums, Stakeholders and Communities 3(3-0)
MST 320 - Collections Stewardship and Curatorial Work 3(3-0)
MST 325 - Public Programming in Museums 3(3-0)
MST 598 - Museum Internship 6(Spec)

Electives (6 hours)
Select from the following:
- ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
- ANT 171 - Human Origins: Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3(3-0)
- ANT 175 - Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)
- ANT 320 - North American Indian Cultures 3(3-0)
- ANT 344 - Michigan Archaeology 3(3-0)
- ANT 365 - Current American Indian Issues 3(3-0)
- ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
- BIO 203 - General Botany 3(2-3)
- BIO 218 - General Zoology 3(2-3)
- BIO 229 - Nature Study 3(2-3)
- BIO 306 - Natural History of Vertebrates 3(2-3)
- COM 264 - Organizational Communication 3(3-0)
- FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
- GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
- GEL 101 - Physical Geology
Admission to the program is by audition only. The major attempts to satisfactorily complete each jury level. Only one attempt is allowed each semester. In a jury, the Music Theatre major performs as a singer/actor in performance examinations known as auditions. Auditions occur early in the spring semester each year. Auditions are attended by faculty from music, theatre, and dance. Criteria and information about the audition process may be found at https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/CCFA/CCFAMusicalTheatre/. Answers to many other questions may be found there as well.

Transfer students often have questions about what courses they should take to prepare for the Music Theatre program. Since each student’s background is different, it is difficult to give answers that will apply to all situations. Generally, training in the following areas is recommended but not required to enter the CMU Music Theatre program:

A. Studies in music, particularly formal voice lessons
B. Studies in acting, particularly basic acting classes
C. Studies in dance, particularly basic dance technique classes

Required Courses I (48 hours)
- DAN 133 - Modern I 2(1-2)
- DAN 136 - Ballet Technique I 2(Spec)
- DAN 137 - Tap I 2(1-2)
- DAN 138 - Jazz I 2(Spec)
- DAN 230 - Movement-Rhythmic Form and Structure 3(3-0)
- MUS 101 - Theory I 3(3-0)
- MUS 102 - Theory II 3(3-0)
- MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)
- MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)
- MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
- MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
- TAI 175 - Appreciation of the Theatre 3(3-0)
- TAI 176 - Acting I 3(3-0)
- TAI 278 - Stage Makeup 3(2-2)
- TAI 352 - Music Theatre Scene Study 3(1-2)
- TAI 380 - Musical Theatre History 3(3-0)
- TAI 452 - Music Theatre Performance 3(2-2)
- TAI 460 - BFA Capstone Project 3(0-6)
- TAI 481 - Directing 3(3-0)

Note: Incoming students will be given a Theory Placement Exam. If recommended based on exam results, students should take MUS 206 (3 hours) prior to taking MUS 101.

Students demonstrating sufficient proficiency as determined by appropriate DAN faculty member(s) may substitute a higher level skills course for DAN 136, DAN 137, and DAN 138. Students demonstrating sufficient proficiency as determined by appropriate MUS faculty member(s) may substitute a higher level skills course for MUS 147 and MUS 148.

Required Courses II (4 hours)
- Participation in one of the following choral ensembles (may be repeated):
  - MUS 182 - Women's Chorus 1-8(Spec)
  - MUS 183 - Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
  - MUS 282 - Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)

Required Courses III (8 hours)
- Each course to be taken for two semesters, 1 hour each semester, for a total of 8 hours:
  - MUS 150 - Voice I 1-12(Spec)
  - MUS 250 - Voice I 1-12(Spec)
  - MUS 284 - Techniques for the Singing Actor 1-6(Spec)
Interdisciplinary and Interdepartmental Studies

MUS 350 - Voice 1-16(Spec)

**Required Courses IV (2 hours)**
Select two TAI studio courses in one of the following areas of technical theatre for a faculty-supervised theatre production or for a faculty-supervised dance concert:

- **TAI 309 - Studio: Stage Management 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 310 - Studio: Sound 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 311 - Studio: Properties 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 312 - Studio: Scenery Construction and Rigging 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 313 - Studio: Scenery Design 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 314 - Studio: Lighting 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 315 - Studio: Lighting Design 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 316 - Studio: Technical Direction 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 317 - Studio: Costuming 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 318 - Studio: Wardrobe Management 1-4(Spec)**
- **TAI 319 - Studio: Makeup 1-4(Spec)**

**Electives (20 hours)**
Select from DAN, MUS, TAI and/or cognate classes in consultation with the advisor. Students may not take more than nine (9) hours of electives in any one area (DAN, MUS, TAI).

**Total: 82 semester hours**

**Neuroscience Major**

*B.S. degree*

This multidisciplinary major integrates courses from four departments: biology, chemistry, health sciences, and psychology. Two tracks of this major are available. Track A (General) is designed to provide students with a broader and more flexible background. Track B (Graduate Preparation) provides a more focused academic background with opportunities to develop specific technical skills and hands-on research experience so that they can successfully compete for neuroscience-related jobs in the private and public sectors, or admission to graduate or professional schools. The major consists of 25 (Track A) or 30 (Track B) credit hours of required courses and 15 (Track A) or 10 (Track B) credit hours of electives from courses in biology, health sciences, and/or psychology. In addition, a minimum of 12 credit hours of chemistry will be required. Note: a total of six (6) credits of directed research (NSC 496) can be used toward this degree.

**Core Courses I (16 hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 110</td>
<td>Concepts of Biology 4(3-3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 392</td>
<td>Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 487/PSY 487</td>
<td>Neuroscience Seminar 1-2(Spec)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 387</td>
<td>Behavioral Neuroscience 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** For BIO 487/PSY 487, two semesters are required, for a maximum of two credits.

**Core Courses II (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 500</td>
<td>Biological Statistics 3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 544</td>
<td>Biostatistics 3(2-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 211QR</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychological Statistics 3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Requirements I: General Chemistry (5-9 hours)**
Select one of the following options:

**Option A (5 hours)**

- CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
- CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)

**Option B (6 hours)**

- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

**Option C (9 hours)**

- CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)
- CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)

**Other Requirements II: Organic Chemistry (4-8 hours)**
Select one of the following options:

**Option A (4 hours)**

- CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)

**Option B (8 hours)**

- CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
- CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
- CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)

**Other Requirements III: Biochemistry (3-6 hours)**
Select one of the following options:

**Option A (3 hours)**

- CHM 421 - Survey of Biochemistry 3(3-0)

**Option B (3 hours)**

- CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)

**Option C (6 hours)**

- CHM 521 - Fundamentals of Biochemistry 3(3-0)
- CHM 522 - Intermediate Biochemistry 3(3-0)

**Neuroscience Tracks**
Select one of the following tracks:

**Track A - General (6 hours)**
The General Track is for students who desire more flexibility in the choice of electives.

**Required Courses**

- BIO 591 - Neurophysiology 3(3-0)
- PSY 588 - Functional Neuroanatomy 3(3-0)

**Track B - Graduate Preparation (11 hours)**
The Graduate Preparation Track is for students who plan to attend a professional graduate school upon graduation that will necessitate both a solid background and research experience.

**Required Courses I (8 hours)**

- NSC 501 - Principles of Neuroscience I 4(4-0)
- NSC 502 - Principles of Neuroscience II 4(4-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:

- BIO 403 - Undergraduate Research 3-4(Spec)
- NSC 496 - Neuroscience Directed Research 1-6(Spec)
- PSY 496 - Directed Research 1-6(Spec)

**Electives (10-15 hours)**
If selecting **Track A – General (above):** Select at least two courses from each of the Elective groups below, plus one more from either group, in consultation with the advisor and approval of your course advisor, for a total of 15 hours.

If selecting **Track B – Graduate Preparation (above):** Select at least one course from each of the Elective Groups below, plus one more from either group, in consultation with the advisor and approval of your course advisor, for a total of 10 hours.

**Electives I**

- BIO 208 - Microbiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 324 - Cell Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 326 - Genetics 4(3-3)
- BIO 330 - Light Microscopy 3(2-2)
- BIO 337 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3-3)
- BIO 534 - Endocrinology 3(3-0)
- BIO 552 - Scanning Electron Microscope Technique 4(3-3)
- BIO 554 - Advanced Electron Microscopy 3(1-4)
- BIO 591 - Neurophysiology 3(3-0)
- HSC 214 - Human Anatomy 4(3-3)
- HSC 215 - Human Physiology 4(3-2)
- NSC 496 - Neuroscience Directed Research 1-6(Spec)

**Note:** Track A students may not choose BIO 330 or 591.

**Electives II**

- BIO 518 - Animal Behavior 3(2-3)
- HSC 235 - Psychoactive Drugs 3(3-0)
- PSY 382 - Perception 3(3-0)
- PSY 383 - Learning and Memory 3(3-0)
- PSY 384 - Behavior Analysis 3(2-2)
- PSY 509 - Behavioral Pharmacology 3(3-0)
- PSY 584 - Cognitive Neuroscience 3(3-0)
- PSY 585 - Psychophysiology 3(3-0)
- PSY 587 - Physiological Psychology 3(3-0)
- PSY 588 - Functional Neuroanatomy 3(3-0)
Social Science Major

B.A., B.S. degrees

The Social Science Major is an interdisciplinary program useful for students with a general interest in the social sciences. The major complements a wide variety of minors in the social sciences as well as minors in communications, entrepreneurship, sustainability and environmental policy, geographic information science, journalism, leadership, and military science. The major is also a flexible program useful for students who are changing their majors late in their undergraduate program. The Social Science major is similar to the social studies major, but does not lead to K-12 certification. Students will be assigned an advisor in their focus area or be advised by the Chair of the Social Science Council.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Count no grade lower than C- toward the major.
2. Double count no more than nine hours from an accompanying minor.

Required Courses I (12 hours)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (9-10 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEO 350 - Latin America 3(3-0)
- GEO 373 - History of Michigan 3(3-0)
- GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)
- GEO 320 - Urban Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 382 - Environmental Policy 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (6 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEO 340 - Urban Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 342 - Historical Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 345 - Political Geography 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
- GEO 365 - A Geography of Modern Europe 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (6 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEO 312 - Geography of Contemporary Global Issues 3(3-0)
- GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)
- GEO 365 - A Geography of Modern Europe 3(3-0)

Required Courses VI (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)
- GEO 382 - Environmental Policy 3(3-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Three additional hours at the 300 level or higher in a discipline other than the one chosen in Required Courses III, from one of the following designators: ECO, GEO, HST, PSC, or SOC.

Total: 37-38 semester hours

Social Studies Major:

Geography Concentration 6-12
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

The Social Studies major requires an accompanying minor in History. Double counting between the major and minor is not allowed.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
In order to be recommended for student teaching, a student must:
1. Count no course with a grade lower than C- toward the major.
2. Have a minimum of 15 credit hours on the major taken at CMU and a cumulative average in the major of at least 3.0.
3. Complete a departmental application form.
4. Have a grade of C+ or higher in the teaching methods course.
5. Have no more than six hours taken as CR/NC, including PSC 305.
6. Have a minimum of 14 credit hours at the 300 level or higher.
7. Successfully complete 30 hours of pre-student teaching as part of GEO 400.

Required Courses I (6 hours)
American Government
- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
American Government
Select one of the following:
- PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
- PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
- PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (6 hours)
World Geography
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
World Geography
Select one of the following:
- GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 320 - Population Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 340 - Urban Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 342 - Historical Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 345 - Political Geography 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (6 hours)
Economics
Select one of the following:
- ECO 281 - Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)
- ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
- ECO 310 - American Economic Development 3(3-0)
- ECO 350/BLR 350 - Law and Economics 3(3-0)
- ECO 372 - International Economics 3(3-0)
- ECO 381 - Patterns of Economic Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses VI (3 hours)
Economics
Select one of the following:
- ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
- ECO 310 - American Economic Development 3(3-0)
- ECO 350/BLR 350 - Law and Economics 3(3-0)
- ECO 372 - International Economics 3(3-0)
- ECO 381 - Patterns of Economic Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses VII (6 hours)
Geography Concentration
- GEO 350 - United States and Canada 3(3-0)
- GEO 400 - Geographic Education 3(2-2)

Required Courses VIII (3 hours)
Geography Concentration
Select one of the following:
- GEO 312 - Geography of Contemporary Global Issues 3(3-0)
- GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)
- GEO 365 - A Geography of Modern Europe 3(3-0)
- GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)
- GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)
Electives (2-3 hours)

Geography Concentration

Select one of the following:

- GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
- GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 330 - Resource Perception and Utilization 3(3-0)

Total: 39 semester hours

Social Studies Major: Political Science Concentration 6-12

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

The Social Studies major requires an accompanying minor in History. Double counting between the major and minor is not allowed.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

In order to be recommended for student teaching, a student must:

1. Count no course with a grade lower than C- toward the major.
2. Have a minimum of 15 credit hours on the major taken at CMU and a cumulative average in the major of at least 3.0.
3. Have a grade of C+ or higher in the teaching methods course.
4. Have no more than six hours taken as CR/NC, including PSC 305.
5. Have a minimum of 14 credit hours at the 300 level or higher.

Required Courses I (6 hours)

American Government

- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government 3(3-0)
- PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

American Government

- Select one of the following:
  - PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
  - PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
  - PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (6 hours)

World Geography

- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)

World Geography

- Select one of the following:
  - GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)
  - GEO 320 - Population Geography 3(3-0)
  - GEO 340 - Urban Geography 3(3-0)
  - GEO 342 - Historical Geography 3(3-0)
  - GEO 345 - Political Geography 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (6 hours)

Economics

- ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
- ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)

Required Courses VI (3 hours)

Economics

- Select one of the following:
  - ECO 281 - Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)
  - ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
  - ECO 310 - American Economic Development 3(3-0)
  - ECO 350/BLR 350 - Law and Economics 3(3-0)
  - ECO 372 - International Economics 3(3-0)
  - ECO 381 - Patterns of Economic Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses VII (5 hours)

Political Science Concentration

- PSC 305 - Midtier Teaching in Political Science 2(1-2)
- PSC 405 - Methods for Teaching Political Science 3(3-0)

Required Courses VIII (3 hours)

Political Science Concentration

- Select one of the following:
  - PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
  - PSC 151 - The U.S. and the World 3(3-0)

Required Courses IX (6 hours)

Political Science Concentration

- Select two of the following:
  - PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
  - PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
  - PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)
  - PSC 323 - American Parties and Politics 3(3-0)
  - PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
  - PSC 421 - Constitutional Law: Powers of Government 3(3-0)
  - PSC 422 - Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties 3(3-0)

Total: 41 semester hours

Social Studies Major: Geography Concentration K-8

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

In order to be recommended for student teaching, a student must:

1. Count no course with a grade lower than C- toward the major.
2. Have a minimum of 15 credit hours on the major taken at CMU and a cumulative average in the major of at least 3.0.
3. Have a minimum of 12 credit hours on the major at 300 level or higher.
4. Complete a departmental application form.
5. Have a grade of C+ or higher in the teaching methods course.

Required Courses I (6 hours)

History

- HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)
- HST 210WI - United States History through Michigan Eyes 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

History

- Select one of the following:
  - HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)
  - HST 324 - ‘Death is Better than Slavery’: African-American History to 1877 3(3-0)
  - HST 325 - “By Any Means Necessary”: African American History, 1877 to Present 3(3-0)
  - HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (6 hours)

American Government

- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government 3(3-0)
- PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (6 hours)

Economics

- Select two of the following:
  - ECO 150 - Current Economic Problems 3(3-0)
  - ECO 230/WGS 230 - Women in the Economy 3(3-0)
  - ECO 281 - Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)
  - GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (6 hours)

Geography

- GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)

Required Courses VI (3 hours)

Geography

- Select one of the following:
  - GEO 312 - Geography of Con-
### Interdisciplinary and Interdepartmental Studies

**Temporary Global Issues 3(3-0)**  
**GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)**  
**GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)**  
**GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)**  

**Required Courses VII (6 hours)**  
**Geography**  
**GEO 350 - United States and Canada 3(3-0)**  
**GEO 395 - Michigan 3(3-0)**

**Total: 39 semester hours**

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**Social Studies Major:**  
**History Concentration K-8**  

**B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification**

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

In order to be recommended for student teaching, a student must:

1. Count no course with a grade lower than C- toward the major.
2. Have a minimum of 15 credit hours on the major at CMU and a cumulative average in the major of at least 3.0.
3. Have a minimum of 12 credit hours on the major at 300 level or higher.
4. Have a grade of C+ or higher in the teaching methods course.

**Required Courses I (6 hours)**  
**History**  
**HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)**  
**HST 210WI - United States History through Michigan Eyes 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**  
**History**  
Select one of the following:

- **HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)**
- **HST 324 - “Death is Better than Slavery”: African American History to 1877 3(3-0)**
- **HST 325 - “By Any Means Necessary”: African American History, 1877-Present 3(3-0)**
- **HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses III (6 hours)**  
**American Government**  
**PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)**  
**PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses IV (6 hours)**  
**Economics**  
Select two of the following:

- **ECO 150 - Current Economic Problems 3(3-0)**
- **ECO 230/WGS 230 - Women in the Economy 3(3-0)**
- **ECO 281 - Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)**
- **ECO 310 - American Economic Development 3(3-0)**
- **GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses V (6 hours)**  
**Geography**  
**GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)**  
**GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses VI (3 hours)**  
**Geography**  
Select one of the following:

- **GEO 312 - Geography of Contemporary Global Issues 3(3-0)**
- **GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)**
- **GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)**
- **GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses VII (6 hours)**  
**Economics**  
**Select 6 hours from the following:**

- **HST 303 - The American Revolution 3(3-0)**
- **HST 322 - Westward Movement in America 3(3-0)**
- **HST 330 - “We the People”: U.S. Constitutional History 3(3-0)**
- **HST 333 - History of Michigan 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses VIII (3 hours)**  
**History Teaching Methods**  
**HST 400 - Teaching History in Secondary Schools 3(3-0)**

**Total: 39 hours**

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**Sustainability and Environmental Policy Minor**

**B.A., B.S., B.A.A. degrees**

This program offers an interdisciplinary minor in sustainability and environmental policy for students earning degrees where completing a second major would not be feasible.

**Required Courses I (9 hours)**  
**PHI 118 - Moral Problems 3(3-0)**  
**PSC 514 - American Public Policy Making 3(3-0)**  
**SEP 300QR - Sustainability and Environmental Policy 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**  
Select one of the following:

- **PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)**
- **PSC 522 - Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)**

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**  
Select one of the following:

- **BLR 521 - Environmental Law and Policy 3(3-0)**
- **ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)**

**Electives (5-6 hours)**

Select hours from the following in consultation with academic advisor:

- **ANT 370/SOC 370 - Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)**
- **BIO 208 - Microbiology 4(3-3)**
- **BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)**
- **CHM 250WI/ANT 250WI/BIO 250WI - Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)**
- **COM 352 - Communication and Social Influence 3(3-0)**
- **ENG 303WI - Technical Writing 3(3-0)**
- **ENV 310 - Environmental Issues Management 3(3-0)**
- **GEL 380WI - Hydrogeology 3(2-3)**
- **GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)**
- **GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)**
- **GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)**
- **GEO 335 - Biogeography 3(3-0)**
- **GEO 345 - Political Geography 3(3-0)**
- **HSC 352 - Environmental Health 3(3-0)**
- **HST 302 - Comparative Environmental History 3(3-0)**
- **HST 322 - Westward Movement in America 3(3-0)**
- **IET 327 - Industrial Safety 3(3-0)**
- **MGT 312 - Introduction to Management 3(3-0)**
- **PAD 411 - Public Sector Human Resources 3(3-0)**
- **PSY 537 - Organizational Behavior Management 3(3-0)**
- **RPL 209 - Inclusive Recreation with Diverse Populations 2(2-0)**
- **RPL 370 - Leave No Trace Ethics 1(1-0)**
- **RPL 470 - Park and Natural Resource Management 3(3-0)**
- **RPL 552 - Environmental Interpretation 3(3-0)**
- **RPL 570 - Wilderness Issues and Policy 3(3-0)**

**Total: 20-21 semester hours**
Women and Gender Studies Major

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Women and Gender Studies is a multi-disciplinary course of study that fosters understanding of the ways in which social patterning of female and male roles impacts on human behavior and on the accumulation of knowledge. It satisfies the needs of students working in a large number of disciplines. The Women and Gender Studies major requires 30 hours of coursework. The director of the Women and Gender Studies Program serves as advisor for all students taking this major.

Core Courses (9 hours)
- WGS 100 - How Gender Affects Our Lives 3(3-0)
- WGS 426/PHL 426/PSC 426 - Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
- WGS 496 - Capstone Seminar in Women's Studies 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (9 hours)
- Three of the following
  - WGS 230/ECO 230 - Women in the Economy 3(3-0)
  - WGS 317/SOC 317 - Sociology of Sex and Gender 3(3-0)
  - WGS 326/PSC 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
  - WGS 334/PSY 334 - Psychology of Women 3(3-0)
  - WGS 430/GRN 430 - Women and Aging 3(3-0)
  - WGS 590/ANT 590/SOC 590 - Gender, Culture, and Society 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (6 hours)
- Two of the following
  - WGS 207/REL 207 - Women in Religion 3(3-0)
  - WGS 327/ENG 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
  - WGS 362/COM 362 - Gender Communication 3(3-0)
  - WGS 382/ART 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
- Choose from the courses not selected from Required Courses, or from the following groups, with no more than three hours from Electives II.
  - Electives I (3-6 hours)
    - WGS 303/REL 303 - Goddesses 3(3-0)
    - WGS 334/PSY 334 - Psychology of Women 3(3-0)
    - WGS 354/HST 354 - Women in European History 3(3-0)
    - WGS 382/ART 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)
  - Electives II (0-3 hours)
    - No more than three hours from Group II
    - HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
    - JRN 380 - Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media's Role 3(3-0)
    - MGT 357 - Women in Management 3(3-0)
    - WGS 213/HDF 213 - Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
    - WGS 297 - Special Topics in Women and Gender Studies 3-6(Spec)
    - WGS 319/PES 319 - Women and Sport 2(2-0)
    - WGS 410/SOC 410 - Women, Crime and Deviance 3(3-0)
    - WGS 497 - Special Topics in Women and Gender Studies 3-6(Spec)

Additional Requirements:
- Courses must be selected in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 30 semester hours

Women and Gender Studies Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

The director of the Women and Gender Studies Program serves as advisor for all students taking this minor.

Core Courses (9 hours)
- WGS 100 - How Gender Affects Our Lives 3(3-0)
- WGS 426/PHL 426/PSC 426 - Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
- WGS 496 - Capstone Seminar in Women's Studies 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (6 hours)
- Two of the following
  - WGS 230/ECO 230 - Women in the Economy 3(3-0)
  - WGS 317/SOC 317 - Sociology of Sex and Gender 3(3-0)
  - WGS 326/PSC 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
  - WGS 340/GRN 430 - Women and Aging 3(3-0)
  - WGS 590/ANT 590/SOC 590 - Gender, Culture, and Society 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
- Select one of the following:
  - WGS 207/REL 207 - Women in Religion 3(3-0)
  - WGS 327/ENG 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
  - WGS 328/HST 326 - Women in America 3(3-0)
  - WGS 362/COM 362 - Gender Communication 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
- Choose from the courses not selected from Required Courses, or from the following groups, with no more than three hours from Electives II.
  - Electives I (3-6 hours)
    - WGS 303/REL 303 - Goddesses 3(3-0)
    - WGS 334/PSY 334 - Psychology of Women 3(3-0)
    - WGS 354/HST 354 - Women in European History 3(3-0)
    - WGS 382/ART 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)
  - Electives II (0-3 hours)
    - No more than three hours from Group II
    - HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
    - JRN 380 - Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media's Role 3(3-0)
    - MGT 357 - Women in Management 3(3-0)
    - WGS 213/HDF 213 - Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
    - WGS 297 - Special Topics in Women and Gender Studies 3-6(Spec)
    - WGS 319/PES 319 - Women and Sport 2(2-0)
    - WGS 410/SOC 410 - Women, Crime and Deviance 3(3-0)
    - WGS 497 - Special Topics in Women and Gender Studies 3-6(Spec)

Total: 24 semester hours
Interdisciplinary Undergraduate Certificates

See Undergraduate Certificates in the Index for more information.

Undergraduate Certificate -
African and African Diaspora Studies
College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences

This 18-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. Students will gain greater competency in their understanding of Africa and the African Diaspora.

This certificate is granted upon completion of 18 hours from the courses outlined below.

Required Courses (12 hours)
Select from the following:
- ANT 322 - Cultures of Africa 3(3-0)
- ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)
- HST 176 - The African Experience 3(3-0)
- HST 324 - “Death is Better than Slavery”: African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
- PSC 125 - African-American Politics 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select from the following:
- ANT 322 - Cultures of Africa 3(3-0)
- BCA 300 - African and African American Film 3(3-0)
- ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)
- ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)
- HST 176 - The African Experience 3(3-0)
- HST 324 - “Death is Better than Slavery”: African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
- HST 376 - East/Central Africa: Issues 3(3-0)
- HST 377 - West Africa 3(3-0)
- HST 379/HUM 340 - Race, Class and Power: South Africa in the 20th Century 3(3-0)
- HST 518 - African Americans and the Law: From Slavery to Civil Rights 3(3-0)
- HST 562 - The Atlantic World in the Age of Empire 3(3-0)
- HST 576 - Colonialism in Africa, 1880s-1960s 3(3-0)
- PHL 345/PSC 325/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
- PSC 125 - African-American Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 340 - African Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
- REL 240 - African-American Religion 3(3-0)
- REL 342 - From Spirituals to Gospel 3(3-0)
- REL 347 - African American Reflections on Racism 3(3-0)

Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.

Courses selected for the certificate program must include a minimum of 9 hours at the 300-599 level.

Total: 18 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate -
American Indian Studies
College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences

This 18-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. Students will gain greater competency in their understanding of diverse American Indian histories and cultures. The certificate will also help students gain greater and understanding and appreciation of current issues relevant to American Indian people and steps American Indians are taking to build and strengthen their communities.

18 credit hours from the following:

Required Courses (9 hours)
- ANT 320 - North American Indian Cultures 3(3-0)
- ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)
- HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select from the following:
- ANT 175 - Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)
- ANT 365 - Current American Indian Issues 3(3-0)
- OJB 101 - Elementary Ojibwe I 3(3-0)
- OJB 102 - Elementary Ojibwe II 3(3-0)
- SOC 323 - Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)

Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.

Courses selected for the certificate program must include a minimum of 9 hours at the 300-599 level.

Total: 18 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate -
Cultural Competency
College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences

This 16-18-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. Students will gain greater competency in their understanding of diverse American Indian histories and cultures. The certificate will also help students understand and articulate the benefits of diversity for everyone and to interact effectively with people from diverse cultures and social groups.

Cultural Competency
16-18 hours from the following:

Required Courses I (6 hours)
- CGL 145 - Racism and Discrimination in America through Dialogue 3(3-0)
- SOC 323 - Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
- ANT 306/SOC 306 - Comparative Cultural Systems 3(3-0)
- COM 195 - Intercultural Communication 3(3-0)
- HSC 332 - Diversity Issues in the Health Professions 3(3-0)
- JRN 372 - The Asian Media and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
MGT 365 - International Business 3(3-0)  
MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)  
PSY 533 - Psychology of Racism 3(3-0)  
SPE 550WI - Teaching Diverse Students in Educational Settings 3(3-0)  

Another course focusing on diversity in a career-related field may be substituted with a Cultural and Global Studies advisor's approval.

**Electives**  
Select one of the following options:  

**Elective Courses Option A (7 hours)**  
with Language Elective  

1. Cultures within the United States (3 hours) - Select 3 hours from courses in U.P. Group IV-C. One 3-hour non-UP course on cultures within the United States may be substituted with permission of advisor.  
2. Global Cultures outside the United States (4 hours) - Select one language course.

**Elective Courses Option B (9 hours)**  
without Language Elective  

1. Cultures within the United States (3-6 hours) - Select 3-6 hours from courses in U.P. Group IV-C. One 3-hour non-UP course on cultures within the United States may be substituted with permission of advisor.  
2. Global Cultures outside the United States (3-6 hours) - Select 3-6 hours from courses in U.P. Group IV-B focusing on regions and topics outside the United States except language courses, which may not be included in Option B of the certificate program. One 3-hour non-UP course on global cultures may be substituted with permission of advisor.  

Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.

**Total: 16-18 hours**

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**Undergraduate Certificate - East Asian Studies**  
**College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences**

This 16-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. Students will gain greater competency in their understanding of the peoples and cultures of East Asia along with increased knowledge of historical and contemporary issues relevant to East Asia.

16 hours chosen from the following:  

**Required Courses I (4 hours)**  
Select one of the following:  

- CHN 101 - Elementary Chinese I 4(4-0)  
- CHN 102 - Elementary Chinese II 4(4-0)  
- JPN 101 - Elementary Japanese I 4(4-0)  
- JPN 102 - Elementary Japanese II 4(4-0)  

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**  
Select one of the following:  

- HST 168 - Modern East Asia 3(3-0)  
- REL 220 - Religious Traditions of China 3(3-0)  
- REL 221 - Religious Traditions of Japan 3(3-0)  

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**  
PSC 344 - East Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)  

**Electives (6 hours)**  
Select from the following:  

- GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)  
- HST 369 - Traditional China 3(3-0)  
- HST 370 - Modern China 3(3-0)  
- JPN 310 - Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)  
- JPN 410 - Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)  

**Note:** You may choose only one of JPN 310 or 410, for 3 hours.  
Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.  

Courses selected for the certificate program must include a minimum of 9 hours at the 300-599 level.  

**Total: 16 semester hours**

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**Undergraduate Certificate - European Studies**  
**College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences**

This 18 credit hour certificate is designed for undergraduate students who desire to gain greater competency in their understanding of the peoples, cultures, and history of Europe, along with increased knowledge of European and contemporary issues, political affairs, and international relations.

**Required Courses (6 hours)**  
Select one of the following:  

- HST 356 - Europe Since 1945 3(3-0)  
- PSC 341 - Comparative Politics: Eastern Europe 3(3-0)  
- PSC 347 - Comparative Politics: Western Europe 3(3-0)  

**Electives (12 hours)**  
Select from the following:  

- ANT 348 - Stone-Age Europe: Peoples and Cultures of the Distant Past 3(3-0)  
- ANT 506/SOC 506 - Comparative Cultural Systems 3(3-0)  
- ART 283 - Introduction to Western Art, Part I 3(3-0)  
- ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)  
- ENG 262 - European Literatures 3(3-0)  
- ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)  
- ENG 561 - European Romanticism 3(3-0)  
- FRN 321WI - France Today 3(3-0)  
- GER 341 - German Cultural History I 3(3-0)  
- GER 342 - German Cultural History II 3(3-0)  
- GER 347 - German Cultural History III 3(3-0)  
- HST 280 - Nazi Germany and the Holocaust 3(3-0)  
- HST 347 - The French Revolution and Napoleonic Period 3(3-0)  
- HST 542 - The Enlightenment in Europe 3(3-0)  
- HST 558 - Europe, 1914-1945 3(3-0)  
- PHL 302 - History of Philosophy: Modern Period 3(3-0)  
- PSC 375 - Modern Ideologies 3(3-0)  
- PSC 515 - Comparative Public Policy 3(3-0)  
- REL 313 - Christianity 3(3-0)  
- SPN 376 - Culture and Civilization of Spain 3(3-0)  

Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.  

Language study in the following designators may be counted as electives in this certificate: FRN, GER, POR, SPN.  

Courses selected for the certificate program must include a minimum of 9 hours at the 300-599 level.  

**Total: 18 semester hours**
Undergraduate Certificate - Fermentation Science
College of Science and Engineering

This 16-credit-hour Undergraduate Certificate is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to understand the science and technology involved in brewing craft beer. It is designed to prepare students for entry or advancement in the brewing industry or advanced studies in fermentation science or food science.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

Admission to the Fermentation Science Certificate program is competitive. In order to apply for admission to the certificate program applicants must do the following:

1. Be 21 years of age or older by the start of classes.
2. Completion of BIO 110 and CHM 120 or 132. Equivalent introductory biology and chemistry courses from other colleges and universities will be considered. Evidence that the required prerequisite courses will be completed prior to beginning the certificate program will be considered. In lieu of these prerequisites, relevant life experience may satisfy this requirement with permission of the program director and written explanation in the essay portion.
3. Be admitted to Central Michigan University as a degree-seeking or non-degree-seeking student.
4. Submit a short personal statement (1 page or less) describing a) brewing experience/interest, b) science experience (including coursework) or reason for exemption from prerequisite, and c) your goals in pursuing the Fermentation Science Certificate.
5. Complete an application (available on the College of Science and Engineering website, http://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/Pages/default.aspx) and turn in application along with a copy of a transcript or academic history.

Application Submissions should be dropped off in the College of Science and Engineering Dean’s Office. 200 ET) or sent to:

Fermentation Science Certificate Application

200 ET
Central Michigan University
Mount Pleasant, MI 48859

Once admitted to the program students must achieve a grade of C (2.0) or better in each certificate course to earn the certificate.

**Required Courses (16 hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCI 320</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Fermentation Science</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 321</td>
<td>Fermentation Analyses</td>
<td>3(1-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 322</td>
<td>Applied Fermentation Science</td>
<td>3(1-5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 323</td>
<td>Brewery Facilities and Operations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI 420</td>
<td>Internship in Fermentation Science</td>
<td>4(Spec)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 16 semester hours**

Undergraduate Certificate - Human Geography
College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences

This 18-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. This certificate enhances students’ global perspectives by building upon the strengths of traditional and contemporary geographic research that emphasizes international regional studies, spatial distribution and interaction of human activities, human/environmental interactions, and geospatial analytical techniques.

**Required Courses I (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- GEO 312 - Geography of Contemporary Global Issues 3(3-0)
- GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)

**Electives I (6-9 hours)**

Select one or two of the following:

- ANT 322 - Cultures of Africa 3(3-0)
- ANT 324 - Cultures of the South Pacific 3(3-0)
- ECO 281 - Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)
- GEO 350 - United States and Canada 3(3-0)
- GEO 365 - A Geography of Modern Europe 3(3-0)
- GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)
- GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)
- HST 237 - Baghdad and Beyond: The Middle East from 600 C.E. 3(3-0)
- HST 535 - The Middle East in the Modern Era 3(3-0)

**Total: 18 semester hours**

Undergraduate Certificate - Latin American and Latino Studies
College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences

This 16-18 hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. Students will gain greater competency in their understanding of the peoples and cultures of Latin America and Latino culture in the U.S. along with increased knowledge of historical and contemporary issues relevant to Latin America and the Latino community in the U.S.

16-18 hours chosen from the following:

**Required Courses (12 hours)**

- ANT 321 - Cultures of Latin America 3(3-0)
- GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)
- HST 163 - The Latin American Experience 3(3-0)
- PSC 348 - Latin American Political Systems 3(3-0)

**Electives (4-6 hours)**

Select from the following:

- ANT 175 - Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)
- ANT 340 - South American Archaeology 3(3-0)
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)
HST 261 - Indigenous Peoples of Latin America: Precontact to 1821 3(3-0)
HST 361/REL 361 - Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)
PSC 352 - US - Latin American Relations 3(3-0)
SPN 377 - Culture and Civilization of Latin America 3(3-0)

Notes:
6-8 credit hours of SPN at the 100- and 200-level may be included. Retroactive credit WILL NOT be accepted.
An additional course dealing with US Latino and/or Chicano Culture and Literature (in English or Spanish) may be included with the permission of the advisor of the program.
Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.
Courses selected for the certificate program must include a minimum of 9 hours at the 300-599 level.

Total: 16-18 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate - Middle East and Islamic Studies

This 16-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient in this in-depth area of global studies, an area of expertise sought after by businesses; local, state, and federal government agencies; nonprofit and nongovernmental (NGO) organizations; health care and social service professions; and any other workplace or setting that requires people to talk across cultural differences. Students will gain greater competency in their understanding of the peoples and cultures of the Middle East and the religion of Islam, along with increased knowledge of historical and contemporary issues relevant to the Middle East, including peoples of Middle Eastern descent now living in communities within the United States.

16 hours chosen from the following:

Required Courses (13 hours)
ARB 101 - Elementary Arabic I 4(4-0)
ARB 102 - Elementary Arabic II 4(4-0)
HST 237 - Baghdad and Beyond: The Middle East from 600 C.E. 3(3-0)
PSC 345 - Middle Eastern Political Systems 3(3-0)
REL 314 - Islam 3(3-0)

Note: Choose only one of ARB 101 or 102, not both.

Electives (3 hours)
Select from the following:
ARB 102 - Elementary Arabic II 4(4-0)
ART 489 - Islamic Art 3(3-0)
HST 336 - Iran and Iraq in History 3(3-0)
HST 382/REL 382 - History of Israel 3(3-0)
HST 535 - The Middle East in the Modern Era 3(3-0)
PSC 340 - African Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 346 - The Politics of Islam 3(3-0)
REL 375 - Terrorism, Jihad, and Islamism 3(3-0)
REL 376 - Women in Muslim Cultures 3(3-0)
REL 377 - Sufism: Mystical Islam 3(3-0)

Students pursuing this certificate may also complete 3 hours of independent readings or research in an appropriate discipline as an elective option with the approval of the advisor.
Courses selected for the certificate program must include a minimum of 9 hours at the 300-599 level.

Total: 16 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate - Social Justice in Global Health

College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences

This 16-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major with an interest in exploring social justice issues, particularly as related to social, political, and economic factors affecting inequities in global health. This certificate's focus is on the social factors affecting inequalities in global health, and developing student skills applicable to actively working for improving these factors. This certificate is not focused on health care training itself.

Required Courses I (10 hours)
Health Inequality Issues
ANT 205/SOC 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
CGL 499 - Cultural and Global Studies Portfolio Workshop 1(1-0)
COM 369 - Health Communication 3(3-0)
SOC 514 - Sociology of Health and Illness 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Activism Project
Select one of the following:
ANT 250/CHM 250WI/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
MKT 599 - Humanitarian Logistics Project 3(Spec)

Electives (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ANT 250/CHM 250WI/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
ANT 358 - Diseases and Human Evolution 3(3-0)
ANT 520 - Medical Anthropology 3(3-0)
ANT 532/SOC 532 - Global Aging: Cross-Cultural Aging in a Globalized World 3(3-0)
GEO 320 - Population Geography 3(3-0)
MKT 599 - Humanitarian Logistics Project 3(Spec)

Total: 16 semester hours
This section lists majors and minors that are interdepartmental. The majority of majors and minors are described within their appropriate departments. Consult the Index of this Bulletin under "Majors" or "Minors.

Reminder: when choosing a teaching major or minor, you must have a 2.7 GPA to be approved for student teaching.

Advertising Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; and B.S. in B.A. degrees

The Advertising Minor is offered by the Department of Journalism and the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration. The minor brings together courses designed to provide skills for the student with a career interest in advertising. It also provides a working knowledge of advertising for those in careers closely related to advertising.

Required Courses I (6 hours)
JRN 360 - Advertising Principles 3(3-0)
MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)

Electives (18 hours)
Select six of the following:
JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
JRN 102 - Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
JRN 353 - Foundations of Strategic Public Relations 3(3-0)
JRN 361 - Writing for Advertising 3(3-0)
JRN 365 - Advertising Media 3(3-0)
JRN 366 - Advertising Account Management 3(3-0)
JRN 369 - Advertising and Public Relations Research 3(3-0)
JRN 402 - Advanced Media Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 404 - Law of Mass Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 465 - Advertising Copy and Design 3(3-0)
JRN 466 - Advertising Campaigns 3(3-0)
JRN 467 - Advertising Account Planning 3(3-0)
MKT 305 - Buyer Behavior 3(3-0)
MKT 315 - Advertising Media 3(3-0)
MKT 410 - Advertising Management 3(3-0)
PSY 337 - Psychology of Advertising 3(3-0)
Total: 24 semester hours

Electronic Media Sales Minor
B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A., B.S. in B.A. degrees

This is an interdepartmental minor. Contact the School of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts or the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration for more information or to sign the minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
No coursework on this minor may be double-counted toward a Broadcast and Cinematic Arts major or minor.

Required Courses (21 hours)
BCA 265QR - Understanding Media Measurement 3(3-0)
BCA 451 - Practicum in Electronic Media Sales 3(1-4)
BCA 511 - Electronic Media Sales 3(3-0)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
MKT 420 - Advanced Selling and Negotiation 3(3-0)
MKT 440 - Sales Management 3(3-0)
MKT 460 - Organizational Selling 3(3-0)
Total: 21 semester hours

Public Affairs Minor
B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A. degrees

The Public Affairs Minor is offered by the Department of Journalism and the Department of Political Science and Public Administration. The minor brings together courses designed to provide skills and knowledge for the student with a career interest in public affairs communication.

Students may not apply more than 6 hours of coursework from their declared major towards this minor. Internship hours are limited to 3.

Required Courses (12 hours)
JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)

Electives (12 hours)
JRN 360 - Advertising Principles 3(3-0)
JRN 450WI - Public Relations Writing 3(3-0)
JRN 551WI - Case Studies in Public Relations 3(3-0)
JRN 556 - Public Relations Seminar 3(3-0)
JRN 559 - Public Relations Internship 1-4(Spec)
PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
PAD 313 - Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
PSC 395 - Internship in Government and Politics 1-12(Spec)
Total: 24 semester hours

Interdepartmental and Interdisciplinary majors and minors in the College of Business Administration
See Index for page number:
• Business Administration Minor,
• General Business Administration Major with Applied Business Communication Concentration
• International Business Major,
• Law and Economics Major,
• Purchasing and Supply Management Major.
Charles Crespy, Ph.D., Dean
250 Applied Business Studies Complex; 989-774-3337
www.cba.cmich.edu

**Associated Designators:** BUS, MBA

**College Mission**

Our mission is to prepare students for professional success by providing an innovative, high quality, business-connected education that inspires students to excel in diverse global environments. Our degree programs reflect our dedication to provide active student learning that develops the knowledge and skills necessary for student success. The college encourages this environment beyond the classroom through active professional student organizations and strong student support services. Business students are encouraged to seek meaningful experiences in the business community and to willingly adapt to the rapidly changing business environment.

The College of Business Administration offers undergraduate and graduate degree programs that are professionally accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International). The accreditation assures quality business programs and the ability to attract excellent faculty with extensive professional teaching experience. AACSB International is the premier accrediting agency for bachelor’s and master’s degree programs in business administration and accounting.

**Areas of Study**

The College of Business Administration offers the B.S. in Business Administration degree. Some programs are available on other degrees, such as: an Entrepreneurship major on the B.A.A. degree; an Economics major on the B.S. or B.A. degree offered by the Department of Economics, and a Law and Economics Major on the B.S. or B.A. degree offered by the Department of Economics and the Department of Finance and Law. The Master of Business Administration graduate degree is available within the College of Business Administration. The Master of Science in Information Systems is offered by the Department of Business Information Systems. A Master of Arts in Economics is available in the Department of Economics. Requirements for these degrees are described in the Bulletin, College of Graduate Studies. The College operates the Isabella Bank Institute for Entrepreneurship, which includes opportunities for students to provide consulting services for small businesses under the direction of a faculty coordinator.

The student interested in majoring or minoring in the College of Business Administration should contact Business Student Services in Grawn 113 during their first semester at Central Michigan University. This office offers academic advising relating to admission to Professional Business Studies (PBS), degree requirements and career planning.

Your education in the College of Business Administration not only provides the skills you need for your first job, but also is committed to instilling in you the desire to remain current in your field for the rest of your career. Our graduates have successfully advanced to become business, government, and community leaders.

**Admission, Retention & Termination Standards**

**Application to Professional Business Studies**

A Pre-Business Professional Program application should be completed during orientation and given to Business Student Services. This application will be reviewed each semester to monitor each student’s progress toward admission to Professional Business Studies.

**Eight Semester Sequence of Courses**

Students earning the B.S. in B.A. degree follow a structured eight semester sequence of degree requirements. Contact Business Student Services at 989-774-3124 for additional information.

**Admission to Professional Business Studies is a two-tier process.**

Students follow a specific eight semester sequence of courses. Please contact the office of Business Student Services for more information.

1. **Tier 1 Continuing Admission to Professional Business Studies** will be granted to all students who have earned a 2.0 cumulative grade point average (GPA) in the following courses:
   - BUS 100 (3) Essential Business Skills
   - BIS 101WI (3) Essential Business Communication Skills
   - ECO 203 (3) Microeconomic Principles of Business
   - MTH 217 (4) Business Calculus
   - STA 282QR (3) Introduction to Statistics
   OR STA 382QR (3) Elementary Statistical Analysis
   OR STA 382QR (3) Elementary Statistical Analysis

2. **Tier 2 Full Admission to Professional Business Studies** will be awarded to students who satisfy the following requirements:
   - A. Completion of at least 42 semester credits with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50*.
   - B. Completion of the following courses:
     - ECO 204 (3) Principles of Macro- and Global Economics
     - ACC 250 (3) Introduction to Financial Accounting
     - BLR 235 (3) Business Law
     - STA 282QR (3) Introduction to Statistics
     OR STA 382QR (3) Elementary Statistical Analysis
   - C. A 2.0 minimum cumulative GPA in the following courses: BUS 100, BIS 101WI, ECO 203, ECO 204, ACC 250, BLR 235, and STA 282QR or STA 382QR.

*Tier 2 is a competitive selection process. Specific cumulative grade point requirement will be dependent upon the pool of applicants, with a minimum acceptable cumulative GPA of 2.50. Immediately following Tier 2 Admission, students should contact a departmental advisor in the department of their major to plan a program of study.

**Maintaining Tier 2 Full Admission**

Each student’s B.S. in Business Administration degree program of study will include the following components:

1. Each student will complete a common set of required business courses. (See page 110)
2. Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 in the following BSBA degree courses:
   - ACC 255 (3) Managerial Accounting & Decision Making
   - MGT 258 (3) Effective Management of Human Resources in Organizations
   - BUS 300QR (3) Applied Business Statistics

(continued)
BUS 301 (3) Integrated Business Experience
FIN 302 (3) Integrated Financial Analysis
MGT 303/MKT 303 (3) Integrated Supply Chain Management
MKT 304 (3) Integrated Marketing Management
MGT 499 (3) Integrated Capstone - Strategic Management
3. Students must earn a minimum of 124 hours semester hours, at least 40 of which must be in courses numbered 300 or above.
4. A minimum of 35 semester hours must be taken on campus from the College of Business Administration and must include the Integrated Core (BUS 301, FIN 302, MGT/MKT 303, MKT 304) and MGT 499 Integrated Capstone - Strategic Management.
5. Each student must complete one of the following business majors (no minor is required on the business degree):
   - Accounting Major
   - Economics Major
   - Finance Major
   - General Business Administration Major: Applied Business Communication Concentration
   - General Management Major
   - Hospitality Services Administration Major
   - Human Resource Management Major
   - Information Systems Major
   - International Business Major
   - Law and Economics Major
   - Logistics Management Major
   - Marketing Major
   - Marketing Major: Professional Sales Concentration
   - Personal Financial Planning Major
   - Purchasing and Supply Management Major
   - Real Estate: Development and Finance Major

Other Degree Programs:
Some business programs are available on other CMU degrees. They include: Economics Major on the B.A. or B.S. degrees and the Entrepreneurship Major on the B.A.A. degree, and the Law and Economics major on the B.A. or B.S. degrees.

Additional Information:
Students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies to enroll in most courses on their major. When admission is listed as a prerequisite for a course, having a course listed on a signed major or minor does not waive the admission prerequisite for BSBA Students.

- To sign a major in General Business Administration with a concentration in Applied Business Communication: See an advisor in the Department of Business Information Systems.
- To sign a major in International Business: See an advisor in the Department of Management.
- To sign a major in Entrepreneurship: To declare a major in Entrepreneurship: See an advisor in the Department of Entrepreneurship. A student is required to earn a C (2.0) or better in ENT 101 or BIS 100 or BUS 100 and ENT 201 prior to signing the major. No more than 8 hours of electives taken from the same department as the student’s major will count toward graduation requirements.
- To sign a minor in Business Administration: See an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 after declaring your major.
- To register for most of the courses on this major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (21 hours)

- BUS 260WI - Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
- BIS 308 - Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
- BIS 315 - Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
- BIS 360 - Applied Business Communication 3(3-0)
- BIS 470 - Applied Business Communication Integrated Capstone 3(3-0)
- BIS 495 - Integrated Capstone: Applied Business Practices 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

- FIN 301 - Personal Finance 3(3-0)
- FIN 442 - Intermediate Financial Management 3(3-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Select one of the following:

- ART 114 - Understanding Digital Photography 3(3-0)
- ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
- BIS 327 - Web Site Development 3(3-0)
- COM 225 - Introduction to Communication in Virtual Environments 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)

- COM 251 - Foundations of Communication Theory 3(3-0)
- COM 352 - Communication and Social Influence 3(3-0)
- COM 361 - Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
- ENT 201/MGT 201 - Entrepreneurship Launch Pad 3(3-0)
- JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
- MKT 310 - Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
- MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)

Total: 36 semester hours

International Business Major

B.S. in B.A. degree
Advisor: Assigned by the Department of Management (989-774-3193)

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a major in International Business: See an advisor in the Department of Management.
1. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.
2. Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on management department majors.

Interdepartmental and Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors

General Business Administration Major: Applied Business Communication Concentration

B.S. in B.A. degree

The mission of the General Business major with a concentration in Applied Business Communication is to develop pathways to success for students in business by making connections and building relationships through effective communication, collaborative technologies, and social media in a professional setting.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. To sign a minor in Business Administration, see an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 after declaring your major.
2. To register for most of the courses on this major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (21 hours)

- BUS 260WI - Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
- BIS 308 - Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
- BIS 315 - Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
- BIS 360 - Applied Business Communication 3(3-0)
- BIS 470 - Applied Business Communication Integrated Capstone 3(3-0)
- BIS 495 - Integrated Capstone: Applied Business Practices 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

- FIN 201 - Personal Finance 3(3-0)
- FIN 442 - Intermediate Financial Management 3(3-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Select one of the following:

- ART 114 - Understanding Digital Photography 3(3-0)
- ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
- BIS 327 - Web Site Development 3(3-0)
- COM 225 - Introduction to Communication in Virtual Environments 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)

- COM 251 - Foundations of Communication Theory 3(3-0)
- COM 352 - Communication and Social Influence 3(3-0)
- COM 361 - Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
- ENT 201/MGT 201 - Entrepreneurship Launch Pad 3(3-0)
- JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
- MKT 310 - Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
- MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)

Total: 36 semester hours

International Business Major

B.S. in B.A. degree
Advisor: Assigned by the Department of Management (989-774-3193)

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a major in International Business: See an advisor in the Department of Management.
1. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.
2. Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on management department majors.
The major is intended for students preparing for a career in the legal profession or those seeking a legal emphasis within their business or liberal arts studies. A student planning to attend law school will receive valuable information on the use of economics in legal applications. A working knowledge of these basic issues also benefits others, e.g. expert witnesses routinely use economic concepts in testimonies.

Contact either the Finance and Law Department or the Economics Department for the names of advisors.

### Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Up to 6 hours may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted towards the major.
2. Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an Economics or Finance & Law Department advisor.
3. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electives (9 hours)</th>
<th>Note: BLR 410 may be given credit as a 300-level or above Economics elective, or as a 300-level or above BLP elective, but not both.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 hours of electives in Economics at the 300-level or above; 6 hours of which must be from the following courses:</td>
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<tr>
<td>BLR 410 - Regulatory Law 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>ECO 315 - Economics of Immigration 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>ECO 360 - Public Economics 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECO 410 - Government and Business 3(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 425 - The Economics of Industrial Organization 3(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 515 - Competitive Bargaining and Labor Law 3(3-0)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electives (6 hours)

6 hours of electives from any BLP course 300-level or above, excluding BLP 365.

**Total: 33 semester hours**

### Interdepartmental Law and Economics Major

#### B.S. in B.A. degree

The Law and Economics major combines the elements of both disciplines - the analytical and decision-making framework provided by economic theory as well as the reasoning and argumentation skills of business law. The modern manager faces legal implications of decision-making in daily operations and in formulating business strategy. Business law courses provide the student with insight into legal institutions, the nature of legal language, the regulatory environment and the legal principles pertaining to property rights, contracts, business organization and commercial relationships. The economic content features the use of problem-solving techniques to develop analytical decision-making skills. Students will gain an appreciation of the preservation of individual rights and methods to evaluate the efficiency of the legal system.

### Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)

- BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
- BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
- MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

### Required Courses I (9 hours)

- MGT 360 - Managing Cultural Differences and Diversity in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
- MGT 365 - International Business 3(3-0)
- MGT 457 - Seminar in International Business 3(3-0)

### Required Courses II (6 hours)

- Select two (2) courses from the following:
  - BLR 565 - The International Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
  - ECO 372 - International Economics 3(3-0)
  - FIN 573 - International Finance 3(3-0)
  - HSA 542 - International Tourism 3(3-0)
- MGT 400 - Global Concepts for Sustainable Development 3(Spec)
- MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)

### Foreign Language Requirement (6 hours)

Select hours at the 300 level or higher in a foreign language taught at CMU. Foreign students with native language different from English may substitute MGT or other appropriate courses subject to the approval of the major advisor.

### Electives (6 hours)

You must earn at least 3 credits in study-abroad, with international emphasis, international work experience, or completion of a comprehensive research project with international emphasis. If only 3 credit hours are earned abroad, select one of the following:

- ANT 370/SOC 370 - Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
- ANT 457/SOC 457 - Globalization and Society 3(3-0)
- BIS 260W - Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
- ECO 380 - Comparative Economic Systems 3(3-0)
- ECO 381 - Patterns of Economic Development 3(3-0)
- FRN 335 - French for Business 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 345 - Political Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)
- GER 335 - The Culture of the German Economy 3(3-0)
- GER 336 - The Culture of German Business 3(3-0)
- HST 202 - World History since 1400 3(3-0)
- PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 351 - International Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 555 - International Law 3(3-0)
- REL 101 - World Religions: An Introduction to the Study of Religion 3(3-0)
- SPN 335 - Spanish for Business 3(3-0)

**Total: 36 semester hours**

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(continued)
Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. A student must first be admitted to Tier 2 Full Admission to Professional Business Studies. See College of Business Administration page for details.
2. Up to 6 hours may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted towards the major.
3. Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an Economics or Finance & Law Department advisor.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses (9 hours)
BLR 302 - Law of Agreements 3(3-0)
BLR 350/ECO 350 - Law and Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 365 - Intermediate Microeconomic Theory 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Note: BLR 410 may be given credit as a 300-level or above Economics elective, or as a 300-level or above BLR elective, but not both.

Electives I (9 hours)
9 hours of electives in Economics at the 300-level or above; 6 hours of which must be from the following courses:
BLR 410 - Regulatory Law 3(3-0)
ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 315 - Economics of Immigration 3(3-0)
ECO 360 - Public Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 410 - Government and Business 3(3-0)
ECO 425 - The Economics of Industrial Organization 3(3-0)
ECO 515 - Collective Bargaining and Labor Law 3(3-0)

Electives II (6 hours)
6 hours of electives from any BLR course 300-level or above, excluding BLR 365.

Total: 33 semester hours

Interdepartmental
Purchasing and Supply Management Major
B.S. in B.A. degree
This major is only available to students admitted to the College of Business Administration. This major can be signed by a designated faculty in either the Management or the Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration departments.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. To register for most of the courses on the major students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.
2. Courses taken on a credit/no credit basis are not accepted on the Purchasing and Supply Management Major.
3. At least 15 credit hours of the required and elective course work of the major must be taken in the accredited AACSB Program at CMU.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses (18 hours)
MGT 333 - Purchasing Management 3(3-0)
MGT 533 - Purchasing Strategy 3(3-0)
MGT 542 - Inventory and Materials Management 3(3-0)
MKT 330 - Marketing Channels 3(3-0)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
MKT 431 - Logistics Operations 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
ACC 321 - Managerial Cost Accounting 3(3-0)
MGT 365 - International Business 3(3-0)
MKT 442 - Computer Applications for Production Operations Management 3(3-0)
MKT 490 - Internship in Management 1-6(Spec)
MKT 543 - Management and Control of Quality 3(3-0)
MKT 505 - Buyer Behavior 3(3-0)
MKT 555 - Market and Sales Forecasting 3(3-0)
MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)

Total: 33 semester hours

Minor
The College of Business Administration also offers specialized minors in certain departments. See the individual departmental sections for the requirements for these specialized minors.

Business Administration Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. degrees
The Business Administration minor is available to students pursuing non-teaching degrees outside the College of Business Administration. The minor provides a broad background in business for students from other disciplines.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a minor in Business Administration: See an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 and bring a copy of your signed major.
This minor is NOT available to students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree.
No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses may be counted toward graduation. These hours include all business transfer credits from other colleges and/or universities and credits earned at Central Michigan University. To determine your qualifications, contact Business Student Services.

Required Courses (24 hours)
ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 202 - Concepts of Managerial Accounting 3(3-0)
BIS 221 - Computers In Business I 3(3-0)
BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
FIN 332 - Managerial Finance 3(3-0)
MGT 312 - Introduction to Management 3(3-0)
MGT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)

Total: 24 semester hours
Accounting Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

1. To sign a major in Accounting, see an advisor in the School of Accounting. To register for most of the courses on the major students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.
2. To graduate with a major in accounting, the student must complete a minimum of 124 hours.
3. At least 18 hours of accounting coursework must be taken at CMU for a major in accounting.
4. Introductory courses in accounting transferred to CMU are accepted for not more than 6 semester hours of credit (equivalent to the hours of ACC 250 and ACC 255 at CMU).
5. No minor is required for accounting majors.
6. The only course available on a Credit/No Credit basis that can be counted toward the accounting major is ACC 489.
7. A maximum of 3 semester hours of credit in accounting courses numbered with the ending digits 80-99 can be counted toward the accounting major.
8. For CPA, CMA, and CIA information, visit the following websites:
   A. For CPA licensing:  
      www.michigan.gov/accountancy
   B. For the CMA certificate:  
      www.imanet.org/cma_certification.aspx
   C. For the CIA certificate:  
      www.TheIIA.org

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accounting Core (21 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 301 - Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 302 - Intermediate Accounting II</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 311 - Federal Income Taxation I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 321 - Managerial Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 370 - Accounting Systems and Controls</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 501 - Advanced Accounting I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 531 - Auditing and Assurance Services</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** ACC 311, 321, 370, 501, and 531 are required to take the CPA exam.

(continued)
Electives I (6-9 hours)
Select 2 or 3 courses from the following:
ACC 511 - Federal Income Tax II 3(3-0)
ACC 512 - Tax Research and Administration 3(3-0)
ACC 517 - Federal Estate and Gift Taxation 3(3-0)
ACC 521 - Managerial Cost Control Analysis 3(3-0)
ACC 536 - Forensic Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 543 - Fund Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 570 - Strategic Accounting System Development and Implementation 3(3-0)

Electives II (0-3 hours)
If only 2 courses are selected from group I above, select one course from the following list:
ACC 489 - Accounting Internship/Co-Op 1-3(Spec)
ACC 491 - Independent Studies 1-3(Spec)
ACC 492 - Practicum in Small Business 3(Spec)
ACC 597 - Special Topics In Accounting 1-3(Spec)
BIS 420 - Systems Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
BLR 302 - Law of Agreements 3(3-0)
BLR 390 - Law of Enterprise Organization 3(3-0)
FIN 442 - Intermediate Financial Management 3(3-0)
MGT 335 - Introduction to Management Science 3(3-0)
MKT 335 - Marketing Analysis 3(3-0)

Note: Accounting and business electives depend on the student’s career objectives and should be chosen in consultation with the student’s advisor.

Total: 39 semester hours

Accounting Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ACC 202 - Concepts of Managerial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 255 - Managerial Accounting & Decision Making 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (12 hours)
ACC 301 - Intermediate Accounting I 3(3-0)
ACC 302 - Intermediate Accounting II 3(3-0)
ACC 311 - Federal Income Taxation I 3(3-0)
ACC 321 - Managerial Cost Accounting 3(3-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ACC 501 - Advanced Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 511 - Federal Income Tax II 3(3-0)
ACC 512 - Tax Research and Administration 3(3-0)
ACC 517 - Federal Estate and Gift Taxation 3(3-0)
ACC 521 - Managerial Cost Control Analysis 3(3-0)
ACC 531 - Auditing and Assurance Services 3(3-0)
ACC 536 - Forensic Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 543 - Fund Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 570 - Strategic Accounting System Development and Implementation 3(3-0)
ACC 597 - Special Topics In Accounting 1-3(Spec)

Total: 21 semester hours

Other pertinent information on the accounting minor includes the following:
1. At least 9 hours of accounting coursework must be taken at CMU for a minor in accounting.
2. Introductory courses in accounting transferred to CMU are accepted for not more than 6 semester hours of credit (equivalent to the hours of ACC 201/250 and ACC 202/255).
3. No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken in the College of Business Administration and counted toward graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.
What is Information Systems?
Information Systems (IS) is the study of how organizations use people, processes, and technology to effectively manage information. IS majors learn business management and problem-solving skills that are highly valued by employers in a variety of industries.

Why Major in Information Systems (IS)?
IS graduates perform a wide variety of functions within an organization. For example, they analyze business processes, manage projects, and provide technical training. IS graduates provide a critical link between an organization's business functions and its technical support staff. As such, IS graduates work in almost every type of organization, small and large, public and private. Specific reasons to major in IS at CMU include the following:
- Nearly 100 percent of recent IS graduates received employment offers before or immediately following graduation.
- First-year salaries for IS graduates were among the highest received by College of Business Administration graduates.
- Internship opportunities with organizations such as Dow Chemical, Dow Corning Corporation, Eli Lilly, State Farm Insurance, Auto-Owners Insurance, Ford Motor Company, Consumers Energy, and General Motors.
- Modern lab facilities in the College of Business Administration with up-to-date software.
- SAP®, the world's leading Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) software.

Why Major with a Concentration or Minor in Applied Business Communication (ABC)?
The Applied Business Communication (ABC) concentration in the General Business Major or the ABC minor prepares students with the critical abilities employers value most: communication, collaboration, creativity, and critical thinking. The ABC concentration or minor focuses on the following areas to help students become "job ready":
- Effective communication in a global business setting
- Social media in business
- Visual communication and digital media
- Client projects and real-world problem solving
- Professional portfolios, with evidence of student learning, proficiencies, and accomplishments

Students from any major can benefit from the critical skills developed with the ABC minor: applying technology to solve actual problems, using social media in the workplace, and developing effective communication and professional literacy skills.

Business Information Systems at CMU
The goals of the BIS Department are (1) to provide a quality undergraduate programs to prepare students for business careers in business and information systems and (2) to provide excellence in a graduate program leading to a Master of Science in Information Systems as well as graduate coursework in information systems for the Master in Business Administration and a Graduate Certificate in SAP.

The technology-intensive courses support all degree programs within the College of Business Administration and provide opportunities for all Central Michigan University students to acquire information systems expertise.

Notes:
- With the exception of BIS 490, the department does not accept Credit/No Credit courses on undergraduate majors and minors.
- Graduate course offerings lead to the Master of Science in Information Systems and support the Master of Business Administration and the Graduate Certificate in SAP.

An Undergraduate Certificate in Cybersecurity is offered through Global Campus.

The Faculty
Emil Boasson, James Cappel, Kenneth Desloover, Jerry Dimaria, Paul Dunn, Shankari Ghosh, Nancy Hicks, Zhenyu Huang, Mark Hwang, Brent Jensen, Anil Kumar, Chris McBride, Denise McBride, Kevin McCarron, James Melton, Robert Miller, James Scott, Vishal Shah, Karl Smart, Stephen Tracy, Jiao Wu
Information Systems Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS

To sign a major in Information Systems, see an advisor in the Business Information Systems Department. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

With the exception of BIS 490, the department does not accept Credit/No Credit courses on undergraduate majors.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (15 hours)
BIS 228 - Applications Development 3(3-0)
BIS 380 - Enterprise Architecture 3(3-0)
BIS 420 - Systems Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
BIS 422 - Database Management Systems 3(3-0)
BIS 425 - Information Systems Development Project 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (9 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A - Enterprise Software (9 hours)
Select three of the following:
BIS 347 - Enterprise Software in Business Using SAP Software 3(3-0)
BIS 357 - ABAP Programming Fundamentals 3(3-0)
BIS 458 - Configuration and Implementation using SAP Software 3(3-0)
BIS 598 - Integration of Business Processes Using SAP Software 4(Spec)

Option B - Web Applications (9 hours)
BIS 324 - Seminar in Applications Development 3(3-0)
BIS 327 - Web Site Development 3(3-0)
BIS 328 - Web Applications Development 3(3-0)

Option C - General (9 hours)
Select 9 credit hours of Business Information Systems (BIS) courses approved by an Information Systems faculty advisor.

Total: 33 semester hours

Interdepartmental

General Business Administration Major:
Applied Business Communication Concentration

This major is listed in the College of Business Administration section. See the index for the page number.

Minors

Information Systems Minor

The IS minor is primarily designed for students who plan a career closely allied with information systems (IS) but do not intend to make IS their primary focus. Examples of such careers include accounting, finance, marketing, human resources, logistics, or a related business area. The IS minor provides students with experience in the development, implementation, and support of IS, as well as the use of these systems in business.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS

To sign a minor in Information Systems: See an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 and bring a copy of your signed major.

No more than a total of 27 hours of credit in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIS 100 - Introduction to Business 3(3-0)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIS 221 - Computers in Business I 3(3-0)
BIS 255 - Information Systems 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIS 347 - Enterprise Software in Business Using SAP Software 3(3-0)
BUS 301 - Integrated Business Experience 3(2-1)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
BIS 420 - Systems Analysis and Design 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select from the following courses:
BIS 228 - Applications Development 3(3-0)
BIS 300/ENT 300 - Digital Entrepreneurship 3(3-0)
BIS 308 - Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
BIS 315 - Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
BIS 323 - Spreadsheet-Based Modeling for Business 3(3-0)
BIS 324 - Seminar in Applications Development 3(3-0)
BIS 327 - Web Site Development 3(3-0)
BIS 328 - Web Applications Development 3(3-0)
BIS 357 - ABAP Programming Fundamentals 3(3-0)
BIS 380 - Enterprise Architecture 3(3-0)
BIS 422 - Database Management Systems 3(3-0)
BIS 423 - Decision Support Systems & Business Intelligence 3(3-0)
BIS 458 - Configuration and Implementation using SAP Software 3(3-0)
BIS 598 - Integration of Business Processes Using SAP Software 4(Spec)

Total: 21 semester hours
Applied Business Communication Minor


This minor is for CMU students who want to develop the knowledge and skills that will make them job ready for the business world upon graduation. Students will develop pathways to success by making connections and building relationships through effective business communication, collaborative technologies, and social media in professional settings. Students will apply what they learn in real-world settings, including managing client projects in the community, through a structured series of courses that build upon one another. Students must complete a minimum of 21 semester hours in business courses, including business transfer hours, to qualify for the Applied Business Communication Minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

To sign a minor in Applied Business Communication: See an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 and bring a copy of your signed major.

No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses I (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
BIS 100 - Introduction to Business 3(3-0)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (18 hours)

BIS 260WI - Global Business Communication Practices 3(3-0)
BIS 308 - Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
BIS 315 - Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
BIS 360 - Applied Business Communication 3(3-0)
BIS 470 - Applied Business Communication Integrated Capstone 3(3-0)
BIS 495 - Integrated Capstone: Applied Business Practices 3(3-0)

Total: 21 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate in Cybersecurity

Note: This program is offered online through Global Campus only.

For this standalone certificate, students will take BIS 510 as their first course, followed by BIS 521, BIS 523, and BIS 525 (which can be taken in any order). The culminating course is BIS 530. Students without a networking background may be required to take a prerequisite course, BIS 502.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

The Undergraduate Certificate in Cybersecurity is designed for regularly admitted undergraduate student who desire to acquire advanced knowledge and skills in cybersecurity.

To be considered for regular admissions, an applicant must:
1. Matriculate as a regular undergraduate student or a Non-degree Special Admission student.
2. Present a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C) or higher in the certificate. All courses are letter graded.
3. Demonstrate computer network literacy by prerequisite coursework or professional certifications in computer networking or cybersecurity.
4. File a certificate authorization form by the end of the third week of classes of the term in which the student will complete the certificate.

No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses (15 hours)

BIS 510 - Network & Systems Security Fundamentals 3(3-0)
BIS 521 - Governance, Risk, & Compliance in Cybersecurity 3(3-0)
BIS 523 - Cybercrime Forensics 3(3-0)
BIS 525 - Managing Security & Privacy in the Cloud 3(3-0)
BIS 530 - Cybersecurity, Systems, and Network Certification 3(3-0)

Total: 15 semester hours
Why Study Economics?

Economics is the study of how societies satisfy their many material wants and needs. An understanding of economic topics such as supply and demand, consumption of goods and services, inflation and recession, is important to individuals and groups of people who are responsible for making decisions about resources. For example, individuals are concerned with maximizing the purchasing power of their income; businesses strive to efficiently use raw materials and labor in order to remain competitive in the global marketplace; governments want to know how political decisions will affect the economic actions of its residents. The study of economics is an excellent foundation for further study and/or a career in law, business, international affairs, public administration or education.

Economics at CMU

Our diversity of course offerings and majors reflect the broad range of topics in the discipline and wide range of interests of the faculty. Students can earn an economics major on three degree programs: the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), and the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (B.S. in B.A.).

All economics students gain a set of quantitative and analytical skills that will serve them well in their careers and personal lives. Economics seeks to measure and predict human behavior so it is the most quantitative of the social sciences. Each major must acquire a proficiency in mathematics and statistics to be adequately prepared for the analytical work required in the discipline: problem-solving and decision-making. Every student will be challenged to identify problems, create alternative solutions and decide which option will best serve the goals of the decision-maker. Since an economics student acquires general training in decision-making skills, there are a wide variety of employment opportunities upon graduation and beyond. These general skills allow graduates to successfully compete in a constantly changing labor market during this information age.

Students with a liberal arts perspective may be attracted to economics because it is a major that is flexible in terms of topics and employment options. Some courses concentrate on decision-making within the firm and the impact of those decisions on the firm’s performance. Other courses take a broader social perspective. These may address the decision-making process in governmental organizations, the role of governments in society, or the impacts of government policies on individual citizens and private business. Economics also has much to add to public debates on social issues such as the role of women in the economy or pollution control.

Economics majors earning a degree in business administration would complete the same core requirements as other majors in the college. These requirements are designed to provide a specific set of technical and personal skills used in business and to provide an appreciation of the wider social environment in which businesses operate. Economics majors have a more restricted set of elective courses in this degree program. These courses provide technical skills (e.g., statistical methods and forecasting), greater depth in broader business issues (e.g., environmental policies and international institutions), or narrower applications of economics to business topics (e.g., government regulation and management decision-making).

The department is also committed to general education, and we offer a variety of courses in Groups III and IV of the University Program. Social institutions are created by people through a deliberate decision-making process. The structure of these institutions influence individual behavior by offering opportunities and imposing constraints. Individual behavior, in turn, may support or undermine these social structures or actively seek to change the institutions. This interplay between individuals and social institutions provides the essential material for these general education courses: economic dimensions of social issues (ECO 150), detailed analysis of how markets influence economic performance (ECO 201 and 202), comparisons of different economic systems in East Asia (ECO 281), and the influence of information on individual economic behavior in markets (ECO 222QR).

The Faculty

Majors

Economics Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

Up to six (6) hours may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted toward the major.

Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an Economic Department advisor.

Students earning the Economics major on the B.A. or B.S. degrees are strongly advised to complete the mathematics and statistics courses early in their academic program. Note that MTH 130 is a prerequisite for STA 382QR.

No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted toward graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Economic Courses (15 hours)
ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 306 - Money and Banking 3(3-0)
ECO 365 - Intermediate Microeconomic Theory 3(3-0)
ECO 370 - Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory 3(3-0)

Required Mathematics Courses (4 hours)
Select one of the following courses:
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 217 - Business Calculus 4(4-0)

Required Statistics Courses (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ECO 285 - Statistical Methods in Economics 3(3-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Select 15 hours of ECO courses; 6 hours of ECO courses must be numbered 300 or above, and a maximum of 3 hours of ECO courses at the 100 level.

**Total: 37 semester hours**

Note: MTH 130 is a prerequisite for STA 382QR.

Economics Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

Up to six (6) hours may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted toward the major.

Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an Economic Department advisor.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses (9 hours)
ECO 306 - Money and Banking 3(3-0)
ECO 365 - Intermediate Microeconomic Theory 3(3-0)
ECO 370 - Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select hours from the following:
ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 360 - Public Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 372 - International Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 385 - Introduction to Econometrics 3(3-0)
ECO 410 - Government and Business 3(3-0)
ECO 414 - Labor Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 425 - The Economics of Industrial Organization 3(3-0)
ECO 440 - Managerial Economics 3(3-0)
ECO 532 - Economic Forecasting 3(3-0)

**Electives II (6 hours)**
Select 6 hours of ECO courses; 3 hours of ECO courses must be numbered 200 or above.

**Total: 33 semester hours**

Interdepartmental

Law and Economics Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

This major is listed in the College of Business Administration section. See the index for the page number.

Interdepartmental

Law and Economics Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

This major is listed in the College of Business Administration section. See the index for the page number.

Minors

Economics Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

To sign a minor in Economics: See an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 and bring a copy of your signed major.

Up to six (6) hours may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted toward the minor.

Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an Economic Department advisor.

No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted toward graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses (6 hours)
ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Select 15 hours of ECO courses; 9 hours of ECO courses must be numbered 300 or above.

**Total: 21 semester hours**

Economics Minor
B.S. in B.A. degree

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

To sign a minor in Economics: See an advisor in Business Student Services, Grawn 113, 989-774-3124 and bring a copy of your signed major.

Up to six (6) hours may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted toward the minor.

Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an Economic Department advisor.

Required Courses (6 hours)
ECO 203 - Microeconomic Principles For Business 3(3-0)
ECO 204 - Principles of Macro- and Global Economics 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Select 15 hours of ECO courses; 9 hours of ECO courses must be numbered 300 or above.

**Total: 21 semester hours**
Entrepreneurship (ENT)
For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3270, 164 Grawn Hall; www.cmich.edu/colleges/cba/academic_programs/Departments/ent

Entrepreneurship is the engine that powers economic growth and transports people from poverty to prosperity. It is also a mindset. An entrepreneur is someone who sees opportunities that others do not and is willing to exert considerable initiative and tolerate considerable risk to pursue them. An entrepreneur combines assets and resources, business insight and skill, and the entrepreneurial spirit (which is characterized by innovation, flexibility, persistence, and a willingness to risk failure) to create value, jobs, and wealth. Entrepreneurship is an essential part of a nation’s ability to succeed in a rapidly changing and increasingly competitive global economy.

Why Study Entrepreneurship?
In today’s economy, the person with the broadest developed skillset, the quickest business reflexes, and the greatest ability to identify opportunity and adapt is the one best positioned for success. The study of entrepreneurship at CMU provides students with a comprehensive, hands-on business education that prepares them with the right skills, training, and mindset to start new businesses, grow family and social ventures, and bring innovation and agility to existing organizations.

Entrepreneurship at CMU
CMU’s entrepreneurship program shapes budding entrepreneurs through our strong academic curriculum and practical experiences.

The Department of Entrepreneurship at CMU offers a major in entrepreneurship, in pursuit of the Bachelor of Applied Arts degree, as well as a minor in entrepreneurship.

The entrepreneurship major offers a broad cross-disciplinary foundation of business education as it relates to both entrepreneurship (the launching of a new business venture) and intrapreneurship (the development and promotion of innovative products and services within an existing organization). Students discover their own aptitude for entrepreneurship, find and evaluate business opportunities, identify potential sources of funding, organize and manage new businesses, identify and manage risks, and develop strategies to grow new and existing ventures, including social ventures. The curriculum focuses on academic rigor and experiential learning targeted to develop the business acumen needed to start a business, to acquire and lead an existing venture, and to work effectively within other growth-oriented organizations. The faculty and staff are committed to teaching practical skills, inspiring innovative thinking, and connecting students with resources that include mentors, experts, angel investors, venture capitalists, and professionals within the entrepreneurial ecosystem.

The minor offers a unique learning experience to non-business students who aspire to start a business of their own or secure employment in a career that is related to, or dependent on, innovation and entrepreneurial skills. This minor is not available to students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree.

The Faculty
Joseph Affholter, John Bunch, Charles Crespy, Jeffrey Hoyle, Willie Kelly, Dawn Lopez, Bruce Marble, Pyayt Oo, Jason Ratledge, Spenser Robinson, Chelakara Subbaraman, Jeff Thomas, Michael Vuillemot, Penny Woelfert
Entrepreneurship Major
B.A.A. degree

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**
To sign a major in Entrepreneurship, see an advisor in the Department of Entrepreneurship. A student is required to earn a C (2.0) or better in ENT 101 or BIS 100 or BUS 100 and ENT/MGT 201 prior to signing the major. No more than 8 hours of electives taken from the same department as the student’s major will count toward graduation requirements.

**Required Course I (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
BIS 100 - Introduction to Business 3(3-0)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
ENT 101 - Discovering the Entrepreneur Within 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (33-36 hours)**
ENT 201/MGT 201 - Entrepreneurship Launch Pad 3(3-0)
ENT 210/ACC 210 - Accounting Information for Entrepreneurial Decision Making 3(3-0)
ENT 213/ECO 213 - Economics for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
ENT 221/MKT 221 - Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
ENT 300/BIS 300 - Digital Entrepreneurship 3(3-0)
ENT 320/FIN 320 - Financial Management of the Entrepreneurial Venture 3(3-0)
ENT 419/MGT 419 - Running and Growing an Entrepreneurial Venture in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
ENT 420/BLR 420 - Legal Aspects of New Ventures 3(3-0)
ENT 444 - Internship in Entrepreneurship 3-6(Spec)
ENT 495 - Launching a Venture 3(3-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)

**Note:** Prerequisites for STA 282QR must be met.

**Electives (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
BIS 315 - Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
ENT 416/MGT 416 - Entrepreneurship in the Global Economy 3(3-0)
ENT 492 - Emerging Venture Consulting 3(3-0)
ENT 497 - Special Topics in Entrepreneurship 1-12(Spec)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)

**Total: 39-42 semester hours**

Entrepreneurship Minor

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**
To sign a minor in Entrepreneurship: See an advisor in the Department of Entrepreneurship and bring a copy of your signed major. A student is required to earn a C (2.0) or better in ENT 101 or BIS 100 or BUS 100, and ENT/MGT 201 prior to signing the minor.

This minor is not available to students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree.

**Required Course I (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
BIS 100 - Introduction to Business 3(3-0)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
ENT 101 - Discovering the Entrepreneur Within 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (12 hours)**
ENT 201/MGT 201 - Entrepreneurship Launch Pad 3(3-0)
ENT 210/ACC 210 - Accounting Information for Entrepreneurial Decision Making 3(3-0)
ENT 213/ECO 213 - Economics for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
ENT 221/MKT 221 - Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
ENT 221/MKT 221 - Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)

**Electives (6 hours)**
Select 6 hours from the following:
BIS 315 - Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
ENT 416/MGT 416 - Entrepreneurship in the Global Economy 3(3-0)
ENT 419/MGT 419 - Running and Growing an Entrepreneurial Venture in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
ENT 420/BLR 420 - Legal Aspects of New Ventures 3(3-0)
ENT 497 - Special Topics in Entrepreneurship 1-12(Spec)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)

**Total: 21 semester hours**
Why Study Finance? Why Study Law?

The major problem underlying the study of Finance is the lack of enough money to meet all needs. Finance is the study of money management, the acquiring of funds (cash) and the directing of these funds to meet particular objectives. Finance, then, is the cornerstone of money decisions, whether in investing of client funds, business funds, or banking. Courses in law provide a foundation for law-related career objectives. Business Law and Regulation courses explore the basis for business regulation and the Legal Studies minor explores the principles of jurisprudence.

Finance and Law at CMU

The Department of Finance and Law at CMU offers majors in Finance, Personal Financial Planning, and Real Estate Development & Finance, and minors in Legal Studies, Finance, and Real Estate Development & Finance. The Finance major is the study of the principles of financial management and financial institutions. The Finance major incorporates principles of investments and portfolio management, but focuses upon meeting the financial objectives of modern corporations. The Personal Financial Planning major is the study of financial principles relating to personal financial objectives and the techniques of achieving personal financial objectives. The Legal Studies minor contains courses providing instruction to improve the understanding of the operations of law, its function, capabilities, and limitations. The Finance and Law Department and the Economics Department offer an interdepartmental major in Law and Economics.

Majors

Majors in this department are available only to students pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. At least 18 credit hours of Finance coursework must be taken at CMU, and FIN 499, required in the Finance major, must be taken at CMU. The only course that may be taken credit/no credit is the internship in Finance.

The Faculty

Abu S. Amin, Thomas Anthony, Bruce Benet, Vigdis Boasson, Elizabeth A. Campbell, Matt Coffey, Andrew Emerson, Adam Epstein, James Felton, Jill Lauderman, David McGuire, John Mitchell, Mark Potts, Spenser Robinson, William Shirley, Nancy White
Personal Financial Planning Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

The Personal Financial Planning major prepares students for a career in personal financial planning and personal financial consulting.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
To sign a major in Personal Financial Planning, see an advisor in the Department of Finance and Law. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

At least 18 hours of Finance coursework must be taken at CMU. Only FIN 490 may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted toward the major.

**Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business**

**Administration Courses (9 hours)**
- BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
- BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
- MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

**Required Courses (24 hours)**
- ACC 311 - Federal Income Taxation 1(3-0)
- FIN 307 - Fundamentals of Personal Financial Planning 3(3-0)
- FIN 315 - Principles of Investments 3(3-0)
- FIN 317 - Insurance Planning 3(3-0)
- FIN 347 - Retirement Planning 3(3-0)
- FIN 445/BLR 445 - Personal Estate Planning 3(3-0)
- FIN 447 - Cases in Personal Financial Planning 3(3-0)
- MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)

**Electives (3 hours)**
Select one course from the following:
- FIN 335 - Real Estate Principles 3(3-0)
- FIN 425 - Options and Futures 3(3-0)
- FIN 455 - Portfolio Management 3(3-0)
- FIN 472 - Money and Capital Markets 3(3-0)
- FIN 490 - Internship in Finance 1-3(Spec)
- FIN 573 - International Finance 3(3-0)

**Total: 36 semester hours**

Real Estate: Development & Finance Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

The Real Estate Development & Finance major teaches students to make effective decisions about real estate investment including analysis of debt financing and valuation metrics. Invest, operate or develop office buildings, industrial parks, apartments, subdivisions and other real estate assets while considering architecture, construction, entrepreneurship, law and urban planning. This people-oriented program focuses on the development, investment, and management of real estate as a business. Learn how the built world operates, how professionals make investment/development decisions and understand risk/reward. The mission of the Real Estate Development & Finance major is to prepare students for employment and leadership across the spectrum of real estate development, finance and business in global society. The Real Estate Development and Finance program goals are (1) Provide tools to analyze risk-adjusted investment value of real estate assets, (2) Impart understanding of social, economic, legal and interpersonal aspects of real estate development, (3) Promote comprehension of domestic and global financial markets as they relate to real estate.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
To sign a major in Real Estate: Development and Finance, see the Real Estate program advisor. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

At least 18 hours of Finance coursework must be taken at CMU. Only FIN 490 may be taken as Credit/No Credit and counted toward the major.

Students with this major may not count FIN 335, FIN 337, and FIN 438 toward the Finance Minor.

**Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business**

**Administration Courses (9 hours)**
- BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
- BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
- MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

**Required Courses (21 hours)**
- BLR 330 - Real Estate Law 3(3-0)
- ECO 375 - Economics of Cities and Regions 3(3-0)
- FIN 335 - Real Estate Principles 3(3-0)
- FIN 336 - Real Estate Finance & Investments 3(3-0)
- FIN 337 - Real Estate Valuation & Appraisal 3(3-0)
- FIN 438 - Real Estate Development 3(3-0)
- FIN 490 - Internship in Finance 1-3(Spec)

**Electives (6 hours)**
Select the courses below for 6 hours, or select one course below plus another 300 or 400 level course in Finance & Law or Accounting for 6 hours.
- FIN 315 - Principles of Investments 3(3-0)
- FIN 472 - Money and Capital Markets 3(3-0)

**Total: 36 semester hours**

**Minors**

**Finance Minor**
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.F.A.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
To sign a minor in Finance, see an advisor in the Department of Finance and Law after declaring your major.

1. At least 15 hours of finance coursework must be taken at CMU.
2. Credit/No Credit coursework will not count.
3. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted toward graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

**Required Courses I (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
- ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
- ACC 202 - Concepts of Managerial Accounting 3(3-0)
- ACC 255 - Managerial Accounting & Decision Making 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
- ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
- ECO 204 - Principles of Macro- and Global Economics 3(3-0)

(continued)
Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
FIN 302 - Integrated Financial Analysis 3(3-0)
FIN 332 - Managerial Finance 3(3-0)

Electives (12 hours)
Select 12 hours from the following:
FIN 307 - Fundamentals of Personal Financial Planning 3(3-0)
FIN 315 - Principles of Investments 3(3-0)
FIN 335 - Real Estate Principles 3(3-0)
FIN 337 - Real Estate Valuation/Appraisal 3(3-0)
FIN 397 - Special Topics 3-6(Spec)
FIN 425 - Options and Futures 3(3-0)
FIN 442 - Intermediate Financial Management 3(3-0)
FIN 448 - Fundamental Financial Analysis 3(3-0)
FIN 472 - Money and Capital Markets 3(3-0)
FIN 573 - International Finance 3(3-0)
FIN 597 - Special Topics 1-3(Spec)

Note: FIN 315 is a prerequisite to FIN 425.

Total: 24 semester hours

Legal Studies Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

The Legal Studies minor is designed for the student who will work in a business regulated by government or in a governmental unit that regulates business behavior. It will be of particular interest to students in business, history, economics, and political science.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
To sign a minor in Legal Studies, see an advisor in the Department of Finance and Law and bring along a copy of your signed major. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
BLR 235 - Business Law 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
BLR 302 - Law of Agreements 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
HST 228 - American Business: A History 3(3-0)
HUM 303 - Law and Society: Great Trials 3(3-0)
PHL 118 - Moral Problems 3(3-0)
PHL 140 - Introduction to Logic 3(3-0)
PHL 318 - Business Ethics 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BLR 222 - The Search for Racial Justice Through Law 3(3-0)
BLR 325 - Women and the Law 3(3-0)
BLR 365 - Native American Justice Through Law 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BLR 310 - Alternative Dispute Resolution in Business 3(3-0)
BLR 410 - Regulatory Law 3(3-0)
ECO 410 - Government and Business 3(3-0)
PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
PSC 522 - Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select one of the following:
Any two additional BLR courses of 300 or above
OR
Any one additional BLR course of 300 or above and the following:
ECO 350/BLR 350 - Law and Economics 3(3-0)

Total: 21 semester hours

Real Estate: Development and Finance Minor

The Real Estate Development & Finance minor is designed to provide students in various fields with a combination of skills and knowledge needed to be successful in a career related to real estate. The skills and knowledge derived from this program will enhance a student's employability and marketability in many areas. It will be of particular interest to students in business, construction management, environmental and land use planning, and entrepreneurship.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
To sign a minor in Real Estate: Development & Finance, see the Real Estate program advisor and bring along a copy of your signed major. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ACC 202 - Concepts of Managerial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 255 - Managerial Accounting & Decision Making 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 203 - Microeconomic Principles for Business 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
FIN 302 - Integrated Financial Analysis 3(3-0)
FIN 332 - Managerial Finance 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (6 hours)
FIN 335 - Real Estate Principles 3(3-0)
FIN 336 - Real Estate Finance & Investments 3(3-0)

Electives I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BLR 330 - Real Estate Law 3(3-0)
ECO 375 - Economics of Cities and Regions 3(3-0)
FIN 337 - Real Estate Valuation & Appraisal 3(3-0)

Electives II (3 hours)
Chosen in consultation with Real Estate program advisor.

Total: 24 semester hours
Management (MGT)  
For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3193, 200 Smith Hall;  
www.cmich.edu/colleges/cba/academic_programs/departments/management

Management is decision making with respect to the allocation of an organization's physical and human resources toward the achievement of specific objectives. Although management as a field of study is most often associated with business administration, its subject matter can be applied in a broad range of settings from the management of one’s own personal resources to those of social, governmental, educational, health care, and religious organizations.

Why Study Management?
Management study is recommended for those individuals who desire the knowledge and skill to influence others and develop business processes that can positively influence organizational productivity. The principles of management can be effectively applied in a broad range of group, organizational, and societal settings. Students of management are trained to be decision makers, problem solvers, and leaders.

Management at CMU
A program of study in management can be pursued through completion of one of the five majors or through a minor, which can be individually designed to complement the student’s interests. All programs emphasize development of analytical tools that assist in effective decision making and problem solving. A General Management major is available to those students who desire a broad base of knowledge and combines coursework in each management discipline. The Human Resource Management major provides the student with the knowledge and skills necessary to create, develop, and maintain a productive work force. The International Business major was developed in response to today’s rapidly expanding global business community. A foreign language requirement and international experience are included in this program. The Purchasing and Supply Management major prepares students to identify global sources for supply, establish logistics and support systems, design vendor evaluation systems, and more. A Management minor is available for students who are pursuing a degree other than business administration yet wish to obtain a foundation in management principles and practices.

The Faculty

Majors

General Management Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a major in General Management:
1. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the Bulletin for course prerequisites.
2. Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on management department majors.
3. At least 15 credit hours of the required and elective coursework of the major must be taken in the accredited AACSB Program at CMU.

Students cannot major in both General Management and Human Resource Management.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business

Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses (18 hours)
MGT 320 - Human Resource Management 3(3-0)
MGT 333 - Purchasing Management 3(3-0)
MGT 348 - Dynamics of Organizational Behavior 3(3-0)
MGT 355 - Communications: Managerial Applications 3(3-0)
MGT 360 - Managing Cultural Differences and Diversity in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
MGT 365 - International Business 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Any Management or College of Business Administration course(s), 300 level or higher with the exception of MKT 300, MGT 312, MGT 340, FIN 332, and ENT 320.

Total: 33 semester hours

Human Resource Management Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a major in Human Resource Management, see an advisor in the Department of Management. To register for most of the courses on the major students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on management department majors.

At least 15 credit hours of the required and elective coursework of the major must be taken in the accredited AACSB Program at CMU.

Students cannot major in both Management and Human Resources Management. Students earning this major may not count MKT 300, MGT 312, MGT 340, FIN 332, or ENT 320 toward the Human Resource Management Major.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business

Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses (18 hours)
MGT 320 - Human Resource Management 3(3-0)
MGT 348 - Dynamics of Organizational Behavior 3(3-0)
MGT 445 - Compensation Administration 3(3-0)
MGT 446 - Industrial Relations 3(3-0)
MGT 447 - Personnel Selection and Evaluation 3(3-0)
MGT 484 - Human Resource Training and Development 3(3-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Any College of Business Administration course, 300 level or higher.

Total: 30 semester hours
Minors

International Business and Sustainable Development Minor

This minor is for those CMU students who wish to complement their major course(s) of study with foundational knowledge in international business and sustainable development that will let them become involved, either in graduate school or career employment, with an emphasis on the conduct of international business or with an emphasis on the planning and implementation of sustainability projects. While all MIBSD students take an introductory course in international business and sustainable development, MIBSD students then select an international business track (or emphasis) or a sustainable development track (or emphasis).

The MIBSD course of study outlined below provides the student with a broad understanding of international business which includes training in management foundations, international management, and global business or sustainable development, which is viewed as encompassing three dimensions - ecological, social, and economic. By including all three dimensions in the sustainability concept, the likelihood of achieving a sustainable earth, as specified in the Brundtland Report (1987), becomes feasible.

Admissions Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

To sign a minor in International Business and Sustainable Development, see an advisor in the Department of Management and bring along a copy of your signed major.

No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Students may not undertake both the major in international business and a minor in international business and sustainable development, international business track. Students may major in international business and minor in international business sustainable development or international business track. For the minor, students must select either the sustainable development or international business track. The minor is open to both business and non-business students.

Required Courses I (6 hours)
MGT 365 - International Business 3(3-0)
MGT 400 - Global Concepts for Sustainable Development 3(Spec)

Tracks
Select one of the following tracks:

International Business Track (15 hours)
Required Courses II (9 hours)
Select MGT 258 OR MGT 312, plus MGT 360, MGT 457, for 9 hours:
MGT 258 - Effective Management of Human Resources in Organizations 3(3-0)
MGT 312 - Introduction to Management 3(3-0)
MGT 360 - Managing Cultural Differences and Diversity in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
MGT 457 - Seminar in International Business 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one course from the following:
BIS 260WI - Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
BLR 521 - Environmental Law and Policy 3(3-0)
ECO 372 - International Economics 3(3-0)
FIN 573 - International Finance 3(3-0)
FRN 335 - French for Business 3(3-0)
GER 335 - The Culture of the German Economy 3(3-0)
GER 336 - The Culture of German Business 3(3-0)
MGT 487 - Project Course for Sustainable Development 3(Spec)
MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)
SPN 335 - Spanish for Business 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one course from the following or one of the options below:
ANT 457/SOC 457 - Globalization and Society 3(3-0)
BIS 342 - Intercultural Business Communication Abroad 1-9(Spec)
GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
PSC 351 - International Relations 3(3-0)
REL 101 - World Religions: An Introduction to the Study of Religion 3(3-0)
Or a Foreign Language course for at least 3 hours;
Or a Study Abroad course for at least 3 hours;
Or any course not taken in Required Courses III.

Note: If BIS 342 is chosen, it must be taken for 3 hours.

Sustainable Development Track (15 hours)
Required Courses II (6 hours)
ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
MGT 487 - Project Course for Sustainable Development 3(Spec)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following, for 3 hours:
BIO 340 - Ecology 3(2-3)
ENV 101 - Introduction to Environmental Studies 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 240 - Conservation of Natural Resources 3(3-0)
GEL 105 - Dangerous Planet 3(3-0)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ANT 370/SOC 370 - Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
ENV 310 - Environmental Issues Management 3(3-0)
MGT 457 - Seminar in International Business 3(3-0)
PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)

Total: 21 semester hours
Management Minor

B.S. in B.A. degree

This minor is designed for students in the College of Business Administration who wish to complement their majors (e.g., Accounting, Finance, etc.) with deeper understanding of managerial knowledge and skills.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

To sign a minor in management:

1. See an advisor in the Department of Management.
2. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 based on completion of at least 56 credit hours is required.
3. At least 15 hours beyond their major requirements are required for business majors.
4. The Management Minor for B.S. in B.A. degree may NOT be taken by students who are completing a major in the Department of Management (i.e., General Management, Human Resources Management, International Business, or Purchasing and Supply Management).

**Required Courses (12 hours)**

- MGT 258 - Effective Management of Human Resources in Organizations 3(3-0)
- MGT 303/MKT 303 - Integrated Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)
- MGT 320 - Human Resource Management 3(3-0)
- MGT 365 - International Business 3(3-0)

**Electives I (6 hours)**

Select 6 hours from the Department of Management at the 300-level or higher.

**Electives II (3 hours)**

Select 3 hours from the College of Business Administration at the 300-level or higher. Required courses on the BSBA degree cannot be counted.

**Total: 21 semester hours**

Management Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. degrees

This minor is designed to provide sufficient flexibility to accommodate students with varying backgrounds and career objectives.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

To sign a minor in Management:

1. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 based on completion of at least 56 credit hours is required.
2. The minor is available only to students pursuing majors outside the College of Business Administration. If you are pursuing a teaching degree you may not choose this minor.
3. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation.
4. Courses taken Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on the management department minor.

**Required Courses (9 hours)**

- MGT 312 - Introduction to Management 3(3-0)
- MGT 320 - Human Resource Management 3(3-0)
- MGT 348 - Dynamics of Organizational Behavior 3(3-0)

**Elective Courses (12 hours)**

1. Six (6) hours from the Department of Management.
2. Six (6) hours from the College of Business Administration.

**Total: 21 semester hours**

Purchasing and Supply Management Major

B.S. in B.A. degree

This is an interdepartmental major. Please check the index for the page number.

International Business Major

B.S. in B.A. degree

Advisor: Assigned by the Department of Management (989-774-3193)

This is an interdepartmental major. Please check the index for the page number.
Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration (MKT, HSA, HOA)

For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3701, 100 Smith Hall; www.cmich.edu/colleges/cba/academic_programs/departments/marketing_hospitality

Why Study Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration?
The study of marketing prepares you for a diverse number of career areas including marketing manager, marketing researcher, sales executive, retail manager, promotion manager, advertising executive or logistics manager. The field offers study of global and domestic markets and the customers who impact those markets.
The largest industry and one of the world’s fastest growing is that of travel and tourism. The hospitality services administration program prepares students for business management careers in the many segments of this industry, such as lodging, food service, and travel/tourism.

Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration at CMU
The objective of the department is to provide undergraduate and graduate students with the quality education needed for success in professional and management positions. The department also offers required or elective courses for students specializing in other major areas who desire some related background in marketing or hospitality services. Students are prepared for business careers through coursework, internships, and student organizations. Behavioral and communication skills development, problem solving and analytical abilities, knowledge of organizational planning, directing, controlling, and advances in business trends, such as electronic commerce, are emphasized.
The undergraduate marketing program is designed to prepare the student to manage the marketing process within the firm and in the social, political, and economic environment. Opportunity is provided to obtain knowledge of specialized fields through career preparation for positions in areas such as advertising and promotion, marketing management, marketing research, logistics, retailing and distribution, sales and sales management, and other positions leading to careers in management.
The multifaceted hospitality industry includes lodging, food services, and tourist-related businesses. The HSA program goal is to provide undergraduate students with a sound business background and a specific orientation toward the management of lodging operations, restaurants, clubs, and tourism. Coursework includes accounting, finance, management, marketing, and facility operations as they relate to the hospitality industries. Students also gain practical experience via required internships.

The Faculty
Concha Allen, Steven Dahlquist, Rebecca Dingus, Richard Divine, Gary Gagnon, Michael Garver, Sean Goffnett, Deborah Gray, Jeffrey Hoyle, Nick Hussein, Kristina Marsh, Obinna Obilo, Karen Robson, Yae Sock Roh, Evelyn Smith, Mark Spieles, Samuel Spralls III, Scot Squires, Crina Tarasi, Harold Walls, Wallace Weiss, Zachary Williams, J. Holton Wilson, Matthew Wilson

Majors
Majors in this department are available only to students pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on the Marketing major or minor.

Hospitality Services Administration Major:
Hospitality Services Concentration
B.S. in B.A. degree
Students may elect to study the Hospitality Services concentration.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a major in Hospitality Services Administration:
See an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration. To register for most of the courses on the major students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.
Credit/No Credit coursework will not count on any major within the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Core Courses (18 hours)
HSA 210/MGT 210 - Effective Supervision: Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
HSA 240 - Introduction to Hospitality Services Administration 3(3-0)
HSA 350 - Lodging Operations 3(3-0)
HSA 447 - Financial Management in the Hospitality Service Sector 3(3-0)
HSA 490 - Hospitality Internship 3(Spec)
HSA 546 - Management in the Hospitality Service Sector 3(3-0)

Electives (9-10 hours)
Select from the following with advisor approval:
FIN 335 - Real Estate Principles 3(3-0)
FNS 160 - Introduction to Foods 3(2-2)
FNS 363 - Food Safety and Sanitation 1(1-0)
FNS 365 - Quantity Food Production 2(2-0)
HSA 120 - Introduction to the Gaming Industry 3(3-0)
HSA 341/MKT 341 - Services Marketing 3(3-0)
HSA 348 - Franchising 3(3-0)
HSA 390 - Field Studies in Hospitality Services Administration 3(3-0)
HSA 397 - Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
HSA 445 - Advanced Food and Beverage Systems Management 3(3-0)
HSA 597 - Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)

Total: 36-37 semester hours
Logistics Management Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

The Logistics Management major is designed to prepare CMU College of Business Administration students for a career in the field of logistics. Logistics Management is concerned with the effective and efficient movement and storage of products from raw material source through production to the consumer. Attention is focused on the integration and management of several areas including: transportation, inventory, warehousing, packaging and materials handling, logistics information and customer service. As managers of logistics, graduates will be responsible for providing customers with the right product at the right place at the right time at an acceptable price. Students who complete this major will find a growing number of job opportunities in the areas listed above.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
To sign a major in Logistics Management:
See an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

Credit/No Credit coursework will not count on any major within the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses (21 hours)
MGT 333 - Purchasing Management 3(3-0)
MKT 305 - Buyer Behavior 3(3-0)
MKT 330 - Marketing Channels 3(3-0)
MKT 431 - Logistics Operations 3(3-0)
MKT 432 - Logistics Strategy 3(3-0)
MKT 450 - Marketing Research 3(3-0)
MKT 465 - Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select two of the following:
ACC 300 - Corporate Financial Reporting and Reporting Analysis 3(3-0)
ACC 321 - Managerial Cost Accounting 3(3-0)
BIS 423 - Decision Support Systems & Business Intelligence 3(3-0)
FIN 442 - Intermediate Financial Management 3(3-0)
GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 320 - Population Geography 3(3-0)
MGT 446 - Industrial Relations 3(3-0)
MKT 310 - Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
MKT 320 - Retail Management 3(3-0)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
MKT 490 - Internship In Marketing/Logistics 3-6(Spec)
MKT 555 - Market and Sales Forecasting 3(3-0)
MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)

Total: 36 semester hours

Marketing Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
To sign a major in Marketing:
See an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration. To register for most of the courses on the major, students must be admitted to Professional Business Studies. Please see the bulletin for course prerequisites.

Credit/No Credit coursework will not count on any major within the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration.

Additional Common Body of Knowledge in Business Administration Courses (9 hours)
BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
BUS 300QR - Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
MGT 499 - Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)

Core Courses (18 hours)
MKT 305 - Buyer Behavior 3(3-0)
MKT 310 - Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
MKT 330 - Marketing Channels 3(3-0)
MKT 450 - Marketing Research 3(3-0)
MKT 490 - Internship in Marketing/Logistics 3-6(Spec)
MKT 499 - Strategic Marketing Problems 3(3-0)

Planned Program Courses (6 hours)
Select two of the following:
MKT 315 - Advertising Media 3(3-0)
MKT 320 - Retail Management 3(3-0)
MKT 325 - Merchandising Management 3(3-0)
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
MKT 341 - Services Marketing 3(3-0)
MKT 360 - Electronic Commerce and Marketing Strategy 3(3-0)
MKT 425 - Retail Strategy 3(3-0)
MKT 431 - Logistics Operations 3(3-0)
MKT 432 - Logistics Strategy 3(3-0)
MKT 440 - Sales Management 3(3-0)
MKT 555 - Market and Sales Forecasting 3(3-0)
MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)

Total: 33 semester hours

Students must complete the Planned Program (6 hours) approved by the MHSA faculty advisor OR must complete the following concentration:

Concentration (12 hours):
A concentration in the areas of marketing designated below and approved by the MHSA faculty advisor:

Professional Sales (12 hours):
MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
MKT 420 - Advanced Selling and Negotiation 3(3-0)
MKT 440 - Sales Management 3(3-0)
MKT 460 - Organizational Selling 3(3-0)

Total: 39 semester hours

Purchasing and Supply Management Major
B.S. in B.A. degree

This is an interdepartmental major. Please check the index for the page number.
Minors
Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not accepted on Marketing/Hospitality department minors. No more than a total of 27 hours may be taken in the College of Business Administration and counted toward graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Hospitality Services Administration Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees
The HSA minor is designed primarily for students who will work in a field closely allied with the hospitality services industry. Two such fields are commercial recreation and food service administration. This minor is not designed to prepare students for a career in hospitality services, but is designed to introduce the student to the field in a rigorous fashion. The student will also acquire an understanding of how hospitality services administration interacts with the students’ major field of study. Students should not expect the HSA minor to make them competitive with students whose majors are in hospitality services administration for managerial positions in the hospitality services industry.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a minor in Hospitality Services Administration, see an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration and bring along a copy of your signed major.
1. At least 15 hours beyond their major requirements are required for business majors.
2. Transfer students must have completed one semester at CMU.
3. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 204 - Principles of Macro- and Global Economics 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
MGT 258 - Effective Management of Human Resources in Organizations 3(3-0)
MKT 312 - Introduction to Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)
MKT 304 - Integrated Marketing Management 3(3-0)

Electives I (9 hours)
Select three of the following:
HSA 120 - Introduction to the Gaming Industry 3(3-0)
HSA 210/MGT 210 - Effective Supervision: Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
HSA 331 - Hospitality Industry Information Systems 3(3-0)
HSA 341/MKT 341 - Services Marketing 3(3-0)
HSA 343/RPL 343 - Tourism 3(3-0)
HSA 344 - Legal Aspects of Hospitality Services 3(3-0)
HSA 348 - Franchising 3(3-0)
HSA 350 - Lodging Operations 3(3-0)
HSA 445 - Advanced Food and Beverage Systems Management 3(3-0)
HSA 447 - Financial Management in the Hospitality Service Sector 3(3-0)
HSA 546 - Management in the Hospitality Service Sector 3(3-0)

Electives II (6 hours)
Select from the following (these electives may be used to fulfill prerequisites for HSA courses selected in consultation with an advisor from the following list. If electives are not required for use as prerequisites for HSA courses, other electives may be taken in consultation with the advisor): ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 202 - Concepts of Managerial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
ACC 255 - Managerial Accounting & Decision Making 3(3-0)
BIS 221 - Computers In Business I 3(3-0)
BIS 255 - Information Systems 3(3-0)
BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
BLR 235 - Business Law 3(3-0)
FNS 160 - Introduction to Foods 3(2-2)
FNS 365 - Quantity Food Production 2(2-0)

Note: You may count either ACC 201 or 250, not both; you may count either ACC 202 or 255, not both; you may count either BIS 221 or 255, not both; you may count either BLR 202 or 235, not both.
Total: 24 semester hours

Marketing Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees
The minor in Marketing is designed for students who plan a career closely allied to marketing, but do not intend to work in marketing itself. Examples of such careers include broadcasting, commercial art, journalism, human environmental studies, or a related business area. The marketing minor provides an overview of the marketing process but does not deal with all of the analytical and managerial skills necessary for success in marketing. The student will be exposed to both the process of stimulating and satisfying demand through the marketing process. Students should not expect that the marketing minor will make them competitive with marketing majors for marketing positions in industry.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a minor in Marketing, see an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration and bring along a copy of your signed major.
1. At least 15 hours beyond their major requirements are required for business majors.
2. At least 56 credit hours earned is required.
3. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
MKT 305 - Buyer Behavior 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 203 - Microeconomic Principles for Business 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)
MKT 304 - Integrated Marketing Management 3(3-0)
Electives (12 hours)

Select four of the following:

- MKT 310 - Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
- MKT 320 - Retail Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 325 - Merchandising Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 330 - Marketing Channels 3(3-0)
- MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
- MKT 341/HSA 341 - Services Marketing 3(3-0)
- MKT 350 - Marketing Analysis 3(3-0)
- MKT 360 - Electronic Commerce and Marketing Strategy 3(3-0)
- MKT 410 - Advertising Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 431 - Logistics Operations 3(3-0)
- MKT 435 - Transportation 3(3-0)
- MKT 440 - Sales Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 560 - International Marketing 3(3-0)

Total: 21 semester hours

Professional Sales Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

The Professional Sales minor will prepare students for careers in business-to-business sales.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

To sign a minor in Professional Sales, see an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration and bring along a copy of your signed major.

1. At least 15 hours beyond their major requirements are required for business majors.
2. Transfer students must have completed one semester at CMU.
3. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.
4. Students with a declared major in Marketing (regardless of concentration) are not allowed to declare a minor in Professional Sales.

Required Courses I (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

- BIS 100 - Introduction to Business 3(3-0)
- BUS 100 - Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

- BIS 101WI - Essential Business Communications Skills 3(3-0)
- BIS 360 - Business Communication 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

- MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)
- MKT 304 - Integrated Marketing Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (12 hours)

- MKT 340 - Personal Selling 3(3-0)
- MKT 420 - Advanced Selling and Negotiation 3(3-0)
- MKT 440 - Sales Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 460 - Organizational Selling 3(3-0)

Total: 21 semester hours

Retailing Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Note: As of 1/1/18, this program is on hiatus and not admitting students to the program. Contact the Department Chair for more information.

The minor in retailing is designed for those students who either aspire to a retail-related field or will work closely with the field of retailing. Examples of programs at CMU for which this minor is relevant include: Fashion Merchandising, Commercial Recreation, and Sport Studies. The minor provides an overview of retailing and merchandising principles in a managerial framework. It does not provide the practical experience developed through the retailing internship or the integrating experience of retail strategy development. Students should expect to find these skills within the major. In addition, students should not expect that the Retailing Minor will make them competitive with students whose major is Retail Management for entry level managerial positions in the retail industry.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

To sign a minor in Retailing:

See an advisor in the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration.

1. At least 15 hours beyond their major requirements are required for business majors.
2. No more than a total of 27 hours of credit earned in business courses, including business transfer hours, may be counted towards graduation unless the student is majoring in the College of Business Administration.

Core Courses (6 hours)

- ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- ACC 250 - Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- MKT 220 - Introduction to Retail Merchandising 3(3-0)

Note: You may count either ACC 201 or ACC 250, not both.

Electives (15 hours)

Select five of the following:

- MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)
- MKT 304 - Integrated Marketing Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 310 - Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
- MKT 320 - Retail Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 325 - Merchandising Management 3(3-0)
- MKT 330 - Marketing Channels 3(3-0)
- MKT 360 - Electronic Commerce and Marketing Strategy

Note: You may count either MKT 300 or MKT 304, not both.

Total: 21 semester hours

Advertising Minor

This is an interdepartmental minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Electronic Media Sales Minor

This is an interdepartmental minor. Please check the index for the page number.
Introduction

The College of Communication and Fine Arts is an active cultural center of the University. It consists of two schools (Music and Broadcast & Cinematic Arts), three departments (Art & Design, Journalism, and Communication and Dramatic Arts), and three interdisciplinary programs (Integrative Public Relations, Music Theatre, and Multimedia Design) with over 140 faculty. Whether you decide to pursue a degree in one of the disciplines or simply enjoy the benefits of University Theatre, the Art Gallery, WMHW/FM, News Central, or university bands and choirs, the College has much to offer to enrich every student’s life. With a constant flow of guest speakers and artists-in-residence, the College is a unique place to notice, to ponder, and to mirror the human condition. It is a place to learn to appreciate art and the diverse cultures that have produced it. Participation in musical and theatrical events, dance, broadcasting, newspaper production, and forensics and debating activities is encouraged and available to all students at Central Michigan University.

College Mission

The College of Communication and Fine Arts believes that Arts & Communication are fundamental to the health, well-being and advancement of society and embraces the power of communication in all its forms. Through scholarship and creativity, the College provides opportunities for students and faculty to pursue their passions, enhance their abilities and realize their potential. The College prepares students to be independent, critical thinkers, lifelong learners and successful professionals in a variety of careers through its commitment to a high quality, comprehensive education.

Areas of Study

Each department, school, and interdisciplinary program offers a major and/or minor, many with a variety of concentrations. The primary fields of study within the College are:

- Art & Design (Art Studio Concentration, Graphic Design, Art History, Art Education)
- Broadcast and Cinematic Arts
- Journalism (also with a concentration in Public Relations), Photo-journalism, Advertising, Public Affairs, Public Relations)
- Music (Music Education, Performance & Applied Music)
- Communication and Dramatic Arts (Communication, Theatre & Interpretation, Acting, Design Technology, Dance)
- Integrative Public Relations
- Multimedia Design
- Music Theatre

See the Index of this Bulletin for more information on each of the above programs.

Programs for Education Degrees

The departments of Art & Design and Communication and Dramatic Arts offer majors and minors under the Bachelor of Science in Education degree, and the School of Music offers majors and minors under the Bachelor of Music Education degree. If you are interested in teacher certification, consult both the specific department in this Bulletin and the sections on teacher certification.

Professional Opportunities and Internships

Majors in the College are encouraged to participate in career-related experiences. These experiences may be gained through department-sponsored activities, university-wide productions, internships, and summer employment. See your major or minor advisor to develop a plan of study that balances your course load with extracurricular activities.

Student Organizations

The College of Communication and Fine Arts supports many student chapters of professional organizations, honor societies, and service clubs such as The National Broadcasting Society/Alpha Epsilon Rho, Public Relations Student Society of America, Society of Professional Journalists, Alpha Psi Omega, Delta Omicron, and the Student Art League. Participation will help you prepare for a career and become better acquainted with other students, faculty, and working professionals. Students are encouraged to contact individual departments for further information.
Why Study Art?
The study of the visual arts helps students develop their artistic abilities, strengthen their analytic skills, and improve their interpretive capabilities. Art teaches creative problem solving, self-expression, and self-directed learning. Students in art courses are exposed to the rigors of scholarly inquiry, importance of creative endeavors, and necessity of synthesizing knowledge.

Art at CMU
The Department of Art and Design offers a variety of courses that enable students to pursue individual interests. Courses in general education and complete degree programs for the elementary and secondary school teacher as well as courses and degree programs that prepare the student for professional art careers and advanced study in the visual arts are important parts of the curriculum.

The Faculty
Rachael Barron-Duncan, Larry Burditt, Jeremy Davis, Scott de Brestian, Jesse Dominguez, Brian Elder, Ren Hullender, Clark Most, Johanna Paas, Jonathon Russell, Kris Sanford, David Stairs, Greg Stahly, Al Wildey

Majors
Art Major
(Studio and Graphic Design Concentrations)

B.F.A. degree

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
This degree program, which requires 78 hours in art, offers art majors a firm foundation in basic courses such as drawing, design, and art history. This foundation not only provides a strong base for all specialized studio areas, but also prepares students to qualify for advanced degree programs.

Because Core Courses I comprise a foundation of courses that form the basis for all successive courses in the major, it is expected that students complete ART 106, 117, 119, and 125 before enrolling in any 300+ studio course. It is mandatory that all Art Majors register for and complete ART 096 for each semester in the program. Students should seek advising assistance from the department upon arrival to the university and should select a major advisor in their area of concentration at the beginning of their junior year, once they have been accepted into the program.

Students must have an overall grade point average of 2.3 for all art courses counted toward the major. Courses taken on a credit/no credit basis, except for ART 096, may not be counted toward fulfillment of requirements for the art major or minor.

Studio Concentration Requirements:
Acceptance into the B.F.A. degree program in the Studio Concentration may be applied for when the student has completed or is currently enrolled in ART 106, 117, 119, 125; two courses in art history; and three studio courses.

Students whose applications fail to be accepted to the B.F.A. program are welcome to reapply the following semester.

In addition to the general curricula, the candidate for the B.F.A. degree must complete the following requirements:

1. Sign B.F.A. degree with advisor in student's area of concentration.
2. Participate in faculty critiques for three consecutive semesters before graduation. The B.F.A. Committee will schedule the student's faculty critiques.
3. Exhibit a cohesive thesis body of creative work and all responsibilities that are included in the exhibition.
4. Conduct a public artist's talk in support of thesis exhibition work.
5. Submit a final portfolio to the Art Department including a resume, artist's statement, visual documentation of thesis work, visual documentation list, and any other supporting materials.

Graphic Design Concentration Requirements:
Students seeking admission to the Graphic Design Concentration must, upon completion of ART 231, 235 and 349, submit a portfolio; no further Graphic Design Courses may be taken until accepted into the Concentration. Admission is limited. Students who fail to be accepted are welcome to reapply the following year.

In addition to the general curricula, the candidate for the B.F.A. degree must complete the following requirements:

2. Exhibit a cohesive thesis body of creative work and all responsibilities that are included in the exhibition.
3. Submit a final portfolio to the Art Department including a resume, artist's statement, visual documentation of thesis work, visual documentation list, and any other supporting materials.

Core Courses I (12 hours)
Foundations
ART 096 - Art Event Attendance (0-0)
ART 106 - Introduction to Drawing (3-0)
ART 117 - Introduction to Contemporary Issues in Art (3-0)
ART 119 - Design Foundations (3-0)
ART 125 - Digital Design (3-0)

Core Courses II (6 hours)
ART 231 - Introduction to Western Art, Part I (3-0)
ART 235 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II (3-0)

Core Courses III (12 hours)
Select from the following:
ART 175 - Fiber Structures and Weaving (3-0)
ART 214 - Introduction to Ceramics (3-2-3)
ART 217 - Introduction to Figure Drawing (3-0-6)
ART 233 - Introduction to Painting (3-0)
ART 241 - Introduction to Photography (3-0-6)
ART 251 - Introduction to Printmaking (3-0-6)
ART 261 - Introduction to Sculpture (3-0-6)

(continued)
Core Courses IV (12 hours)
Select from the following:
ART 287 - Introduction to Non-Western Art 3(3-0)
ART 312 - Special Studies in Art History 3(3-0)
ART 317 - Digital Art History and Archaeology 3(2-3)
ART 319 - The Methods of Art History 3(3-0)
ART 341 - History of Photography 3(3-0)
ART 363 - History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
ART 366 - Contemporary Design Issues 3(3-0)
ART 380 - Greek Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 381 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art 3(3-0)
ART 382/WGS 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)
ART 383 - Modern Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 385 - European Art from 1890-1940 3(3-0)
ART 386 - American Art 3(3-0)
ART 387 - Baroque Art 3(3-0)
ART 388 - Eighteenth-Century Art 3(3-0)
ART 389 - Art of the Ancient Near East and Egypt 3(3-0)
ART 480 - Roman Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 481 - Western Medieval Art 3(3-0)
ART 482 - Italian Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
ART 483 - Nineteenth Century European Art 3(3-0)
ART 485 - Art After 1945 3(3-0)
ART 486 - Independent Study in Art History 1-6(Spec)
ART 488 - Northern Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
ART 489 - Islamic Art 3(3-0)
ART 495 - Art History Study Abroad 1-9(Spec)
ART 580 - Seminar in Ancient/Medieval Art History 3-6(3-0)
ART 581 - Seminar in Early Modern Art History 3-6(3-0)
ART 582 - Seminar in Modern and Contemporary Art History 3-6(3-0)
ART 586 - Special Topics Seminar in Art History 3-9(3-0)
ART 589 - Research Seminar in Art History 3(3-0)
  You may choose to take ART 341, 363, and 366, but may count only one of these courses toward the Core IV requirement.

Core Courses V (3 hours)
Students in the Studio Concentration are required to take ART 471; Graphic Design Concentration students are required to take ART 472: ART 471 - BFA Exhibition 3(3-0)
ART 472 - Graphic Design Capstone Experience 3(0-6)

Concentrations
Select one of the following:

Studio Concentration:
Electives I (27 hours)
Select from the following:
ART 258 - Everyday Web Design 3(0-6)
ART 314 - Ceramics Studio: Wheel-throwing 3(0-6)
ART 334 - Watercolor Painting 3(0-6)
ART 342 - Alternative Photographic Processes 3-6(Spec)
ART 406 - Drawing Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 414 - Ceramics Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 417 - Figure Drawing Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 433 - Painting Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 441 - Photography Lighting Studio 3-6(Spec)
ART 451 - Printmaking Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 463 - Sculpture Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 475 - Papermaking/Book Arts II 3(0-6)
ART 584 - Drawing in Florence 3(Spec)

Electives II (3 hours)
Select from the following:
ART 506 - Advanced Drawing Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 514 - Advanced Ceramics 1-12(Spec)
ART 517 - Advanced Figure Drawing Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 533 - Advanced Painting Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 541 - Advanced Photography Studio 1-12(Spec)

Electives III (3 hours)
Select any ART course except ART 114 or 126.

Total: 78 semester hours

Graphic Design Concentration:

Electives I (30 hours)
Select hours from the following:
ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
ART 235 - Logo and Identity Design 3(0-6)
ART 355 - Design Bureau 3(0-6)
ART 349 - Typography 3(0-6)
ART 358 - Web Design I 3(0-6)
ART 363 - History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
ART 435 - Professional Design Practices 3(0-6)
ART 438 - Motion Graphics 3(0-6)
ART 449 - Advanced Typography 3(0-6)
ART 458 - Web Design II 3(0-6)
ART 535 - Emerging Media in Graphic Design 3(0-6)

Electives II (3 hours)
Select any ART course except ART 114 or 126.

Total: 78 semester hours

Art Major: Studio Concentration
B.A.A. degree

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
This art major consists of 57 semester hours arranged in consultation with a department advisor. Students must have an overall grade point average of 2.3 for all art courses counted toward the major. Because Core Courses I comprise a foundation of courses that form the basis for all successive courses in the major, it is expected that students complete ART 106, 117, 119, and 125 before enrolling in any 300+ studio course. It is mandatory that all Art Majors register for and complete ART 096 for each semester in the program. Students should seek advising assistance from the department upon arrival at the university and should select a major advisor.

As part of ART 125, a digital portfolio will be created and reviewed by faculty for feedback.

Courses taken on a credit/no credit basis, except for ART 096, may not be counted toward fulfillment of requirements for the art major or minor.

Core Courses I (12 hours)
ART 096 - Art Event Attendance 0(0-0)
ART 106 - Introduction to Drawing 3(0-6)
ART 117 - Introduction to Contemporary Issues in Art 3(3-0)
ART 119 - Design Foundations 3(0-6)
ART 125 - Digital Design 3(0-6)

Core Courses II (6 hours)
ART 283 - Introduction to Western Art, Part I 3(3-0)
ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)

Core Courses III (6 hours)
Select from the following:
ART 287 - Introduction to Non-Western Art 3(3-0)
ART 312 - Special Studies in Art History 3(9-3-0)
ART 317 - Digital Art History and Archaeology 3(2-3)
ART 319 - The Methods of Art History 3(3-0)
ART 341 - History of Photography 3(3-0)
ART 363 - History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
ART 366 - Contemporary Design Issues 3(3-0)
ART 380 - Greek Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 381 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art 3(3-0)
ART 382/WGS 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)
ART 383 - Modern Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 385 - European Art from 1890-1940 3(3-0)
ART 386 - American Art 3(3-0)
ART 387 - Baroque Art 3(3-0)
ART 388 - Eighteenth-Century Art 3(3-0)
ART 389 - Art of the Ancient Near East and Egypt 3(3-0)
ART 480 - Roman Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 481 - Western Medieval Art 3(3-0)
ART 482 - Italian Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
ART 483 - Nineteenth Century European Art 3(3-0)
ART 485 - Art After 1945 3(3-0)
ART 486 - Independent Study in Art History 1-6(Spec)
ART 488 - Northern Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
ART 489 - Islamic Art 3(3-0)
ART 495 - Art History Study Abroad 1-9(Spec)
ART 580 - Seminar in Ancient/Medieval Art History 3-6(3-0)
ART 581 - Seminar in Early Modern Art History 3-6(3-0)
ART 582 - Seminar in Modern and Contemporary Art History 3-6(3-0)
ART 586 - Special Topics Seminar in Art History 3-9(3-0)
ART 589 - Research Seminar in Art History 3(3-0)

**Note:** You may choose to take ART 341, 363, and 366, but may only count one of these courses toward the Core III requirement.

**Core Courses IV (9 hours)**
Select from the following:
ART 175 - Fiber Structures and Weaving 3(0-6)
ART 214 - Introduction to Ceramics 3(2-3)
ART 217 - Introduction to Figure Drawing 3(0-6)
ART 233 - Introduction to Painting 3(0-6)
ART 241 - Introduction to Photography 3(0-6)
ART 251 - Introduction to Printmaking 3(0-6)
ART 258 - Everyday Web Design 3(0-6)
ART 261 - Introduction to Sculpture 3(0-6)

**Core Courses V (18 hours)**
Select from the following:
ART 314 - Ceramics Studio: Wheel-throwing 3(0-6)
ART 334 - Watercolor Painting 3(0-6)
ART 342 - Alternative Photographic Processes 3-6(Spec)
ART 406 - Drawing Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 414 - Ceramics Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 417 - Figure Drawing Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 433 - Painting Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 441 - Photography Lighting Studio 3-6(Spec)
ART 451 - Printmaking Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 463 - Sculpture Studio 3-9(Spec)
ART 475 - Papermaking/Book Arts II 3(0-6)
ART 506 - Advanced Drawing Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 514 - Advanced Ceramics 1-12(Spec)
ART 517 - Advanced Figure Drawing Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 533 - Advanced Painting Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 541 - Advanced Photography Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 551 - Advanced Printmaking Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 561 - Advanced Sculpture Studio 1-12(Spec)
ART 576 - Surface Design on Fabric II 3(0-6)
ART 584 - Drawing in Florence 3(Spec)

**Core Courses VI (3 hours)**
ART 499 - BAA Senior Seminar 3(3-0)

**Electives (3 hours)**
Select any ART courses except ART 114 or 126.

**Total:** 57 semester hours

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**Art History Major**

**B.A. degree**

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

This degree program, which requires 39 credit hours, offers students a firm foundation in the history of art and its methodologies. This foundation not only provides a strong basis for all specialized area studies, but also prepares students for advanced degree programs. Students planning or considering a major or minor in Art History are urged to consult with an advisor as early as possible in their college careers.

Students must have an overall grade point average of 2.3 for all art courses counted toward the major. It is mandatory that all Art History Majors register for and complete ART 096 for each semester in the program.

Courses taken on a credit/no credit basis, except for ART 096, may not be counted toward fulfillment of requirements for the Art History major or minor.

Art History majors are encouraged to participate in the CMU Semester Abroad program.

Art History majors and minors planning to do graduate work are strongly urged to take both the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) early in their senior year. This examination is generally required for admission to graduate schools.

ART 319 should be taken in either the second or third semester in the program, after completing 36 credit hours, including 6 hours of Art History courses. This course acts as a mid-point, preparing students for 300+ level courses. All 500-level courses have ART 319 as a prerequisite.

Students should enroll in ART 589 during their final year, where they will conduct independent research and produce a senior thesis. ART 589 requires one 500+ level Art History course as a prerequisite.

**Core Courses I (9 hours)**
ART 096 - Art Event Attendance 0(0-0)
ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)
ART 287 - Introduction to Non-Western Art 3(3-0)

**Core Courses II (6 hours)**
ART 319 - The Methods of Art History 3(3-0)
ART 589 - Research Seminar in Art History 3(3-0)

**Core Courses III (9 hours)**
Select one course each from Groups 1, 2, and 3:

**Group 1**
ART 380 - Greek Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 381 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art 3(3-0)
ART 389 - Art of the Ancient Near East and Egypt 3(3-0)
ART 480 - Roman Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 481 - Western Medieval Art 3(3-0)
ART 580 - Seminar in Ancient/Medieval Art History 3-6(3-0)

**Group 2**
ART 387 - Baroque Art 3(3-0)
ART 388 - Eighteenth-Century Art 3(3-0)
ART 482 - Italian Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
ART 488 - Northern Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
ART 581 - Seminar in Early Modern Art History 3-6(3-0)

**Group 3**
ART 383 - Modern Architecture 3(3-0)
ART 385 - European Art from 1890-1940 3(3-0)
ART 386 - American Art 3(3-0)
ART 483 - Nineteenth Century European Art 3(3-0)
ART 485 - Art After 1945 3(3-0)
ART 582 - Seminar in Modern and Contemporary Art History 3-6(3-0)

(continued)
Group 4
- ART 312 - Special Studies in Art History 3-9(3-0)
- ART 317 - Digital Art History and Archaeology 3(2-3)
- ART 341 - History of Photography 3(3-0)
- ART 363 - History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
- ART 366 - Contemporary Design Issues 3(3-0)
- ART 382/WGS 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)
- ART 486 - Independent Study in Art History 1-6(Spec)
- ART 489 - Islamic Art 3(3-0)
- ART 493 - Art History Internship 1-6(Spec)
- ART 495 - Art History Study Abroad 1-9(Spec)
- ART 586 - Special Topics Seminar in Art History 3-9(3-0)

Electives I (9 hours)
Select three (3) courses from Groups 1-4.

Electives II (3 hours)
Select one 500-level course not previously taken from Groups 1-4.

Electives III (3 hours)
Select one studio art course.

Total: 39 semester hours

Visual Arts Education Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification, Grades K-12

Note: This major does not require a minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
This art major consists of 51 semester hours arranged in consultation with a departmental advisor. This will certify the graduate to teach art, K-12. The student is required to make arrangements to have an elementary school experience during directed teaching. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors. Courses taken on a credit/no credit basis may not be counted toward fulfillment of requirements for the art major or minor.

Required Courses (27 hours)
- ART 106 - Introduction to Drawing 3(0-6)
- ART 119 - Design Foundations 3(0-6)
- ART 283 - Introduction to Western Art, Part I 3(3-0)
- ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)
- ART 287 - Introduction to Non-Western Art 3(3-0)
- ART 343 - Art in the Elementary School Grades K-4 3(3-0)
- ART 344 - Art in the Middle School Grades 5-8 3(3-0)
- ART 346 - Secondary School Art and Mid-Tier Observation 3(2-2)
- ART 446 - Visual Arts and Aesthetic Education 3(3-0)

Electives I (18 hours)
Select from the following:
- ART 175 - Fiber Structures and Weaving 3(0-6)
- ART 214 - Introduction to Ceramics 3(2-3)
- ART 217 - Introduction to Figure Drawing 3(0-6)
- ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
- ART 233 - Introduction to Painting 3(0-6)
- ART 241 - Introduction to Photography 3(0-6)
- ART 251 - Introduction to Printmaking 3(0-6)
- ART 261 - Introduction to Sculpture 3(0-6)

Electives II (6 hours)
Six (6) hours selected in consultation with the advisor. Course must be 300 level or above.

Total: 51 semester hours

Minors

Art History Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. degrees
A minor in art history consists of at least 21 hours in art history, arranged in consultation with a departmental advisor.

Required Courses (6 hours)
- ART 283 - Introduction to Western Art, Part I 3(3-0)
- ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Select from the following:
- ART 287 - Introduction to Non-Western Art 3(3-0)
- ART 319 - The Methods of Art History 3(3-0)
- ART 341 - History of Photography 3(3-0)
- ART 363 - History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
- ART 366 - Contemporary Design Issues 3(3-0)
- ART 380 - Greek Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
- ART 381 - Early Christian and Byzantine Art 3(3-0)
- ART 382/WGS 382 - Gender and Art 3(3-0)
- ART 383 - Modern Architecture 3(3-0)
- ART 385 - European Art from 1890-1940 3(3-0)
- ART 386 - American Art 3(3-0)
- ART 387 - Baroque Art 3(3-0)
- ART 388 - Eighteenth-Century Art 3(3-0)
- ART 389 - Art of the Ancient Near East and Egypt 3(3-0)
- ART 480 - Roman Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
- ART 481 - Western Medieval Art 3(3-0)
- ART 482 - Italian Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
- ART 483 - Nineteenth Century European Art 3(3-0)
- ART 485 - Art After 1945 3(3-0)
- ART 486 - Independent Study in Art History 1-6(Spec)
- ART 488 - Northern Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
- ART 489 - Islamic Art 3(3-0)
- ART 580 - Seminar in Ancient/Medieval Art History 3-6(3-0)
- ART 581 - Seminar in Early Modern Art History 3-6(3-0)
- ART 582 - Seminar in Modern and Contemporary Art History 3-6(3-0)
- ART 586 - Special Topics Seminar in Art History 3-9(3-0)
- ART 589 - Research Seminar in Art History 3(3-0)

Note: You may choose to take ART 341, 363, and ART 366, but may count only one of these courses toward the minor.

Total: 21 semester hours

Art Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. degrees
This minor must be arranged in consultation with a departmental advisor.

Required Courses (15 hours)
- ART 106 - Introduction to Drawing 3(0-6)
- ART 119 - Design Foundations 3(0-6)
- ART 285 - Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select any ART courses except ART 114 or 126.

Total: 21 semester hours

Multimedia Design Minor
This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.
Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

A. In order to sign a BCA major or minor, a student must first meet with an assigned BCA advisor and provide written evidence of completion of at least 30 semester hours of university coursework with an overall GPA of at least 2.30. Students must also have completed BCA 210 with a minimum grade of C. These requirements do not apply to the Cinema Studies minor.

B. Students pursuing BCA majors and minors are required to earn a minimum grade of C in each BCA core (required) curriculum course both before and after signing the major or minor.

C. A minimum 2.70 GPA must be achieved in the BCA teaching major.

Additional Notes for the BCA Major on the BA, BAA, or BS degree:

The minimum requirement for a major is 41 hours. All BCA majors and minors must earn a minimum grade of C in each course required in the curriculum. At least 18 hours of coursework in the major must be taken at CMU. Only 6 hours of intern credit may count toward a major and toward graduation. Courses taken for credit/no credit do not count toward the major except for BCA 329. Only 4 hours of BCA 329 can count toward this major. A list of various career course sequences is available in the School office.

Additional Notes for the BCA Major on the BFA degree:

BCA students who possess a significant background in one or more of the fine arts may be eligible to pursue a Bachelor of Fine Arts. Interested students must present a portfolio demonstrating past fine arts success to the school’s B.F.A. faculty advisor in order to apply for admission to this program.

The minimum requirement for the B.F.A. major is 73 hours. A grade of C or better must be earned in each of the required core classes. At least 18 hours of BCA courses must be taken at CMU. Courses taken for credit/no credit do not count toward the major except for BCA 329.

Additional Notes for the BCA Minor on the BA, BAA, BFA, or BS degree:

At least 12 hours of coursework in the minor must be taken at CMU. Only 3 hours of intern credit (BCA 529) may count toward the minor. Courses taken for credit/no credit do not count toward the minor except for BCA 329. Only 2 hours of BCA 329 can count toward the minor.

Additional Notes for the BCA minor on the BSBA degree:

At least 12 hours of coursework in the minor must be taken at CMU. Only 3 hours of intern credit may count toward the minor. Courses taken for credit/no credit do not count toward the minor except for BCA 329.
Majors

Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Major
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
See information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (23 hours)
BCA 101 - History and Appreciation of the Cinema 3(2-2)
BCA 210 - Survey of the Mass Media 4(4-0)
BCA 211WI - Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
BCA 222 - Audio Production 3(1-4)
BCA 223 - Video Production 3(1-4)
BCA 499 - Senior Seminar 1(1-0)
BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)
BCA 510 - Electronic Media Law 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BCA 310 - Understanding New Communication Technologies 3(3-0)
BCA 332 - Online Electronic Media 3(2-2)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BCA 311WI - Electronic Media Copywriting 3(3-0)
BCA 318WI - Electronic Media Newswriting 3(3-0)

Electives (12 hours)
BCA course work selected by the student. Six (6) of these 12 hours must be at the 400 or 500 level. BCA 490 and 529 do not fulfill this 400-500 requirement.

Total: 41 semester hours
Students following the B.A.A. degree: Three (3) hours of electives from ART or MUS are also required and these three hours cannot be used to satisfy University Program requirements.

Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Major
B.F.A. degree

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
See information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (26 hours)
BCA 101 - History and Appreciation of the Cinema 3(2-2)
BCA 210 - Survey of the Mass Media 4(4-0)
BCA 211WI - Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
BCA 222 - Audio Production 3(1-4)
BCA 223 - Video Production 3(1-4)
BCA 317 - Electronic Media Performance 3(2-2)
BCA 499 - Senior Seminar 1(1-0)
BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)
BCA 510 - Electronic Media Law 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BCA 310 - Understanding New Communication Technologies 3(3-0)
BCA 332 - Online Electronic Media 3(2-2)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BCA 311WI - Electronic Media Copywriting 3(3-0)
BCA 318WI - Electronic Media Newswriting 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (4 hours)
Any combination of the following:
BCA 329 - Practicum in Electronic Media 1-8(Spec)
BCA 529 - Internship in Electronic Media-Film 2-6(Spec)

Other Requirements (25 hours)
At least 25 hours in non-BCA fine arts courses which have been specified as fine arts by the appropriate academic departments. See the BCA B.F.A. advisor for details.

Electives (12 hours)
Select from the following:
BCA 332 - Online Electronic Media 3(2-2)
BCA 342 - Field Audio Production 3(2-2)
BCA 399 - Electronic Media Career Building 1(1-0)
BCA 411WI - Long-Form Electronic Media Writing 3(3-0)
BCA 415 - Television Advertising Production 3(3-0)
BCA 421 - Advanced Audio Production 3(2-2)
BCA 440 - Introduction to Cinematic Production and Post Production 3(2-2)
BCA 441 - Multi-camera Video Producing and Directing 3(2-2)
BCA 506WI - Series Script Writing For Visual Media 3(3-0)
BCA 508WI - Screenwriting for Cinematic Narrative 3(3-0)
BCA 512 - Electronic Media Promotion 3(3-0)
BCA 517 - Advanced Audio and Video Performance 3(2-2)
BCA 519 - Electronic Media Programming 3(3-0)
BCA 520 - Special Topics in Electronic Media 1-9(Spec)
BCA 521 - Advanced Electronic Cinematography 3(2-2)
BCA 522 - Multimedia Audio Post-Production 3(2-2)
BCA 525 - Film Genre Study 3-9(Spec)
BCA 527 - Film Directors 3-9(Spec)
BCA 528 - History and Analysis of Nonfiction Film 3(2-2)
BCA 532 - Advanced Video/Multimedia Post-Production 3(2-2)
BCA 533 - Advanced Electronic Media Design 3(2-2)
BCA 540WI - Recording Industry & Business 3(3-0)
BCA 542 - Contemporary Recording & Mixing 3(2-2)
BCA 566 - Hockey's Cinematic Depictions 1(1-0)

Total: 73 semester hours

Integrative Public Relations Major
B.A.; B.A.A., B.S. degrees

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Minors

Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses (16 hours)
BCA 210 - Survey of the Mass Media 4(4-0)
BCA 211WI - Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
BCA 222 - Audio Production 3(1-4)
BCA 223 - Video Production 3(1-4)
BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BCA 311WI - Electronic Media Copywriting 3(3-0)
BCA 318WI - Electronic Media Newswriting 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Minimum of 6 additional hours of BCA coursework selected by the student. BCA 290 and 300 do not count toward this minimum.

Total: 25 semester hours

Broadcast and Cinematic Arts Minor
Available on B.S. in B.A. degree only

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (13 hours)
BCA 210 - Survey of the Mass Media 4(4-0)
BCA 211WI - Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
BCA 265QR - Understanding Media Measurement 3(3-0)
BCA 510 - Electronic Media Law 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BCA 222 - Audio Production 3(1-4)
BCA 223 - Video Production 3(1-4)

Required Courses III (6 hours)
Select two of the following:
BCA 511 - Electronic Media Sales 3(3-0)
BCA 512 - Electronic Media Promotion 3(3-0)
BCA 516WI - Electronic Media Management 3(3-0)
BCA 519 - Electronic Media Programming 3(3-0)

Total: 22 semester hours

Cinema Studies Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
BCA 320 is a variable content course and can be taken if film-related, in consultation with program advisor.
BCA 490 can be taken if film-related, in consultation with program advisor and approval of instructor.
BCA 520 is a variable content course and can be taken if film-related, in consultation with program advisor.
No coursework on this minor can be double-counted toward a BCA major or minor except BCA 101 and BCA 503WI.

Required Courses (15 hours)
BCA 101 - History and Appreciation of the Cinema 3(2-2)
BCA 503WI - Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)
BCA 525 - Film Genre Study 3-9(Spec)
BCA 527 - Film Directors 3-9(Spec)
BCA 528 - History and Analysis of Nonfiction Film 3(2-2)

Electives (6 hours)
BCA 290 - French Film and Other Media 3(3-0)
BCA 300 - African and African American Film 3(3-0)
BCA 320 - Special Topics in Electronic Media 1-9(Spec)
BCA 490 - Independent Study in Electronic Media 1-4(Spec)
BCA 520 - Special Topics in Electronic Media 1-9(Spec)
BCA 525 - Film Genre Study 3-9(Spec)
BCA 527 - Film Directors 3-9(Spec)
BCA 566 - Hockey's Cinematic Depictions 1(1-0)
ENG 326 - The Literary Dimensions of Film 3(2-2)

Total: 21 semester hours

Electronic Media Sales Minor

This is an interdepartmental minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Multimedia Design Minor

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.
Why Study Communication and Dramatic Arts?

The ability to communicate well, crucial to all of our activities, is developed through informed and careful study in the disciplines of communication and dramatic arts. Among the many areas of study are: public speaking, intercultural communication, business and organizational communication, interpersonal and group communication, debate and persuasion, theatre performance (including dramatic, musical and narrative theatre), theatre design and technology, and various dance techniques and choreography.

Communication and Dramatic Arts at CMU

The Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts at CMU is a hybrid department comprised of two areas: (1) the communication area (COM) and (2) the theatre, interpretation, and dance area (TID). While each area has its own unique programs and courses of study that are cited below, together the areas comprise a department that can address the complex nature of oral communication and performance in its various forms.

The professional and academic goals for the Communication area are the following: (1) to generate an appreciation for and an ability to utilize communication theory appropriate to the students’ vocational aspirations and societal needs; (2) to encourage the development of communication skills that help students build and maintain a sense of self-worth, understanding, and self-confidence; (3) to explore the integration of communication theory and skills with other social-science disciplines; (4) to sensitize students to the variety of perspectives and perceptions of people from different backgrounds and cultures and show the role of communication in creating understanding; (5) to assist students in developing communication competencies that enhance self-directed learning and problem-solving ability; (6) to provide service for the public good; (7) to provide students with an opportunity to demonstrate communication skills in applied communication settings; (8) to provide quality education to update and refine the students’ knowledge in accordance with their developing needs; and (9) to contribute to the general advancement of knowledge by stimulating and supporting research efforts. For more information about Communication programs, call the Communication and Dramatic Arts Office at 989-774-3177.

The Theatre, Interpretation and Dance Area engages undergraduates through scholarly inquiry, performance and production in an understanding of, appreciation for and experience with the dynamic, complex interaction between texts, artists and audiences and promotes awareness of the cultural environments and communities in which these elements interact. To these ends, the Theatre, Interpretation and Dance Area strives to: (1) provide students with a foundation for the breadth and depth of study in the fields of theatre, interpretation and dance; (2) encourage a balance between learning by doing (performance and production) and by academic scholarship; (3) afford opportunities for all students to become involved in coursework and/or production regardless of their pre-professional or avocational interests; and (4) create a life-long interest in and appreciation for the importance of the arts in the well-being of the individual and larger society within which they function. For more information about Theatre, Interpretation, and Dance programs, call the Communication and Dramatic Arts Office at 989-774-3177.

The Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts offers specialized majors and minors in Communication, and Theatre, Interpretation, and Dance. The department also participates in the interdisciplinary Language Arts program, which offers a major and a minor at the elementary teaching level, the interdisciplinary Integrative Public Relations program and the interdisciplinary Music Theatre program.

The faculty

Adam Barragato, Steven Berglund, Rick Buerkel, Elizabeth Carlson, Ricky Clarkson, Paul Collins, Timothy D. Connors (TID Coordinator), William Dailey, Ann Dasen, Dan Daugherty, Elaine Daugherty, Tisha Dejmanee, Nancy Eddy (TID Coordinator), Bethany Hepworth, Cory Hillman, Edward Hinck, Shelly Schaefer Hinck, Rich Klender, Diane Krider, Alysa Lucas, Lauren McConnell, Joseph Packer, Michael Papa, Wendy Papa, Stacey Pattison, Jody Price, Andrea Purrenhage, Steven Reynolds, Keeley Stanley-Bohn, Jill Taft-Kaufman, Annette Thornton, Alex Torres, Heather Trommer-Beardslee, Kirsten Weber (COM Area Coordinator), Lesley Withers
Communication Major & Minor

Communication Major
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Communication. Every student intending to major in Communication must meet with an advisor to specify the course of study.

A minimum 2.0 GPA (C) must be earned in the major. A minimum grade of C must be earned in COM 251 and COM 301WI. Students must achieve a C or better to count COM 401 toward the COM major and satisfy requirements for graduation.

Required Courses (19 hours)
- COM 100 - Communication and Society 1(1-0)
- COM 251 - Foundations of Communication Theory 3(3-0)
- COM 301WI - Survey of Research in Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 353 - Small Group Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 357 - Public Speaking 3(3-0)
- COM 361 - Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 401 - Capstone in Communication 3(3-0)

Electives (21 hours)
Select additional hours of COM; at least 9 credit hours must be taken at the 400- or 500-level with at least 3 credit hours at the 500-level. No more than 6 hours total from COM 464, COM 490, and COM 495 may count toward the major.

Total: 40 semester hours

Communication Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Required Courses (16 hours)
- COM 100 - Communication and Society 1(1-0)
- COM 251 - Foundations of Communication Theory 3(3-0)
- COM 301WI - Survey of Research in Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 353 - Small Group Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 357 - Public Speaking 3(3-0)
- COM 401 - Capstone in Communication 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select additional hours of COM, at least 6 of which must be at the 400 or 500 level. (No more than 6 hours from COM 464, 490, and 495 can be counted toward the minor.)

Total: 25 semester hours

Integrative Public Relations Major
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Theatre and Interpretation Majors and Minors

Theatre & Interpretation Major: Design/Technical Theatre Concentration
B.F.A. degree

The curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree is designed for individuals who qualify for and are admitted to intensive specialization in Design/Technical Theatre. Students who wish to enter the B.F.A. program must consult with a TID technical theatre advisor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Theatre and Interpretation: Design/Technical Theatre Concentration. A minimum 2.5 GPA must be earned in the major.

Core Courses I (31 hours)
- TAI 177 - Stagecraft and Stage Lighting 4(4-0)
- TAI 182 - Acting I 3(3-0)
- TAI 278 - Stage Makeup 3(2-2)
- TAI 460 - BFA Capstone Project 3(0-6)
- TAI 476 - Lighting Design 3(3-0)
- TAI 477 - Scene Design 3(3-0)
- TAI 574 - History of Drama and Theatre I 3(3-0)
- TAI 575 - History of Drama and Theatre II 3(3-0)
- TAI 579 - Costume Design and Construction 3(3-0)

Take 3 Studio courses (1 hour each) in consultation with an advisor.

Core Courses II (15 hours)
Select 15 hours of TAI courses in consultation with a TID Technical Theatre Advisor.

Electives (24 hours)
Select 24 hours of elective cognate courses. Cognate courses may be chosen from TAI, ART, BCA, IET, FMD, IND or others. All courses in this section must be selected in consultation with a TID technical theatre advisor.

Total: 70 semester hours

Theatre & Interpretation Major: Acting/Directing Concentration
B.F.A.

The curriculum leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree is designed for individuals who qualify for and are admitted to intensive specialization in Acting/Directing. Students who wish to enter the B.F.A. program must consult with a TID advisor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Theatre and Interpretation: Design/Technical Theatre Concentration. A minimum 2.5 GPA must be earned in the major.

Core Courses I (45 hours)
- TAI 177 - Stagecraft and Stage Lighting 4(4-0)
- TAI 182 - Acting I 3(3-0)
- TAI 278 - Stage Makeup 3(2-2)
- TAI 282 - Acting II 3(3-0)
- TAI 300 - Improvisation 3(2-2)
- TAI 302 - Voice and Diction 3(3-0)
- TAI 371 - Readers Theatre 3(3-0)
- TAI 376 - Interpretation of Drama 3(3-0)
- TAI 377 - Costuming I 3(3-0)
- TAI 378 - Stage Combat 3(2-2)
- TAI 382 - Acting III 3(3-0)
- TAI 460 - BFA Capstone Project 3(0-6)
- TAI 481 - Directing 3(3-0)
- TAI 581 - Advanced Directing 3(3-0)

In addition, 2 studio courses (1 hour each) must be taken. One studio must be in technical theatre.

(continued)
Core Courses II (6 hours)
TAI 574 - History of Drama and Theatre I 3(3-0)
TAI 575 - History of Drama and Theatre II 3(3-0)

Core Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
TAI 380 - Musical Theatre History 3(3-0)
TAI 399 - Theatre and the Holocaust 3(3-0)
TAI 569 - History of American Theatre 3(3-0)
TAI 578 - Special Topics in Theatre 1-9(Spec)
TAI 580 - Dramatic Theory and Criticism 3(3-0)
TAI 583 - Women in the Contemporary American Theatre 3(3-0)
TAI 587 - Irish Theatre and Drama 3(3-0)

Electives (16 hours)
Select an additional 16 hours of approved cognate classes approved by the student's TID advisor.

Total: 70 semester hours

Theatre and Interpretation Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Theatre and Interpretation. Every student intending to major in Theatre and Interpretation must meet with an advisor to specify the course of study. A minimum 2.0 GPA (C) must be earned in the major.

Core Courses (31 hours)
TAI 170 - Oral Interpretation of Literature 3(3-0)
TAI 177 - Stagecraft and Stage Lighting 4(4-0)
TAI 182 - Acting I 3(3-0)
TAI 278 - Stage Makeup 3(2-2)
TAI 481 - Directing 3(3-0)
TAI 499 - Senior Capstone 3(3-0)
TAI 574 - History of Drama and Theatre I 3(3-0)
TAI 575 - History of Drama and Theatre II 3(3-0)
TAI 580 - Dramatic Theory and Criticism 3(3-0)
In addition, take 3 studio courses in 3 different areas.

Required Courses (12 hours)
Select 12 hours of TAI courses in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 43 semester hours

Theatre and Interpretation Minor
B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A. degrees

Required Courses (25 hours)
TAI 170 - Oral Interpretation of Literature 3(3-0)
TAI 177 - Stagecraft and Stage Lighting 4(4-0)
TAI 182 - Acting I 3(3-0)
TAI 278 - Stage Makeup 3(2-2)
TAI 481 - Directing 3(3-0)
TAI 499 - Senior Capstone 3(3-0)
TAI 574 - History of Drama and Theatre I 3(3-0)
TAI 575 - History of Drama and Theatre II 3(3-0)
TAI 580 - Dramatic Theory and Criticism 3(3-0)

Total: 25 semester hours

Dance Minor
B.A.; B.S. degrees

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
Students electing a dance minor must consult an advisor prior to beginning their program.

Core Courses I (12 hours)
DAN 175 - Dance Appreciation 3(3-0)
DAN 232 - Dance Composition I 2(2-0)
DAN 305 - Studio: Dance Performance I-1-4(Spec)
DAN 430 - Dance Production 3(2-2)
DAN 530 - History of Dance 3(3-0)

Core Courses II (1 hour)
Select one TAI studio course in one of the following areas of technical theatre for a faculty-supervised theatre production or for a faculty-supervised dance concert.
TAI 309 - Studio: Stage Management 1-4(Spec)
TAI 310 - Studio: Sound 1-4(Spec)
TAI 311 - Studio: Properties 1-4(Spec)
TAI 312 - Studio: Scenery Construction and Rigging 1-4(Spec)
TAI 313 - Studio: Scenery Design 1-4(Spec)
TAI 314 - Studio: Lighting 1-4(Spec)
TAI 315 - Studio: Lighting Design 1-4(Spec)
TAI 316 - Studio: Technical Direction 1-4(Spec)
TAI 317 - Studio: Costuming 1-4(Spec)
TAI 318 - Studio: Wardrobe Management 1-4(Spec)
TAI 319 - Studio: Makeup 1-4(Spec)

Electives I (8 hours)
Choose any 8 hours in the following technique classes:
DAN 133 - Modern I 2(1-2)
DAN 136 - Ballet Technique I 2(Spec)
DAN 233 - Dance Technique II 2(3-1-2)
DAN 236 - Ballet II 2(Spec)
DAN 333 - Modern Dance III 2-4(1-1-2)

Electives II (4 hours)
Choose 4 hours from the following:
DAN 137 - Tap I 2(1-2)
DAN 138 - Jazz I 2(Spec)
DAN 578 - Special Topics In Dance 1-9(Spec)

Total: 25 semester hours

Music Theatre Major
B.F.A. Degree
This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Why Study Journalism?

Journalism and mass communications transmit and interpret culture and bind society together, making them among the most vital forces in the maintenance of any society and fundamental to democratic government and a free society. The mission of the Department of the Journalism is to foster in its students the skills, values, and practices associated with professional journalism and strategic communication; to further their understanding of how those attributes intersect with local, national and global citizenship; to demand critical thinking; to challenge them to be the creators of and leaders in a constantly changing communication environment, and to fully engage with diverse audiences.

Careers in the exciting and expanding field of mass communications begin with journalism studies. CMU journalism graduates find jobs in news reporting, magazine and feature writing, web editing, photojournalism, public relations, and advertising. Journalism education also benefits students going into law, politics, consulting, health education, business, and environmental and sports studies and many other fields that require information gathering, precision writing and visual communication skills.

Journalism at CMU

CMU's journalism program is accredited by the Accrediting Council for Education in Journalism and Mass Communications, a distinction held by only one other Michigan university. Our program balances classroom theory with service learning and other structured hands-on experiences that help students develop the skills required for entry-level positions in the media, as well as related professions and for entrepreneurial media-related careers.

Students may select a major in journalism, a journalism major with a concentration in public relations, or a major in photojournalism. All students enroll in a common set of courses that emphasizes information gathering, processing and writing, visual communication skills and the philosophical framework of the profession, including the role of mass communications in contemporary society, the role of media in racial and global diversity and the legal context in which the industry operates.

The department also offers majors in advertising and integrative public relations (IPR). The IPR major is an interdepartmental major with the School of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts and the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts. We also offer a journalism minor and two interdepartmental minors in advertising (with the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration), and public affairs (with the Department of Political Science and Public Administration), and an interdisciplinary minor, Multimedia Design. See the Index for the page number for these programs.

Students interested in one of these programs are advised to contact a Department of Journalism advisor as early as possible and meet with that advisor each semester before registering for classes. Majors and minors are also expected to be involved each semester in co-curricular activities: CMLife, Grand Central Magazine, the Society of Professional Journalists, the Public Relations Student Society of America, the Central Press Photographers Association, and the American Advertising Federation, also known as Ad Club.

Employers expect journalism graduates to have had at least one internship, an indicator that an applicant has the attitude and skills necessary to be successful in the workplace. The journalism department will help arrange internships that match your career interests and allow you to build a portfolio of your work.

CMU's Journalistic Integrity Policy

The Department of Journalism holds truth, accuracy and fairness as the fundamental principles of journalism education and media professions. Each faculty member in the department is responsible for instilling those values in our students as the credibility of media professionals depends on trustworthiness and integrity. To maintain the high standards this program has long established and the strong reputation it has long enjoyed among the professionals and alumni throughout the state, the country and the world, the department reserves the right to remove a student from its program if the student is found to have violated these standards. Violations may include, but are not limited to, fabricating assignments, plagiarism, misrepresentation to faculty, clients, sources or others during the performance of an assignment or project, or willfully violating the codes of ethics as established by industry standards, such as those promulgated by the Society of Professional Journalists, the National Press Photographers Association, the Advertising Federation, or the Public Relations Society of America.

The Faculty

Sean Baker, William Barre, Tim Boudreau, Lori F. Brost, Steven Coon, Elina Erzikova, Tim Fitzgerald, Renae Gould, Teresa Hernandez, James Knight, Sara Kubik, Ronald Marmarelli, Michael Mann, Kenneth McDonald, Carol McGinnis, Kent Miller, Betsy Rau, Richard Ren, Edgar Simpson, Johnny Sparks, Alice A. Tait, James Wojcik, Jiafei Yin
Journalism Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

A Journalism Major requires 42 hours of journalism coursework. The Journalism Department requires that ALL graduating seniors take an exit exam prior to graduation as part of the department's assessment effort.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Students majoring in Journalism must meet the criteria established by the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. That means that they must take 72 semester credit hours of their degree work outside of the major. Students may take a maximum of 52 hours under the JRN designator. They must take liberal arts and sciences courses in compliance with CMU's University Program requirements, listed under the University Program and area requirements for the B.A. or B.S. degree. A grade of C or better is required in each course counted toward the Journalism Major and an overall grade point average of 2.5 for all journalism courses counted toward the major.

The last 18 hours of journalism course work leading to a journalism major should be taken within the Journalism Department of CMU. No more than 3 credits of journalism internship can be applied toward the major.

Each student must consult with a Department of Journalism faculty advisor before registering for courses each semester to ensure orderly progress toward meeting these requirements.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
JRN 102 - Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (21 hours)
JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 203QR - Information Gathering for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 220 - Basic Media Photography 3(3-0)
JRN 312WI - Reporting 3(3-0)
JRN 315 - Editing 3(3-0)
JRN 340 - Introduction to Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 404 - Law of Mass Communication 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 372 - International and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 380 - Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media's Role 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 448 - Journalism Practicum 1-3(Spec)
JRN 449 - Journalism Internship 3(Spec)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 445 - Multimedia Reporting Capstone 3(3-0)
JRN 500 - Current Issues in Mass Communication 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select from the following:
JRN 250 - Social Media: Managing the Message 3(3-0)
JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 339 - Social Media: Reputation, Image and Interaction 3(3-0)
JRN 417 - Sports Reporting 3(3-0)
JRN 423 - Online Visual Storytelling 3(3-0)
JRN 430WI - Magazine and Feature Writing 3(3-0)
JRN 440 - Advanced Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 441 - Data Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 516WI - Public Affairs Reporting 3(3-0)
JRN 597 - Special Studies 1-6(Spec)

OR another JRN course as approved by the advisor.

Total: 42 semester hours

Please note that JRN 339WI, JRN 348WI, JRN 417, JRN 440, JRN 441 are offered mostly in the fall while JRN 423, JRN 445 and JRN 516WI are offered mostly in the spring semester.

Journalism Major: Public Relations Concentration
B.A.; B.S. degrees

A Journalism major requires 42 hours of journalism coursework. The Journalism Department requires that ALL graduating seniors take an exit exam prior to graduation as part of the department's assessment efforts.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Students majoring in journalism (public relations concentration) must meet the criteria established by the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. That means that they must take 72 semester credit hours of their degree work outside of the major. Students may take a maximum of 52 hours under the JRN designator. They must take liberal arts and sciences courses in compliance with CMU's University Program requirements, listed under the University Program and area requirements for the B.A. or B.S. degree. A grade of C or better is required in each course counted toward the major and an overall grade point average of 2.5 for all journalism courses counted toward the major.

The last 18 hours of journalism course work leading to a Photo-journalism major should be taken within the Journalism Department of CMU. No more than 3 credits of journalism internship can be applied toward the major.

Each student must consult with a Department of Journalism faculty advisor before registering for courses each semester to ensure orderly progress toward meeting these requirements.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
JRN 102 - Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (33 hours)
JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 203QR - Information Gathering for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 220 - Basic Media Photography 3(3-0)
JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 353 - Foundations of Strategic Public Relations 3(3-0)
JRN 369 - Advertising and Public Relations Research 3(3-0)
JRN 404 - Law of Mass Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 450WI - Public Relations Writing 3(3-0)
JRN 551WI - Case Studies in Public Relations 3(3-0)
JRN 556 - Public Relations Seminar 3(3-0)
JRN 559 - Public Relations Internship 1-4(Spec)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 445 - Multimedia Reporting Capstone 3(3-0)
JRN 500 - Current Issues in Mass Communication 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select from the following:
JRN 250 - Social Media: Managing the Message 3(3-0)
JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
JRN 339 - Social Media: Reputation, Image and Interaction 3(3-0)
JRN 417 - Sports Reporting 3(3-0)
JRN 423 - Online Visual Storytelling 3(3-0)
JRN 430WI - Magazine and Feature Writing 3(3-0)
JRN 440 - Advanced Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 441 - Data Journalism 3(3-0)
JRN 516WI - Public Affairs Reporting 3(3-0)
JRN 597 - Special Studies 1-6(Spec)

OR another JRN course as approved by the advisor.

Total: 42 semester hours
Photojournalism Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

A Photojournalism Major requires 48 hours of journalism coursework. The Journalism Department requires that ALL graduating seniors take an exit exam prior to graduation as part of the department’s assessment efforts.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

Students majoring in Photojournalism must meet the criteria established by the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. That means that they must take 72 semester credit hours of their degree work outside of the major. Students may take a maximum of 52 hours under the JRN designator. They must take liberal arts and sciences courses in compliance with CMU’s University Program requirements, listed under the University Program and area requirements for the B.A. or B.S. degrees. A grade of C or better is required in each course counted toward the Photojournalism major and an overall grade point average of 2.5 for all journalism courses counted toward the major.

The last 18 hours of journalism coursework leading to a Photojournalism major should be taken within the Journalism Department of CMU. No more than 3 credits of journalism internship can be applied toward the major.

Each student must consult with a Department of Journalism faculty advisor prior to registering for courses each semester to ensure orderly progress toward meeting these requirements.

**Required Courses I (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
- JRN 102 - Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (12 hours)**

- JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
- JRN 220 - Basic Media Photography 3(3-0)
- JRN 340 - Introduction to Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
- JRN 404 - Law of Mass Communication 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- JRN 372 - The Asian Media and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 380 - Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media’s Role 3(3-0)

**Required Courses IV (24 hours)**

- ART 241 - Introduction to Photography 3(0-6)
- JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 320 - Photo Editing 3(3-0)
- JRN 420 - Photography Studio Techniques 3(3-0)
- JRN 422 - The Photographic Process 3(3-0)
- JRN 423 - Online Visual Storytelling 3(3-0)
- JRN 445 - Multimedia Reporting Capstone 3(3-0)
- JRN 521 - Seminar in News Photography 3(3-0)

**Required Courses V (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- JRN course, 300 level or above, approved by advisor (3 hours) OR
- JRN 529 - Photojournalism Internship 1-4(Spec)

**Required Courses VI (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- ART 342 - Alternative Photographic Processes 3-6(Spec)
- ART 441 - Photography Lighting Studio 3-6(Spec)

**Total: 48 semester hours**

*Note:* JRN 420 and 422 are offered in the fall semester and JRN 423 and 521 are offered in the spring semester.

Advertising Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

An Advertising Major requires 39 hours of journalism and marketing coursework.

The Journalism Department requires that ALL graduating seniors take an exit exam prior to graduation as part of the department’s assessment efforts.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

Students majoring in Advertising must meet the criteria established by the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications. That means that they must take 72 semester credit hours of their degree work outside of the major. Students may take a maximum of 52 hours under the JRN designator. They must take liberal arts and sciences courses in compliance with CMU’s University Program requirements, listed under the University Program and area requirements for the B.A. or B.S. degree. A grade of C or better is required in each course counted toward the Advertising major and an overall grade point average of 2.5 for all journalism courses counted toward the major.

The last 18 hours of journalism and marketing coursework leading to an advertising major should be taken within the journalism and marketing departments of CMU. No more than 6 credits of journalism internship can be applied toward the major.

Each advertising major must consult with a journalism faculty advisor prior to registering for courses each semester to ensure orderly progress toward meeting these requirements.

**Required Courses I (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
- JRN 102 - Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- JRN 372 - The Asian Media and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 380 - Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media’s Role 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (30 hours)**

- JRN 353 - Foundations of Strategic Public Relations 3(3-0)
- JRN 360 - Advertising Principles 3(3-0)
- JRN 361 - Writing for Advertising 3(3-0)
- JRN 365 - Advertising Media 3(3-0)
- JRN 369 - Advertising and Public Relations Research 3(3-0)
- JRN 404 - Law of Mass Communication 3(3-0)
- JRN 466 - Advertising Campaigns 3(3-0)
- JRN 569 - Advertising Internship 1-4(Spec)
- MKT 300 - Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)

**Required Courses IV (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:
- JRN 366 - Advertising Account Management 3(3-0)
- JRN 465 - Advertising Copy and Design 3(3-0)
- JRN 467 - Advertising Account Planning 3(3-0)

**Total: 39 semester hours**

Integrative Public Relations Major

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Minors

Journalism Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

A journalism minor requires at least 21 hours of journalism course work. A grade of C or better is required in each course counted toward the minor.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 101 - Media and Society 3(3-0)
JRN 102 - Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (12 hours)
JRN 202WI - Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 203QR - Information Gathering for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
JRN 312WI - Reporting 3(3-0)
JRN 340 - Introduction to Digital Journalism 3(3-0)

Electives I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
JRN 220 - Basic Media Photography 3(3-0)
JRN 302 - Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)

OR one advanced journalism writing course (numbered 300 or above) as approved by the minor advisor.

Electives II (3 hours)
One journalism course in theory or principles as approved by the minor advisor.

Total: 21 semester hours

Advertising Minor
This is an interdepartmental minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Public Affairs Minor
This is an interdepartmental minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Multimedia Design Minor
This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.
### Music (MUS)
For information, please contact the director, 989-774-1945, Music 162; [www.music.cmich.edu](http://www.music.cmich.edu/)

#### Why Study Music?
Music is a universal human phenomenon. It is one means by which human beings may understand the essence of their culture, and every culture on earth possesses some musical system. Through musical participation, humans are able to make connections with one another in ways that are impossible to achieve by any other means. When students study music, they come to know a dimension of "humanness" that is otherwise closed to them. In a society that increasingly focuses on passive participation, music study provides students with opportunities for active creative involvement. The student who sings or plays an instrument alone or as part of an ensemble is able to reach a part of himself or herself that cannot be discovered in any other way. The student who listens to the works of composers such as Bach or Mozart is communicating across centuries of time with some of the best thinking that the human mind has to offer. Without musical study, a student cannot completely understand what it means to be a human being.

#### Music Offerings at CMU
The School of Music provides offerings in four basic areas: curricular programs for students who aspire to careers in music; activities for all students who have an interest in music (all of the musical organizations in the School of Music are open to all students on campus, whether music majors or not); courses for students with a general interest in music; and cultural offerings in the form of recitals, concerts, and lectures, most of which are free of charge.

The School of Music offers majors on Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, and Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degrees. Minors are available on the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees.

#### The Faculty

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### Bachelor of Music Education
Completion of this degree will qualifiy a student for recommendation to the State Board for a Secondary Provisional Certificate, which will permit the holder to teach music in grades K-12.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION &amp; TERMINATION STANDARDS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Admission as a Music Major or Minor</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to all music majors and minors requires a successful performance audition and passage of a basic musicianship examination. If a student does not pass the basic musicianship examination, passage of the examination at a later date will fulfill the requirement. A student who has not been accepted into the Music Program may be denied access to music core courses. Further information concerning admission as a music major or minor (including audition dates, appropriate repertoire, and study guides for the basic musicianship examination) is available in the School of Music office, or online at <a href="http://www.music.cmich.edu">www.music.cmich.edu</a>.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Admission to Music Candidacy**                         |
| Prior to enrolling in classes above 200 level, a student must apply to the School of Music Office for admission to Music Candidacy. Admission to this program will allow a student access to music study at the 300 level and above. Requirements for admission include signed authorizations appropriate to a student’s curriculum, passage of a 300 level performance examination on the appropriate instrument, and completion of MUS 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 201, 202, 203, 204, 211, 212, 247, and 248 with a grade of “C” or better. Tentative admission will be granted if it is clear from the application that it is possible to remove all deficiencies within one academic year. Such tentative admission will be reviewed at the end of that period and access to courses 300 level and above will be revoked if requirements remain unfulfilled. It is the student’s responsibility to document the fulfillment of all admission requirements. Applications for admission to Music Candidacy are available in the School of Music office. |

| **Additional Requirements for Music Majors and Minors** |
| Music major and minors on all degree programs must receive a grade of “C” or better in each required MUS course. Credit/No Credit grades are not acceptable on music majors and minors. |

Music majors on degrees leading to teaching certification must have completed at least 15 hours of music courses at the 300 level or above including at least two semesters of 300 level applied study in order to student teach. In addition, these students must have a grade of "C+" or better in the following music methods courses in order to graduate: MUS 144, 146, 230, 244, 246, 280, 331, 333, 344, 381, 382, 431, 433, 435, 531, 533, 534. |

| **Requirements for Bachelor of Music Education**         |
| All students pursuing this degree should see the section on Admission to Teacher Education Programs. |

In order to complete this degree a student must complete either the General Music, Instrumental or Choral option. These options require both a major and minor in music. Neither the majors nor the minors are available except on this degree and in the combination below. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors and minors. |

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(continued)
### Music Education Major:
#### Instrumental Option

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
- See the information at the beginning of this section.

#### Core Courses I (29 hours)
**Music Theory, History, and Literature**
- 7 semesters of MUS 097.
- MUS 097 - Recital Attendance 0
- MUS 101 - Theory I 3(3-0)
- MUS 102 - Theory II 3(3-0)
- MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)
- MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)
- MUS 109 - Introduction to Music Technology 1(1-1)
- MUS 201 - Theory III 3(3-0)
- MUS 202 - Theory IV 3(3-0)
- MUS 203 - Sight Singing and Ear Training III 1(0-2)
- MUS 204 - Sight Singing and Ear Training IV 1(0-2)
- MUS 211 - Historical Survey of Music I 3(3-0)
- MUS 212 - Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)
- MUS 304 - Instrumentation and Scoring 3(2-2)
- MUS 311 - Historical Survey of Music III 3(3-0)

#### Core Courses II (4 hours)
**Music Education**
- MUS 230 - Introduction to Music Education 2(1-2)
- MUS 333 - Music Education in the Elementary Grades 2(2-0)

#### Required Courses (7 hours)
**Applied Study**
- 4 semesters of MUS 151-179 (4 hours)
- 3 semesters of MUS 351-379 (3 hours)
- Solo performance (0 hours)
- MUS 151 - Organ 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 152 - Piano 1-12 (Spec)
- MUS 153 - Violin 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 155 - Violoncello 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 157 - String Bass 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 158 - Composition I 1-4(Spec)
- MUS 159 - Guitar 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 161 - Flute 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 163 - Oboe 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 165 - Clarinet 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 167 - Bassoon 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 169 - Saxophone 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 171 - Trumpet 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 173 - Horn 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 175 - Trombone 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 177 - Euphonium 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 178 - Tuba 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 179 - Percussion 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 351 - Organ 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 352 - Piano 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 353 - Violin 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 355 - Violoncello 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 357 - String Bass 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 358 - Composition 2-8(Spec)
- MUS 359 - Guitar 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 360 - Harpsichord 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 361 - Flute 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 363 - Oboe 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 365 - Clarinet 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 367 - Bassoon 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 369 - Saxophone 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 371 - Trumpet 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 373 - Horn 1-16(Spec)

**Note:** All applied study used to fulfill these requirements must be on the same instrument.

**Total:** 40 semester hours

### Music: Instrumental Minor

#### Required Courses I (18 hours)
**Music Education**
- MUS 141 - Vocal Techniques I 1(0-2)
- MUS 144 - Woodwind Techniques 2(0-4)
- MUS 146 - Brass Techniques 2(0-4)
- MUS 244 - Double Reed Techniques I 1(0-2)
- MUS 246 - String Techniques I 2(0-4)
- MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
- MUS 331 - Instrumental Organization 2(2-0)
- MUS 344 - Percussion Techniques 2(0-4)
- MUS 382 - Instrumental Conducting and Materials 2(0-4)
- MUS 431 - Instrumental Classroom and Rehearsal Methods 2(2-1)

#### Required Courses II (8 hours)
**Performance - Ensemble:**
- 6-7 semesters of MUS 185 or MUS 186 (6-7 hours)
- 1-2 semesters of MUS 281, MUS 285, or MUS 286 (1-2 hours)
- If applied study on major is satisfied with MUS 161-179 and MUS 361-379, then a minimum of 2 semesters of MUS 186, marching band section.

**Required Courses III (0-4 hours)
**Performance - Secondary Applied Study**

Select one of the following options:

**Option 1**
- If Applied Study requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 153-179 and MUS 353-379, then MUS 147, 148, 247, and 248 (4 hours) or passing piano proficiency (0 hours).
- MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
- MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
- MUS 149 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
- MUS 149 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)

**Option 2**
- If Applied Study requirements on major is satisfied with MUS 151 or MUS 152, then MUS 153-179 (4 hours).

**Note:** All applied study used to fulfill the requirements of MUS 153-179 must be on the same instrument.

#### Music Electives (0-4 hours)
Courses selected must be at the 300 level or above.

**Total:** 30 semester hours
## Music Education Major: Choral Option

### Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See the information at the beginning of this section.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Courses I (29 hours)</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 102 - Theory II 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 109 - Introduction to Music Technology 1(1-1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 201 - Theory III 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 202 - Theory IV 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 203 - Sight Singing and Ear Training III 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 204 - Sight Singing and Ear Training IV 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 211 - Historical Survey of Music I 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 212 - Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 304 - Instrumentation and Scoring 3(2-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 311 - Historical Survey of Music III 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Core Courses II (4 hours)

#### Music Education

- MUS 230 - Introduction to Music Education 2(1-2)
- MUS 333 - Music Education in the Elementary Grades 2(2-0)

#### Required Courses (7 hours)

- 2 semesters of MUS 150, 151, or 152 (2 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 250, 151 or 152 (2 hours)
- 3 semesters of MUS 350, 351, or 352 (3 hours)
- Solo performance (0 hours)

**Note:** All applied study used to fulfill these requirements must be on the same instrument.

- MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 151 - Organ 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 152 - Piano 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 350 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
- MUS 351 - Organ 1-16(Spec)
- MUS 352 - Piano 1-16(Spec)

**Total: 40 semester hours**

## Music: Choral Minor

### Required Courses I (13 hours)

#### Music Education

- MUS 241 - Diction for Singers 2(1-2)
- MUS 246 - String Techniques I 2(0-4)
- MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
- MUS 338 - Voice Pedagogy 2(1-2)
- MUS 381 - Choral Conducting and Materials 2(0-4)
- MUS 433 - Secondary Choral & General Music Methods 3(3-0)

### Required Courses II (2 hours)

#### Music Education

- Select one of the following:
  - MUS 144 - Woodwind Techniques 2(0-4)
  - MUS 146 - Brass Techniques 2(0-4)

### Required Courses III (2 hours)

#### Music Education

- Select one of the following:
  - MUS 317 - Song Repertoire for Young Voices 2(2-0)
  - MUS 518 - Song Repertoire 2(1-2)

### Required Courses IV (2 hours)

#### Music Education

- Select one of the following:
  - MUS 511 - Choral Literature I 2(2-0)
  - MUS 512 - Choral Literature II (Since 1750) 2(2-0)

### Required Courses V (7 hours)

#### Performance - Ensemble

- 6 semesters of MUS 182, 183, or 282 (6 hours)
- 1 semester of MUS 284 (1 hour)

- MUS 182 - Women’s Chorus 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 183 - Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 282 - Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 284 - Techniques for the Singing Actor 1-6(Spec)

### Required Courses VI (0-4 hours)

#### Performance - Secondary Applied Study

Select one of the following options:

**Option 1**

- If Applied study requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 150, 250, and 350, then MUS 147, 148, 247 and 248 (4 hours) or passing piano proficiency (0 hours).

- MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
- MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
- MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
- MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)

**Option 2**

- If Applied Study requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 151 or 152, then MUS 150 (4 hours).

- MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)

### Music Electives (0-4 hours)

Selected in consultation with an advisor.

**Total: 30 semester hours**

## Music Education Major: General Music Option

### Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See the information at the beginning of this section.

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<thead>
<tr>
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<td>MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 109 - Introduction to Music Technology 1(1-1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 201 - Theory III 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 202 - Theory IV 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 203 - Sight Singing and Ear Training III 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 204 - Sight Singing and Ear Training IV 1(0-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 211 - Historical Survey of Music I 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 212 - Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 304 - Instrumentation and Scoring 3(2-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 311 - Historical Survey of Music III 3(3-0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Core Courses II (4 hours)

#### Music Education

- MUS 230 - Introduction to Music Education 2(1-2)
- MUS 333 - Music Education in the Elementary Grades 2(2-0)

#### Required Courses (7 hours)

- Complete one of the following options:

  **Option 1**

  - Passage of 300-Level Jury in one applied area is required.

  - If Applied study requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 150, 250, and 350, then MUS 147, 148, 247 and 248 (4 hours) or passing piano proficiency (0 hours).

  - MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
  - MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
  - MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
  - MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)

  **Option 2**

  - If Applied Study requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 151 or 152, then MUS 150 (4 hours).

  - MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)

### Music Electives (0-4 hours)

Selected in consultation with an advisor.

**Total: 30 semester hours**
Option A

Instrumental Emphasis
- MUS 141 and MUS 142 (2)
- 1 semester of MUS 150 (1) Voice
- 4 semesters of MUS 151-179 (4) Instrumental Study
- Solo Performance (0)
- 300-Level Proficiency (0)

MUS 141 - Vocal Techniques I 1(0-2)
MUS 142 - Vocal Techniques II 1(0-2)
MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
MUS 151 - Organ 1-12(Spec)
MUS 152 - Piano 1-12(Spec)
MUS 153 - Violin 1-12(Spec)
MUS 155 - Violoncello 1-12(Spec)
MUS 157 - String Bass 1-12(Spec)
MUS 158 - Composition 1-4(Spec)
MUS 159 - Guitar 1-8(Spec)
MUS 161 - Flute 1-12(Spec)
MUS 163 - Oboe 1-12(Spec)
MUS 165 - Clarinet 1-12(Spec)
MUS 167 - Bassoon 1-12(Spec)
MUS 169 - Saxophone 1-12(Spec)
MUS 171 - Trumpet 1-12(Spec)
MUS 173 - Horn 1-12(Spec)
MUS 175 - Trombone 1-12(Spec)
MUS 177 - Euphonium 1-12(Spec)
MUS 178 - Tuba 1-12(Spec)
MUS 179 - Percussion 1-12(Spec)

MUS 149 - Class Guitar 1(1-0)
MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
MUS 344 - Percussion Techniques 2(0-4)
MUS 381 - Choral Conducting and Materials 2(0-4)
MUS 433 - Secondary Choral & General Music Methods 3(3-0)
MUS 531 - Orff Techniques 2(1-2)
MUS 533 - Kodály Pedagogy 2(1-2)
MUS 534 - Music for Pre-School Children 2(2-0)

Required Courses II (2 hours)

Music Education
- Select one of the following:
  - MUS 144 - Woodwind Techniques 2(0-4)
  - MUS 146 - Brass Techniques 2(0-4)

Required Courses III (7-11 hours)

Performance
- Ensemble (7 hours)
  - 7 semesters of study comprised of one of the following options:

  Option A
  Instrumental Emphasis
  - If 300 Level Jury requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 153-179, then 4-5 semesters of MUS 185 or 186 (4-5), 2-3 semesters of MUS 181, 182, 183, and/or 282 (2-3).

Option B
  Vocal Emphasis
  - If 300 Level Jury requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 150, 151, 152, and/or 250, then 4-7 semesters of MUS 181, 182, or 183 (4-7), 0-3 semesters of MUS 185, 186, 281, 282, 284-286 (0-3).

Secondary Applied Study (0-4 hours)
- If 300 Level Jury requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 150 or 152, 0-3 semesters of MUS 147, 148, 247, and 248 (4) or passing piano proficiency (0).
- If 300 Level Jury requirement on major is satisfied with MUS 151, and/or 250, then MUS 147, 148, 247, and 248 (4) or passing piano proficiency (0).
  - MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
  - MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
  - MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
  - MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)
  - MUS 249 - Functional Piano 1(0-2)

Music Electives (1-5 hours)
- Select in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 30 semester hours

Total: 40 semester hours
Bachelor of Music Degree

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Admission as a Music Major or Minor admission to all music majors and minors requires a successful performance audition and passage of a basic musicianship examination. If a student does not pass the basic musicianship examination, passage of the examination at a later date will fulfill the requirement. A student who has not been accepted into the Music Program may be denied access to music core courses. Further information concerning admission as a music major or minor (including audition dates, appropriate repertoire, and study guides for the basic musicianship examination) is available in the School of Music office, or online at www.music.cmich.edu.

Admission to Music Candidacy

Prior to enrolling in classes above 200 level, a student must apply to the School of Music Office for admission to Music Candidacy. Admission to this program will allow a student access to music study at the 300 level and above. Requirements for admission include declaring a major appropriate to a student’s curriculum, passage of a 300 level performance examination on the appropriate instrument, and completion of MUS 101, 102, 103, 104, 147, 148, 201, 202, 203, 204, 211, 212, 247, and 248 with a grade of "C" or better. Tentative admission will be granted if it is clear from the application that it is possible to remove all deficiencies within one academic year. Such tentative admission will be reviewed at the end of that period and access to courses 300 level and above will be revoked if requirements remain unfulfilled. It is the student's responsibility to document the fulfillment of all admission requirements. Applications for admission to Music Candidacy are available in the School of Music office.

Additional Requirements for Music Majors and Minors

Music major and minors on all degree programs must receive a grade of "C" or better in each required MUS course. Credit/No Credit grades are not acceptable on music majors and minors.

Core Courses (32 hours)

- 7 semesters of MUS 097.
- MUS 101 - Theory I 3(3-0)
- MUS 102 - Theory II 3(3-0)
- MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)
- MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)
- MUS 109 - Introduction to Music Technology I(1-1)
- MUS 201 - Theory III 3(3-0)
- MUS 202 - Theory IV 3(3-0)
- MUS 203 - Sight Singing and Ear Training III 1(0-2)
- MUS 204 - Sight Singing and Ear Training IV 1(0-2)
- MUS 211 - Historical Survey of Music I 3(3-0)
- MUS 212 - Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)
- MUS 302 - Contrapuntal Techniques 3(3-0)
- MUS 304 - Instrumentation and Scoring 3(2-2)
- MUS 311 - Historical Survey of Music III 3(3-0)

Music: Theory/Composition Major

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See the information at the beginning of this section.

Courses (32 hours)

See Core Courses at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (10 hours)

Applied Courses

- Recital (0)
- 2 semesters of MUS 158 (2 hours)
- 4 semesters of MUS 358 (8 hours)

MUS 158 - Composition 1-4(Spec)
MUS 358 - Composition 2-8(Spec)

Required Courses II (15 hours)

Theory Courses

MUS 209 - Music Technology II 2(2-0)
MUS 309 - Electroacoustic Music I 3(3-0)
MUS 503 - Advanced Counterpoint 2(2-0)
MUS 504 - Seminar in Compositional Techniques 3-9(Spec)
MUS 505 - Seminar Contemporary Music Analysis 2(2-0)
MUS 506 - Advanced Scoring 2(2-0)
MUS 520 - Jazz Arranging 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (6 hours)

Supportive Courses in Music

- MUS 147, 148, 247, 248, 249 and/or MUS 152 (6 hours). Specific courses determined by placement exam.

MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
MUS 152 - Piano 1-12(Spec)
MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)
MUS 249 - Functional Piano 1(0-2)

Required Courses IV (14 hours)

Supportive Course in Music

- Instrumental or Vocal Applied Study (4 hours)
- 8 semesters of ensemble (8 hours)

MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)

Other Requirements I (3 hours)

Supportive Courses outside Music

Select one of the following:

PHL 480 - Philosophy of the Arts 3(3-0)

Other Requirements II (3 hours)

Supportive Courses outside Music

Select one of the following:

PHS 101 - Survey of Physical Science 3(3-0)
PHY 100 - Conceptual Physics 3(3-0)

Music Electives (6 hours)

Selected in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 89 semester hours

(continued)
Music: Orchestral Instruments Major

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
See the information at the beginning of this section.

Core Courses (32 hours):
See Core Courses at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (36 hours)
Major Area Performance Courses
- 4 semesters of MUS 153 - 179 (8 hours)
- 4 semesters of MUS 353 - 379 (16 hours)
- Junior Recital (0 hours), Senior Recital (0 hours)
- 8 semesters of MUS 185 or MUS 186 (8 hours)
- 4 semesters of MUS 281 or MUS 285 (4 hours)

Note: All applied study used to fulfill these requirements must be on the same instrument.

MUS 153 - Violin 1-12(Spec)
MUS 155 - Violoncello 1-12(Spec)
MUS 157 - String Bass 1-12(Spec)
MUS 158 - Composition 1-4(Spec)
MUS 159 - Guitar 1-8(Spec)
MUS 161 - Flute 1-12(Spec)
MUS 163 - Oboe 1-12(Spec)
MUS 165 - Clarinet 1-12(Spec)
MUS 167 - Bassoon 1-12(Spec)
MUS 169 - Saxophone 1-12(Spec)
MUS 171 - Trumpet 1-12(Spec)
MUS 173 - Horn 1-12(Spec)
MUS 175 - Trombone 1-12(Spec)
MUS 177 - Euphonium 1-12(Spec)
MUS 178 - Tuba 1-12(Spec)
MUS 179 - Percussion 1-12(Spec)
MUS 185 - Orchestra 1-8(Spec)
MUS 186 - Band 1-8(Spec)
MUS 281 - Chamber Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
MUS 285 - Percussion Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
MUS 353 - Violin 1-16(Spec)
MUS 355 - Violoncello 1-16(Spec)
MUS 357 - String Bass 1-16(Spec)
MUS 358 - Composition 2-8(Spec)
MUS 359 - Guitar 1-8(Spec)
MUS 360 - Harpsichord 1-8(Spec)
MUS 361 - Flute 1-16(Spec)
MUS 363 - Oboe 1-16(Spec)
MUS 365 - Clarinet 1-16(Spec)
MUS 367 - Bassoon 1-16(Spec)
MUS 369 - Saxophone 1-16(Spec)
MUS 371 - Trumpet 1-16(Spec)
MUS 373 - Horn 1-16(Spec)
MUS 375 - Trombone 1-16(Spec)
MUS 377 - Euphonium 1-16(Spec)
MUS 378 - Tuba 1-16(Spec)
MUS 379 - Percussion 1-16(Spec)

Required Courses II (4 hours)
Supportive Courses in Music

Note: MUS 147, 148, 247, 248, 249 and/or MUS 152. Specific courses determined by placement exam.

MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
MUS 152 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)
MUS 249 - Functional Piano 1(0-2)

Required Courses III (9 hours)

MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
MUS 314WI - History of Symphonic Literature 3(3-0)
MUS 335 - Instrumental Pedagogy 2(2-0)
MUS 505 - Seminar In Contemporary Music Analysis 2(2-0)

Music Electives (8 hours)
Selected in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 89 semester hours

Music: Organ Major

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
See the information at the beginning of this section.

Core Courses (32 hours):
See Core Courses at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (33 hours)
Major Area Performance Courses
- 4 semesters of MUS 151 (8 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 150, MUS 152 or MUS 360 (2 hours)
- 4 semesters of MUS 351 (16 hours)
- Junior Recital (0 hours), Senior Recital (0 hours)
- 7 semesters of MUS 180, MUS 181, MUS 182, MUS 183, MUS 185, MUS 186, MUS 281 OR MUS 282 (7 hours)

MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
MUS 151 - Organ 1-12(Spec)
MUS 152 - Piano 1-12(Spec)
MUS 180 - Festival Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 181 - Men's Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 182 - Women's Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 183 - Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
MUS 185 - Orchestra 1-8(Spec)
MUS 186 - Band 1-8(Spec)
MUS 281 - Chamber Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
MUS 282 - Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)
MUS 351 - Organ 1-16(Spec)
MUS 360 - Harpsichord 1-8(Spec)

Required Courses II (14 hours)
Supportive Courses in Music

MUS 189 - Introduction to Accompanying 1(0-2)
MUS 236 - Piano Pedagogy I 2(2-0)
MUS 249 - Functional Piano 1(0-2)
MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
MUS 316 - History and Literature of the Organ 2(2-0)
MUS 389 - Service Playing 2(2-0)
MUS 413 - History and Literature of Church Music 2(2-0)
MUS 540 - Organ Pedagogy Practicum 2(2-0)

Other Requirements (8 hours)
Supportive Courses outside Music
Select one of the following options:

Option I (8 hours)
FRN 101 - Elementary French I 4(4-0)
FRN 102 - Elementary French II 4(4-0)

Option II (8 hours)
GER 101 - Elementary German I: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
GER 102 - Elementary German II: Language and Culture 4(4-0)

Music Electives (2 hours)
Selected in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 89 semester hours
Music: Piano Major

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
See the information at the beginning of this section.

**Core Courses (32 hours):**
See Core Courses at the beginning of this section.

**Required Courses I (33 hours)**

*Major Area Performance Courses*

- 4 semesters of MUS 152 (8 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 150 Voice, MUS 151 Organ OR MUS 360 Harpsichord (2 hours)
- 4 semesters of MUS 352 (16 hours)
- Junior Recital (0 hours), Senior Recital (0 hours)
- 7 semesters of MUS 180, MUS 181, MUS 182, MUS 183, MUS 185, MUS 186, MUS 281 OR MUS 282 (7 hours)

MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
MUS 151 - Organ 1-12(Spec)
MUS 152 - Piano 1-12(Spec)
MUS 180 - Festival Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 181 - Men's Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 182 - Women's Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 183 - Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
MUS 185 - Orchestra 1-8(Spec)
MUS 186 - Band 1-8(Spec)
MUS 281 - Chamber Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
MUS 282 - Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)
MUS 352 - Piano 1-16(Spec)
MUS 360 - Harpsichord 1-8(Spec)

**Required Courses II (12 hours)**

*Supportive Courses in Music*

- 4 hours of MUS 147, 148, 247, 248, 249; and/or MUS 152; specific courses determined by a placement exam.

MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)
MUS 249 - Functional Piano 1(0-2)

**Required Courses III (8 hours)**

*Supportive Courses in Music*

- Select one of the following:
  - MUS 241 - Diction for Singers 2(1-2)
  - MUS 339 - Piano Pedagogy Practicum 1(1-1)

**Other Requirements (8 hours)**

*Supportive Courses outside Music*

- Select one of the following options:
  - **Option I (8 hours)**
    - FRN 101 - Elementary French I 4(4-0)
    - FRN 102 - Elementary French II 4(4-0)
  - **Option II (8 hours)**
    - GER 101 - Elementary German I: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
    - GER 102 - Elementary German II: Language and Culture 4(4-0)

**Music Electives (2-3 hours)**

Selected in consultation with an advisor.

**Total: 89 semester hours**

Music: Voice Major

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
See the information at the beginning of this section.

**Core Courses (32 hours):**
See Core Courses at the beginning of this section.

**Required Courses I (28 hours)**

*Major Area Performance Courses*

- 2 semesters of MUS 150 (4 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 250 (4 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 350 (4 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 450 (8 hours)
- Junior Recital (0 hours)
- Senior Recital (0 hours)
- 6 semesters of MUS 182, 183, or 282 (6 hours)
- 2 semesters of MUS 284 (2 hours)

MUS 150 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
MUS 182 - Women's Chorus 1-8(Spec)
MUS 183 - Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
MUS 250 - Voice 1-12(Spec)
MUS 282 - Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)
MUS 284 - Techniques for the Singing Actor 1-6(Spec)
MUS 350 - Voice 1-16(Spec)
MUS 450 - Voice 1-8(Spec)

**Required Courses II (4 hours)**

*Supportive Courses in Music*

- 4 hours of MUS 147, 148, 247, 248, 249; and/or MUS 152; specific courses determined by a placement exam.

MUS 147 - Piano Class I 1(0-2)
MUS 148 - Piano Class II 1(0-2)
MUS 152 - Piano 1-12(Spec)
MUS 247 - Piano Class III 1(0-2)
MUS 248 - Piano Class IV 1(0-2)
MUS 249 - Functional Piano 1(0-2)

**Required Courses III (8 hours)**

*Supportive Courses in Music*

- Select one of the following:
  - MUS 241 - Diction for Singers 2(1-2)
  - MUS 280 - Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
  - MUS 338 - Voice Pedagogy 2(1-2)
  - MUS 518 - Song Repertoire 2(1-2)

**Other Requirements (16 hours)**

*Supportive Courses outside Music*

- FRN 101 - Elementary French I 4(4-0)
- FRN 102 - Elementary French II 4(4-0)
- GER 101 - Elementary German I: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
- GER 102 - Elementary German II: Language and Culture 4(4-0)

**Music Elective (1 hour)**

Selected in consultation with an advisor.

**Total: 89 semester hours**
Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degree

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

Admission to all music majors and minors requires a successful performance audition and passage of a basic musicianship examination. If a student does not pass the basic musicianship examination, passage of the examination at a later date will fulfill the requirement. A student who has not been accepted into the Music Program may be denied access to music core courses. Further information concerning admission as a music major or minor (including audition dates, appropriate repertoire, and study guides for the basic musicianship examination) is available in the School of Music office, or online at www.music.cmich.edu.

**Admission to Music Candidacy**

Prior to enrolling in classes above 200 level, a student must apply to the School of Music Office for admission to Music Candidacy. Admission to this program will allow a student access to music study at the 300 level and above. Requirements for admission include signed authorizations appropriate to a student’s curriculum, passage of a 300 level performance examination on the appropriate instrument, and completion of MUS 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 201, 202, 203, 204, 211, 212, 247, and 248 with a grade of “C” or better. Tentative admission will be granted if it is clear from the application that it is possible to remove all deficiencies within one academic year. Such tentative admission will be reviewed at the end of that period and access to courses 300 level and above will be revoked if requirements remain unfulfilled. It is the student’s responsibility to document the fulfillment of all admission requirements. Applications for admission to Music Candidacy are available in the School of Music office.

**Additional Requirements for Music Majors and Minors**

Music major and minors on all degree programs must receive a grade of “C” or better in each required MUS course. Credit/No Credit grades are not acceptable on music majors and minors.

**Music Major**

B.A. or B.S. degree

The music major on the B.A. or B.S. is designed for students preparing for careers as musicologists, composers, music librarians, performers, or church musicians who prefer to study music within a broad-based liberal arts degree program or for those students who wish to combine a music major with a second major in another discipline.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See requirements above.

**Required Courses I (26 hours)**

*Music Theory, History, and Literature*

- 4 semesters of MUS 097.
- MUS 097 - Recital Attendance 0
- MUS 101 - Theory I 3(3-0)
- MUS 102 - Theory II 3(3-0)
- MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)
- MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)
- MUS 109 - Introduction to Music Technology 1(1-1)
- MUS 201 - Theory III 3(3-0)
- MUS 202 - Theory IV 3(3-0)
- MUS 203 - Sight Singing and Ear Training III 1(0-2)
- MUS 204 - Sight Singing and Ear Training IV 1(0-2)
- MUS 211 - Historical Survey of Music I 3(3-0)
- MUS 212 - Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)
- MUS 311 - Historical Survey of Music III 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (4 hours)**

*Performance - Applied Study*

- 4 semesters of study on same instrument at 100, 200, 300 and/or 400 level (4);
- 300 level proficiency (0);
- Solo Performance (0)

**Required Courses III (6 hours)**

*Performance - Ensemble*

- 4-5 semesters of MUS 182, MUS 183, MUS 185, or MUS 186 (4-5);
- 1-2 semesters of MUS 281, MUS 282, MUS 284, MUS 285, or MUS 286 (1-2)
- MUS 182 - Women’s Chorus 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 183 - Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 185 - Orchestra 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 186 - Band 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 281 - Chamber Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 282 - Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 284 - Techniques for the Singing Actor 1-6(Spec)
- MUS 285 - Percussion Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
- MUS 286 - Jazz Ensemble 1-8(Spec)

**Other Requirements (1-3 hours)**

*Supportive Courses outside of Music*

Select a course from one of the following designators: ART, DAN, TAI.

**Music Electives (1-3 hours)**

Courses selected must be at 300 level or above.

**Total semester hours: 40**

**Music Minor**

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See requirements above.

**Required Courses I (8 hours)**

- MUS 101 - Theory I 3(3-0)
- MUS 102 - Theory II 3(3-0)
- MUS 103 - Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)
- MUS 104 - Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- MUS 110 - Music in Society 3(3-0)
- MUS 114 - Listening Experience 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (4 hours)**

- 2 semesters of Applied Study (2 hours)
- 2 semesters of Ensemble (2 hours)

**Electives (5 hours)**

Selected in consultation with an advisor.

**Total: 20 semester hours**

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

**Music Theatre Major**

B.F.A. degree

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Dr. Elizabeth Kirby, Ed.D., Dean
Dr. Elizabeth Kirby, Ed.D., Associate Dean
EHS 426, 989-774-3079
www.ehs.cmich.edu

“The College of Education and Human Services will be at the forefront in the preparation of professionals for the twenty-first century.”

Introduction

The primary mission of the College of Education and Human Services (EHS) is to provide the highest quality undergraduate and graduate educational experiences that develop effective professionals, critical thinkers, and lifelong learners. Students will expand their understanding of themselves and their roles in a diverse and global society. Through a broad range of technological and human services, the College and its graduates, in collaboration with the constituencies they serve, will be proactive forces for improving the quality of life in the twenty-first century.

We believe that involvement in the field, prior to graduation, is a critical component of all of our programs. While many remain in their original professions—teaching, leisure services, or an area of human environmental studies—other graduates eventually go to graduate school for advanced study into areas such as counseling, special education, or educational administration. Whether you are just exploring these fields or want to sign a major, know that the faculty and staff are deeply committed to caring for and serving you.

Teaching-Related Programs

The process of becoming a certified teacher in Michigan starts when you enter CMU and declare your intent to focus on that area. Advising is a critical component for all education students; some courses may be counted in different types of ways to meet various curricular requirements. Meeting with your advisor and mentor regularly is important.

The Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development prepares students for certification in elementary and secondary education through its professional education courses. Other departmental majors and minors are located within 25 academic departments across the university.

CMU is accredited by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC) and approved by the Michigan Department of Education. CMU is expected to meet high standards for all of our professional education programs.

Human Service-Related Programs

An array of Human Service programs is offered through EHS. If you see yourself interacting with people in a professional capacity, or think you would like a career in a business or a human service agency setting working with clients face-to-face to help them in meeting their needs, you should explore human service-related programs in EHS.

All professional degree programs include carefully designed, direct experiences in real-life settings. These required experiences, which differ from program to program, have one common element - close contact with people with whom you will work as a professional.

Much of the hands-on experience in EHS takes place in the many clinics and centers that provide service to the university and the community at large. These clinics include: the Human Growth and Development Learning Laboratory, the Center for Community Counseling and Development and the Reading Clinic. College centers are: Center for Leisure Services, Opportunities for Talent Development, Kromer Instructional Material Center (see below), Science/Mathematics/Technology Center, Center for Excellence in Education, Great Explorations in Math and Science Center, and The Center for Charter Schools.

Kromer Instructional Materials Center

The Kromer Instructional Materials Center, located on the first floor of the new EHS building, serves Education and Human Services and the university and local community. The KIMC has PreK-12 manipulative materials, kits, games, puppets, charts, maps, models, and other resources that can be used in a variety of educational settings. The KIMC also has a vast collection of Ellison dies, die cut machines, spiral binding materials, a laminator and other supplies to build or protect hands-on manipulative resources. Lamination is available by appointment. We welcome patrons from the university and surrounding Mt. Pleasant community to come in and work on their projects in our facility.

Interdisciplinary Programs

The purpose of the Language Arts program (major or minor) is to prepare prospective teachers to function effectively in this integral component of the elementary classroom. The goal of the program is to have the students possess the knowledge, skills, and understanding of the role of language arts in elementary education. The phone number is 989-774-3975 and the office location is EHS 421.

The Leadership Minor is a 24 credit hour interdisciplinary program. The major objective of the program is to educate students for and about leadership positions in their community and profession. The minor complements a wide variety of academic programs. Contact the Department of Recreation, Parks and Leisure Services Administration at 989-774-1939 or see the advisor in Finch 213.

Graduate Programs

Graduate programs are offered in all five departments within EHS, as well as an Interdisciplinary Masters of Arts in Education. The Department of Counseling and Special Education offers master's level programs in Professional Counseling, School Counseling and Special Education. The Educational Leadership Department offers doctorate degrees in Education Leadership, a specialist degree in General Education Administration, and master's degrees in Higher Education Administration, School Principalship, (Site-Based Leadership and Charter School Emphases), and Teacher Leadership, and a Graduate Certificate in College Teaching. Human Environmental Studies offers graduate programs in Apparel Product Development & Merchandising Technology, and Nutrition and Dietetics, as well as graduate certificates in Nutrition and Dietetics and Gerontology. Teacher Education and Professional Development offers graduate degrees in the following areas: Early Childhood Education, Reading and Literacy K-12, and Educational Technology; The department also offers a Graduate Certificate in Educational Technology.
Counseling and Special Education (CED, SPE)

For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3205, EHS 321; www.cse.cmich.edu

Why Study Counseling and Special Education?

The study of Counseling and Special Education will help you to develop a knowledge and understanding of individual differences, life span issues and working with others. The programs offered emphasize working with clients and students as individuals within a group setting and serving them throughout the life span. All programs provide experiential applications for students. If you are interested in a career in counseling or in working with persons with special needs or in improving your skills in these areas, you should discuss your plans with a member of the Counseling and Special Education faculty.

Counseling and Special Education at CMU

The Department of Counseling and Special Education offers undergraduate special education majors on the Bachelor of Science degree, grades K-12. A program is also offered for teachers holding general elementary or secondary certification to become approved in the area of emotional impairment or cognitive impairment.

Courses are offered by the counseling program to assist students in personal growth and development, and to prepare graduates for careers as counselors.

The department also offers programs leading to a Master of Arts degree, which prepares graduates for positions requiring counseling skills or advanced specialization and/or additional teaching endorsements in the areas of emotional impairment, learning disabilities, autism, and cognitive impairment at the K-12 level.

See the Graduate Bulletin for a complete description of graduate programs.

The Faculty


Special Education Major

Teachers of Students with Cognitive Impairment

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification or B.S. in Ed. degree, Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Teacher Certification - All programs are subject to changes in state certification rules and students should contact an advisor before pre-registration each semester. A student who plans to major in special education should contact the EHS Center for Student Services, EHS 421, as soon as possible to initiate the Admission to Teacher Education process. Students must fulfill all requirements listed for Admission to Teacher Education programs as specified in the Teacher Certification section of this Bulletin.

All students preparing to become approved to teach in special education must also meet requirements for certification in general elementary or secondary education. The endorsements in cognitive impairment and emotional impairment, both K-12, require either an elementary or secondary education general education certificate. Students completing a special education endorsement will be eligible to teach special education students in grades kindergarten through twelve (or age 26).

Before a major is signed, the student must have earned a grade of C or higher in SPE 126 Introduction to Special Education.

Notes:

For Special Education major, Teachers of students with Cognitive Impairment, the following courses require a C+ or better: SPE 322, 323, 324, 519, 521, and 322.

Core Courses (24 hours)

SPE 126 - Introduction to Special Education 3(3-0)
SPE 322 - Curriculum and Instruction for Students with Special Needs 6(6-0)
SPE 323 - Classroom Management for Students with Special Needs 3(3-0)
SPE 324 - Special Education Classroom-Based Assessment 6(2-8)
SPE 550WI - Teaching Diverse Students in Educational Settings 3(3-0)
SPE 570 - Career Development and Transitions 3(3-0)

Note: SPE 322, 323, and 324 require a C+ or better.

Required Courses (18 hours)

Professional Sequence

SPE 450 - Special Education Clinical Experience: Cognitive impairment 9(Spec)
SPE 519 - Students with Cognitive Impairment 3(3-0)
SPE 521 - Teaching Students with Cognitive Impairment 3(3-0)
SPE 522 - Seminar in Advanced Methods for Teaching Students with Cognitive 3(3-0)

Note: SPE 519, 521, and 522 require a C+ or better.

Total: 42 semester hours
Special Education Major
Teachers of Students with Emotional Impairment
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification or B.S. in Ed. Degree, Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Teacher Certification - All programs are subject to changes in state certification rules and students should contact an advisor before pre-registration each semester. A student who plans to major in special education should contact the EHS Center for Student Services, EHS 421, as soon as possible to initiate the Admission to Teacher Education process. Students must fulfill all requirements listed for Admission to Teacher Education programs as specified in the Teacher Certification section of this Bulletin.

All students preparing to become approved to teach in special education must also meet requirements for certification in general elementary or secondary education. The endorsements in cognitive impairment and emotional impairment, both K-12, require either an elementary or secondary education general education certificate. Students completing a special education endorsement will be eligible to teach special education students in grades kindergarten through twelve (or age 26).

Before a major is signed, the student must have earned a grade of C or higher in SPE 126 (3) Introduction to Special Education.

Students are required to complete two student teaching assignments, one in Special Education during one semester and one in General Education during another semester. Application for Special Education student teaching must be completed through the Department of Counseling and Special Education by the established deadline. Application for General Education student teaching must be made through the Center for Clinical Experiences by the established deadline in advance of each placement, with approval recommended by Special Education prior to placement. Fall student teaching applications are due the preceding spring semester, and spring student teaching applications are due the preceding fall semester, by the established deadline.

A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in the Special Education major.
For Special Education Major, Teachers of Students with Emotional Impairment, the following courses require a C+ or better: SPE 322, 323, 324, 578, 579, and 581.

Core Courses (24 hours)
SPE 126 - Introduction to Special Education 3(3-0)
SPE 322 - Curriculum and Instruction for Students with Special Needs 6(6-0)
SPE 323 - Classroom Management for Students with Special Needs 3(3-0)
SPE 324 - Special Education Classroom-Based Assessment 6(2-8)
SPE 550WI - Teaching Diverse Students in Educational Settings 3(3-0)
SPE 570 - Career Development and Transitions 3(3-0)
Note: SPE 322, 323, and 324 require a C+ or better.

Required Courses (18 hours)
Professional Sequence
SPE 456 - Special Education Clinical Experience: Emotional Impairment 9(Spec)
SPE 578 - Students with Emotional Impairment 3(3-0)
SPE 579 - Teaching Students with Emotional Impairment 3(3-0)
SPE 581 - Seminar in Advanced Methods for Teaching Students with Emotional 3(3-0)
Note: SPE 578, 579, and 581 require a C+ or better.

Total: 42 semester hours
Human Environmental Studies
(FMD, FNS, GRN, IND, HDF)

For information, please contact the chairperson 989-774-3218, EHS 228;
https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/ehs/dept/hev/

Why Study in Human Environmental Studies?
The Human Environmental Studies Department has a unique perspective providing an integration of knowledge and diverse areas of specialization. These areas include: human development and family studies, design and merchandising, and foods and nutrition. The areas focus on the interaction between humans and their interactions with the natural, constructed, and behavioral environments. The programs within human environmental studies prepare students for a variety of careers in fashion merchandising and design, nutrition, dietetics, commercial and residential interior design, early childhood education, life management education, gerontology, and family services.

Human Environmental Studies at CMU
Majors offered within the department of Human Environmental Studies include: Child Development, Dietetics, Early Childhood Development and Learning, Family Studies, Fashion Merchandising and Design, and Interior Design. Minors include; Child Development, Early Childhood Development and Learning, Family Studies, Gerontology, Interior Design, Nutrition, and Visual Merchandising. These majors and minors prepare students for career opportunities as well as preparation for advanced educational goals.

The department also offers online majors in Fashion Merchandising and Design with concentrations in visual merchandising and product development, a Master of Science in Apparel Product Development and Merchandising, and an online Master of Science in Nutrition and Dietetics and Graduate Certificate in Nutrition and Dietetics. For more information about these programs, consult the College of Graduate Studies Bulletin and/or the Global Campus Bulletin.

Transfer students seeking a major must complete a minimum of 12 credit hours at CMU. Transfer students seeking a minor must complete a minimum of 9 credit hours at CMU.

The Faculty

Fashion Merchandising and Design

Fashion Merchandising and Design Major
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

The purpose of the major is to study textiles, fashion design, and merchandising. The major is planned to prepare students for a variety of professional careers in the fashion and textile industry.

Career possibilities are available in the design, production, and distribution of fashion and textile products. The major includes a fashion merchandising and design core, plus additional required courses in each of the concentrations of fashion design or fashion merchandising.

In addition to the required courses in the cores, students are required to choose a concentration.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Student must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 to sign a major.
2. Student must have a minimum program GPA of 2.7 in order to graduate with this major.
3. Student must achieve a grade of C or better in all major courses in order to graduate with this major.
4. In order to enroll in a major course, student must have achieved a C or better in the required major prerequisite course(s).
5. Upon receipt of the third C- or lower in a major course, student will not be allowed to complete the major.

Core Courses (35 hours)
FMD 141 - Apparel Design Analysis 3(2-2)
FMD 155 - Introduction to Textiles 3(2-2)
FMD 246 - CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)
FMD 250 - History of Western Dress 3(3-0)
FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
FMD 256 - Introduction to Fashion Industry 3(3-0)
FMD 258 - Fashion Retail Management 3(3-0)
FMD 330 - Preprofessional Seminar in Fashion Merchandising & Design 2(2-0)
FMD 346 - Advanced CAD for Apparel 3(0-4)
FMD 355QR - Textile Analysis 3(2-2)
FMD 401 - Internship in Fashion Merchandising & Design 3(Spec)
FMD 560 - Apparel Product Development 3(1-3)

Concentrations
Select one of the following concentrations:

Fashion Design Concentration
Required Courses (23 hours)
FMD 140 - Introduction to Clothing Construction & Design 3(0-6)
FMD 241 - Fashion Design: Illustration 3(0-4)
FMD 245 - Fashion Design Methods 3(0-6)
FMD 247 - Fashion Design Studio I 3(0-6)
FMD 345 - Draping Fundamentals 3(0-6)
FMD 347 - Fashion Design Studio II 3(0-6)
FMD 447 - Fashion Design Studio III 3(0-6)
FMD 457 - Creative Fashion Design Processes: Portfolio 2(0-4)

Total: 58 semester hours
Fashion Merchandising Concentration

Required Courses (16 hours)
- CPS 106 - Spreadsheet Concepts 1(1-0)
- FMD 200 - Apparel Quality Analysis 3(2-2)
- FMD 332 - Fashion Buying 3(3-0)
- FMD 356 - Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)
- FMD 410 - Fashion Advertising and Promotion 3(3-0)
- FMD 510 - Luxury Fashion Brand Management 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
- Select two of the following:
  - FMD 350 - Professional Study Tour 3(Spec)
  - FMD 357 - Fashion Show Production & Promotion 3(0-4)
  - FMD 456 - CAD for Visual Merchandising & Presentation 3(0-4)
  - FMD 556 - Advanced Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)
  - FMD 565 - 3D Printing and Fashion 3(1-3)
  - FMD 570 - The Business and Design of European Fashion 3(Spec)

Total: 57 semester hours

International Experience: Students may substitute up to 12 credit hours on the major through participation in a study abroad or an international internship experience subject to the pre-approval of the major advisor. Students who substitute major course requirements must receive a C or better.

Fashion Design Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

This minor focuses on methods of fashion design and is intended for students who want to learn how to design fashion apparel. The minor is planned to prepare students for a number of careers in the fashion industry that require competence in apparel construction and design, flat pattern and draping.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Students majoring in FMD with a Design Concentration are not eligible for this minor.
2. Students majoring in FMD with a Merchandising Concentration are eligible for this minor, but must complete FMD 241. Six (6) credits from their major will count toward the Fashion Design Minor.
3. Students must achieve a C or better in all minor courses in order to graduate with this minor.
4. In order to enroll in a minor course, student must have achieved a C or better in the required minor prerequisite course.
5. Upon receipt of the third C- or lower in a minor course, student will not be allowed to complete the minor.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
- ART 125 - Digital Design 3(0-6)
- FMD 246 - CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)

Required Courses II (18 hours)
Select one of the following:
- FMD 140 - Introduction to Textiles 3(2-2)
- FMD 200 - Apparel Quality Analysis 3(2-2)
- FMD 241 - Fashion Design: Illustration 3(2-2)
- ART 119 - Design Foundations 3(0-6)
- ART 125 - Digital Design 3(0-6)

Required Courses III (12 hours)
- FMD 141 - Apparel Design Analysis 3(2-2)
- FMD 246 - CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)
- FMD 256 - Introduction to Fashion Industry 3(3-0)
- FMD 246 - CAD for Visual Merchandising & Presentation 3(0-4)
- FMD 350 - Professional Study Tour 3(Spec)
- FMD 456 - CAD for Visual Merchandising & Presentation 3(0-4)
- FMD 556 - Advanced Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)

Total: 21 semester hours

Visual Merchandising Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Effective Visual Merchandising allows for an integration of the art and science in the merchandising process, resulting in compelling presentations that influence consumer purchase intention. This minor is intended to complement a wide variety of majors such as Event Management, Public Relations, Advertising, Marketing, and Art. The minor coursework provides an aesthetic foundation and general knowledge of the fashion industry. Additionally, students will learn current technology used by Visual Merchandisers. This minor is appropriate for those interested in careers as visual merchandisers, art directors, stylists, display artists, event planners and entrepreneurs.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Students majoring in FMD with a Merchandising Concentration are not eligible for this minor.
2. Students majoring in FMD with a Design Concentration are eligible for this minor but must complete both ART courses. Six (6) credits from their major (FMD 256 and 246) will count toward the Visual Merchandising Minor.
3. Students must achieve a C or better in all minor courses in order to graduate with this minor.
4. In order to enroll in a minor course, student must have achieved a C or better in the required minor prerequisite course.
5. Upon receipt of the third C- or lower in a minor course, student will not be allowed to complete the minor.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
- ART 119 - Design Foundations 3(0-6)
- FMD 141 - Apparel Design Analysis 3(2-2)

Required Courses II (18 hours)
- ART 125 - Digital Design 3(0-6)
- FMD 246 - CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)
- FMD 256 - Introduction to Fashion Industry 3(3-0)
- FMD 356 - Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)
- FMD 456 - CAD for Visual Merchandising & Presentation 3(0-4)
- FMD 556 - Advanced Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)

Total: 21 semester hours

Fashion Merchandising and Design Major: Visual Merchandising and Product Development Concentrations

B.A., B.S. Degrees

This program is offered online only.

The purpose of the major is to study visual merchandising and product development. The major is planned to prepare students for a variety of professional careers in the apparel, fashion and textile industry. Career possibilities are available in the production, and distribution of apparel fashion and textile products. The major includes a fashion merchandising core plus additional required courses in each of the concentrations of visual merchandising or product development. In addition to the required courses in the core, students are required to choose a concentration. Students may also complete a double concentration.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Student must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 to sign a major.
2. Student must have a minimum program GPA of 2.7 in order to graduate with this major.
3. Student must achieve a grade of C or better in all major courses in order to graduate with this major.
4. In order to enroll in a major course, student must have achieved a C or better in the required major prerequisite course(s).
5. Upon receipt of the third C- or lower in a major course, student will not be allowed to complete the major.

(continued)
Core Courses (27 hours)
FMD 141 - Apparel Design Analysis 3(2-2)
FMD 155 - Introduction to Textiles 3(2-2)
FMD 246 - CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)
FMD 250 - History of Western Dress 3(3-0)
FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
FMD 256 - Introduction to Fashion Industry 3(3-0)
FMD 258 - Fashion Retail Management 3(3-0)
FMD 252 - Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
FMD 256 - Introduction to Fashion Industry 3(3-0)
FMD 258 - Fashion Retail Management 3(3-0)
FMD 346 - Advanced CAD for Apparel 3(0-4)
FMD 355QR - Textile Analysis 3(2-2)

Concentrations
Select one or more of the following:
Visual Merchandising Concentration Courses (18 hours)
ART 126 - Introduction to the Visual Arts 3(3-0)
BIS 308 - Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
FMD 356 - Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)
FMD 410 - Fashion Advertising and Promotion 3(3-0)
FMD 456 - CAD for Visual Merchandising & Presentation 3(0-4)
FMD 556 - Advanced Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)

Product Development Concentration Courses (15 hours)
FMD 200 - Apparel Quality Analysis 3(2-2)
FMD 241 - Fashion Design: Illustration 3(0-4)
FMD 546 - Experimental CAD for Fashion 3-9(Spec)
FMD 560 - Apparel Product Development 3(1-3)
FMD 565 - 3D Printing and Fashion 3(1-3)

Total: 42-45 semester hours

Foods and Nutrition

Dietetics Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees
Completion of this undergraduate program satisfies the academic requirements of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics and the Dietetics major has been approved by the Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics (ACEND). This enables a student to apply for a Dietetic Internship following graduation. Completion of these requirements and passing of the Registration Examination for Dietitians meet the requirements for the Registered Dietitian (R.D.) credential.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Students must have a minimum of 3.00 overall GPA in order to sign the dietetics major and enter the Pre-professional Phase. Students must achieve an overall minimum GPA of 3.00 and a minimum of a 2.00 (C) in all DPD course work in order to be considered for the Professional Phase. GPAs will include courses completed at other institutions as well as those completed at CMU.

Selection criteria include:
1. Application
2. Overall GPA
3. DPD GPA
4. To graduate with dietetics as a major and to receive a verification statement from the dietetics program, students are not allowed to take any required dietetics courses as credit/no credit.
5. Professional recommendation
6. Work, volunteer, and extra curricular experience
7. Autobiographical statement

Professional Phase Requirements:
1. Adherence to the ADA Professional Code of Ethics
2. Maintenance of a 3.0 GPA overall and in DPD coursework

Dietetics Core (40 hours)
FNS 160 - Introduction to Foods 3(2-2)
FNS 271 - Food and Culture in the United States 3(3-0)
FNS 361 - Experimental Foods 3(2-2)
FNS 364 - Foodservice Operations 3(3-0)
FNS 367 - Institutional Food Production Laboratory 1(0-2)
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 374 - Nutrition in the Life Cycle 4(4-0)
FNS 469 - Foodservice Systems Administration 3(3-0)
FNS 471 - Medical Nutrition Therapy I 3(3-0)
FNS 472 - Medical Nutrition Therapy II 3(3-0)
FNS 473 - Advanced Nutrition 4(4-0)
FNS 480 - Nutritional Education and Counseling 4(4-0)
FNS 481 - Community Nutrition: Field Work 3(Spec)

Other Requirements I (5-8 hours)
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Note: You must take both CHM 120 and 127 OR CHM 131 and 132.

Other Requirements II (10 hours)
BIO 208 - Microbiology 4(3-3)
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
CHM 421 - Survey of Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Notes:
• A student opting to take CHM 345 and CHM 346 instead of CHM 342 must have the equivalent of CHM 132 as a prerequisite.
• A student with CHM 345 and CHM 346 may elect CHM 521 and CHM 522, instead of CHM 421.

Other Requirements III (4-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:
Option 1 (4 hours)
BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)

Option 2 (8 hours)
HSC 214 - Human Anatomy 4(3-3)
HSC 215 - Human Physiology 4(3-2)

Other Requirements IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
HSC 544 - Biostatistics 3(2-1)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)

Total: 62-69 semester hours

Nutrition Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Required Course (3 hours)
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)

Electives (19-21 hours)
Select from the following in consultation with an advisor:
FNS 271 - Food and Culture in the United States 3(3-0)
FNS 371 - Nutrition & Women's Health 3(3-0)
FNS 373 - Contemporary Nutritional Issues 3(3-0)
FNS 374 - Nutrition in the Life Cycle 4(4-0)
FNS 375 - Nutrition and Performance 3(3-0)
FNS 377 - Nutrition in Disabilities and Disease 3(3-0)
FNS 378 - Maternal and Infant Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 470 - Applied Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 475 - Nutritional and Herbal Supplements 3(3-0)
FNS 477 - Assessing Nutritional Status 2(1-2)
FNS 490 - Independent Study in Foods and Nutrition 1-6(Spec)
FNS 575 - Geriatric Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 577 - Advanced Topics in Nutrition: Eating Disorders 3(3-0)
HSC 503 - Health Implications of Obesity 3(3-0)

Total: 22-24 semester hours
Human Development & Family Studies

Child Development Major
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Child Development is an interdisciplinary field of study that examines the growth and development of children in their social contexts. The Child Development major is a flexible plan of study designed to prepare students for a wide variety of careers in human and service settings working with children and families. It may also be used as preparatory training for graduate studies in child developmental and professional programs in health- and counseling-related fields.

Students who take this major cannot minor in Child Development or double major in Family Studies.

Students may only double count 9 credits when combining the Child Development Major with the Family Studies Minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Student must have completed or currently be enrolled in HDF 100 and must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in order to sign a major.
2. Student must have a minimum program GPA of 2.5 in order to graduate with this major.
3. Student must receive a grade of C+ or better in HDF 419 in order to graduate with this major.

Core Courses (9 hours)
Core HDFS
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
HDF 211 - Marriage and Close Relationships 3(3-0)
HDF 307 - Parent-Child Relations 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (6 hours)
Development Content
HDF 308 - Theories of Child and Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HDF 510 - Child Development Seminar: Promoting Resilience 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (7-8 hours)
Development Content
Select two courses from the following:
HDF 302 - Infant and Toddler Development 3(3-0)
HDF 303 - Early Childhood Development 4(Spec)
HDF 306 - Adolescent Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Diversity
Select one from the following:
HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
HDF 212 - Families in Cultural Perspective 3(3-0)
HDF 320 - HDFS International Service Learning 3-6(Spec)
SPE 585 - Early Childhood Special Education 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (9 hours)
Professional Skills and Methods
HDF 219 - Field Work 3(1-6)
HDF 317 - Child Development Skills and Methods 3(3-0)
HDF 419 - HDFS Internship 1-12(Spec)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Professional Skills and Methods
Select one of the following:
HDF 400 - Developmental Assessment of Children 3(3-0)
HDF 414 - Human Development and Family Studies Research Methods 3(3-0)
HDF 506 - Practicum in Parent Involvement 3(2-2)

Total: 37-38 semester hours

Human Environmental Studies

Child Development Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees

The minor is designed to complement a wide variety of majors selected by students interested in working with individuals in family and human service settings. Due to the variability in students’ goals for completing the minor, all students are encouraged to see an advisor prior to beginning the course work. The minor is authorized by a designated advisor in the Department of Human Environmental Studies. Enrollment in HDF 100 and a minimum GPA of 2.0 are required for authorization of the minor.

Students who take this minor cannot major in Child Development.

Students may only double count 9 credits when combining the Child Development Minor with the Family Studies Major or the Family Studies Minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Students must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 to sign a minor.
2. Students must have a minimum program GPA of 2.5 in order to graduate with this minor.

Core Courses (9 hours)
Core HDFS
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
HDF 211 - Marriage and Close Relationships 3(3-0)
HDF 307 - Parent-Child Relations 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (6 hours)
Development Content
HDF 308 - Theories of Child and Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HDF 510 - Child Development Seminar: Promoting Resilience 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (7-8 hours)
Development Content
Select two courses from the following:
HDF 302 - Infant and Toddler Development 3(3-0)
HDF 303 - Early Childhood Development 4(Spec)
HDF 306 - Adolescent Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Diversity
Select one from the following:
HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
HDF 212 - Families in Cultural Perspective 3(3-0)
HDF 320 - HDFS International Service Learning 3-6(Spec)
SPE 585 - Early Childhood Special Education 3(3-0)

Total: 25-26 semester hours
Early Childhood Development and Learning Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

Early Childhood Development and Learning is a field of study that examines the growth and development of children birth through age eight, within the context of teaching and working with children in educational and social settings. The courses on this major meet the course work requirements for early childhood education and preschool teaching by the Michigan Department of Education and the training guidelines of the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), providing students with education, training, and skills to work with children and families from diverse backgrounds. This major is especially appropriate for students who plan on working in early childhood settings such as K-3 elementary classrooms, childcare centers, preschools, Head Start and Early Head Start programs. Students who complete this major may take the Michigan Early Childhood Examination. Successful completion of this examination results in the addition of the Early Childhood (ZS) Endorsement to the student's teaching certificate. The ZS Endorsement is required for employment in Michigan Public School Preschool Programs. Completion of this major requires that students also complete Option 2: Comprehensive Major - Child Development on the B.S. in Ed. degree.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
1. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors.
2. A minimum 2.5 GPA and completion of (or enrollment in) one of the following courses (HDF 100, EDU 280, or PSY 220) are required to declare this major.
3. Student must receive a grade of C+ or better in HDF 302, 303, and 402 in order to graduate with this major.
4. HDF 402 is a departmental methods course and must be completed with a grade of C+ or better before student teaching.
5. In order to meet Michigan Department of Education Standards for the ZS Endorsement Capstone Experience, student teaching assignments must take place in at least two of the three areas (infant/toddler, preschool, and K-3) under the direction of a qualified cooperating teacher.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 280 - Education of Children 3(3-0)
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)

Required Courses II - Development & Family (15 hours)
HDF 301 - Infant Toddler Practicum Experience 1-3(Spec)
HDF 302 - Infant and Toddler Development 3(3-0)
HDF 303 - Early Childhood Development 4(Spec)
HDF 309 - Families, Schools, and Communities 3(3-0)
HDF 400 - Developmental Assessment of Children 3(3-0)

Required Courses III - Learning (17 hours)
EDU 525 - Early Childhood Education 3(3-0)
HDF 200 - Constructivism as a Tool for Learning 2(2-0)
HDF 402 - Guidance for Young Children 3(Spec)
HDF 403 - Best Practices in Early Childhood Settings 3(3-0)
HDF 508 - Early Childhood Program Administration and Leadership 3(3-0)
SPE 585 - Early Childhood Special Education 3(3-0)

Total: 35 semester hours

Early Childhood Development and Learning Major
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees

Early Childhood Development and Learning is a field of study that examines the growth and development of children birth through age eight, within the context of teaching and working with children in educational and social settings. The courses in this major meet the course work requirements for early childhood education and preschool teaching by the Michigan Department of Education and the training guidelines of the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), providing students with education, training, and skills to work with children and families from diverse backgrounds. This major is especially appropriate for students who plan on working in non-elementary school early childhood settings such as child care centers, preschools, Head Start and Early Head Start programs. Students interested in the teaching of young children within the elementary school setting should refer to the Early Childhood Development and Learning major on the B.S. in Education degree.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
1. Student must have completed or currently be enrolled in HDF 100 or EDU 280 or PSY 220 and must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 in order to sign a major.
2. Student must have a minimum program GPA of 2.7 in order to graduate with this major.
3. Student must receive a grade of C+ or better in HDF 302, 303, 402, 403, and 409 in order to graduate with this major.

Required Courses (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 280 - Education of Children 3(3-0)
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)

Development and Family Courses (15 hours)
HDF 301 - Infant Toddler Practicum Experience 1-3(Spec)
HDF 302 - Infant and Toddler Development 3(3-0)
HDF 303 - Early Childhood Development 4(Spec)
HDF 309 - Families, Schools, and Communities 3(3-0)
HDF 400 - Developmental Assessment of Children 3(3-0)

Learning Courses (14 hours)
HDF 200 - Constructivism as a Tool for Learning 2(2-0)
HDF 402 - Guidance for Young Children 3(Spec)
HDF 403 - Best Practices in Early Childhood Settings 3(3-0)
HDF 508 - Early Childhood Program Administration and Leadership 3(3-0)
SPE 585 - Early Childhood Special Education 3(3-0)

Trends & International Applications Courses (3 hours)
Select one of the following in consultation with advisor:
CDO 230 - Introduction to Speech, Language, and Hearing Disorders 3(3-0)
FNS 378 - Maternal and Infant Nutrition 3(3-0)
HDF 213/WGS 213 - Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
HDF 308 - Theories of Child and Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HDF 320 - HDF International Service Learning 3-6(Spec)
HDF 321 - International Reggio-Inspired Early Childhood Learning 3(Spec)
HDF 397 - Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-6(Spec)
HDF 490 - Independent Study in Human Development & Family Studies 1-6(Spec)
HDF 497 - Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-15(Spec)
HDF 510 - Child Development Seminar: Promoting Resilience 3(3-0)
HDF 597 - Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-15(Spec)

Capstone (8 hours)
HDF 409 - Lead Teaching in Early Childhood 8(Spec)

Total: 43 semester hours
Early Childhood Development and Learning Minor
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

Early Childhood Development and Learning is a field of study that examines the growth and development of children birth through age eight, within the context of teaching and working with children in educational and social settings. The courses on this minor meet the course work requirements for early childhood education and preschool teaching by the Michigan Department of Education and the training guidelines of the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), providing students with education, training, and skills to work with children and families from diverse backgrounds. This minor is especially appropriate for students who plan on working in inclusive early childhood settings such as Pre-K-3 elementary classrooms, child care centers, preschools, Head Start and Early Head Start programs.

Students who complete this minor may take the Michigan Early Childhood Examination. Successful completion of this examination results in the addition of the Early Childhood (ZS) Endorsement to the student's teaching certificate. The ZS Endorsement is required for employment in Michigan Public School Preschool Programs. Completion of this minor requires that students also complete Option 1 - Major Option (Optional Minor), Minors Option 2 - Two minor options (optional third minor) or a Special Education Major: Emotional or Cognitive Impairment on the BS in Ed. degree (optional minor).

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Student must have completed or currently be enrolled in HDF 100 or EDU 280 or PSY 220 as a pre-requisite and must have a minimum overall GPA of 2.5 in order to declare a minor.
2. Student must have a minimum program GPA of 2.7 in order to graduate with all teaching minors.
3. Student must receive a grade of C+ or better in HDF 302, 303, and 402 in order to graduate with this minor.
4. HDF 402 is a departmental methods course and must be completed with a grade of C+ or better before student teaching.
5. In order to meet Michigan Department of Education Standards for the ZS Endorsement Capstone Experience, student teaching assignments must take place in at least two of the three areas (infant/toddler, preschool, and K-3) under the direction of a qualified cooperating teacher.

Prerequisite Course (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 280 - Education of Children 3(3-0)
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)

Note: These courses may be double counted on the degree.

Development & Family Courses (15 hours)
HDF 301 - Infant Toddler Practicum Experience 1-3(Spec)
HDF 302 - Infant and Toddler Development 3(3-0)
HDF 303 - Early Childhood Development 4(Spec)
HDF 309 - Families, Schools, and Communities 3(3-0)
HDF 400 - Developmental Assessment of Children 3(3-0)

Learning Courses I (8 hours)
HDF 200 - Constructivism as a Tool for Learning 2(2-0)
HDF 402 - Guidance for Young Children 3(Spec)
SPE 585 - Early Childhood Special Education 3(3-0)

Learning Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
EDU 525 - Early Childhood Education 3(3-0)
HDF 403 - Best Practices in Early Childhood Settings 3(3-0)

Total: 29 semester hours

Family Studies Major
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

This major is designed for students who either plan to enter the human services field upon graduating from CMU, or attend graduate school for advanced education. The program prepares students for careers working in human service settings to help individuals and families build life skills using prevention- and intervention-based educational programs. With appropriate graduate education, potential career options include: marriage and family therapy, sexual therapy, family research and/or college instruction. The Family Studies program is accredited by the National Council on Family Relations and graduates are eligible to become Certified Family Life Educators (CFLE). Child Development Majors desiring the CFLE certification should consult with their advisor. Students who take the Family Studies major cannot minor in Family Studies or double major in Child Development. Students may only double count 9 credits when combining the Family Studies Major with the Child Development Minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Student must have completed or be currently enrolled in HDF 100 (or equivalent) and have a minimum GPA of 2.0 to sign a major.
2. Student must have a minimum program GPA of 2.5 in order to graduate with this major.
3. Student must receive a grade of C+ or better in HDF 419 in order to graduate with this major.

Core Courses (9 hours)
Core HDFS
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
HDF 211 - Marriage and Close Relationships 3(3-0)
HDF 307 - Parent-Child Relations 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (9 hours)
Family Studies Content
HDF 213/WGS 213 - Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
HDF 411 - Families in Social, Legal, & Political Contexts 3(3-0)
HDF 418 - Family Development in Late Life 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Family Studies Content
Select one of the following:
HDF 214QR - Consumer Economics 3(3-0)
HDF 315 - Family Management Theory 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (12 hours)
Professional Skills and Methods
HDF 219 - Field Work 3(1-6)
HDF 319 - Family Studies Skills and Methods 3(3-0)
HDF 414 - Human Development and Family Studies Research Methods 3(3-0)
HDF 419 - HDFS Internship 1-12(Spec)

Electives (6 hours)
Select additional hours from the following list:
COM 562 - Family Communication 3(3-0)
HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
HDF 212 - Families in Cultural Perspective 3(3-0)
HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
HDF 302 - Infant and Toddler Development 3(3-0)
HDF 306 - Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HDF 320 - HDFS International Service Learning 3-6(Spec)
HDF 413 - Facilitating Discussion in Human Sexuality Groups 3(3-0)
HDF 511 - Seminar in Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
HDF 513 - Readings in the Family 3(3-0)
HDF 517 - Readings in Marital Counseling and Divorce 3(3-0)
HSC 519 - Death Education and Suicide Prevention 3(3-0)
HSC 523 - AIDS Education 1(1-0)
HSC 524 - Workshop on Health Fitness 2(Spec)

(continued)
HSC 525 - Sexually Transmitted Disease Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 526 - Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
HSC 527 - Sex Education Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 528 - Smoking and Health Education Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 529 - Alcohol Education Workshop 1(1-0)
HSC 530 - Drug Abuse Workshop 1(Spec)
REL 334 - Death and Dying 3(3-0)
SWK 100 - Introduction to Social Work 3(0-0)

Note: You may select only one of HSC 519 OR REL 334.

Total: 39 semester hours

Family Studies Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

This minor is designed to complement a large number of majors, particularly those that prepare students to work in health and human service settings. Advisors for this minor are located in the Department of Human Environmental Studies.

Students who take this minor cannot major in Family Studies. Students may only double count 9 credits when combining the Family Studies Minor with the Child Development Major or the Child Development Minor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Student must have a minimum GPA of 2.0 to sign a minor.
2. Students must have a minimum program GPA of 2.5 in order to graduate with this minor.

Core Courses (9 hours)
Core HDFS
HDF 100 - Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
HDF 211 - Marriage and Close Relationships 3(3-0)
HDF 307 - Parent-Child Relations 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Family Studies Content
HDF 213/WGS 213 - Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(0-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Family Studies Content
Select one of the following:
HDF 214QR - Consumer Economics 3(3-0)
HDF 315 - Family Management Theory 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select 9 hours, 6 of which must be HDF designator courses:
COM 562 - Family Communication 3(3-0)
GRN 430/WGS 430 - Women and Aging 3(0-0)
HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(0-0)
HDF 212 - Families in Cultural Perspective 3(3-0)
HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
HDF 248 - Service Learning in Gerontology 3(Spec)
HDF 306 - Adolescent Development 3(0-0)
HDF 320 - HDFS International Service Learning 3(0-0)
HSC 506 - Health and Physical Development in Late Life 3(0-0)
PSY 325 - Psychology of Aging 3(3-0)
FNS 575 - Geriatric Nutrition 3(0-0)
GRN 430/WGS 430 - Women and Aging 3(0-0)
HDF 535 - Dementia Care: Diagnosis, Treatment and Prevention 3(3-0)
HDF 540 - Men and Masculinities in Adulthood 3(3-0)
HDF 541 - Families in Social, Legal, & Political Contexts 3(3-0)
HDF 542 - Facilitating Discussion in Human Sexuality Groups 3(3-0)
HDF 548 - Family Development in Late Life 3(3-0)
HDF 550 - Practicum in Parent Involvement 3(2-2)
HDF 551 - Seminar in Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
HDF 552 - Readings in the Family 3(3-0)
HDF 556 - Family Development: Early Adulthood/Middle Age 3(3-0)
HDF 557 - Readings in Marital Counseling and Divorce 3(3-0)
HDF 558 - Dementia Care: Diagnosis, Treatment and Prevention 3(3-0)
HSC 523 - AIDS Education 1(1-0)
HSC 524 - Workshop on Health Fitness 2(Spec)

HSC 525 - Sexually Transmitted Disease Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 526 - Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
HSC 527 - Sex Education Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 528 - Smoking and Health Education Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 529 - Alcohol Education Workshop 1(1-0)
HSC 530 - Drug Abuse Workshop 1(Spec)
PES 143 - Sexual Assault and Harassment/Awareness and Avoidance 2(2-0)

Note: Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 24 semester hours

Gerontology Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Gerontology is the holistic study of aging. It is a useful complement to numerous majors including those preparing students for work in health service settings, recreation and leisure, marketing, policy and planning, and in the design of environments, products, and attire. Students seeking applied settings are encouraged to intern or work in aging services to enhance their courses. To prepare for graduate studies, students are encouraged to participate in research with older adults. This minor has 18 required hours and 6 hours of electives, which allow the student to fit special interests and needs. Advisors for this minor are located in Human Environmental Studies.

Required Courses (18 hours)
HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
HDF 248 - Service Learning in Gerontology 3(Spec)
HDF 328 - Programs, Policies and Services for Older Adults 3(3-0)
HDF 418 - Family Development in Late Life 3(3-0)
HSC 506 - Health and Physical Development in Late Life 3(0-0)
PSY 325 - Psychology of Aging 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select hours from the following:
FNS 575 - Geriatric Nutrition 3(3-0)
GRN 430/WGS 430 - Women and Aging 3(0-0)
HDF 340 - Men and Masculinities in Adulthood 3(3-0)
HDF 535 - Dementia Care: Diagnosis, Treatment and Prevention 3(3-0)
REL 334 - Death and Dying 3(3-0)
RPL 345 - Therapeutic Recreation: Gerontology 3(3-0)
SOC 532/ANT 532 - Global Aging: Cross-Cultural Aging in a Globalized World 3(3-0)
Other courses as approved by program advisor.

Total: 24 semester hours
Interior Design

Interior Design Major
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

The Interior Design Program involves the detailed design of interiors, drawing on diverse knowledge from various disciplines emphasizing an integrated approach that relates interior design to society and architecture. The Program is nationally accredited by the Council for Interior Design Accreditation (CIDA) and the National Association for Schools of Art and Design (NASAD). Students are prepared to excel in a wide range of careers including commercial, residential, healthcare, and related areas. A sequence of creative design studios is supported by both theoretical and technical courses and students learn both traditional and digital visual presentation formats.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students must complete IND 131, 138, 155, 238, 328, 332WI, and 336; and ART 106, 231, 119 or 261, and 285 prior to formal admission into the program. Formal admission provides automatic enrollment into IND 337.

2. A portfolio of visual work including 2-d design, 3-d design and/or freehand drawing may be submitted at any time fall/spring semesters to determine whether ART 106, 231, 119 or 261 may be waived; see www.cmich.edu/interiordesign for the form.

3. To apply for formal admission, students need to submit an Interior Design Program Application form plus: a) a transcript showing completion of all course requirements and b) a waiver of Art courses as applicable, to the Department of Human Environmental Studies in EHS 228 for review. Deadline for submission is Friday of the eighth week of the Fall or Spring semester. See www.cmich.edu/interiordesign for the form.

4. Students will be notified of their admissions status by Interior Design faculty within two weeks of submission.

5. Students must achieve a C or better in all courses required for program admission and all required courses to graduate with this major.

6. Students must achieve a cumulative 2.7 program GPA or better to graduate with this major.

7. In order to enroll in a major course, students must achieve a C or higher in the required prerequisite course(s).

8. A limit of 12 credit hours of 100 and 200 level courses in Interior Design may be transferred to CMU. A visual review of student work is required for courses transferring as IND credit.

9. Interior design majors are required to purchase a laptop computer for use in interior design courses. The most recent technical requirements can be found by clicking on the Computer Requirements Tab on the Interior Design program web page located at www.cmich.edu/interiordesign. It should be noted that incoming freshman are not required to have the laptop until formal admission into the Interior Design program.

Required Courses (57 hours)
IND 131 - Interior Design Studio I: Introduction 3(1-4)
IND 138 - Visual Communication for Interior Design 3(2-2)
IND 139 - Interior Design Drafting 3(2-2)
IND 155 - Introduction to Textiles 3(2-2)
IND 238 - Design History and Precedent 3(2-2)
IND 328 - Design History and Criticism 3(3-0)
IND 332WI - Human Shelter and Environment 3(3-0)
IND 334 - Computer-Aided Design for Interiors 3(2-2)
IND 335 - Contract Documents 3(2-2)
IND 336 - Materials and Components of Interior Design 3(3-0)
IND 337 - Interior Design Studio II: Residential 3(1-4)
IND 338 - Internship Preparation for Interior Design 1(Spec)
IND 339WI - Interior Design Studio III: Special User Groups 3(1-4)
IND 432WI - Seminar in Interior Design 3(3-0)
IND 433 - Professional Practices in Interior Design 3(3-0)
IND 434 - Advanced CAD for Interiors 3(2-2)
IND 436 - Lighting and Other Mechanical Systems 3(2-2)
IND 437 - Interior Design Studio IV: Contract 3(1-4)
IND 438 - Interior Design Internship 2(Spec)
IND 439 - Interior Design Studio V: Senior Thesis 3(1-4)

Total: 57 Semester hours

Note: IND 332WI satisfies the University Program Group III-A requirement.

Interior Design Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.F.A.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

This program provides students with the combination of skills and knowledge to successfully complement an existing major, or satisfy personal interests in the field of design. This minor is for students who want to develop fundamental knowledge and skills in drafting, visual communications, CAD, materials/components, design history and studio design applications. Students will document their work in a portfolio at the conclusion of their final studio course in IND 338.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. No more than 9 credits may transfer toward the minor.

2. Students must achieve a cumulative 2.7 program GPA or better to graduate with this minor.

3. Interior design minors are required to purchase a laptop computer for use in IND 334, 337, and 338. The most recent technical requirements can be found by clicking on the Computer Requirements Tab on the Interior Design program web page located at www.cmich.edu/interiordesign.

Required Courses (25 hours)
IND 131 - Interior Design Studio I: Introduction 3(1-4)
IND 138 - Visual Communication for Interior Design 3(2-2)
IND 139 - Interior Design Drafting 3(2-2)
IND 238 - Design History and Precedent 3(2-2)
IND 332WI - Human Shelter and Environment 3(3-0)
IND 334 - Computer-Aided Design for Interiors 3(2-2)
IND 336 - Materials and Components of Interior Design 3(3-0)
IND 337 - Interior Design Studio II: Residential 3(1-4)
IND 338 - Internship Preparation for Interior Design 1(Spec)

Total: 25 semester hours

Note: IND 332WI satisfies the University Program Group III-A requirement.
Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration (RPL)
For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3858, 214 Finch; www.rpl.cmich.edu

Why Study Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration?
Americans spend approximately one-third of their lives enjoying some type of leisure experience. With increasing life spans, shorter work weeks and longer and more intensive vacations, the amount of time spent in leisure continues to increase.

The dollars spent on leisure make a substantial contribution to the economy. It is predicted that in the years to come, recreation/travel/tourism may comprise the largest expenditure of our economy, larger than either defense or health care. Professionals in recreation, parks, and leisure service administration are trained to help others utilize leisure time intelligently. As recreation and park administration personnel, they contribute immeasurably to an improved quality of life for others through creative and well-planned use of leisure time.

Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration at CMU
Accredited by the Council on Accreditation of Parks, Recreation, Tourism, and Related Professions, CMU offers the first professionally accredited major in the field of recreation, parks, and leisure services administration in the state of Michigan. Students may select one of three areas of concentration offered by the Department; these include recreation and event management, outdoor and environmental recreation, and therapeutic recreation. The recreation and event management concentration would prepare students for recreation, programming, and event management across a spectrum of public, nonprofit, and commercial settings and environments. Students with an outdoor and environmental recreation concentration would be prepared for employment in camp administration, nature interpretation, and county, state, and/or national parks. The therapeutic recreation option prepares students to work with persons with illness or disability utilizing recreation activity as a therapeutic or treatment intervention. Students obtaining degrees in therapeutic recreation may be employed within hospitals (rehabilitation, psychiatric, substance abuse), residential facilities, geriatric agencies and/or community recreation and parks departments.

Regardless of the concentration selected, students majoring in recreation will be required to enroll in a common core of courses that will emphasize the philosophical framework of the profession. Students will acquire professional competencies to effectively design, organize, implement, manage, administer, and/or evaluate recreational programming assuring it effectively meets the diverse needs of the individuals or community serviced. The department places a strong emphasis on the practical aspects of students’ training by offering an extensive internship program, which is completed following the completion of professional coursework. The combination of the professional internship and our curriculum provides the student with the competencies necessary to direct and/or administer leisure services supporting individual, family, and community wellness assuring an enhanced quality of life for all.

The Faculty

Recreation Major
Select one of the following concentrations:

Recreation and Event Management Concentration
B.A.A. degree

An internship and a minor are required on this concentration. Specific minors are preferred. Other minors may be considered only through consultation and approval from the department advisor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. All students with recreation majors are required to have a minimum GPA of 2.25 to sign a major in RPL.
2. All students with a recreation major are required to earn a minimum of a C (2.0) or better in all RPL major courses to graduate.

Required Professional Core Courses (66 hours)
RPL 118 · Introduction to Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services 2(2-0)
RPL 206 · Recreation Activity Facilitation 3(3-0)
RPL 209 · Inclusive Recreation with Diverse Populations 2(2-0)
RPL 222 · Introduction to Recreation and Event Management 3(3-0)
RPL 307 · Management Skills in Leisure Services 3(3-0)
RPL 310 · Pre-Internship in Leisure Services 1(1-0)
RPL 320 · Professional Internship in Recreation 1-30(Spec)
RPL 343/HSA 343 · Tourism 3(3-0)
RPL 430 · Planning Recreation Programs and Events 3(3-0)
RPL 436 · Facility Operations and Maintenance 3(3-0)
RPL 497 · Seminar in Recreation Professional Development 1(1-0)
RPL 470 · Park and Natural Resource Management 3(3-0)
RPL 497 · Seminar in Recreation Professional Development 1(1-0)
RPL 508QR · Budgeting & Funding for Leisure Service Agencies 3(3-0)
RPL 511 · Liability and Risk Management in Leisure Services 3(3-0)
RPL 518 · Research & Philosophy in RPL 3(3-0)
RPL 545 · Marketing of Leisure Services 3(3-0)

Note: RPL 430 and 545 are approved for offering as WI.
Note: Choose one of RPL 343 OR 436, not both.
Note: Choose one of RPL 307 OR 470, not both.
Note: RPL 310 must be taken two semesters prior to internship; RPL 497 and 518 must be taken one semester prior to internship; RPL 320 must be taken as a 30 credit hour internship.

Preferred Minors:
Advertising, American Sign Language, Business Administration, Child Development, Communications, Entrepreneurship, Gerontology, Hospitality Services Administration, Management, Marketing, Professional Sales, Public Administration, Religion, Retailing, Sport Management, Youth Studies, or any Language minor.

Other minors may be considered only through consultation and approval from the department advisor. The Event Management minor cannot be taken as a minor with this concentration.

Total: 66 semester hours
Outdoor and Environmental Recreation Concentration
B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A. degrees

An internship and a minor are required on this concentration. A minor or equivalent in Anthropology, Biology, Geography, Geology, Museum Studies, or Sustainability and Environmental Policy is preferred; other appropriate minors may be considered only through consultation and approval from a departmental advisor.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

1. All students with recreation majors are required to have a minimum GPA of 2.25 to sign a major in RPL.
2. All students with a recreation major are required to earn a minimum of a C (2.0) or better in all RPL major courses to graduate.

**Required Professional Core Courses (42-57 hours)**
- RPL 118 - Introduction to Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services (2-0)
- RPL 205 - Outdoor Leadership (3-2)
- RPL 209 - Inclusive Recreation with Diverse Populations (2-2)
- RPL 216 - Introduction to Outdoor Recreation (3-0)
- RPL 310 - Pre-Internship in Leisure Services (1-1)
- RPL 320 - Professional Internship in Recreation (1-30) (Spec)
- RPL 358 - Foundations of Outdoor and Environmental Education (3-0)
- RPL 370 - Leave No Trace Ethics (1-1)
- RPL 470 - Park and Natural Resource Management (3-3)
- RPL 508QR - Budgeting for Leisure Service Agencies (3-0)
- RPL 511 - Liability and Risk Management in Leisure Services (3-3)
- RPL 518 - Research & Philosophy in RPL (3-0)

**Note:** RPL 310 must be taken two semesters prior to actual internship.

**Note:** RPL 320 (Internship) is a capstone experience following the completion of all other course work at the university. Students electing the B.A. or B.S. degree plans will complete a 15 credit internship. Students electing the B.A.A. degree plan will complete a 30 credit internship.

**Additional Requirements (6 hours)**
Through consultation with an advisor, the student will select from the following classes for a total of six (6) credits:
- RPL 218 - Teaching of Outdoor Skills (3-0)
- RPL 435 - Leadership in Adventure Education Programming (3-0)
- RPL 552 - Environmental Interpretation (3-0)
- RPL 570 - Wilderness Issues and Policy (3-0)

**Electives (3 hours)**
Select any RPL course.

**Total: 51-66 semester hours**

Therapeutic Recreation Concentration
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

The goal of the Therapeutic Recreation (TR) concentration is to prepare students to serve as competent practitioners in the role of Certified Therapeutic Recreation Specialists (CTRS). Students in this program develop skills to work with individuals with disability and chronic illness in diverse health care settings. In addition to structured coursework a strong emphasis is placed on practical training via numerous volunteer placements and a full-time clinical internship under a CTRS. Upon completion of all coursework and professional internship, the student is eligible to sit for the national certifying examination administered by the National Council for Therapeutic Recreation Certification (NCTRC). Academic advisors work closely with students in the selection and scheduling of courses to assure timely completion of degree and major requirements.

**Admission Requirements, Admission and Termination Standards**

Enrollment in the TR program is competitive, admitting a maximum of 30 students per semester. Students are encouraged to meet with a TR advisor before pursuing this program. Application instructional packets are available on the Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration (RPL) website. Once admitted to the program students will enroll in courses with members of their cohort group.

**Phase 1: Pre-admission / Selection criteria**

1. Completion of 40 semester credit hours.
2. Completion of or current enrollment in the following pre-professional coursework:
   - RPL 118 (2)
   - RPL 210 (3)
   - HDF 100 or PSY 220 (3)
   - HSC 211 or a college level natural science course (refer to prerequisite for HSC 214) (3)
3. Practical experience:
   - Completion of a minimum of 40 volunteer or related work hours in therapeutic recreation or in recreation with individuals with special needs.
4. Application packet downloaded from the RPL website. Submit by:
   - March 1st for Fall semester enrollment
   - October 1st for Spring semester enrollment
   - Must include all of the following to be considered:
     - Submission of a candidate statement
     - An official copy of student’s transcripts
     - Professional reference
     - Evidence of current CPR / First Aid certification
     - Completed application form
5. Admission notification - Students will be notified of their admission status by:
   - March 17 for Fall semester enrollment
   - October 17 for Spring semester enrollment
   - Students must be formally admitted to the program before taking any diagnostic or intermediate level coursework in therapeutic recreation (i.e., RPL 340, 341, 342, 345, and others).
6. Students must achieve a C or better in all courses required for program admission and all required courses to graduate with this major.

**Required Courses I (43 hours)**
- HSC 214 - Human Anatomy (4-3-3)
- HSC 215 - Human Physiology (4-3-3)
- PSY 250 - Abnormal Psychology (3-0)
- RPL 118 - Introduction to Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services (2-2)
- RPL 210 - Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation (3-0)
- RPL 310 - Pre-Internship in Leisure Services (1-1)
- RPL 340 - Therapeutic Recreation: Developmental Disabilities (3-0)
- RPL 341 - Therapeutic Recreation: Physical Disabilities (3-0)
- RPL 342 - Therapeutic Recreation: Behavioral Health (3-0)
- RPL 345 - Therapeutic Recreation: Gerontology (3-0)
- RPL 349 - Facilitation Techniques in Therapeutic Recreation (3-0)
- RPL 351 - Pharmacology for Therapeutic Recreation (2-2)
- RPL 518 - Research & Philosophy in RPL (3-0)
- RPL 580 - Programming for Therapeutic Recreation (3-0)
- RPL 581 - Therapeutic Recreation: Management Issues (3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
- HDF 100 - Lifespan Development (3-0)
- PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology (3-0)

**Required Courses III (15-30 hours)**
- RPL 320 - Professional Internship in Recreation (1-30) (Spec)

**Note:** RPL 320 - Students seeking a B.S. or B.A. degree will complete a one semester 15 credit hour internship in a clinical setting. Students seeking a B.A.A. degree will complete a 30 hour internship (in two unique settings, one of which must be clinical).

**Total: 61-76 semester hours**
Minors

A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching minors.

Recreation Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses I (5 hours)
RPL 118 - Introduction to Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services 2(2-0)
RPL 206 - Recreation Activity Facilitation 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
RPL 204 - Introduction to Community Recreation Administration 3(3-0)
RPL 210 - Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation 3(3-0)
RPL 216 - Introduction to Outdoor Recreation 3(3-0)
RPL 261 - Introduction to Private and Commercial Recreation 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Three credit hours of field coursework from the following:
RPL 318 - Field Course in Recreation Specialization 1-15(Spec)

Electives (10 hours)
Select any RPL course.

Total: 21 semester hours

Note: Credit/No credit courses may be applied up to a total of 10 semester hours on a major or minor. All Credit/No Credit classes must be 100 or 200 level except those offered on a Credit/No Credit only basis at the 300, 400, or 500 level.

Event Management Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S., B.S. in B.A. degrees

The program provides students with the combination of skills and knowledge needed to be successful as an event manager in a range of event planning settings. Event managers are found in education, government, private business and industry, and the non-profit sectors. Skills and knowledge derived from this minor will enhance a student’s marketability and employability in numerous settings. The program consists of a core of 17 semester hours including coursework in recreation programming, special event administration, meeting and exposition planning, along with an introduction to lodging operations and foods. All minors complete a 2 credit hour field experience in which they work with an organization or agency to plan and implement an event. Students also select 6 semester hours of elective coursework from a list of approved electives.

Core Courses (17 hours)
Note: All minors must complete a 2 credit hour field experience – RPL 318
FNS 261 - Foodservice Catering for Events 3(3-0)
HSA 350 - Lodging Operations 3(3-0)
RPL 318 - Field Course in Recreation Specialization 1-15(Spec)
RPL 430 - Planning Recreation Programs and Events 3(3-0)
RPL 431 - Planning Community Recreation Programs & Events 3(3-0)
RPL 438 - Meeting and Exposition Planning 3(3-0)
RPL 440 - Special Event Administration 3(3-0)

Note: You may select only one of RPL 430 OR 431, not both.

Electives (6 hours)
Select from the following:
FMD 357 - Fashion Show Production & Promotion 3-6(Spec)
HSA 445 - Advanced Food and Beverage Systems Management 3(3-0)
IND 331 - The Art of Event Planning 3(3-0)
JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
PES 550 - Sport Fundraising 3(3-0)
RPL 343/HSA 343 - Tourism 3(3-0)
RPL 511 - Liability and Risk Management in Leisure Services 3(3-0)
RPL 545 - Marketing of Leisure Services 3(3-0)

Total: 23 credit hours

Outdoor and Environmental Education Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses (15 hours)
RPL 216 - Introduction to Outdoor Recreation 3(3-0)
RPL 218 - Teaching of Outdoor Skills 3(3-0)
RPL 318 - Field Course in Recreation Specialization 1-15(Spec)
RPL 358 - Foundations of Outdoor and Environmental Education 3(3-0)
RPL 552 - Environmental Interpretation 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select any RPL course.

Total: 21 semester hours

Credit/No credit courses may be applied up to a total of 10 semester hours on a major or minor. All Credit/No Credit classes must be 100 or 200 level except those offered on a Credit/No Credit only basis at the 300, 400, or 500 level.

Leadership Minor

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.
Teacher Education and Professional Development (ECE, EDU, MLE)

For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3976, EHS 421; www.tepd.cmich.edu
For specific questions concerning the teacher education program, please see the Teacher Education Program Information web page at www.tepd.cmich.edu

The Study of Education at CMU
Central Michigan University’s teacher education program seeks to provide the preparation required to establish a professional practice that is knowledge-driven, learner-centered, and relevant to the multiple contexts in which the modern educator must function: the classroom, the multi-disciplinary school-based team, and the broader community. The Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development contributes to this mission through courses and programs with the following specific objectives:

1. To provide the professional education coursework needed by students preparing to teach in the K-12 classrooms in Michigan.
2. To advise undergraduate and graduate students in the selection of programs and courses.
3. To provide coursework for graduate students seeking a master’s degree.
4. To direct graduate students in independent studies, readings, field studies, and theses.

The departmental programs are composed of elementary education, secondary education, early childhood and elementary education, reading in elementary grades. The department also offers coursework in several interdisciplinary/interdepartmental majors and minors, including child development and the language arts major and minor.

The Faculty
Abalo F. Adewui, Lorraine Berak, Meghan Block, Timothy A. Brannan, Shane Cavanaugh, Natalia Collins, Larry Corbett, Kevin Cunningham, Michael Deschryver, Kathryn Dirkin, Raymond Francis, Troy Hicks, Tamara Jetton, Elizabeth Knepper-Meuller, William Leibfritz, Xiaoping Li, James McDonald, Kathleen Moxley, Krystyna Nowak-Fabrykowski, Howard Parkhurst, Scott Roberts, Kristina Rouech, Barbara Senesac, Elizabeth VanDeusen-MacLeod, Jennifer Weible, Mingyuan Zhang

Departmental Programs

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Advising
Students interested in teaching in the elementary and secondary grades may contact the College of Education and Human Service Center for Student Services (EHS 421) for pre-admission advising. This service assists students in determining the appropriateness of their career plans and provides information about admission to the teacher education program. The Teacher Education Student Handbook, which answers many student questions about the program, may be found on the Center for Student Services’ website at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css.

Application
The three cycles of candidacy may be found in the Standards Leading to Teacher Certification. Students must apply for admission into the Teacher Education Program before becoming eligible to enroll in professional education courses. After being admitted to teacher education, a student has five years in which to complete requirements for graduation; otherwise he or she must reapply for the program. The application for teacher education is available on the Center for Student Services website (www.ehs.cmich.edu/css).

Student Teaching
The Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development offers the field-based professional education courses required for the State of Michigan’s Elementary and Secondary Provisional Teaching Certificates. Student teachers are placed in one of the CMU Student Teaching Centers within the state. There are also opportunities to student teach in an international placement during a portion of the student teaching field experience.

For additional information, contact the Director of Student Teaching at 989-774-4411. Student teaching information is also available on the TE PD website at www.tepd.cmich.edu.

Application. The application process begins with a Student Teaching Application Meeting during the first week of the semester prior to the student teaching semester. The application is completed online. Once approved to student teach, students are assigned to a student teaching center. An interview takes place with a University Coordinator from the center who will secure the field placement. Students may NOT secure their own placement.

Requirements. Students must complete the requirements as posted in the Teacher Education Handbook, before student teaching placements are secured. These include departmental approval for each major and minor, a 2.7 or higher GPA in each major and minor, an overall GPA of 2.70 or higher, and a C+ or higher in all methods and professional education classes. “Incompletes” are NOT acceptable in any methods or professional education course. Students register themselves for EDU 432 and 458 during open registration. Students pursuing special education endorsements should contact the Counseling and Special Education Department for information regarding special education student teaching.

Elementary: EDU 107, 330, 380WI, 393, 432, 458; HDF 100; SPE 504; and all major and minor requirements listed in the bulletin; and all major and minor requirements listed in the bulletin.

Elementary students must complete the general elementary education MTTC examination and complete extra examinations in their major and minor for endorsements in those areas.

Secondary: EDU 107, 290 (except for music majors), 310, 325 (except for music majors), 432, 450, 458, 495; SPE 504; and all major and minor requirements listed in the bulletin (additional requirements for Special Education Majors).

Secondary students must successfully complete the Michigan Test of Teacher Certification (MTTC) in their major and minor areas.

Teacher Certification
Students must fulfill all requirements listed for Admission to Teacher Education Programs as specified in the Standards Leading to Teacher Certification section of this Bulletin. Students interested in certification regulations should contact the College of Education and Human Services Center for Student Services immediately. As of April, 1987 “General Elementary Certification Endorsement” means an authorization to teach in grades kindergarten to and including grade five in (continued)
all subjects and in major and minor areas of preparation in grades six through eight and K-8, if in a self-contained classroom. The Michigan Secondary Provisional Teacher’s Certificate qualifies the graduates to teach in their major and minor fields in grades six through twelve.

Secondary Education
B.S. in Ed. degree leading to Provisional Secondary Certification

The Secondary Education Undergraduate Program offers professional education courses applicable to State of Michigan requirements for the Secondary Provisional Certificate. You will need to follow the requirements of the Bachelor of Science in Education degree with provisional secondary certification.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Professional education requirements for students who intend to teach in grades six to twelve are detailed in the Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed) degree.

You should seek advising help from the Center for Student Services. Admission requirements are detailed in the Teacher Education Student Handbook at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css/.

Elementary Education
B.S. in Ed. degree leading to Provisional Elementary Certification

The Elementary Education Undergraduate Program offers professional education courses applicable to State of Michigan requirements for the Elementary Provisional Certificate. You will need to follow the requirements of the Bachelor of Science in Education degree with provisional elementary certification.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Professional education requirements for students who intend to teach in kindergarten through eighth grade are detailed in the Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed) degree.

You should seek advising help from the Center for Student Services. Admission requirements are detailed in the Teacher Education Student Handbook at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css/.

Additional Endorsement Programs

Early Childhood and Elementary Education

Professional education requirements for students of early childhood and elementary education are detailed under the Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed) degree. You should seek advising help from the Center for Student Services, EHS 421. Admission requirements are detailed in the Teacher Education Student Handbook or at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css/.

Reading in the Elementary Grades Minor
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

This minor may be used by students following the B.S. in Ed. degree, provisional elementary certification. It consists of 24 hours of course work in reading and related disciplines.

This minor is a multidisciplinary selection of courses intended to prepare the student to teach reading in elementary and intermediate grades. It provides a working knowledge of developmental, remedial, and corrective reading. This minor may not be combined with a language arts major or minor.

The Reading minor is offered by the Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development and the minor is signed by an advisor in the department. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching minors. In addition, 75 percent of the minor (18 hours) must be completed prior to student teaching.

Required Courses (15 hours)
EDU 330 - Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
EDU 532 - Reading in the Content Areas 3(3-0)
EDU 533 - Diagnosis and Treatment of Reading Difficulties 3(2-3)
EDU 538 - Integrated Language Arts 3(3-0)
SPE 504 - Teaching Students in Inclusive Settings 3(3-0)

Notes regarding EDU 533:
- Requires 30 hours of tutoring during the course.
- Has prerequisites of EDU 431 and 532, and a pre- or corequisite of EDU 538.
- Taking the reading subject matter test after EDU 533 is recommended.

Electives (9 hours)
Select 9 hours total from the following elective groups in consultation with the advisor:

Electives I (0-3 hours)
Language Development
- Select no more than one of the following:
  - CDO 130 - Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)
  - ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)
  - ENG 375 - Introduction to Linguistics 3(3-0)

Electives II (0-3 hours)
Literature
- Select no more than one of the following:
  - ENG 481 - International Literature for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)
  - ENG 580 - Young Adult Literature 3(3-0)
  - ENG 582 - Cultural Pluralism in Young Adult and Children’s Literature 3(3-0)

Electives III (0-6 hours)
Meeting Special Needs
- Select no more than two of the following:
  - CDO 230 - Introduction to Speech, Language, and Hearing Disorders 3(3-0)
  - EDU 506 - Principles and Techniques for Individualizing Instruction 3(3-0)
  - SPE 550WI - Teaching Diverse Students in Educational Settings 3(3-0)
  - SPE 577 - Introduction to Specific Learning Disability 3(3-0)

Electives IV (0-6 hours)
Theory and Practice
- Select no more than two of the following:
  - EDU 528 - Emergent Literacy: Theory and Practice 3(3-0)
  - EDU 540 - Literacy Education: Theory and Practice 3(3-0)
  - MLE 570 - Issues in Middle Level Education 1-3(Spec)
  - TAI 373 - Oral Interpretation for Children 3(3-0)

Total: 24 semester hours

Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors

Language Arts Major

The Language Arts Major prepares you to teach this integral component of the elementary classroom. Requirements are outlined in the Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors Section. Confer with an advisor in elementary education.

Language Arts Minor

The Language Arts Minor offers skills and understanding of the role of language arts in the elementary classroom. Requirements are outlined in the Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors Section. Confer with an advisor in elementary education.
The Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions

Thomas Masterson, Ph.D., Dean
Denise Webster, M.S., AT, ATC, Interim Associate Dean
HP 2217, 989-774-1850
www.chp.cmich.edu

Associated Designators: HNS, HPS

The Herbert H. & Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions is dedicated to the development of professionals who contribute to a healthy society.

The faculty, in the respective programs, are committed to providing learning opportunities to students aspiring to enter careers in health-care, wellness, teaching or sport management. The faculty and staff are committed to fostering student and community-centered education, and to training future professionals who are knowledgeable, competent, ethical, and caring with a strong commitment to human service.

Areas of Study

The College supports four departments and an interdisciplinary major. The College offers majors and minors leading to a Bachelor’s degree, and advanced programs leading to a Master’s or Doctoral degree. All programs are designed to be comprehensive and include all the academic and clinical/practical components required to prepare students for a rewarding career. The majority of CHP programs are reviewed and accredited by their specialized accrediting organization. The respective programs provide the educational elements that then allow students to challenge a certification and/or licensure exam upon graduation. Additionally, programs include training in communication, collaboration, multicultural competence, critical thinking, inter-professional education, basic sciences, social sciences, clinical/professional skills, and professional behaviors. Internships/clinics/practicums are an integral element of the majority of programs within the College. These experiential learning opportunities often require students to submit to a background check and verify immunization status. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that any legal issues (civil infractions, misdemeanors, and felony charges) are avoided that may prevent them from internship(clerkship) placement, graduation, certification and/or licensure.

Undergraduate Programs

Majors. Athletic Training, Communication Disorders, Environmental Health & Safety, Exercise Science (Clinical Exercise Science, Health Fitness or Kinesiology Option), Health Administration, Physical Activity Specialist, Physical Education, Public Health Education, School Health Education, Sport Management.


Pre-Professional Studies

CMU offers some pre-professional studies in which you take foundation courses for transfer to universities offering such specialties as: dentistry, medical and health sciences, medicine and osteopathy, occupational therapy, optometry, pharmacy, physical therapy, physician assistant, and veterinary medicine. (See listing of preprofessional advising.) As a reminder, the Pre-Professional Studies are NOT majors or minors. Students are urged to contact an academic advisor as soon as possible to discuss a plan of action. Contact the HP Service Center for more information at 989-774-2315.

Graduate Programs

The College offers master’s degrees in Speech-Language Pathology (M.A.), Exercise Physiology (M.S.), Health Administration (M.H.A.), Public Health (M.P.H.), Sport Administration (M.A.), and Physician Assistant (M.S.). Doctoral programs include Audiology (Au.D.), Health Administration (DHA), and Physical Therapy (D.P.T.). A health services administration concentration is also available on the Master of Science in Administration (M.S.A.) degree. Graduate Certificates are offered in Health Systems Leadership and International Health. Detailed information on graduate programs are available in the Graduate Bulletin, the College of Graduate Studies, Department offices, or the CHP Student Service Center.

Residential College

The Health Professions Residential College, located in Emmons Hall, provides unique opportunities for students to carefully examine their interests and career options utilizing tremendous on-site resources. The residential college program offers these distinctive opportunities:

• Educational programs that enhance your classroom learning and facilitate your professional goals;
• Opportunity to live with others who have similar career aspirations;
• A freshman year experience course, HPS 101 Introduction to the Health Professions, offering interdisciplinary topics;
• Increased opportunity for career information, advising, internships, professional networking, and information about graduate programs;
• Formal and informal out of class interactions with faculty;
• Supplemental instruction sessions and study groups;
• Co-curricular experiences.

Student Organizations

Numerous organizations exist on campus to support students interested in the programs associated with the College. These groups provide students with opportunities to network, gain additional information on specific disciplines, and experience professional growth. Students are encouraged to contact individual departments for specific information.
Why Study Communication Disorders?

One of every ten people has a speech, language, or hearing problem. Communication disorders generally do not occur in isolation—they can be related to other problems as well. Social, emotional, educational, and vocational problems may stem from or be aggravated by communication disorders. Speech-language pathologists and audiologists are educated to prevent, identify, and treat communication disorders. They work primarily in educational settings, medical and health facilities, and private practice.

Communication Disorders at CMU

To work as a speech-language pathologist or audiologist, you are required to meet the professional qualifications of the state in which you are employed. This will require a graduate degree at the Master’s or Doctoral level. Your study of communication disorders at the undergraduate level must be carefully tailored to lead into study at the graduate level. The department offers a major in communication disorders, which specifically prepares students for entry into graduate speech-language pathology and audiology programs and for other career opportunities. The minor in communication disorders prepares students for career opportunities particularly related to health and education as well as for advanced educational opportunities. The minor in American Sign Language complements many majors, and helps students acquire conversational skills in American Sign Language and develop an appreciation and understanding of the way in which people in the Deaf community live, think, and communicate.

The Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders offers the Doctor of Audiology (Au.D) degree for audiologists and the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree in speech-language pathology. The undergraduate and graduate level programs are designed to complement one another and to lead to eligibility to apply for American Speech-Language-Hearing Association’s (ASHA) Certificate of Clinical Competence (CCC) for students who complete the graduate degree programs. CMU’s academic programs in audiology and speech-language pathology are accredited by ASHA’s Council on Academic Accreditation (CAA).

Early advisement of students considering a major or minor in this department is recommended. If you are interested in a career as a speech-language pathologist or audiologist, call the Department of Communication Disorders (989-774-3471) and request advisement assistance.

The Faculty

Rebecca Affoo, Katie Atkinson, Laurie Bahlke, Cheryl Barden, Jason Barden, Lori Bissell, Henrietta Boudros, Kevin Cramer, Natalie Douglas, Nicole Ferguson, Nickole Hines, Stacey Horman, Barbara Jackson, Theresa Jones, Christine Kinne, Megan Larson, Mark Lehman, Stacy Lim, Amanda Luna-Bailey, Jenna Marr, Kendra Miller, Carissa Moeggenberg, Susan Naeve-Velguth, Dawn Nelson, Shannon Palmer, Claudia Pastorelli, Katie Orr, Rebecca Rees, Stephanie Richards, Lisa Sinko, MaryBeth Smith, Katie Squires, Michael Stewart, Katie Strong, Janet Sturm, Alissa Vanderlaan, Debra Wall, Suzanne Woods, Yunfang Zheng

Major

Communication Disorders Major

B.A.A.; B.S. degree

Completion of this Major will provide a student with a background in Communication Disorders and a foundation for application to graduate school in Speech-Language Pathology or Audiology. Students will learn about the development and use of speech, language, hearing, and learn fundamentals of assessing and managing communication disorders. Students who major in Communication Disorders will complete a core of undergraduate courses and demonstrate the attributes and meet the expectations listed in the Technical Standards for CDO Major Program. Near the end of the four years of undergraduate education, students may apply for a master’s degree program in speech-language pathology (SLP), or a professional doctorate degree program in audiology (Au.D.).

With the exception of CDO 494, courses taken Credit/No Credit do not count toward a major

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Admission Requirements

Admission to the CDO major is a competitive process in which a student’s academic performance in the four preadmission major courses is evaluated. The average four-course GPA for admission to the major is 3.70. The Department of Communication Disorders (CDO) accepts 40 students into the CDO major each fall and spring semester. Generally, 70-80 students apply for admission to the major in each round. To apply to the CDO major, a student must complete an Application for Admission to the Undergraduate Major form and submit it along with an unofficial transcript to the department office in HP 2161 no later than November 1 for spring admission or April 1 for fall admission. Students can be enrolled in and completing CDO prerequisites at the time of application. Admission decisions will be made by CDO faculty at the end of each semester, after final grades have been posted.

To be considered for admission a student must meet the following criteria:

1. An overall GPA of 2.50 or higher.
2. A CDO GPA of 3.25 or higher AND a grade of C or better in each of the CDO preadmission major courses (CDO 278, 330, 331, and 335). Students may retake any of these first four courses one time only. (See Item 5 below regarding an appeal.) Students may not register for CDO courses higher than 335 without acceptance into the major.
3. Completion of at least 40 semester hours of college coursework.
Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students must adhere to the Essential Functions and Technical Standards for Admission and Continued Enrollment in the CDO Major. This document can be accessed at: https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/CHP/hp_academics/communications_disorders/academic_programs/Pages/default.aspx
2. Students must maintain a major GPA of 3.25 or higher.
3. Students must earn a grade of C or better in each major course.
4. Students must select courses in consultation with an advisor.
5. Students will not be allowed to retake any course on the CDO major beyond CDO 335. Under extraordinary circumstances, students may request an exception to this policy through a written appeal to the CDO Department Chairperson, elaborating on his or her rationale for exception to this no-repeat policy.
6. Students must complete a speech-language-hearing screening.
7. If a student's overall GPA drops below 2.50, he or she will be encouraged to take courses outside the department until the overall GPA is brought back up to 2.50 or higher.
8. If a student does not continue to meet the Admission/Retention criteria, he or she may be asked to withdraw from the major. The Department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if he or she is not progressing satisfactorily.

Required Courses (40 hours)

CDO 217 - Introduction to Speech, Language, and Hearing Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 278 - Normal Speech Developmental/Descriptive Phonetics 3(3-0)
CDO 331 - Introduction to Audiology 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
CDO 130 - Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)
CDO 330 - Language Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
CDO 335 - The Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing 3(3-0)
CDO 338 - Introduction to Speech Sound Disorders 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
CDO 417 - Introduction to Adult Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 431 - Audiologic Rehabilitation 3(3-0)

Elective Courses (6 hours)

Select 2 courses from the following in consultation with an advisor (CDO 338 and CDO 417 may not be counted as electives if they were taken as required courses):
ASL 101 - American Sign Language, Level I 3(3-0)
CDO 338 - Introduction to Speech Sound Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 417 - Introduction to Adult Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 463 - Introduction to Acoustic Phonetics 3(3-0)
CDO 490 - Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
CDO 551 - Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Clinical Focus 3(3-0)

Total: 24 semester hours

American Sign Language Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

The minor in American Sign Language (ASL) will enable students to acquire conversational skills in American Sign Language and to develop an appreciation and understanding of the way in which people in the Deaf community live, think and communicate. The ASL minor is designed for students who wish to expand their language skills and cultural knowledge to enhance other majors such as linguistics, communication disorders (speech-language pathology and audiology), journalism, business, education, theater, social work, psychology, health sciences, or other areas of study.

Required Courses (18 hours)

ASL 100 - Introduction to the Deaf Community and Deaf Culture 3(3-0)
ASL 101 - American Sign Language, Level I 3(3-0)
ASL 102 - American Sign Language, Level II 3(3-0)
ASL 201 - American Sign Language, Level III 3(3-0)
ASL 202 - American Sign Language, Level IV 3(3-0)
ASL 390 - Sociocultural History of the American Deaf Community 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)

Select 6 hours in consultation with an advisor.
ASL 300 - Introduction to the DeafBlind Community 3(3-0)
ASL 401 - American Sign Language Level V 3(3-0)
ASL 402 - American Sign Language Level VI 3(3-0)
ASL 404 - Advanced Fingerspelling and Numbers 3(3-0)
ASL 510 - ASL Linguistics 3(3-0)
ASL 590 - Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
ASL 593 - Jamaica Study Abroad 3(Spec)
ASL 594 - ASL in Elementary Education 3(Spec)
ASL 595 - Community Placements with Deaf Children and Adults 3(1-3)
ASL 597 - American Sign Language Teaching Assistantship 3(Spec)
ASL 599 - Special Topics 1-6(Spec)

Total: 24 semester hours

Minors

Communication Disorders Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

This minor will provide the student with background in communication disorders and a foundation for application to graduate school in Audiology (see advisor for recommended courses); however, it may not be considered a minor for classroom teaching, and is not certifiable. Courses taken Credit/No Credit do not count toward a minor.

Core Courses (9 hours)

CDO 230 - Introduction to Speech, Language, and Hearing Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 278 - Normal Speech Developmental/Descriptive Phonetics 3(3-0)
CDO 331 - Introduction to Audiology 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
CDO 130 - Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)
CDO 330 - Language Development 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
CDO 335 - The Anatomy and Physiology of Speech and Hearing 3(3-0)
CDO 338 - Introduction to Speech Sound Disorders 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
CDO 417 - Introduction to Adult Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 431 - Audiologic Rehabilitation 3(3-0)

Elective Courses (6 hours)

Select 2 courses from the following in consultation with an advisor (CDO 338 and CDO 417 may not be counted as electives if they were taken as required courses):
ASL 101 - American Sign Language, Level I 3(3-0)
CDO 338 - Introduction to Speech Sound Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 417 - Introduction to Adult Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 463 - Introduction to Acoustic Phonetics 3(3-0)
CDO 490 - Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
CDO 551 - Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Clinical Focus 3(3-0)

Total: 24 semester hours
**School of Health Sciences (DHA, HSC, HSL, MHA, MPH)**

For information, please contact the chairperson 989-774-3541, 2219 Health Professions Building;
www.chp.cmich.edu/hsc

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**Why Study Health Sciences?**

There is mounting evidence that our lifestyles dramatically affect our health, well-being and longevity, as well as the dollar cost of health care. The realization that prevention is paramount to healthy living and to health care cost containment has created an interest in health education and health promotion in various public and private health settings, such as clinics, fitness centers, agencies and schools. Professionals in the health sciences are trained to help individuals improve the quality of their life by practicing healthy lifestyles.

**Health Sciences at CMU**

Undergraduate majors and minors offered through the School of Health Sciences focus on preparing professionals to: 1) become fitness and exercise specialists in preventative and rehabilitative programs; 2) function in the public setting as health educators and health promotion specialists; 3) work as educators and program specialists in the field of substance abuse prevention, substance abuse intervention, and treatment; 4) work in an administrative capacity in various health settings; and 5) be teachers of health education in school settings. The school offers the following graduate degree programs: Health Service Administration concentration on a Master of Science in Administration degree, Master of Arts in Physical Education: Exercise Science Concentration, and the Doctor of Health Administration. Further information is available in the College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

**The Faculty**


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**Majors**

The following majors are available through this department: 1) Health Administration, 2) Exercise Science, 3) Community Health Education and 4) School Health Education.

**Health Administration Major**

B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

This major prepares students for entry level administrative positions in a variety of health settings. It also prepares individuals who have preparation in an allied health field for middle management positions such as department head or supervisor.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

**Admission Requirements**

To be considered for admission to the Health Administration Major, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. An overall GPA of 2.50 or higher.
2. A grade of B- or better in each of the five Health Administration preparatory courses (ACC 201 or 250, STA 282QR or PSY 211QR, COM 267 or COM 357, ENG 101 and ENG 201). Students may not register for other HSC Health Administration courses on the major without first being accepted into the major or having a formal Intent-to-Major form completed. The total credits in preparatory courses to declare the major is 15 credit hours. Students are reminded that some courses may have additional prerequisites before they can enroll in the course.
3. TOEFL Internet Based Test (iBT) exam is required if a student is from a non-English speaking country. Applicants must achieve a minimum overall score of 94 with the following minimum scores:
   - Reading 22 minimum
   - Listening 22 minimum
   - Speaking 26 minimum
   - Writing 24 minimum
4. Written evidence of consulting with a Health Administration advisor.
5. Completion of at least 30 semester hours of college coursework.

**Retention & Termination Standards**

1. Students must maintain a Major GPA of 2.67 or higher.
2. Students must earn a grade of C+ or higher in each major course. Credit/no credit coursework will not count on any course on this major, except for the internship experience (HSC 595).
3. Students must maintain an overall GPA of 2.50 or higher.

If a student does not meet the Admission Requirements or does not continue to meet the Retention Standards, he/she may request an exception to the policy by completing the required form and submitting to the Division Director for consideration. The request for an exception must state the rationale for the exception and any documentation needed to support the exception, including any plans, if any, for correcting deficiencies.

**Required Courses (45 hours)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSC 203</td>
<td>Leadership for the Health Professions</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 317</td>
<td>Community Health</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 333</td>
<td>Managing the Health of Populations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 500</td>
<td>Health Informatics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSC 507</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Service Organizations and Systems</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSC 520</td>
<td>Health Services Administration</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 538WI</td>
<td>Development of Proposals and Reports in Health Administration</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 544</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>3(2-1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 545</td>
<td>Health Planning</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 570</td>
<td>Financial Aspects of Health Services Organizations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 571</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Health Services Organizations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSC 572</td>
<td>Quality Improvement in Health Services</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSC 595</td>
<td>Health Administration Internship</td>
<td>6(6-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 300</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Other Requirement (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 202 - Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 203 - Microeconomic Principles for Business 3(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select from the following courses or other courses approved by the student’s major advisor:
HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
HSC 201 - Medical Terminology 3(3-0)
HSC 516 - Travel Course in Health Education 1-15 (Spec)
HSC 526 - Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
HSC 552 - International Health Systems, Organizations and Policy 3(3-0)
HSC 581 - Managed Care: Origins, Organizations, and Operations 3(3-0)
HSC 591 - Legal & Regulatory Aspects of Long-Term Care 3(3-0)
HSC 592 - Administration Issues in Long-Term Care 3(3-0)
HSC 593 - Resident Care Issues in Long-Term Care Administration 3(3-0)

Total: 54 semester hours

Exercise Science Major
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees

Admissions Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Admission into the major is competitive. Interested students are encouraged to obtain advising and admission information early during pre-admission coursework by contacting the School of Health Sciences Office. In order to apply for admission into the major, applicants must do the following:

1. Complete a minimum of 36 semester hours of coursework with a minimum GPA of 2.5.
2. Complete CHM 120 and CHM 127 (or CHM 131 and CHM 132), HSC 190, HSC 205, HSC 214, and HSC 215, with no grade lower than C in these courses.
3. Satisfy the university Mathematics Competency requirement as described under the General Education Requirements section of the Bulletin.
4. Meet specific program technical standards (a copy of the Technical Standards is available from the School of Health Sciences Office or the School of Health Sciences website).
5. Complete an application (available from the School of Health Sciences Office or the School of Health Sciences website) and turn in the completed application along with a copy of the applicant’s grade record (unofficial transcript or academic history) to the School of Health Sciences Office.

Once admitted into the program students must continue to meet specific program Technical Standards as well as the following criteria:

1. Maintain an overall GPA of at least 2.5.
2. Achieve a grade of C (2.0) or better for each graded HSC course on the major.

Options
Select one of the following three options:

Clinical Exercise Science Option
The Clinical Exercise Science option is for students intending to pursue a career in the clinical aspects of exercise science: cardiopulmonary rehabilitation, diagnostic testing, or other related field.

Core Courses I (17 hours)
HSC 190 - Introduction to Exercise Science 1(1-0)
HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
HSC 214 - Human Anatomy 4(3-3)
HSC 215 - Human Physiology 4(3-2)
HSC 216 - Biomechanics and Kinesiology 3(2-2)
HSC 308 - Physiology of Sport and Exercise 3(3-0)

Core Courses II (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)

Required Courses (27 hours)
HSC 219 - Exercise Conditioning for Health Fitness Professionals 2(1-2)
HSC 201 - Medical Terminology 3(3-0)
HSC 218 - Pathophysiology 3(3-0)
HSC 547 - Health Risk Identification and Management 3(3-0)
HSC 550 - Stress Test Administration 3(2-2)
HSC 551 - Stress Testing Interpretation 3(3-1)
HSC 553 - Cardiac Medications 2(2-0)
HSC 575 - Exercise Science Clinical Internship 8(Spec)

Electives (5-6 hours)
Select from the following:
ECO 201 - Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)
ECO 203 - Microeconomic Principles for Business 3(3-0)

Exercise Science Fitness Internship 8(Spec)

Total: 54-58 semester hours

Health Fitness Option
The Health Fitness option is for students intending to pursue a career as a health fitness professional, personal trainer, or strength and conditioning coach.

Note: Students pursuing this option cannot sign the Health Fitness Minor.

Core Courses I (17 hours)
HSC 190 - Introduction to Exercise Science 1(1-0)
HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
HSC 214 - Human Anatomy 4(3-3)
HSC 215 - Human Physiology 4(3-2)
HSC 308 - Physiology of Sport and Exercise 3(3-0)

Core Courses II (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)

Required Courses (21 hours)
HSC 219 - Exercise Conditioning for Health Fitness Professionals 2(1-2)
HSC 420 - Fitness and Performance Assessment 3(2-3)
HSC 421 - Training for Fitness and Performance 3(2-3)
HSC 423 - Practicum in Personal Training 2(1-3)
HSC 425 - Health Fitness Program Administration/Management 3(3-0)
HSC 576 - Exercise Science Fitness Internship 8(Spec)

Electives (10-12 hours)
Select from the following:
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 375 - Nutrition and Performance 3(3-0)
HSC 201 - Medical Terminology 3(3-0)
HSC 219 - Exercise Conditioning for Health Fitness Professionals 2(1-2)
HSC 420 - Fitness and Performance Assessment 3(2-3)
HSC 421 - Training for Fitness and Performance 3(2-3)
HSC 423 - Practicum in Personal Training 2(1-3)
HSC 425 - Health Fitness Program Administration/Management 3(3-0)
HSC 576 - Exercise Science Fitness Internship 8(Spec)

Total: 53-58 semester hours
Public Health Education Major
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees

The purpose of this major is to prepare students for careers in a variety of official, voluntary, community based organizations, private health agencies and hospitals. Some career possibilities include, but are not limited to: the education of the public regarding chronic and communicable disease prevention; the promotion of wellness; assessing, planning and implementing programs within communities; and organizing communities regarding health issues.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Prerequisites to be completed prior to declaring this major: Completion of at least 30 credit hours and the following courses with a grade of B or better, plus an overall GPA of 2.50 or higher. HSC 106QR, PSY 211QR or STA 282QR, ENG 101, ENG 201.

Students must earn a grade of C or higher in each HSC course in the major.
Credit/no credit coursework will not count on any course on this major, except for the internship experience, HSC 599.
Students must maintain a GPA of 2.50 or higher in the major.
Students will sign an agreement of Technical Standards for the major. If a student does not meet the Admission Requirements or does not continue to meet the Retention and/or Technical Standards, he/she may be dismissed from the major. Appeals will be considered.

Required Courses (52 hours)
HSC 110 - Introduction to Public Health 2(2-0)
HSC 203 - Leadership for the Health Professions 3(3-0)
HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
HSC 221 - Public Health Theory 2(2-0)
HSC 317 - Community Health 3(3-0)
HSC 319 - Methods and Materials in Community Health Education 3(3-0)
HSC 323 - Community Organization Methods 3(3-0)
HSC 325 - Public Health Policy 3(3-0)
HSC 352 - Environmental Health 3(3-0)
HSC 404 - Epidemiology 3(3-0)
HSC 419WI - Community Health Assessment, Planning and Program Evaluation 3(3-0)
HSC 520 - Health Services Administration 3(3-0)
HSC 526 - Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
HSC 532 - Diversity Issues in the Health Professions 3(3-0)
HSC 538WI - Development of Proposals and Reports in Health Administration 3(3-0)
HSC 544 - Biostatistics 3(2-1)
HSC 599 - Internship – Public Health 6(Spec)

Electives (6 hours)
Select from the following in consultation with an advisor:
COM 369 - Health Communication 3(3-0)
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
HSA 341/MKT 341 - Services Marketing 3(3-0)
HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
HSC 222 - Sexuality In Health Education 3(3-0)
HSC 235 - Psychoactive Drugs 3(3-0)
HSC 340 - Curriculum in Health Education 3(3-0)
HSC 350 - Community Service in the Health Educators 2(2-0)
HSC 390 - Health and Aging 3(3-0)
HSC 411 - Pathophysiology 3(3-0)
HSC 418 - Professional Aspects of Health Education 2(2-0)
HSC 503 - Health Implications of Obesity 3(3-0)
HSC 523 - AIDS Education 1(1-0)
HSC 527 - Sex Education Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 528 - Smoking and Health Education Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 529 - Alcohol Education Workshop 1(1-0)
HSC 530 - Drug Abuse Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 537 - Stress Reduction Workshop 1(Spec)
HSC 547 - Health Risk Identification and Management 3(3-0)

Total: 58 semester hours
School Health Education Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
The major in School Health Education leads to certification to teach health education in grades K-12. The student must meet the following requirements:
1. Prior to signing the major/minor authorization, the student must have an overall 2.5 GPA, a 2.6 GPA for a minimum of 6 semester credit hours in HSC classes.
2. Must maintain a 2.7 GPA for all classes on major and minor.
3. Must have successfully completed, or be concurrently taking, HSC 222 OR 223 OR 224, or FNS 370 before taking HSC 340.
4. Have a combined GPA of 2.6 for HSC 340 and 346 before student teaching.
5. Achieve a grade of C (2.0), or better, for each HSC class.

Required Courses (40 hours)
BIO 101 - General Biology 3(2-2)
FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
HSC 106QR - Healthy Lifestyles 3(2-1)
HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
HSC 222 - Sexuality In Health Education 3(3-0)
HSC 223 - Basic Health Concepts I 3(3-0)
HSC 224 - Basic Health Concepts II 3(3-0)
HSC 313 - Field Experience in School Health Education 1(Spec)
HSC 340 - Curriculum in Health Education 3(3-0)
HSC 343 - Health Education in the Elementary School 2(2-0)
HSC 346 - Methods and Resources in Teaching Health 3(3-1)
HSC 418 - Professional Aspects of Health Education 2(2-0)
HSC 526 - Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
HSC 536 - Health Education Assessment 3(3-0)
PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)

Electives (2-4 hours)
Select 2-4 hours in consultation with an advisor:
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
HSC 219 - Exercise Conditioning for Health Fitness Professionals 2(1-2)
HSC 420 - Fitness and Performance Assessment 3(2-3)
HSC 421 - Training for Fitness and Performance 3(2-3)
HSC 423 - Practicum in Personal Training 2(1-3)
HSC 425 - Health Fitness Program Administration/Management 3(3-0)

Total: 42-44 semester hours

Minors

Health Fitness Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S., and B.S.A.T. degrees
This minor is designed for the Exercise Science major (Clinical Exercise Science or Kinesiology options), or Athletic Training/Sports Medicine or Athletic Training (BSAT) majors preparing to work in the fitness or sports performance industry, and intending to obtain certifications available in the field of health fitness, e.g., personal training, health fitness professional and strength and conditioning.

Note: Exercise Science majors selecting the Health Fitness Option may not minor in Health Fitness.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Students intending to minor in Health Fitness must meet the following requirements:
1. Achieve a grade of C (2.0), or better, for each graded HSC course on the minor;
2. Maintain an overall GPA of 2.5, and a GPA of 2.8 for all classes on the minor.

Required Courses (13 hours)
HSC 219 - Exercise Conditioning for Health Fitness Professionals 2(1-2)
HSC 420 - Fitness and Performance Assessment 3(2-3)
HSC 421 - Training for Fitness and Performance 3(2-3)
HSC 423 - Practicum in Personal Training 2(1-3)
HSC 425 - Health Fitness Program Administration/Management 3(3-0)

Electives (11 hours)
Select in consultation with an advisor:
FNS 375 - Nutrition and Performance 3(3-0)
HSC 424 - Practicum in Health Fitness 2(0-6)
HSC 503 - Health Implications of Obesity 3(3-0)
HSC 505 - Work Injury Prevention 3(3-0)
MKT 221/ENT 221 - Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
PES 338 - Teaching Group Fitness 2(2-0)
PES 485 - Theoretical Foundations of Strength and Conditioning 3(3-0)

Total: 24 semester hours

Community Health Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Students must earn a grade of C or higher in each HSC course in the minor. Credit/no credit coursework will not count on any course on this minor.

Required Courses (9 hours)
HSC 106QR - Healthy Lifestyles 3(3-0)
HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
HSC 317 - Community Health 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Selected with an advisor from a list of approved courses.

Total: 24 semester hours

Note: There is considerable overlap of health content courses with the present major in Community Health. For this reason, students may not both major and minor in Community Health.
School Health Education Minor
B.S. in Ed., Provisional Secondary Certification

This minor will lead to recommendation for certification in health education grades 6-12. The student must meet the following requirements:

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

1. Prior to signing the major/minor authorization, the student must have an overall 2.5 GPA, a 2.6 GPA for a minimum of 6 semester credit hours in HSC classes.
2. Must maintain a 2.7 GPA for all classes on major and minor.
3. Must have successfully completed, or be concurrently taking, HSC 222 OR 223 OR 224 before taking HSC 340.
4. Have a combined GPA of 2.6 for HSC 340 and 346 before student teaching.
5. Achieve a grade of C (2.0), or better, for each HSC class.

**Required Courses (25 hours)**

- HSC 106QR - Healthy Lifestyles 3(3-0)
- HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
- HSC 222 - Sexuality In Health Education 3(3-0)
- HSC 223 - Basic Health Concepts I 3(3-0)
- HSC 224 - Basic Health Concepts II 3(3-0)
- HSC 340 - Curriculum in Health Education 3(3-0)
- HSC 346 - Methods and Resources in Teaching Health 3(3-1)
- HSC 418 - Professional Aspects of Health Education 2(2-0)
- HSC 536 - Health Education Assessment 3(3-0)

**Total: 25 semester hours**

Substance Abuse Education: Prevention, Intervention, and Treatment Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

This minor is designed for professionals wishing to work in roles or settings requiring knowledge and intervention skills relative to alcohol and other drugs.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

Students must achieve a grade of C (2.0) or better for each HSC course.

**Required Courses (18 hours)**

- HSC 235 - Psychoactive Drugs 3(3-0)
- HSC 236 - Substance Abuse Intervention Programming 3(3-0)
- HSC 317 - Community Health 3(3-0)
- HSC 526 - Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
- HSC 532 - Diversity Issues in the Health Professions 3(3-0)
- HSC 598 - Nature and Dynamics of Destructive Health Habits 3(3-0)

**Electives (6 hours)**

Select from the following list with approval of an advisor.

- FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
- HDF 411 - Families in Social, Legal, & Political Contexts 3(3-0)
- HSC 106QR - Healthy Lifestyles 3(2-1)
- HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
- HSC 319 - Methods and Materials in Community Health Education 3(3-0)
- HSC 350 - Community Service in the Health Educators 2(2-0)
- HSC 510 - Independent Reading Experience 1-4(Spec)
- HSC 512 - Special Topics in Health Education 1-12(Spec)
- HSC 523 - AIDS Education 1(1-0)
- HSC 537 - Stress Reduction Workshop 1(Spec)
- PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)
- PSY 250 - Abnormal Psychology 3(3-0)
- PSY 350 - Clinical Interviewing and Counseling 3(3-0)
- SOC 221 - Social Problems 3(3-0)
- SOC 324 - Criminology 3(3-0)
- SOC 411 - The Family 3(3-0)
- SWK 250 - Social Welfare Policies and Services I 3(3-0)

**Total: 24 semester hours**
Why Study Physical Education and Sport?
In your daily life, you regularly utilize human movement. In fact, if your physical abilities are compromised at all, on either a temporary or permanent basis, your dependence on physical movement is readily apparent.

You can study physical education and sport no matter what your interest level - from thorough study of kinesiology (the study of physiology and human movement) to participation in a particular sport for the purpose of personal enjoyment. If you are interested in developing your fullest potential through the unique medium of human movement, you are interested in physical education and sport.

Physical Education and Sport at CMU
Programs in physical education and sport at CMU focus on: (1) the preparation of students to allow them to pursue careers in physical education, sport and related professions; (2) the in-depth study of physical education and sport; and (3) the teaching of basic skills in a wide range of activities.

Curricular offerings lead to the Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Education, Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Applied Arts, and Master of Arts in Sport Administration. The degree programs can prepare you for a career in physical education, athletic coaching, and sport management. Interdisciplinary programs may meet your needs if you have sport-related career goals. Many classes involve active participation in sport and fitness activities.

PED Limitation
PED-designated courses are subject to a limitation of six (6) hours toward curricular requirements for graduation.

The Faculty

Majors

Physical Education Major
(K-12 Certification)
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Students seeking this major must successfully complete the Sport Skill Competency Assessment Program. This assessment program is competency based and required before enrolling in PES 315. Additional information concerning this program can be obtained from the departmental office or the PES webpage.
2. To gain approval to student teach, each student must:
   a. have an overall GPA of 2.7
   b. have received a grade of C+ or better in PES 315, 386, and 415
   c. have current CPR and First Aid Certification
3. At least 15 hours of this major must be completed at CMU.
4. Up to 3 hours may be taken as credit/no credit.
5. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors.

Required Courses I (13 hours)
HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
PES 105 - Introduction to Physical Education & Skill Development 2(2-1)
PES 115 - Motor Development 2(2-0)
PES 186QR - Principles of Physical Fitness for Lifelong Wellness 3(3-0)
PES 401 - Fundamentals of Motor Learning 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (32 hours)
PES 215 - K-12 Physical Education Programming 3(3-0)
PES 313 - Elementary Physical Education Methods and Materials 2(2-0)
PES 315 - Methods in Teaching Physical Education 3(3-0)
PES 323 - Applied Skills & Methods - Individual and Team Sports 3(3-0)
PES 324 - Applied Skills & Methods - Rhythmic Activities 2(2-0)
PES 325 - Applied Skills & Methods - Resistance Training 2(2-0)
PES 330 - Human Movement Studies 3(3-0)
PES 338 - Teaching Group Fitness 2(2-0)
PES 386 - Special Physical Education 3(3-0)
PES 395 - Pre-Student Teaching Field Experience 1(Spec)
PES 405 - Physical Education Peer-Tutor Teaching 2(1-1)
PES 406 - Evaluation in Physical Education and Sport 2(2-0)
PES 415 - Planning, Teaching, and Assessing: Practical Applications 3(3-0)
PES 495 - Senior Seminar in Physical Education 1(1-0)

Electives (3 hours)
To be selected in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 48 semester hours
### Physical Activity Specialist Major

**B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees**

This major is a professional option for students interested in pursuing a career in the field of physical activity without pursuing a teaching option. Graduates will have the foundational knowledge to prepare for certifications as personal and strength trainers. The option also provides those in the teaching major who decide after time not to pursue a teaching degree.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

1. Students seeking this major must successfully complete the Sport Skill Competency Assessment Program. This assessment program is competency based and required before enrolling in PES 315. Additional information concerning this program can be obtained from the departmental office or the PES webpage.

2. At least 15 hours of this major must be completed at CMU.

3. Up to 3 hours may be taken as credit/no credit.

**Required Courses I (13 hours)**

- HSC 211 - Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
- PES 105 - Introduction to Physical Education & Skill Development 2(2-1)
- PES 115 - Motor Development 2(2-0)
- PES 186QR - Principles of Physical Fitness for Lifelong Wellness 3(3-0)
- PES 401 - Fundamentals of Motor Learning 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (23 hours)**

- HDF 247 - Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
- HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
- PES 260 - Exercise Psychology 3(3-0)
- PES 304 - Youth Sports 2(2-0)
- PES 315 - Methods in Teaching Physical Education 3(3-0)
- PES 330 - Human Movement Studies 3(3-0)
- PES 338 - Teaching Group Fitness 2(2-0)
- PES 405 - Physical Education Peer-Tutor Teaching 2(1-1)
- PES 490 - Practicum in Physical Education 1-3(Spec)

**Electives (12 hours)**

- FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0)
- PES 224 - WSI-Swimming and Water Safety 3(2-2)
- PES 313 - Elementary Physical Education Methods and Materials 2(2-0)
- PES 322 - Applied Skills & Methods - Team Sports 2(2-0)
- PES 323 - Applied Skills & Methods - Individual and Team Sports 3(3-0)
- PES 324 - Applied Skills & Methods - Rhythmic Activities 2(2-0)
- PES 386 - Special Physical Education 3(3-0)
- PES 406 - Evaluation in Physical Education and Sport 2(2-0)
- RPL 218 - Teaching of Outdoor Skills 3(3-0)

**Total: 48 semester hours**

### Sport Management Major

**B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; degrees**

Selection of this major is to prepare students for a career in sport management. Career options include high school, collegiate, amateur, and professional sport management, sport business management, coaching, or employment with non-profit sport agencies. Coordinated major/minor programs are available on an interdepartmental basis to broaden the employment opportunities in sport retail, merchandising, journalism, broadcasting, or event management. Such coordinated programs require early advisement. Students who desire to pursue one of the career opportunities should contact the department of physical education and sport for early advisement.

This major is accredited by the Commission on Sport Management Accreditation (COSMA).

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

1. Students seeking this major must successfully complete PES 119 and PES 180 with a grade of B- or better before signing the major.

2. Students must earn a grade of B- or higher in PES 293, 480, 499, and 564; a grade of C or better in PES 218QR, 280, 318, 360, and 380 in order to graduate with this major.

3. Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with a Sport Management advisor.

4. In order to graduate with this major a student must obtain a 2.5 overall GPA and a 2.7 GPA in the major.

5. At least 18 credit hours of coursework within the major must be taken at CMU.

**Required Courses I (31-43 hours)**

- PES 119 - Introduction to Sport Management 3(3-0)
- PES 180 - Sport Management Governance & Organizational Theory 3(3-0)
- PES 218QR - Sport Analytics 3(3-0)
- PES 280 - PES 280 Economics & Finance in the Sport Industry 3(3-0)
- PES 293 - Field Study in Sport Management 1-4(Spec)
- PES 318 - Social, Historical, & Global Issues in Sport 3(3-0)
- PES 360 - Sport Sales & Marketing 3(3-0)
- PES 380 - Sport Communication & Mass Media 3(3-0)
- PES 480 - Integration of Sport Management Theory & Practice 3(Spec)
- PES 499 - Internship in Sport Management 1-12(Spec)
- PES 564 - Sport Governance: Ethics, Morals, & Values 3(3-0)

**Note:** A minimum of 3 hours of PES 499 must be completed.

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- ACC 210/ENT 210 - Accounting Information for Entrepreneurial Decision Making 3(3-0)

**Electives (0-6 hours)**

May select any of the following:

- ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
- BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
- COM 361 - Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
- ECO 211 - Economics of Professional Team Sports 3(3-0)
- JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices 3(3-0)

**Total: 40-46 semester hours**
Minors

Physical Education Minor, Secondary or Non-Teaching
B.A., B.S. degrees; B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students seeking this minor must successfully complete the Sports Skill Competency Assessment Program. This assessment program is competency based and required before enrolling in PES 215. Additional information concerning this program can be obtained from the departmental office or the PES webpage.

2. To gain approval to student teach, each student must:
   a. have an overall GPA of 2.7;
   b. have received a grade of C+ or better in PES 215, PES 386 and PES 415;
   c. have current CPR and First Aid Certification.

3. Up to 3 hours may be taken as credit/no credit.

4. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned on all teaching minors.

Required Courses (23 hours)
PES 105 - Introduction to Physical Education & Skill Development 2(2-1)
PES 115 - Motor Development 2(2-0)
PES 186QR - Principles of Physical Fitness for Lifelong Wellness 3(3-0)
PES 215 - K-12 Physical Education Programming 3(3-0)
PES 315 - Methods in Teaching Physical Education 3(3-0)
PES 325 - Applied Skills & Methods - Resistance Training 2(2-0)
PES 386 - Special Physical Education 3(3-0)
PES 406 - Evaluation in Physical Education and Sport 2(2-0)
PES 415 - Planning, Teaching, and Assessing: Practical Applications 3(3-0)

Electives (2-3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PES 322 - Applied Skills & Methods - Team Sports 2(2-0)
PES 323 - Applied Skills & Methods - Individual and Team Sports 3(3-0)
PES 338 - Teaching Group Fitness 2(2-0)

Total: 25-26 semester hours

Physical Education Minor, Elementary or Non-Teaching
B.A.; B.S.; B.S. in Ed. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students seeking this minor must successfully complete the Sport Skill Competency Assessment Program. This assessment program is competency based and required before enrolling in PES 215. Additional information concerning this program can be obtained from the departmental office or the PES webpage.

2. To gain approval to student teach, each student must:
   • have an overall GPA of 2.7;
   • have received a grade of C+ or better in PES 215, 386 and 415;
   • have current CPR and First Aid Certification.

3. Up to 3 hours may be taken as credit/no credit.

4. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching minors.

Required Courses (23 hours)
PES 105 - Introduction to Physical Education & Skill Development 2(2-1)
PES 115 - Motor Development 2(2-0)
PES 186QR - Principles of Physical Fitness for Lifelong Wellness 3(3-0)
PES 215 - K-12 Physical Education Programming 3(3-0)
PES 313 - Elementary Physical Education Methods and Materials 2(2-0)
PES 315 - Methods in Teaching Physical Education 3(3-0)
PES 386 - Special Physical Education 3(3-0)
PES 406 - Evaluation in Physical Education and Sport 2(2-0)
PES 415 - Planning, Teaching, and Assessing: Practical Applications 3(3-0)

Electives (2-3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PES 322 - Applied Skills & Methods - Team Sports 2(2-0)
PES 323 - Applied Skills & Methods - Individual and Team Sports 3(3-0)
PES 324 - Applied Skills & Methods - Rhythmic Activities 2(2-0)
PES 338 - Teaching Group Fitness 2(2-0)

Total: 25-26 semester hours
**Sport Management Minor**  
*B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A.; B.S. in B.A. degrees*

The minor is designed for students who wish to pursue a career in one of the areas of sport management or related professions. Students are advised that coordinated major/minor programs are available on an interdepartmental basis to provide the student with the background necessary to enter such fields as sports business management, sports retailing and merchandising, sports journalism, sports broadcasting, athletic administration, and coaching. Students who desire to pursue one of these career opportunities should contact the Department of Physical Education and Sport for early assignment to an advisor.

This minor is accredited by the Commission on Sport Management Accreditation (COSMA).

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

1. Students seeking this major must successfully complete PES 119 and PES 180 with a grade of B- or better before signing the minor.
2. Students must earn a grade of B- or higher in PES 293, 480, 499, and 564; a grade of C or better in PES 218QR, 280, 318, 360, and 380 in order to graduate with this minor.
3. Students are strongly advised to select elective courses in consultation with a Sport Management advisor.
4. In order to graduate with this minor, a student must obtain a 2.5 overall GPA and a 2.7 GPA in the minor.
5. At least 12 credit hours of coursework within the major must be taken at CMU.

**Required Courses (19-22 hours)**
- PES 119 - Introduction to Sport Management (3-0)
- PES 180 - Sport Management Governance & Organizational Theory (3-0)
- PES 218QR - Sport Analytics (3-0)
- PES 280 - PES 280 Economics & Finance in the Sport Industry (3-0)
- PES 293 - Field Study in Sport Management (1-4 Spec)
- PES 318 - Social, Historical, & Global Issues in Sport (3-0)
- PES 564 - Sport Governance: Ethics, Morals, & Values (3-0)

**Electives (2-5 hours)**
- Select from the following:
  - ACC 201 - Concepts of Financial Accounting (3-0)
  - ACC 210/ENT 210 - Accounting Information for Entrepreneurial Decision Making (3-0)
  - ART 231 - Introduction to Graphic Design (3-0)
  - BLR 202 - Legal Environment of Business (3-0)
  - COM 357 - Public Speaking (3-0)
  - COM 361 - Interpersonal Communication (3-0)
  - ECO 211 - Economics of Professional Team Sports (3-0)
  - JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices (3-0)
  - PES 360 - Sport Sales & Marketing (3-0)
  - PES 380 - Sport Communication & Mass Media (3-0)
  - PES 499 - Internship in Sport Management (1-12 Spec)

**Total: 24 semester hours**

**Athletic Coaching Minor**  
*B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A. degrees*

The athletic coaching minor is recommended for students who are interested in coaching in an athletic program sponsored by the Michigan High School Athletic Association or some other state athletic association.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS**

1. In order to graduate with this minor a student must:
   a. Obtain a 2.5 overall GPA and a 2.75 GPA in the minor.
   b. Have current CPR and First Aid Certification.
   c. Maintain established standards of professional practice articulated in the CMU Athletic Coaching Internship Manual and reflected in the first four standards constituting Domain 1 – Philosophy and Ethics, in the National Standards for Sport Coaches.
2. At least 12 credit hours of coursework within the minor must be taken at CMU.

**Required Courses (24 hours)**
- PES 125 - Principles and Foundations of Coaching (3-0)
- PES 225 - Athletic Conditioning for Coaches (3-0)
- PES 255 - Athletic Skills and Techniques (2-0)
- PES 279 - Sport First Aid and Athletic Emergencies (3-0)
- PES 311 - Psychology of Coaching (3-0)
- PES 335 - Principles of Effective Coaching Instruction (3-0)
- PES 410 - Competition Oriented Strategies and Preparations (2-0)
- PES 445 - Athletic Season Planning and Evaluation (2-0)
- PES 470 - Athletic Coaching Internship (3 Spec)

**Total: 24 semester hours**

**Athletic Coaching Endorsement**

The athletic coaching endorsement consists of 12 hours as outlined below. The endorsement is recommended for students who do not have a major or minor in physical education but are interested in coaching in a public school, private school, recreation program or community athletic program.

**Required Courses (8 hours)**
- HSC 205 - Responding to Emergencies (2-1-2)
- PES 125 - Principles and Foundations of Coaching (3-0)
- PES 311 - Psychology of Coaching (3-0)

**Electives I (2-4 hours)**
- Select from the following:
  - PES 366 - Coaching of Track and Field (2-0)
  - PES 368 - Coaching and Officiating of Wrestling (2-1-2)
  - PES 370 - Coaching of Basketball (2-2-0)
  - PES 372 - Coaching of Baseball (2-2-0)
  - PES 374 - Coaching of Football (2-2-0)
  - PES 378 - Coaching Volleyball (2-2-0)
  - PES 390 - Practicum in Physical Education and Coaching (1-3 Spec)
  - PES 570 - Advanced Coaching in Basketball (2-0)
  - PES 572 - Advanced Coaching in Baseball (2-0)
  - PES 574 - Advanced Coaching of Football (2-0)

**Electives II (0-2 hours)**
- Selected from above or from the following to complete a minimum of 12 hours for the endorsement:
  - PED 189 - Weight Training and Conditioning (2 Spec)
  - PES 167 - Track and Field - Running Events (1 Spec)
  - PES 170 - Fundamentals of Basketball (1 Spec)
  - PES 172 - Fundamentals of Baseball and Softball (1 Spec)
  - PES 174 - Fundamentals of Football (1 Spec)
  - PES 178 - Power Volleyball (1 Spec)
  - PES 224 - WSI-Swimming and Water Safety (3-2-2)
  - PES 245 - Gymnastics (3 Spec)
  - PES 279 - Sport First Aid and Athletic Emergencies (3-0)
  - PES 304 - Youth Sports (2-0)
  - PES 401 - Fundamentals of Motor Learning (3-0)
  - PES 485 - Theoretical Foundations of Strength and Conditioning (3-0)

**Total: 12 semester hours**
School of Rehabilitation and Medical Sciences

(PHA, PTH, ATR)

For information, please contact the Athletic Training Program, HPB 2212, 989-774-1054; Physician Assistant Program, HPB 1222, 989-774-2478 or the Physical Therapy Program, HPB 1232, 989-774-2347; www.chp.cmich.edu

Programs at CMU

The School of Rehabilitation and Medical Science includes the undergraduate program in Athletic Training and graduate programs in Physical Therapy and Physician Assistant Studies. The graduate program in Physical Therapy is a three-year professional program that offers a Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT) degree. The Physician Assistant Studies program is a 27-month program that offers a Master of Science degree.

For a detailed description of admissions requirements, prerequisite coursework and the professional curriculum for graduate programs, please consult the Bulletin of the College of Graduate Studies. See also the Pre-Professional Studies section in the Undergraduate Bulletin for Pre-Physical Therapy and Pre-Physician Assistant programs or visit www.chp.cmich.edu.

The Faculty


Athletic Training Major

B.S.A.T degree

The goal of the Athletic Training major is to prepare students to become Board of Certification (BOC) certified athletic trainers (ATC®). Accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE), upon completion of this major and CMU’s graduation requirements students will be eligible to apply for the Board of Certification, Inc. (BOC) national certification examination for athletic trainers.

Students intending to pursue this major are encouraged to meet with an athletic training faculty advisor early in their academic career to assure they understand the requirements for selection, and the commitment and rigor of the professional phase. Additional information regarding the athletic training major can be viewed at the program’s web site.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Pre-Professional Phase/Selection Criteria

All students must meet specific Selection Criteria and Technical Standards to be considered for selection and therefore continue to the professional phase. Selection into the professional phase of the major is competitive. A maximum of sixteen students are selected per semester. Students must achieve an overall minimum of 318.5 points in order to be considered for selection. However, if less than sixteen applicants meet the minimum criteria, the AT Program reserves the right to admit a smaller cohort or admit additional applicants on a conditional basis. Each student will have two opportunities to be considered for selection. Signing the major in athletic training is completed after the student is selected to the professional phase.

1. Practical Experience. Prior to entering ATR 280 and a component of the Selection Application Packet, students must complete a minimum of 120 hours of practical experience in an athletic training or sports medicine related setting. Examples of settings include, but are not limited to:
   - Sports Medicine or Rehabilitation Clinic
   - Corporate or Industrial Injury Care/Rehabilitation Facility,
   - High School
   - College or University.
   Note: Only 30 hours (of the minimum 120) may be counted from a college or university venue.

2. Application Packet. Selection Application Packets must be downloaded from the AT website.
   Submission Deadline: On or before the first class meeting as enrolled in ATR 280.
   Packets will not be accepted past the deadline. Students who have submitted late, incomplete, or improper packets will be administratively dropped from ATR 280 for the semester. A selection opportunity will not be counted against the student and the student will need to apply in a subsequent semester.

3. Grade of CR in ATR 280 Field Experience in Athletic Training. Students who receive a NC in this class are removed from the list of eligible candidates for that semester. The student is charged a selection opportunity.

4. Overall GPA. Maximum of 60 points (per 1/100th GPA). Calculated from all courses taken at Central Michigan University.

5. Pre-Professional Courses GPA. Maximum of 120 points (per 1/100th GPA). As calculated from all pre-professional phase courses. Pre-professional selection courses include: ATR 100, ATR 200, ATR 280, CHM 120 & 127, HSC 211, HSC 212, PHL 105, PSY 100, STA 282 QR.
6. **Directed Observation Staff Evaluation.** Maximum 120 points (60 points per evaluation). One staff evaluation is completed by the assigned certified athletic trainer and professional phase athletic training students per six week directed observation rotation during the ATR 280 semester. The student is assigned two different rotations during the semester, which will provide for two different staff evaluations.

7. **Selection Interview.** Maximum 60 points. The interview will assess traits such as professional motivation, interpersonal skills, integrity and orientation to the field as a future health care provider. The interview will be conducted at a specified appointment time between the 8th and 10th week of classes during the ATR 280 semester.

8. **Proficiency Written Examination.** Maximum 80 points. The student will take the written exam during the last week of classes during the ATR 280 semester.

9. **Proficiency Skill Test.** Maximum 50 points. The student will take the skills portion of the exam at a specified appointment time during the last week of classes during the ATR 280 semester.

**Professional Phase/Retention & Termination Standards:**

The professional phase is a 4-semester, cohort-based sequence of courses and clinical field experiences. Students must continue to meet program Retention Criteria and Technical Standards to maintain status in the professional phase. Consequences for non-compliance have been determined and could include probation, suspension or dismissal from the program.

1. **Academic Standards.**
   a. Maintain at least a 2.8 overall cumulative GPA.
   b. Maintain at least a 3.1 cumulative major GPA.

2. **Maintain established professional standards as described in The AT Policies and Procedures Manual and the BOC, Inc. Standards of Professional Practice.**

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**Required Courses (41 hours)**

- ATR 100 - Foundations of Athletic Training 3(3-0)
- ATR 200 - Functional Anatomy for Athletic Trainers 3(2-3)
- ATR 280 - Field Experience in Athletic Training 3(Spec)
- ATR 310 - Athletic Training Clinical I 1(Spec)
- ATR 315 - Injury Prevention I 1(Spec)
- ATR 320 - Athletic Training Clinical II 1(Spec)
- ATR 380 - Athletic Training Assessment I 3(2-2)
- ATR 381 - Athletic Training Therapeutics I 3(2-2)
- ATR 382 - Athletic Training Assessment II 3(2-2)
- ATR 383 - Athletic Training Therapeutics II 3(2-2)
- ATR 384 - Athletic Training Assessment III 3(3-0)
- ATR 390WI - Seminar in Athletic Training 3(3-0)
- ATR 394 - Pharmacology in Athletic Training 2(2-0)
- ATR 415 - Injury Prevention II 1(1-0)
- ATR 430 - Athletic Training Clinical III 1(Spec)
- ATR 440 - Athletic Training Clinical IV 1(Spec)
- ATR 480 - Health Care Administration in Athletic Training 3(3-0)
- FNS 375 - Nutrition and Performance 3(3-0)

**Total: 41 semester hours**
A university is a place where “mind clashes with mind.”
-John Henry Newman

Areas of Study

Departmental
The eight departments in the College offer a wide spectrum of degree programs at CMU. Most fields of study lead to a major or minor, many with emphases and concentrations. The departments and their primary fields of study are:

- English Language and Literature (English, Creative Writing, World Literature, Children and Young Adult Literature, English as a Second Language)
- History
- Military Science
- Philosophy and Religion
- Political Science and Public Administration (Political Science, International Relations, Public Administration)
- Psychology
- Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work
- World Languages and Cultures (French, German, Spanish, and coursework in Japanese, Latin, Russian, Ojibwe)

See the index of this Bulletin for more information on each of the above programs. The staff of the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences office can also help you locate the appropriate department and advisor (Anspach 106; 989-774-3341).

Programs for Education Degrees
Four departments in the College also offer majors or minors under the Bachelor of Science in Education degree. Majors with secondary certification include English, history, French, German, Spanish, and social studies. Minors with secondary certification include English, history, French, German, and Spanish. Other teacher education certifications can be earned in elementary education, elementary special education, secondary education, and secondary special education. Each of these programs has specific major and minor requirements, some of which are found in the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences.

If you are interested in any of the programs leading to teacher certification, consult both the specific department of choice in the Bulletin and the sections on degree programs and teacher certification.
Interdisciplinary Studies

The College is home of several interdisciplinary majors and minors, including a cutting-edge major in neuroscience that combines coursework across the disciplines of psychology, biology, chemistry and health professions. Other interdisciplinary majors are Language Arts, Women's Studies, and Social Science. An interdisciplinary minor is available in Women's Studies.

Undergraduate Certificates in African and African Diaspora Studies, American Indian Studies, Cultural Competency, East Asian Studies, European Studies, Human Geography, Latin American and Latino Studies, and Middle East and Islamic Studies are also offered. See the index for more information.

Courses offered under the designators HUM, LAR, and SSC are also interdisciplinary in character. See their descriptions in the Course Description section of the Bulletin.

Pre-Professional Studies

Professional programs such as law require certain basic preparatory work for acceptance into law school. Students should select a program of study that is strong in oral and written expression and fosters critical thinking skills and a critical understanding of the human institutions and values with which the law deals. There is no specific pre-law major, but Central Michigan University's College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences can provide much of the needed preparation for law school admissions.

Graduate Programs

Six departments in the college offer graduate programs at the masters and/or doctoral level. The English Language and Literature Department offers two masters level programs: M.A. in English Language and Literature (also with a concentration in Creative Writing or Children's/Young Adult Literature) and M.A. in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL).

History offers a traditional M.A. and a joint M.A. and Ph.D. program offered in association with a partner institution abroad. Graduate programs in political science include the Masters of Public Administration and a traditional M.A. in political science. The department also offers courses contributing to a concentration in public administration in the Master of Science in Administration.

Psychology's graduate programs include two masters level programs, a master degree, and four doctoral programs. They are the Master of Science in General/Experimental Psychology, a Master of Arts in Industrial/Organizational Psychology, a Specialist in Psychological Services in School Psychology, and Ph.D. programs in Clinical Psychology, School Psychology, Industrial/Organizational Psychology, and Applied Experimental Psychology.

Accelerated Degrees

Master's degrees with accelerated programs for undergraduate students include the M.A. in History, Political Science, and Experimental Psychology for highly motivated students. Students in these programs accelerate their careers by undertaking graduate work toward the traditional Masters degree concurrently with undergraduate work, as specified in the program of study and approved by the department and College of Graduate Studies.

Student Organizations

Nearly three dozen student organizations are affiliated with programs in the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences. Among those groups are honor societies in English, world languages, history, military science, and psychology.

Other groups open to interested students include a literary journal; French, German, Japanese, and Spanish culture clubs; a variety of groups affiliated with military science; a pre-law organization that assists students in preparing for the LSAT; history, political science, social work, sociology, and psychology interest groups. Organizations schedule speakers and workshops, host annual meetings and initiations, sponsor educational travel, and engage in social activities. Dues and membership requirements vary. Contact the particular department or the Dean's Office (Anspach 106) for a listing of organizations affiliated with the college. Additional information is also available on the college webpage at www.chsbs.cmich.edu.

Undergraduate Certificate - Deafblind Intervener

The Deafblind Intervener Certificate Program is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students interested in a career working with students who are deafblind, ages birth through twenty-one years. Students will take coursework that will prepare them to implement best practices in working with students who are deafblind and lead to a national intervener credential. It is recommended that students have a volunteer placement or employment at a school where they are assigned to work with a student who is deafblind. Assistance in finding a placement will be available through the Intervener Certificate Program Director.

The program is offered in an online format only.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

In order to be admitted into the program, candidates must have a high school diploma or the equivalent.

Double counting of courses will not be allowed.

Required Courses (12 hours)

DBI 101 - Introduction to Deafblindness and Intervention 3(3-1)
DBI 201 - Building Communication and Language Skills 3(3-1)
DBI 301 - Invention Strategies and Teaming 3(3-1)
DBI 302 - Intervention Practicum 3(Spec)

Total: 12 semester hours
General statements that apply to English Majors and Minors

1. The number of hours in special topics electives may not exceed six (6) hours for English majors and three (3) hours for English minors. Independent study in English is restricted to nine (9) hours for the major and six (6) hours for the minor.

2. The department supports the concept of advanced placement as well as exemption from required courses and credit earned through approved university examination programs.

3. ENG 101, ELI 198, ELI 199, ENG 103/193 and ENG 201 do not apply on a major or minor.

4. To be admitted to student teaching, English majors and minors earning a BS in Education must have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all required English classes, as well as a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in four courses: ENG 211WI, 311, 319, and 460. All required coursework must be completed before student teaching, and any repeated coursework in English must be completed at CMU.

5. Credit Restrictions: Courses taken for credit toward an English Major may not be taken Credit/No Credit.
Majors and Minors

English Major
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

See the General statements that apply to English majors and minors at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (12 hours)
ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)
ENG 349 - Shakespeare 3(3-0)
ENG 580 - Young Adult Literature 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (6 hours)
ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)
ENG 271 - Modern Grammar 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one from the following:
ENG 294WI - Introduction to Creative Writing 3(3-0)
ENG 510WI - Writing Center Practicum 1-3(Spec)
ENG 514 - Language and Media Discourse 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV-A (6 hours)
Select one course as a section in American literature and the other course as a section in British literature:

Note: In Required Courses IV-A, students must take one course in each of the following traditions:
A = American
B = British

In course registration, each section of courses in Category IV-A will be accompanied by a section letter; for example, a section of “Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature” may focus on American literature (337A) or British literature (337B). Students cannot satisfy the requirements for Category IV-A by repeating the same course number with a different section (i.e., you cannot count both ENG 337A and 337B for this requirement).

ENG 337 - Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(3-0)
ENG 338 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)

Required Courses IV-B (3 hours)
Select one from the following:
ENG 327/WGS 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)
ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (13 hours)
ENG 211WI - Introduction to English Education 3(3-0)
ENG 311 - Teaching Literature in the Secondary School 3(3-0)
ENG 319 - Teaching Composition in the Secondary School 3(3-0)
ENG 460 - Senior Seminar: Current Issues in English 4(3-3)

Total: 43 semester hours

English Minor
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

See the General statements that apply to English majors and minors at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (6 hours)
ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)
ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (6 hours)
Note: In Required Courses II, students must take at least one course in each of the following traditions:
A = American
B = British

Each course in Required Courses II will be offered in sections designated as A or B; for example, ENG 337 may focus on American literature (337A) or British literature (337B). Students cannot satisfy the requirements for Required Courses II by repeating the same course number with a different section (i.e., cannot take both ENG 337A and 337B to satisfy this requirement).

ENG 337 - Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(3-0)
ENG 338 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 327/WGS 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)
ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 349 - Shakespeare 3(3-0)
ENG 580 - Young Adult Literature 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (10 hours)
ENG 211WI - Introduction to English Education 3(3-0)
ENG 311 - Teaching Literature in the Secondary School 3(3-0)
ENG 319 - Teaching Composition in the Secondary School 3(3-0)

Total: 28 semester hours
English Literatures, Language, and Writing  
Major  
B.A.; B.S. degrees  

See the General statements that apply to English majors and minors at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (9 hours)  
ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)  
ENG 334 - Literary and Cultural Theory 3(3-0)  
ENG 435WI - Senior Seminar: Advanced Literary Analysis 3(3-0)  

Required Courses II (3 hours)  
Select one of the following:  
ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)  
ENG 271 - Modern Grammar 3(3-0)  
ENG 375 - Introduction to Linguistics 3(3-0)  

Required Courses III (3 hours)  
Select one of the following:  
ENG 294WI - Introduction to Creative Writing 3(3-0)  
ENG 301WI - Nonfiction Writing 3(3-0)  
ENG 303WI - Technical Writing 3(3-0)  

Required Courses IV (12 hours)  
Note: In Required Courses IV, students must take at least one course in each of the following traditions:  
A = American  B = British  C = World  
Courses in Category IV.a. will be offered in sections designated as A, B, or C; for example, ENG 336 Topics in Early Modern Literature may focus on American literature (section 336A), British literature (section 336B) or World literature (section 336C). Students may not satisfy the requirements for Category IV.a by repeating the same course number with a different section (e.g., cannot use both ENG 336A and 336B). Repeated course numbers with sections may count as electives.  
Courses in Category IV.b will not have specific A, B, and C sections: ENG 329 satisfies the A requirement (American); ENG 325, 328, 330, and 333 satisfy the C requirement (World); ENG 327 and 381WI do not fulfill A, B, or C requirements.  

IV.a. Historical Periods (9 hours)  
ENG 335 - Topics in Ancient or Medieval Literature 3-6(3-0)  
ENG 336 - Topics in Early Modern Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 337 - Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 338 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)  

Note: ENG 335 offered only with sections labelled B or C.  

IV.b. Comparative Cultural and Literary Traditions (3 hours)  
Select one of the following:  
ENG 325 - Folklore 3(3-0)  
ENG 327/WGS 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)  
ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)  
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)  

Electives (12 hours)  
Select 12 hours of ENG courses, with at least 6 hours at the 400 or 500 level; no more than 3 hours of 100-level ENG courses may count toward electives.  

OR  
Students may specialize in a particular area by choosing one of the following specializations, with at least 6 hours at the 400 or 500 level.  

Specialization 1: Creative Writing (12 hours)  
Select ENG 294WI (required) plus 9 additional hours from the following:  
ENG 294WI - Introduction to Creative Writing 3(3-0)  
ENG 391WI - Creative Writing: Fiction 3(3-0)  
ENG 392WI - Creative Writing: Poetry 3(3-0)  
ENG 491WI - Advanced Fiction Writing 3-6(3-0)  
ENG 492 - Advanced Poetry Writing 3-6(3-0)  
ENG 493 - Creative Nonfiction 3-6(3-0)  

Specialization 2: Nonfiction Writing (12 hours)  
Select 12 credit hours from:  
ENG 301WI - Nonfiction Writing 3(3-0)  
ENG 303WI - Technical Writing 3(3-0)  
ENG 402WI - Argumentation and Expository Writing 3(3-0)  
ENG 493 - Creative Nonfiction 3-6(3-0)  
ENG 503 - Document Design 3(3-0)  
ENG 504 - Technical Editing 3(3-0)  
ENG 514 - Language and Media Discourse 3(3-0)  
ENG 539 - Seminar in Major Nonfiction Writers 3(9(Spec)  

Specialization 3: World Literature (12 hours)  
Select ENG 333 (required) plus 9 additional hours from the following:  
ENG 325 - Folklore 3(3-0)  
ENG 327/WGS 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)  
ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)  
ENG 335 - Topics in Ancient or Medieval Literature 3-6(3-0)  
ENG 336 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 337 - Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 338 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 444 - In Her Own Words: Global Feminist Perspectives 3(3-0)  
ENG 561 - European Romanticism 3(3-0)  
ENG 566 - Human Rights in Literature, Art, and Film 3(3-0)  
ENG 569 - Seminar in Major World Writers 3-9(Spec)  

Note: ENG 335, 336, 337, and 338 with sections labeled “C” fulfill the World Literature specialization.  

Specialization 4: Children's and Young Adult Literature (12 hours)  
Select ENG 381WI (required) plus 9 additional hours from the following:  
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 481 - International Literature for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)  
ENG 482 - Fantasy for Youth 3(3-0)  
ENG 485 - Poetry for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)  
ENG 580 - Young Adult Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 581 - The History of Children's Literature in English 3(3-0)  
ENG 582 - Cultural Pluralism in Young Adult and Children's Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 583 - The Heroic Tradition in Children's Literature 3(3-0)  

Specialization 5: American and British Literature (12 hours)  
Select 12 hours from the following:  
ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)  
ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)  
ENG 335 - Topics in Ancient or Medieval Literature 3-6(3-0)  
ENG 336 - Topics in Early Modern Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 337 - Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 338 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)  
ENG 349 - Shakespeare 3(3-0)  
ENG 442 - The British Novel 3(3-0)  
ENG 455 - The American  
(continued)
English Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

See the General statements that apply to English majors and minors at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (6 hours)
ENG 175 - The Nature of Language 3(3-0)
ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 294WI - Introduction to Creative Writing 3(3-0)
ENG 301WI - Nonfiction Writing 3(3-0)
ENG 303WI - Technical Writing 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 325 - Folklore 3(3-0)
ENG 327/WGS 327 - Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 328 - Native American Literature and Film 3(3-0)
ENG 329 - African American Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 330 - Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(3-0)
ENG 333 - Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(3-0)
ENG 381WI - Children's Literature 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 335 - Topics in Ancient or Medieval Literature 3-6(3-0)
ENG 336 - Topics in Early Modern Literature 3-9(3-0)
ENG 349 - Shakespeare 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ENG 337 - Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(3-0)
ENG 338 - Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(3-0)

Electives (6 hours)
Select six (6) hours of ENG courses, no more than 3 hours at the 100 level.

Total: 24 semester hours
Undergraduate Certificate in Creative Writing

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 15 hours

This 15-credit-hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students who desire to gain greater competency in the writing of poetry, fiction, and/or creative nonfiction. It also prepares students to study creative writing at the graduate level.

15 hours chosen from the following:

**Required Courses I (6 hours)**
- ENG 234WI - Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(3-0)
- ENG 294WI - Introduction to Creative Writing 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3-6 hours)**
- Students may focus in poetry, prose, or both by selecting 3-6 hours from the following:
  - ENG 301WI - Nonfiction Writing 3(3-0)
  - ENG 391WI - Creative Writing: Fiction 3(3-0)
  - ENG 392WI - Creative Writing: Poetry 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (3-6 hours)**
- Students may focus in poetry, prose, or both by selecting 3-6 hours from the following:
  - ENG 491WI - Advanced Fiction Writing 3-6(3-0)
  - ENG 492 - Advanced Poetry Writing 3-6(3-0)
  - ENG 493 - Creative Nonfiction 3-6(3-0)

*Note:* Take either ENG 491WI, 492, or 493; the selected course may be repeated up to 6 hours.

Total: 15 semester hours

*Note:* All creative writing courses have prerequisites.

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Undergraduate Certificate - Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 12 hours

This 12-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to teach English abroad or in non-profit English programs and for-profit language schools in the United States.

*Please note:* The undergraduate TESOL certificate does not count as an ESL endorsement for the Michigan Department of Education (MDE). Students wishing to teach ESL in the public school system need to minor in ESL.

**Required Courses (12 hours)**
- ENG 375 - Introduction to Linguistics 3(3-0)
- ENG 571 - Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages 3(3-0)
- ENG 574 - TESOL Materials, Assessment, Curriculum 3(3-0)
- ENG 577 - Introduction to Second Language Acquisition 3(3-0)

Total: 12 semester hours

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Undergraduate Certificate - Technical & Professional Writing

*Note:* This program is only available online.

This 18-credit-hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to become more proficient at writing and editing the kinds of documents common in many workplaces, e.g., business and industry; local, state, and federal government agencies; and non-profit organizations. The program is intended to prepare students for any of several careers: as professionals in particular fields who can write well, as in-house writers in a variety of workplace settings, as freelance technical/professional writers and/or editors, and as graduate students in programs that emphasize technical and professional communication and/or rhetoric and composition.

Minimum Totals for Graduation: 18 hours

**Required Courses (18 hours)**
- Students will select 18 credit hours from the following:
  - ENG 301WI - Nonfiction Writing 3(3-0)
  - ENG 303WI - Technical Writing 3(3-0)
  - ENG 397 - Independent Study 1-9(Spec)
  - ENG 402WI - Argumentation and Expository Writing 3(3-0)
  - ENG 503 - Document Design 3(3-0)
  - ENG 504 - Technical Editing 3(3-0)
  - ENG 514 - Language and Media Discourse 3(3-0)

Total: 18 semester hours
Why Study History?

The study of history is an important part of a university education and an excellent preparation for a wide range of careers. History courses provide an understanding of the political, cultural, social, and economic life of past civilizations and help us understand the world in which we live. A history major or minor provides a broad education that informs and shapes the thinking of the entire person. A history minor, in particular, is an excellent balance to specialized vocational and pre-professional studies. Thus, the career opportunities for history graduates in teaching, the professions and public service, industry and commerce are exceedingly wide and varied. A history major or minor provides direct preparation for graduate study leading to an M.A. or Ph.D. degree and to careers in areas such as teaching, research, museum, library, or archival work. Historical knowledge and the skills in reading, writing, and analysis developed through historical study are excellent preparation for law school and for government employment. Particularly in conjunction with coursework in business, economics, sociology, political science, and mathematics, such knowledge and skills are also excellent undergraduate preparation for graduate work in business administration or journalism.

History at CMU

The Department of History offers a variety of courses in the University Program that introduce students to the multifaceted discipline of history as well as to American, African, European, Asian, Middle Eastern and Latin American civilizations. Courses on both the 100 and 200 levels are designed for freshmen and sophomores or for students wishing a broad overview of a particular country or civilization. The major or minor in history can be taken on a variety of teaching and nonteaching degrees. The department participates in an interdisciplinary major in social sciences and social studies, and in minors in military science and women's studies. Additionally, the department offers a Master of Arts (with an option to be on an accelerated program beginning in the Junior year of undergraduate study) and Joint Master of Arts and Ph.D. degrees in history.

The Faculty

Kathleen Donohue, Carrie Euler, Michael Federspiel, Brittany Fremion, Solomon Addis Getahun, Mitchell K. Hall, Doina Harsanyi, Eric A. Johnson, Stephen A. Jones, Jay Martin, Timothy O’Neil, John F. Robertson, Gregory Smith, Catherine Tobin, Jonathan Truitt, Andrew Wehrman

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students planning or considering a major or minor in history are urged to consult with an advisor as early as possible in their college careers. Students may select any history faculty member to serve as advisor.

2. Six (6) hours of Credit/No Credit in history courses will be accepted in the major or minor, but these hours may not be in 400 level or 500 level courses.

3. Survey or introductory courses (when transferred from another college or university) are accepted for no more than 3 hours per course on the major or minor.

4. History majors, particularly those planning to do graduate work in history, are strongly urged to include two years of foreign language study in their undergraduate programs.

5. History majors and minors planning to do graduate work in history are strongly urged to take both the general aptitude and advanced history tests of the Graduate Record Examination early in their senior year. These examinations are generally required for admission to graduate schools.

6. Credit Limitation. Courses in the department that are subject to graduate credit limitation under the policy covering unspecified content or variable credit include HST 532, 590, 595, 597, 601, 690, and 791.

7. The history department does not accept the CLEP examination for credit toward a major or minor.

8. Up to 6 hours of credit for AP examinations will be approved as follows: three credits for a score of four for History (American) in HST 111 or History (European) in HST 102; or 6 credits for a score of five for History (American) in HST 111 and HST 112 or History (European) in HST 101 and HST 102.

9. The History Department strongly urges all history majors and minors to study abroad, particularly those planning to teach history or to go on to graduate study. Students are encouraged to meet with a department study abroad faculty advisor or an Office of Study Abroad advisor as early as possible.

Accelerated Master of Arts in History

(Currently enrolled CMU Undergraduate students only)

The Accelerated M.A. degree allows highly motivated students to accelerate their academic careers by undertaking graduate work toward the traditional Master of Arts degree (not the Joint M.A. in History) concurrently with undergraduate work. This is not for students seeking teaching certification as part of their undergraduate degree work.

Admission Standards:

1. Written recommendation of a CMU history professor.

2. Six (6) hours of history coursework completed with at least a 3.25 GPA in those courses and a 3.25 overall GPA.

Retention Standards:

1. Maintenance of a 3.5 GPA in history courses.

2. Failure to maintain satisfactory work (3.0 GPA) in two successive semesters will result in removal from the accelerated program.

Degree Requirements

The degree requirements for the Accelerated M.A. combine the nonteaching major and the traditional M.A. as follows:

1. The student must meet with an advisor in the History Department and submit an Accelerated M.A. Program Plan to the History Department by the beginning of the second semester of his or her second year of study for the B.A. An accelerated Masters Program Approval Form must also be submitted to the College of Graduate Studies, along with an application for admission to the College of Graduate Studies.
2. HST 496WI must be taken in the junior (third) year.
3. In the student’s junior undergraduate year, he or she must apply to the CMU College of Graduate Studies for accelerated admission in the senior year and be admitted to accelerated graduate status.
4. Three to twelve (3-12) hours of M.A. graduate credit, including one graduate seminar or colloquium, may be taken once the student has achieved senior status (86 credit hours).
5. The accelerated plan is intended to encourage research and writing competency in a particular research field; therefore, the candidate is encouraged to elect Plan A, the Thesis Option of the M.A. program.
6. It is highly recommended that the student undertake a one-semester study abroad in history, preferably in the third year of the B.A. work. This can be arranged through the department.

History Major

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses I (4 hours)
HST 301 - The Craft of History 4(4-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
HST 496WI - Research Seminar 3(3-0)

Note: HST 496WI or a substitute approved by an advisor.

Required Courses III (3 hours)
U.S. History
Select one of the following:
HST 110 - The American Experience 3(3-0)
HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
HST 112 - The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
HST 228 - American Business: A History 3(3-0)
HST 302 - Comparative Environmental History 3(3-0)
HST 303 - The American Revolution 3(3-0)
HST 312 - American Military Experience 3(3-0)
HST 315 - The Vietnam War 3(3-0)
HST 319 - The United States since World War II 3(3-0)
HST 320 - United States Social History to 1865 3(3-0)
HST 321 - United States Social History since 1865 3(3-0)
HST 322 - Westward Movement in America 3(3-0)
HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)
HST 324 - “Death is Better than Slavery”: African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
HST 325 - “By Any Means Necessary”: African American History, 1877 to Present 3(3-0)
HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)
HST 328 - Technology in American History 3(3-0)
HST 330 - “We the People”: U.S. Constitutional History 3(3-0)
HST 333 - History of Michigan 3(3-0)
HST 335 - History of the Rock and Roll Era 3(3-0)
HST 511 - Colonial British America 3(3-0)
HST 513 - Era of the Early Republic, 1789-1825 3(3-0)
HST 514 - Democracy, Expansion, and Reform in America, 1824-1848 3(3-0)
HST 515 - Civil War and Reconstruction 3(3-0)
HST 516 - Emergence of Modern America, 1877-1920 3(3-0)
HST 517 - U.S. Rise in World Leadership, 1917-1945 3(3-0)
HST 518 - African Americans and the Law: From Slavery to Civil Rights 3(3-0)
HST 523 - American Diplomatic History, 1775-1898 3(3-0)
HST 524 - American Diplomatic History Since 1898 3(3-0)
HST 525 - The Industrialization of America 3(3-0)
HST 526 - Modern American Political Culture, 1865-Present 3(3-0)

HST 532 - Michigan History Studies 1-3(Spec)
HST 562 - The Atlantic World in the Age of Empire 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Modern European History
Select one of the following:
HST 102 - The Development of Western Civilization: From 1700 to the Present 3(3-0)
HST 106 - Twentieth Century: Western World Issues 3(3-0)
HST 280 - Nazi Germany and the Holocaust 3(3-0)
HST 343 - History of Paris 3(3-0)
HST 344 - Modern Europe, 1815-1918 3(3-0)
HST 347 - The French Revolution and Napoleonic Period 3(3-0)
HST 349 - Russia in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries 3(3-0)
HST 351 - Britain since 1689 3(3-0)
HST 352 - British Imperialism 3(3-0)
HST 353 - Germany since 1870 3(3-0)
HST 354/WGS 354 - Women in European History 3(3-0)
HST 356 - Europe Since 1945 3(3-0)
HST 542 - The Enlightenment in Europe 3(3-0)
HST 543 - Napoleon 3(3-0)
HST 548 - Russian Thought 3(3-0)
HST 558 - Europe, 1914-1945 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
Non-Western History
Select one of the following:
HST 163 - The Latin American Experience 3(3-0)
HST 168 - Modern East Asia 3(3-0)
HST 176 - The African Experience 3(3-0)
HST 236 - Babylon and Beyond: Ancient Civilizations of the Near Middle East 3(3-0)
HST 237 - Baghdad and Beyond: The Middle East from 600 C.E. 3(3-0)
HST 261 - Indigenous Peoples of Latin America: Precontact to 1821 3(3-0)
HST 292 - Global Perspectives on Non-Western History 3(3-0)
HST 336 - Iran and Iraq in History 3(3-0)
HST 361/REL 361 - Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)
HST 362 - Latin American Revolutions: Mexico, Cuba and Central America 3(3-0)
HST 369 - Traditional China 3(3-0)
HST 370 - Modern China 3(3-0)
HST 376 - East/Central Africa: Issues 3(3-0)
HST 377 - West Africa 3(3-0)
HST 378 - South Africa 3(3-0)
HST 379/HUM 340 - Race, Class and Power: South Africa in the 20th Century 3(3-0)
HST 382/REL 382 - History of Israel 3(3-0)
HST 395 - The Middle East in the Modern Era 3(3-0)
HST 576 - Colonialism in Africa, 1880s-1960s 3(3-0)

Note: HST 236, 237, and 369 may fill requirements for either Required Courses V or Required Courses VI, but cannot fill requirements for both categories.

Required Courses VI (3 hours)
Pre-Modern History
Select one of the following:
HST 101 - The Development of Western Civilization: From Ancient Times to 1700 A.D. 3(3-0)
HST 200 - Medieval Civilization 3(3-0)
HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)
HST 236 - Babylon and Beyond: Ancient Civilizations of the Near Middle East 3(3-0)
HST 237 - Baghdad and Beyond: The Middle East from 600 C.E. 3(3-0)
HST 238 - Ancient Greece and Rome 3(3-0)
HST 336 - Iran and Iraq in History 3(3-0)
HST 338 - The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire 3(3-0)
HST 340 - The High Middle Ages 3(3-0)

(continued)
History Major
Teaching Secondary; B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

For majors who wish to teach on the secondary level:

1. A student must have completed at least 30 hours of his or her History major, including HST 300 and HST 400. To be exempt from HST 300, a student must have advisor approval.
2. Transfer credit will be accepted from regionally accredited institutions, but at least 6 of the hours must be CMU classes. At least 12 of the required credit hours must have been received within ten years of application for student teaching.
3. Both majors and minors must complete a department student teaching evaluation form. In addition, students must furnish transcripts showing all history course credits.
4. Students are urged to take HST 400 the semester before student teaching. Students are also urged to have taken as preparation for HST 400 at least 5 hours of secondary education course work, including a course in psychological foundations of education.
5. Students must receive CR for HST 300 or a grade of C+ or higher in HST 400.
6. The department recommends that students planning to teach history in secondary schools major in history.
7. A minimum of a 3.0 GPA is required in history major courses to enroll in HST 400 and to be approved for student teaching.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See information at the beginning of this section.

Core Courses (22 hours)
HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
HST 112 - The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)
HST 202 - World History since 1400 3(3-0)
HST 301 - The Craft of History 4(4-0)
HST 302 - Comparative Environmental History 3(3-0)
HST 496WI - Research Seminar 3(3-0)

Note: Another seminar may be substituted for HST 496WI, but must be approved by advisor.

Methods Courses (5 hours)
HST 300 - A Mid-tier Experience for History Majors: Teaching History in Secondary 2(1-2)
HST 400 - History for Secondary Schools 3(3-0)

Restricted Electives (12 hours)
Select one HST course at the 100-599 level.
Select one HST course at the 300-599 level.
Select one HST course at the 500-599 level.

Public History Major
B.A. and B.S. degrees
Advisor: Jay Martin

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students planning or considering a major or minor in history are urged to consult with an advisor as early as possible in their college careers. Students may select any history faculty member to serve as advisor.
2. Six (6) hours of Credit/No Credit in history courses will be accepted in the major or minor, but these hours may not be in 400 level or 500 level courses.
3. Survey or introductory courses (when transferred from another college or university) are accepted for no more than 3 hours per course on the major or minor.
4. History majors, particularly those planning to do graduate work in history, are strongly urged to include two years of foreign language study in their undergraduate programs.
5. History majors and minors planning to do graduate work in history are strongly urged to take both the general aptitude and advanced history tests of the Graduate Record Examination early in their senior year. These examinations are generally required for admission to graduate schools.
6. The history department does not accept the CLEP examination for credit toward a major or minor.
7. Up to 6 hours of credit for AP examinations will be approved as follows: 3 credits for a score of four for History (American) in HST 111 or History (European) in HST 102; or 6 credits for a score of five for History (American) in HST 111 and HST 112 or History (European) in HST 101 and HST 102.
8. The history department strongly urges all history majors and minors, particularly those planning to teach history or to go on to graduate study, to participate in the CMU Semester Abroad program. Interested students should see a department study abroad advisor or the International Education office as early as possible.

Core Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PSC 100 - Introduction to Political Science 3(3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)

Core Courses II (22-25 hours)
ANT 175 - Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)
HST 301 - The Craft of History 4(4-0)
HST 580 - Public History 3(3-0)
HST 583 - Archival Administration 3(3-0)
HST 595 - Internship in Public History 1-6(Spec)
MST 310 - Introduction to Museums 3(3-0)
PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)

Note: Must take at least 3 hours of HST 595.
Core Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States 1865 3(3-0)
HST 112 - The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)

Electives I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ANT 320 - North American Indian Cultures 3(3-0)
ANT 344 - Michigan Archaeology 3(3-0)
ANT 426 - Archaeological Theory 3(3-0)
ANT 500 - Field School in Archaeology 3-6(Spec)
ANT 540/CRM 540 - Archaeological Field and Laboratory Methods 1-4(Spec)
HST 585 - Oral History 3(3-0)
RPL 470 - Park and Natural Resource Management 3(3-0)
RPL 521 - Fund Development & Grant Writing for Public & Non-profit Organizations 3(3-0)
RPL 552 - Environmental Interpretation 3(3-0)

Electives II (9-12 hours)
Three (3) hours of U.S. History at the 300 level or above
Six to nine (6-9) hours of HST 100-599

Total: 40-46 hours

History Minor
Non-Teaching: B.A., B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses (9 hours)
Nine (9) hours at the 300 level or above.

Electives (11-12 hours)
Eleven (11) or more additional hours in history.

Total: 20-21 semester hours

History Minor
Teaching Secondary: B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See information at the beginning of this section.

For minors who wish to teach on the secondary level:
1. A student must have completed at least 20 hours of his or her History minor, including HST 300 and HST 400.
2. Both majors and minors must complete a department student teaching evaluation form. In addition, students must furnish transcripts showing all history course credits.
3. Students are urged to take HST 400 the semester before student teaching. Students are also urged to have taken as preparation for HST 400 at least 5 hours of secondary education course work, including a course in psychological foundations of education.
4. Students must receive CR for HST 300 or a grade of C+ or higher in HST 400.
5. The department recommends that students planning to teach history in secondary schools major in history.
6. A minimum of a 3.0 GPA is required overall and in history courses to enroll in HST 400 and to be approved for student teaching.

Core Courses (19 hours)
HST 111 - The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
HST 112 - The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
HST 201 - World History to 1500 3(3-0)
HST 202 - World History since 1400 3(3-0)
HST 301 - The Craft of History 4(4-0)
HST 302 - Comparative Environmental History 3(3-0)

Restricted Electives (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
HST 320 - United States Social History to 1865 3(3-0)
HST 321 - United States Social History since 1865 3(3-0)
HST 323 - History of Native Americans 3(3-0)
HST 324 - “Death is Better than Slavery”: African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
HST 325 - “By Any Means Necessary”: African American History, 1877-Present 3(3-0)
HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)

Method Courses (5 hours)
HST 300 - A Mid-tier Experience for History Majors: Teaching History in Secondary 2(1-2)
HST 400 - Teaching History in Secondary Schools 3(3-0)

Total: 27 semester hours
Why Study Military Science and Leadership?

Every generation has leaders who stand above the rest. Today's generation needs leaders who are knowledgeable, responsible and have a strong foundation of diverse global experiences. The U.S. Army officer path is one of the best ways to gain this distinct knowledge and experience.

Train as an Army Officer and you train for leadership in and outside the Army. Army Officers have used their careers not only to serve their country, but also the skills they developed in uniform have served them for success in a host of civilian careers. CEOs, business managers, scientists, entrepreneurs, mayors, police officers, teachers and professors have at one time worn officer rank, or still wear it with their participation in the Army Reserve or National Guard. Leadership counts in and outside the Army.

Army Officers can receive funds to further their education or pay off existing student loans. While hands-on skill training in the Army is a key priority, so is encouraging officers to attend college for advanced degrees or continuing education.

Military Science at CMU

The Military Science/ROTC program is one of the best leadership development programs in the nation, committed to attaining a national ranking. The focus of the program is leadership development, the curriculum supports all degree programs at CMU. All organizations, in all career fields, are looking for proven leaders.

- Our curriculum is fun, challenging, exciting and relevant. Classroom instruction moves quickly from lecture to group discussions, practical exercises, and hands-on experiences that support learning.
- All classes include student-led Leadership Labs, which are hands-on and consist of training such as: rappelling, rock-climbing, high-ropes course, marksmanship, water survival, orienteering, map reading, first aid, weapons, drill, squad tactics, patrolling, and team-building exercises.
- Upper level courses include a leadership practicum where students apply the leadership lessons they learned in the classroom to real life, by filling leadership positions within the Corps of Cadets.
- The Military Science program offers leadership internships both in-state and around the world; basic and advanced leadership camps; leadership development training at the United States Military Academy and in the United Kingdom; leadership training at the Army's most challenging schools, such as Airborne, Air Assault, SCUBA, Northern Warfare, and Mountain Warfare.

The majority of the program's activities are planned, organized, prepared, executed and assessed by student leaders of the Corps of Cadets. The leadership potential of a student is developed through formal leadership assessments and feedback, mentorship, and whole-student counseling.

The Faculty

LTC Robert May, MAJ Jake Cornett, MSG Tim Files, SFC Jason Person, SFC Christopher Arganbright, CPT Andrew Briggs, Kevin Babcock, Brian Jones

Career Options

Your experience in the Military Science program provides you with the skills that Fortune 500 companies aggressively seek – proven leadership. Besides your unmatched development as a leader, if you also choose to become an officer, you will expand your breadth and depth of acquired skills, opening up myriad opportunities for future employment.

- The Army has 16 exciting and high tech career fields to choose from that directly relate to the civilian sector, some of which are aviation, medical service, engineering, intelligence, security, law enforcement, information technology, human resources, finance and distribution management.
- Junior military officers are scouted by employment head-hunters. Officers have priority for hiring for government jobs, and many organizations and universities give preference to military officers.
- Nationwide, graduates of ROTC fill high positions in all branches of government (administrative, judicial and legislative), businesses, non-profit organizations, universities, and professional sports.
- The CMU program has produced numerous presidents/CEOs, vice-presidents of Dow Chemical and Merrill Lynch, justices, professors, general officers, and leaders in national security organizations.
- The program supports lateral entry into America's most elite organizations, like the State Department, Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and the Secret Service.
- Students who choose to serve as officers in the active Army can rejoin the civilian sector after four years of service. Students who serve in the National Guard or Reserves have the ability to work anywhere they want, in whatever civilian profession they choose, or to pursue a graduate degree.
Academic Programs
Military Science instructors are committed to excellence in teaching and learning. The department has been recognized as one of the top programs at CMU in the area of assessment. Students receive credits for each Military Science course. The Military Science department offers two programs:

- The Commissioning Program courses are taken along with your academic degree program courses. Students who desire to become Army Officers receive their commission upon completing both their degree requirements and the military science curriculum. The military science curriculum consists of one class and weekly Leadership Lab each semester for eight semesters in progressive order. Latecomers and graduate students may make up the first four semesters of the curriculum by attending the month-long Basic Camp during the summer, or by making a commitment to the Reserve Component, Army Reserve or Army National Guard. All students seeking commissions as officers attend the month-long Advance Camp, which is normally completed during the summer prior to a student’s last year of school.

- The Minor in Military Science is designed to provide an interdisciplinary education in military science and leadership. The foundations for this minor are the advanced military science courses and a course in military history. This foundation is supplemented by elective studies in cultures, politics, geography, constitutional history and law, public relations, international relations, foreign policy and religion.

Scholarships
Army ROTC Scholarships. Student scholarships and other financial aid packages range from $5,908 to $20,700 dollars per year. These financial benefits will allow you to focus on excellence in the classroom, as well as engage in extracurricular activities that are an important part of your overall college experience. Students have the option of using an ROTC scholarship towards tuition and fees or room and board costs, on and off campus.

- Incoming freshmen may compete for four-year scholarships worth $15,420 per year, which provide tuition, fees, book allowance and monthly spending money, by applying on-line at armyrotc.com, and then following up with an on-campus interview. Four-year scholarship students may also receive a matching room and board scholarship from CMU worth an additional $9,088 per year (see below).

- Students already on campus may compete for two-, three-, and four-year scholarships worth $15,420 per year, which provide tuition, fees, book allowance and monthly spending money, by applying at our office in Finch 111.

- Students may simultaneously enroll in both our program, and the Army National Guard or Army Reserves. There are substantial benefits to participating in this program, including Leadership Internships, obtaining training in one of 212 marketable job skills, the most lucrative financial aid packages worth $20,700 per year, and guaranteed duty in the Reserves.

- Students may compete for alumni scholarships worth up to $2000, made available through supporters of CMU’s Army ROTC program.

- There are numerous other national-level scholarships made available through corporations and endowments available exclusively to participants of Army ROTC programs.

Reserve Officers’ Training Corps (ROTC) Scholarship. CMU established six room and board scholarships in 1993. These are competitive awards given annually to both high school seniors winning four-year ROTC Scholarships and current students.

Reserve Components Simultaneous Membership Scholarship Program (SMP) allows students to earn up to 100% for your college tuition. While obtaining valuable leadership experience in an Army unit.

Additional ROTC scholarship information may be obtained by contacting personnel of the Military Science Department.

Military Science Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

The Military Science Minor is designed to provide students with an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the United States Military. Coursework includes a foundation in Military Science and Military History with electives concentrating on constitutional, international, and other issues. The Minor is open to all students; there is no military obligation.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. A minor in Military Science is available. Students must meet with a Military Science departmental advisor. Students must earn an overall cumulative GPA of 2.0 in Military Science courses in order to receive credit for the minor.

2. Students who are pursuing a commission as an Army Officer must earn an undergraduate degree and meet all of the requirements for their signed academic major and minor if a minor is required. Upon signing an Army ROTC contract to commission, students must continue to meet all of the requirements of that Army ROTC contract in order to be retained in the commissioning program.

3. These requirements include meeting Army physical fitness standards, demonstrating good character, meeting the military science program’s academic standards, and attaining the undergraduate degree prior to being commissioned.

Required Courses I (16 hours)
MSL 301 - Adaptive Team leadership (4(Spec)
MSL 302 - Leadership in Changing Environments (4(Spec)
MSL 401 - Mission Command and Army Profession (4(Spec)
MSL 402 - Mission Command II and the Company Grade Officer (4(Spec)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
HST 312 - American Military Experience (3-0)
HST 315 - The Vietnam War (3-0)
HST 515 - Civil War and Reconstruction (3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select from the following courses in consultation with minor advisor. Other electives may be substituted with advisor’s approval.
GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization (3-0)
GEO 345 - Political Geography (3-0)
GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World (3-0)
HST 330 - “We the People”: U.S. Constitutional History (3-0)
JRN 350 - Public Relations Principles and Practices (3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics (3-0)
PSC 151 - The U.S. and the World (3-0)
PSC 351 - International Relations (3-0)
PSC 421 - Constitutional Law: Powers of Government (3-0)
PSC 453 - American Foreign Policy (3-0)
REL 101 - World Religions: An Introduction to the Study of Religion (3-0)
REL 130 - Religion in America (3-0)
Total: 28 semester hours
Philosophy and Religion (PHL, REL)
For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3444, 102 Anspach Hall;
https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/chsbs/phlrel/

**Philosophy & Religion**

Philosophy and Religion are complementary disciplines that study human thought and culture from distinct points of view. Both disciplines study ethical and cultural issues and form part of the core of a liberal education. Each not only provides training for graduate study in its respective discipline, but provides an excellent basis for further professional training in fields which require critical and interpretive skills.

**Why Study Philosophy?**

Philosophy is the study of fundamental questions about the nature of reality, knowledge, and value. These are questions that everyone asks: What am I? Do I have free will? How can we distinguish good from bad or right from wrong? Can we be sure that any of our beliefs are true? Philosophers examine answers to these questions systematically and critically. Philosophy is also very effective in developing the student’s ability to reason clearly, to distinguish good from bad arguments, to navigate through a complicated maze of questions, and to use intelligence and logic in situations often ruled by emotions. Students who have taken a large number of philosophy courses excel in entrance exams to graduate and professional schools. The thinking skills you will develop in your philosophy classes will give you the kind of analytic ability sought by employers in many professions.

**Why Study Religion?**

The academic study of religion is a comparative exploration of the beliefs, sacred stories, rituals, and community structures of the world’s religions. It helps students analyze the relationships between religion and social issues. Students of religion also investigate the influence of religion in their own and other cultures and gain understanding of how people around the world confront ultimate problems (such as death and evil). Studying religion is a way to gain research skills, writing skills, and critical thinking skills that will serve you throughout your life in a wide variety of careers or in graduate school. A survey of CMU alumni with majors and minors in Religion revealed that 75% had pursued graduate education, and that half of these had earned one or more graduate degrees.

**Philosophy at CMU**

The Philosophy area offers a variety of courses that both make students aware of fundamental philosophical issues such as those about moral and other values, but at the same time strengthen their critical powers and enable them to evaluate better their own beliefs as well as those of other people. Some coursework in this area can benefit students no matter what their field of study.

A major in philosophy is recommended, not only for graduate work in this area, but also as an excellent preparation for law school. A minor in philosophy is recommended to complement many other majors. A number of philosophy courses are related to specific disciplines including: Philosophy of Science, Philosophy of Language, Philosophy of Art, Political Philosophy, Philosophy of Mind, Philosophy of Religion, Philosophy of Literature, Business Ethics, and Ethics in Health Professions. Courses in the history of philosophy provide a valuable supplement to courses in the History Department.

**Religion at CMU**

CMU’s Religion courses are recommended for those seeking deeper insight into the culture of the United States and a wider familiarity with cultures around the world. The Religion area offers courses in Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; in the religious traditions of China, Japan, India, and the U.S.; and in biblical studies, ethics, and the relationship between religion and contemporary society. Most Religion courses fulfill a UP requirement.

A major in religion is recommended for any student seeking an area of concentration within the liberal arts, including those wishing to pursue graduate study in religion, theology, or a related field. A minor (or second major) in religion helps prepare students for careers in journalism, broadcasting, psychology, and other areas.

**The Faculty**

Majors

Philosophy Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses (18 hours)
PHL 100 - Introduction to Philosophy 3(3-0)
PHL 140 - Introduction to Logic 3(3-0)
PHL 200 - History of Philosophy: Classical Period 3(3-0)
PHL 218 - Ethical Theories 3(3-0)
PHL 302 - History of Philosophy: Modern Period 3(3-0)
PHL 490WI - Senior Seminar in Philosophy 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PHL 320 - Theory of Knowledge 3(3-0)
PHL 404 - Twentieth Century Philosophy 3(3-0)

Electives (12 hours)
A total of at least 12 additional hours in PHL is required. At least 6 hours must be chosen from the following:
PHL 225/PSY 225 - Foundations of Cognitive Science 3(3-0)
PHL 320 - Theory of Knowledge 3(3-0)
PHL 325 - Philosophy of Mind 3(3-0)
PHL 340 - Intermediate Logic 3(3-0)
PHL 390 - Philosophy of Science 3(3-0)
PHL 403 - History of Philosophy: Nineteenth Century 3(3-0)
PHL 404 - Twentieth Century Philosophy 3(3-0)
PHL 405 - Major Philosophers 3(3-0)
PHL 410 - Philosophy of Law 3(3-0)
PHL 418 - Advanced Moral Philosophy 3(3-0)
PHL 421 - Philosophy of Language 3(3-0)
PHL 422 - Political and Social Philosophy 3(3-0)
PHL 426/PSC 426/WGS 426 - Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
PHL 480 - Philosophy of the Arts 3(3-0)

Note: PHL 320 or 404 may be used as an elective if not taken as Required Course II.

Philosophy majors are encouraged to consult with their advisors in selecting their electives. Philosophy majors planning to go to graduate school in philosophy are encouraged to take PHL 340.

Total: 33 semester hours

Philosophy courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis may not be applied toward a philosophy major.

Religion Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses I (3 hours)
One course in the study of religion and contemporary society to be chosen from:
REL 140 - Religion, Race and Discrimination in America 3(3-0)
REL 207 - Women in Religion 3(3-0)
REL 235 - Religion and Social Issues 3(3-0)
REL 334 - Death and Dying 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one from the following:
REL 220 - Religious Traditions of China 3(3-0)
REL 221 - Religious Traditions of Japan 3(3-0)
REL 222 - Religious Traditions of India 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one from the following:
REL 314 - Islam 3(3-0)
REL 315 - Judaism 3(3-0)
REL 320 - The Buddhist Tradition 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
One course on the Bible or Christianity, to be chosen from:
REL 250 - Creation, Conquest, and Chaos: Introduction to the Old Testament 3(3-0)
REL 260 - From Gospel to Apocalypse: Introduction to the New Testament 3(3-0)
REL 313 - Christianity 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (6 hours)
REL 501WI - Seminar in the Study of Religion 3(3-0)
REL 505WI - Research Seminar 3(3-0)

Electives (12 hours)
Select 12 additional hours of coursework in religion. Up to 9 of these elective hours may be counted from the cognate courses below. Students may petition to have other courses counted, as long as the 9-hour limit is not exceeded.
ANT 459 - Anthropology of Religion 3(3-0)
ENG 365 - The Bible as Literature 3(3-0)
HST 237 - The Middle East since Muhammad 3(3-0)
HST 341 - Renaissance and Reformation 3(3-0)
PHL 230 - Philosophy of Religion 3(3-0)

Total: 30 semester hours

Religion courses taken on a credit/no credit basis at the 100 and 200 levels may be counted on the major up to a maximum of three hours.
Minors

Ethics, Values, and Society Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Core Courses I (9 hours)
- PHL 118 - Moral Problems 3(3-0)
- PHL 218 - Ethical Theories 3(3-0)
- REL 235 - Religion and Social Issues 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Advanced Value Theory
- Select from the following:
  - PHL 410 - Philosophy of Law 3(3-0)
  - PHL 418 - Advanced Moral Philosophy 3(3-0)
  - PHL 422 - Political and Social Philosophy 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Applied Value Theory
- Select from the following:
  - PHL 318 - Business Ethics 3(3-0)
  - PHL 328 - Animal Ethics 3(3-0)
  - PHL 480 - Philosophy of the Arts 3(3-0)
  - PHL 518 - Professional Ethics 3(3-0)
  - REL 334 - Death and Dying 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (1-6 hours)
Capstone Experience
- During or after the semester in which all other required and elective courses for the minor are completed, the student will arrange an independent study for at least one credit hour. Topic and format will be determined by the instructor in consultation with the student, but may include a research project that integrates material from across the minor or that applies material from the minor to the student's chosen field, a service learning project, or an internship experience.
  - PHL 498 - Independent Research 1-6(Spec)

Electives (6 hours)
- Select two of the following courses. At least one course must be from a designator other than PHL or REL. (PHL 318 and PHL 422 may not be counted as electives if they were taken as required courses.)
  - ANT 365 - Current American Indian Issues 3(3-0)
  - BLR 222 - The Search for Racial Justice Through Law 3(3-0)
  - BLR 310 - Alternative Dispute Resolution in Business 3(3-0)
  - CGL 145 - Racism and Discrimination in America through Dialogue 3(3-0)
  - HST 326/WGS 328 - Women in America 3(3-0)
  - PHL 318 - Business Ethics 3(3-0)
  - PHL 345/PSC 325/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
  - PHL 422 - Political and Social Philosophy 3(3-0)
  - PHL 426/PSC 426/WGS 426 - Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
  - PSC 326/WGS 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
  - PSC 375 - Modern Ideologies 3(3-0)
  - PSC 378 - Modern Democratic Theory 3(3-0)
  - PSC 422 - Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties 3(3-0)
  - PSY 334/WGS 334 - Psychology of Women 3(3-0)
  - REL 140 - Religion, Race and Discrimination in America 3(3-0)
  - REL 207/WGS 207 - Women in Religion 3(3-0)
  - SOC 221 - Social Problems 3(3-0)
  - SOC 302 - Social Inequality 3(3-0)
  - SOC 317/WGS 317 - Sociology of Sex and Gender 3(3-0)
  - SOC 323 - Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)

Note: Students who are also taking either a major or minor in Philosophy may only double count PHL 218 and one 400-level PHL course.

Total: 22-27 semester hours

Philosophy Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Required Courses (20 hours)
- A minor in philosophy consists of 20 credit hours in philosophy. The program will be designed to fit the individual needs or interests of the student. Students are encouraged to consult a departmental advisor.
- Philosophy courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis may be applied toward a philosophy minor.

Total: 20 semester hours

Religion Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

The Minor in Religion consists of at least 20 hours of coursework in religion.
- Courses selected must take account of the range of a) content and b) method involved in the study of religion. An advisor can help students make appropriate course selections. Courses selected must include:

Required Course (3 hours)
REL 501WI - Seminar in the Study of Religion 3(3-0)

Electives (17 hours)
- At least two additional courses in REL (not including REL 501WI) numbered 300 or higher.
- Up to 6 of the 20 hours in REL necessary for their minor may be counted from these cognate courses: PHL 230, HST 237, HST 341, ENG 365, ANT 459.
- Students may petition to have other courses counted, as long as the 6-hour limit is not exceeded.

Total: 20 semester hours

Note: Religion courses taken on a credit/no credit basis at the 100 and 200 levels may be counted on the minor up to a maximum of three hours.

Sustainability and Environmental Policy Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S., degrees

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Why Study Political Science, International Relations or Public and Nonprofit Administration?

The Department of Political Science and Public Administration offers three majors and minors: political science, international relations, and public and nonprofit administration. Therefore, students choosing one of these distinct but closely-related areas of study have a wide variety of backgrounds, interests, and career goals. Coursework in each area provides students with the opportunity to obtain a broad education in liberal arts as well as training for specific career paths. Students will learn to think critically, write well and speak with confidence and are exposed to a variety of methods of examining information, from textual analysis to the use of statistical software to analyze data. Finally, all students will be encouraged to develop analytic and deliberative skills that will prepare them to become engaged citizens in a pluralistic, global society.

Political science explores how people participate in collective decision-making to identify and solve issues of shared, public concern. Given both the historical and current exclusion of some people from the governing process, political science also often includes an examination of perennial normative questions, such as what constitutes a just society. Thus, many political science majors or minors are interested in learning more about lawmaking and legal processes, which is good preparation for a legal career, including gaining admission to law school. Others choose to focus their studies on campaigns and elections and become engaged in the melee of modern political campaigns and social movements. All students develop an appreciation of political institutions and processes that help us better understand the functioning of government and the role that individuals play in determining outcomes that shape the future.

Majoring or minoring in international relations provides students with the expertise needed to confront significant challenges facing the international community and individual nation-states in today's global economy. Students develop an understanding of complex international security issues, the functioning of international organizations, and threats to the protection of human rights and the global environment. They also gain cultural competency through valuable knowledge of these international issues and the study of comparative politics. Those planning careers in international governmental and nongovernmental agencies; private business overseas; and the Foreign Service would be well served by the international relations major or minor.

The Department also offers a major and minor in public and nonprofit administration. Coursework in this area will prepare students for employment in a variety of public service settings, from government organizations to nonprofit agencies and international bodies. This preparation will ensure effective and accountable decision-making as students lead, manage, and serve in the public sector. The knowledge skills and experience of majors and minors in this area are, ultimately, intended to increase the likelihood of successful public governance via respect for citizens and clients.

These majors and minors are also complementary to a large number of other majors at CMU, including management, world languages and cultures, history, military science, integrative public relations, journalism, philosophy, psychology, sociology, interpersonal and public communications, and recreation, parks and leisure services administration. The Department participates in a number of interdisciplinary programs, such as public affairs, Latin American studies, women’s studies, sustainability and environmental policy and European studies. Undergraduate Certificates in Citizen Engagement, Public Policy Analysis, Public & Social Entrepreneurship, Political Advocacy and Elections, Lawmaking and Legal Processes, International Nongovernmental Organization Administration, International Security Studies, Governance of Nations, and Global Governance and Advocacy are also offered. Finally, the Department has a strong internship program, providing students with on-the-job training in real life settings throughout Michigan, at the national level and in international organizations.

Political Science and Public Administration at CMU

Faculty in the Department of Political Science and Public Administration at CMU specialize in a wide variety of topics, including but not limited to US national political institutions and processes, American state and local government, public administration, public policy, international relations, comparative politics, political theory, and nonprofit leadership. The courses offered in the department reflect these research interests, allowing students to take courses on a wide variety of topics. The department hosts the Griffin Endowed Chair in American Government. The Griffin Chair, a person with a distinguished record of public service and an extensive background in Michigan politics, teaches courses each year focusing on Michigan state politics and policy and provides students with a behind-the-scenes look at current state politics. The chair holder focuses on stimulating political interest among CMU students as well as preparing future Michigan political leaders.

Degrees in Political Science or Public Administration

The Department of Political Science and Public Administration offers B.A. and B.S. degrees in political science, international relations, and public and nonprofit administration. The Political Science minor and Public Administration minor are also offered at the undergraduate level. At the graduate level, the Department offers a Master of Arts degree in Political Science, a Master of Public Administration degree, and courses contributing to several other graduate programs. The MA in Political Science offers an accelerated program, in which up to 12 credit hours of Political Science graduate level courses taken during senior year will count toward both the undergraduate and graduate degree. See the Graduate Bulletin for more information.

The Faculty

Certified Nonprofit Professional

The purpose of the Nonprofit Leadership Student Alliance (NLSA) of Central Michigan University is to support students pursuing professional careers in the field of Nonprofit Administration. The alliance supports students in the development of nonprofit leadership skills and encourages community involvement. Membership in NLSA will open doors for future nonprofit leaders by encouraging innovation, implementation, situational awareness, adaptability and verbal ability. Members will have the opportunity to attend the Alliance Management Institute in January to earn the Certified Nonprofit Professional (CNP) credential and network with experienced nonprofit leaders. The four components of certification include coursework, internship or professional nonprofit experience, attending the national conference, and leadership and service activities. For more information, please see https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/chsbs/PoliticalScience/Undergraduate/CNP/Pages/default.aspx or contact the Department of Political Science and Public Administration.

Majors

Political Science Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

A political science major consists of 33 hours. A minimum of 15 hours of course work must be at the 300 level or above.

Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis may not be counted toward political science majors or political science minors, with the following exceptions: Internships (PSC 395), Practicums (PSC 393 & 394) and lab courses (PSC 355). In the case of these exceptions, no more than three credits total may be applied to the major or minor. Majors and minors in political science should enroll in PSC 105 as freshmen (see course description). Transfer students majoring in political science will be expected to take at least 15 hours of coursework in the department; transfer minors, 12 hours.

It is recommended that all political science majors enroll in PSC 280 during their sophomore year.

Any regular faculty member in the department can serve as the student's advisor on a major or minor.

Internships: The department has established an internship program where students are provided relevant firsthand work experience. The duration of an internship can vary depending on the number of credit hours (1-12) taken. Students majoring in political science are allowed to count three internship credit hours toward their major or minor.

Required Courses I (15 hours)

PSC 100 - Introduction to Political Science 3(3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)
PSC 275 - Great Political Thinkers 3(3-0)
PSC 280 - Introduction to Empirical Methods of Political Research 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
PSC 513 - Citizen Engagement in Public Life 3(3-0)
PSC 520 - American National Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 590 - Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

Required Courses III (15 hours)

Select 15 hours of PSC and/or PAD courses.

OR
Select one of the following certificates:
Undergraduate Certificate - Citizenship
Undergraduate Certificate - Political Advocacy and Elections
Undergraduate Certificate - Lawmaking and Legal Processes

A student earning a certificate must choose courses different than those chosen to fulfill the major required courses. Up to 6 hours of course work from one certificate may be used to fulfill requirements in another certificate in the department. Although the major may be combined with any of the certificates, students pursuing the major in Political Science are advised to consider choosing one from among the list above.

Total: 33 semester hours

Note: A minimum of 15 hours of PSC and/or PAD course work must be at the 300 level or above.

International Relations Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

An International Relations major consists of 33 hours. A minimum of 15 hours of course work must be at the 300 level or above. No more than 15 credits may be double counted with the Political Science Minor.

Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis may not be counted toward majors or minors in the Department of Political Science and Public Administration, with the following exceptions: internship (PSC 395), practicums (PSC 393 & 394) and lab course (PSC 355). In the case of these exceptions, no more than three credits total may be applied to the major or minor. Majors and minors in International Relations should enroll in PSC 150 as freshmen (see course description). Transfer students majoring in International Relations will be expected to take at least 15 hours of coursework in the department; transfer minors, 12 hours.

It is recommended that all International Relations majors enroll in PSC 280 during their sophomore year.

Any regular faculty member in the department can serve as the student's advisor on a major or minor.

Internships: The department has established an internship program where students are provided relevant firsthand work experience. The duration of an internship can vary depending on the number of credit hours (1-12) taken. Students majoring in International Relations are allowed to count three internship credit hours toward their major.

Required Courses (15 hours)

PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 242 - Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 280 - Introduction to Empirical Methods of Political Research 3(3-0)
PSC 375 - Modern Ideologies 3(3-0)
PSC 551 - Seminar in International Relations 3(3-0)

Other Requirement (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
PSC 340 - African Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 341 - Comparative Politics: Eastern Europe 3(3-0)
PSC 343 - Southeast Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 344 - East Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 345 - Middle Eastern Political Systems 3(3-0)
PSC 347 - Comparative Politics: Western Europe 3(3-0)
PSC 348 - Latin American Political Systems 3(3-0)
PSC 370 - Gurus, Avatars, and Nukes: South Asian Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 515 - Comparative Public Policy 3(3-0)
PSC 540 - Cultural Heritage and Politics of Eastern Europe 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)

Select 15 hours of PSC and/or PAD courses.

OR
Select one of the following certificates:
Undergraduate Certificate - Global Governance and Advocacy
Undergraduate Certificate - Governance of Nations
Undergraduate Certificate - International Security Studies
A student earning a certificate must choose courses different than those chosen to fulfill the major required courses. Up to 6 hours of course work from one certificate may be used to fulfill requirements in another certificate in the department. Although the major may be combined with any of the certificates, students pursuing the major in international relations are advised to consider choosing one from among the list above.

Total: 33 semester hours

Note: A minimum of 15 hours of PSC and/or PAD course work must be at the 300 level or above.

Public and Nonprofit Administration Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

A Public and Nonprofit Administration major consists of 33 hours. A minimum of 15 hours of course work must be at the 300 level or above, with at least one course at the 400-500 level. PSC 405 cannot be used to fulfill this requirement. No more than 15 credits may be double counted with the Political Science Minor.

Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis may not be counted toward Public and Nonprofit Administration majors, with the following exceptions: internship (PSC 395), practicums (PSC 393 & 394) and lab course (PSC 355). In the case of these exceptions, no more than three credits total may be applied to the major or minor. Transfer students majoring in Public and Nonprofit Administration will be expected to take at least 15 hours of coursework in the department; transfer minors, 12 hours.

It is recommended that all Public and Nonprofit Administration majors enroll in PAD 380QR during their junior year.

Any regular faculty member in the department can serve as the student’s advisor on a major or minor.

Internships: The department has established an internship program where students are provided relevant firsthand work experience. The duration of an internship can vary depending on the number of credit hours (1-12) taken. Students majoring in Public and Nonprofit Administration, as well as the minors in public administration and public affairs, are allowed to count three internship credit hours toward their major or minor.

Required Courses (18 hours)

PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
PAD 313 - Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
PAD 380QR - Public Sector Research Methods 3(3-0)
PAD 411 - Public Sector Human Resources 3(3-0)
PAD 412 - Nonprofit Administration 3(3-0)
PSC 395 - Internship in Government and Politics 1-12(Spec)

Note: PSC 395 is required for students without any relevant administrative experience. Student must have completed 56 hours or more. Students with previous relevant administrative experience may select an Independent Study (PSC 390) for three credits with permission of the Internship Director.

Electives (15 hours)

Select five courses from the following:

PAD 413 - Organizational Leadership and Behavior 3(3-0)
PAD 414 - Public Policy Analysis 3(3-0)
PAD 585 - Public Sector Information Technology Management 3(3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)
PSC 300 - Michigan Politics and Elections 3(3-0)
PSC 301 - Law and Policy in Michigan State Government 3(3-0)
PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
PSC 513 - Citizen Engagement in Public Life 3(3-0)
PSC 514 - American Public Policy Making 3(3-0)
PSC 522 - Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)
PSC 557 - War and Peace Studies
PAD 563 - Politics and Policy in Urban Communities 3(3-0)
PSC 566 - Intergovernmental Relations in the United States 3(3-0)

OR Choose one of the following certificates:

- Undergraduate Certificate - International Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) Administration
- Undergraduate Certificate - Public Policy Analysis
- Undergraduate Certificate - Public and Social Entrepreneurship

Note: A student earning a certificate must choose courses different than those chosen to fulfill the major required courses. Up to 6 hours of course work from one certificate may be used to fulfill requirements in another certificate in the department. Although the major may be combined with any of the certificates, students pursuing the major in public and nonprofit administration are advised to consider choosing one from among the list above.

Total: 33 semester hours

Minors

Political Science Minor

B.A. B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

A Political Science minor consists of 21 hours. Courses taken on a credit/no credit basis may not be counted toward this minor.

This minor is available online to CMU students regardless of location.

No more than 15 credits may be double counted for this minor and the Public and Nonprofit Administration Major or the International Relations Major. Students may not sign both a major and minor in Political Science.

Required Course (3 hours)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)

Other Requirements (12 hours)

Select one 3-credit hour course in four of the following five fields:

Field I

American National Political Institutions and Processes
PSC 101 - Political Behavior 3(3-0)
PSC 125 - African-American Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 323 - American Parties and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 325/PHL 345/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
PSC 326/WGS 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
PSC 328 - Campaigns and Elections 3(3-0)
PSC 421 - Constitutional Law: Powers of Government 3(3-0)
PSC 422 - Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties 3(3-0)
PSC 520 - American National Government and Politics 3(3-0)

Field II

American State and Local Government, Public Administration and Policy
PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
PAD 313 - Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
PAD 411 - Public Sector Human Resources 3(3-0)
PAD 585 - Public Sector Information Technology Management 3(3-0)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)
PSC 300 - Michigan Politics and Elections 3(3-0)
PSC 301 - Law and Policy in Michigan State Government 3(3-0)
PSC 514 - American Public Policy Making 3(3-0)
PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)
PSC 522 - Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)
PSC 563 - Politics and Policy in Urban Communities 3(3-0)
PSC 566 - Intergovernmental Relations in the United States 3(3-0)

Field III

International Relations
PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 151 - The U.S. and the World 3(3-0)
PSC 351 - International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 352 - US - Latin American Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 353 - Model United Nations 3(3-0)
PSC 453 - American Foreign Policy 3(3-0)
PSC 551 - Seminar in International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 555 - International Law I 3(3-0)
PSC 556 - International Law II 3(3-0)

Field IV
Comparative Politics
PSC 242 - Introduction to Comparative Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 340 - African Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 341 - Comparative Politics: Eastern Europe 3(3-0)
PSC 343 - Southeast Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 344 - East Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
PSC 345 - Middle Eastern Political Systems 3(3-0)
PSC 346 - The Politics of Islam 3(3-0)
PSC 347 - Comparative Politics: Western Europe 3(3-0)
PSC 348 - Latin American Political Systems 3(3-0)
PSC 515 - Comparative Public Policy 3(3-0)
PSC 540 - Cultural Heritage and Politics of Eastern Europe 3(3-0)

Field V
Political Theory
PSC 275 - Great Political Thinkers 3(3-0)
PSC 280 - Introduction to Empirical Methods of Political Research 3(3-0)
PSC 371 - American Political Thought 3(3-0)
PSC 372 - American Radical Thought 3(3-0)
PSC 375 - Modern Ideologies 3(3-0)
PSC 378 - Modern Democratic Theory 3(3-0)
PSC 381 - Slavery, Tyranny, Democracy: Classical Origins of Modern Ideas 3(3-0)
PSC 382 - Modern Political Theory 3(3-0)
PSC 383 - Contemporary Political Theory 3(3-0)
PSC 426/PHL 426/WGS 426 - Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
PSC 583 - Survey Research 3(3-0)

Other Requirements (6 hours)
Select hours from the five fields listed above.

Total: 21 semester hours

Public Administration Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees
A public administration minor consists of 21 hours.

Required Courses (15 hours)
PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
PAD 313 - Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
PAD 411 - Public Sector Human Resources 3(3-0)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 280 - Introduction to Empirical Methods of Political Research 3(3-0)

Other Requirements (6 hours)
Select two of the following courses:
PAD 585 - Public Sector Information Technology Management 3(3-0)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)
PSC 300 - Michigan Politics and Elections 3(3-0)
PSC 301 - Law and Policy in Michigan State Government 3(3-0)
PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
PSC 395 - Internship in Government and Politics 1-12(Spec)
PSC 514 - American Public Policy Making 3(3-0)
PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)
PSC 522 - Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)
PSC 563 - Politics and Policy in Urban Communities 3(3-0)
PSC 566 - Intergovernmental Relations in the United States 3(3-0)

Total: 21 semester hours

Public Affairs Minor
This is an interdepartmental minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Sustainability and Environmental Policy Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees
This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Undergraduate Certificate - Citizen Engagement
This 15-credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students in any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to learn how to increase citizen participation in civic and political life and how to facilitate deliberation and democratic decision-making.

Required Courses (9 hours)
PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 393 - Practicum in Citizen Engagement 1-12(Spec)
PSC 513 - Citizen Engagement in Public Life 3(3-0)

Note: 3 credits required for PSC 393.

Electives (6 hours)
Select two courses from one of the following categories:

Electives 1 - Public Opinion Polling
PSC 280 - Introduction to Empirical Methods of Political Research 3(3-0)
PSC 394 - Practicum in Public Polling 1-12(Spec)

Note: 3 credits required for PSC 394.

Electives 2 - Elected Institutions and Procedures
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)
PSC 300 - Michigan Politics and Elections 3(3-0)
PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
PSC 333 - American Parties and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 325/PHL 345/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
PSC 326/WGS 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
PSC 328 - Campaigns and Elections 3(3-0)

Electives 3 - Appointed Institutions and Procedures
PAD 210 - Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
PAD 313 - Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
PAD 411 - Public Sector Human Resources 3(3-0)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)

Total: 15 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate - Global Governance and Advocacy
This 15-18 credit hour certificate is designed for students of any major and non-degree seeking students who want an understanding of significant issues confronting the international community and advocacy strategies to address them.

Required Courses (10 hours)
PSC 100 - Introduction to Political Science 3(3-0)
PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
PSC 353 - Model United Nations 3(3-0)
PSC 355 - Model United Nations Lab 1-9(Spec)
PSC 555 - International Law I 3(3-0)

Note: You may count only PSC 100 OR 150, not both.

Note: PSC 355 is CR/NC only.

Electives (5-8 hours)
Select hours from the following:
PAD 412 - Nonprofit Administration 3(3-0)
PSC 529 - Fundamentals of Grant Writing and Management 3(3-0)
PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
PSC 354 - Advanced Model United Nations 1-6(1-0)
PSC 355 - Model United Nations Lab 1-9(Spec)
PSC 393 - Practicum in Citizen Engagement 1-12(Spec)
Political Science and Public Administration

Undergraduate Certificate – International Security Studies

This 15-18 credit hour certificate is designed for students of any major and non-degree students seeking an empirical and conceptual understanding of prospective security challenges facing the international community and how member states address them. Minimum Totals for Graduation: 15 - 18 hours

Required Courses (12 hours)
- PSC 100 - Introduction to Political Science 3(3-0)
- PSC 150 - Introduction to International Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 351 - International Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 501 - Bullets not Ballots: Revolution, Insurgency and Civil War 3(3-0)
- PSC 557 - War and Peace Studies 3(3-0)

Note: You may only count one of PSC 100 OR 150, not both.

Electives (3-6 hours)
Select hours from the following:
- PSC 352 - US - Latin American Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 353 - Model United Nations 3(3-0)
- PSC 354 - Advanced Model United Nations 1-6(1-0)
- PSC 355 - Model United Nations Lab 1-9(Spec)
- PSC 421 - Constitutional Law: Powers of Government 3(3-0)
- PSC 453 - American Foreign Policy 3(3-0)
- PSC 551 - Seminar in International Relations 3(3-0)
- PSC 555 - International Law I 3(3-0)
- PSC 556 - International Law II 3(3-0)

Note: PSC 355 is CR/NC only.

Total: 15-18 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate – Lawmaking and Legal Processes

This 15-18 credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students who desire to understand the ways laws are developed, interpreted and implemented in the United States, along with the skills needed to participate in these processes.

Required Courses (12 hours)
- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
- PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
- PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)

Electives (3-6 hours)
Select hours from the following:
- PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
- PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
- PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 323 - American Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 324 - American Government 3(3-0)
- PSC 325 - American Political Institutions 3(3-0)
- PSC 326 - American Political Parties 3(3-0)

Total: 15-18 semester hours
Undergraduate Certificate - Political Advocacy and Elections

This 15-18 credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students who desire to gain an understanding of significant social and political issues confronting the United States, along with the ability to resolve these issues through advocacy and electoral strategies.

Required Courses (12 hours)
- PSC 101 - Political Behavior 3(3-0)
- PSC 105 - Introduction to American Government and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 327 - Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)
- PSC 328 - Campaigns and Elections 3(3-0)

Electives (3-6 hours)
Select hours from the following:
- COM 365 - Persuasion and Social Influence 3(3-0)
- COM 527 - Political Communication 3(3-0)
- PAD 412 - Nonprofit Administration 3(3-0)
- PSC 300 - Michigan Politics and Elections 3(3-0)
- PSC 323 - American Parties and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 325/PHL 345/REL 345/SOC 345 - The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
- PSC 326/WGS 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 513 - Citizen Engagement in Public Life 3(3-0)
- PSC 514 - American Public Policy Making 3(3-0)
- PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)
- PSC 583 - Survey Research 3(3-0)

Total: 15-18 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate - Public and Social Entrepreneurship

This 15-18 credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to develop and manage public partnerships in order to enhance public value.

Required Courses (6 hours)
- PAD 412 - Nonprofit Administration 3(3-0)
- PAD 413 - Organizational Leadership and Behavior 3(3-0)

Electives (9-12 hours)
Select hours from the following:
- PAD 313 - Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
- PAD 523 - Fundamentals of Grant Writing and Management 3(3-0)
- PSC 320 - The American Legislative Process 3(3-0)
- PSC 321 - The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
- PSC 322 - Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 323 - American Parties and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 326/WGS 326 - Women and Politics 3(3-0)
- PSC 513 - Citizen Engagement in Public Life 3(3-0)
- PAD 585 - Public Sector Information Technology Management 3(3-0)
- PSC 301 - Law and Policy in Michigan State Government 3(3-0)
- PSC 453 - American Foreign Policy 3(3-0)
- PSC 515 - Comparative Public Policy 3(3-0)
- PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)
- PSC 522 - Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)

Total: 15-18 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate - Public Policy Analysis

This 15-18 credit hour certificate is designed for degree-seeking students of any major and non-degree-seeking students who want to understand how public policies are made and evaluate them on a number of criteria, including efficiency, effectiveness, and equity.

Required Courses (3-6 hours)
- PAD 380QR - Public Sector Research Methods 3(3-0)
- PAD 414 - Public Policy Analysis 3(3-0)
Psychology (PSY)

For information, please contact the office, 989-774-3001, 101 Sloan Hall; https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/chsbs/Psychology/

Why Study Psychology?
The study of psychology at the undergraduate level will develop your knowledge and understanding of behavior. There are three reasons why this knowledge will be beneficial to you. The first is that you will better understand yourself and your environment. In other words, the study of psychology will enhance your life. The second reason for studying psychology is to acquire skills that will improve your performance in the career of your choice. The third reason for studying psychology at the undergraduate level is to prepare for graduate study in psychology or related fields such as social work or counseling.

The three reasons for studying psychology are reflected in the three basic goals adopted by the Psychology Department. These goals are (a) to help students gain an awareness of the psychological processes operating within themselves and their environment; (b) to develop the technical competence for careers that require knowledge and skills in human development, mental health, behavior analysis, and other psychological areas; and (c) to provide students with a strong foundation in the basic knowledge and skills necessary to pursue graduate study in psychology or related fields.

Psychology at CMU
In order to achieve the goals listed above, the Psychology Department offers an extensive array of undergraduate course offerings. In addition, the department offers graduate programs leading to the master’s degree in applied experimental and industrial-organizational psychology, the specialist degree in school psychology, and the doctoral in philosophy (Ph.D.) in clinical, experimental, industrial-organizational, and school psychology. A more detailed description of the undergraduate program, including required and suggested courses for majors and minors can be found in the Undergraduate Handbook available for viewing and download at the website above. Additional information available for download includes guides regarding additional opportunities at CMU and career possibilities in psychology.

Advising. If you are considering a major or minor in psychology, you will need to meet with a faculty advisor. Please call (989-774-3001) or come to the Psychology Department office (Sloan Hall 101) to be assigned a faculty advisor. Next schedule an appointment to meet with your advisor. Make sure to familiarize yourself with all the requirements for the major/minor (listed below) before meeting with your advisor.

To supplement faculty advising, Psi Chi, the International Honors Society in Psychology offers meetings during the academic year dealing with general issues for any student considering a psychology major or minor and describing volunteer opportunities in human service settings in the Mt. Pleasant area. Times and dates of Psi Chi meetings are posted in Sloan Hall.

Prerequisites. PSY 100 (or an equivalent course transferred in from another school) is a prerequisite for all other psychology courses except PSY 334. Course descriptions later in this Bulletin list other prerequisites. Recommended courses are not required, but are listed in the course descriptions to provide information on important background materials.

Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst (BCaBA). The Psychology Department offers a course sequence that meets the educational requirements of the Behavior Analyst Certification Board to become Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analysts (BCABA). Completion of the course sequence listed below, the experience requirements, and passing the BCABA certification exam are required for certification. The Behavior Analyst Certification Board, Inc., has approved the following course sequence as meeting the coursework requirements for eligibility to take the Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst Examination: PSY 370, 384, 570, and 586. Students interested in the BCABA course sequence should complete an advisor form at 180 Sloan Hall or contact BCBA@cmich.edu.

The Faculty
Jane Ashby, Renee Babcock, Richard Backs, Terry A. Beehr, Emily Bloesch, Neil Christiansen, Stephen Colarelli, Christopher Davoli, Sarah Domoff, Daniel Drevon, Gary L. Dunbar, Stephanie Fredrick, Bryan Gibson, Kyunghee Han, Timothy S. Hartshorne, Michael Hixson, Kenneth Jenrow, Carl M. Johnson, Yannick Marchalant, Elizabeth Meadows, Sandra Morgan, Larissa Niec, Kimberly O’Brien, Hajime Otani, Kevin Park, Debra Poole, Matthew Prewett, Mark Reilly, Katrina Rhymer, George Ronan, Michael Sandstrom, Kyle Scherr, Reid Skeel, K. Roger Van Horn, Nathan Weed
Psychology Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees
The psychology major is extremely flexible and is appropriate for anyone interested in psychology, regardless of post-graduation plans including graduate school. This major requires that you complete a minimum of 30 semester hours of PSY courses.

Required Courses I (9 hours)
- PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)
- PSY 285 - Research Methods 3(3-0)
- PSY 385 - Applications of Research Methods 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
- PSY 211QR - Introduction to Psychological Statistics 3(3-0)

Psychology Electives (18 hours)
Total: 30 semester hours

Note: You must complete a minimum of 15 hours of psychology course work at CMU.

Note: You must earn a grade of "C" or better in PSY 211 to enroll in PSY 285, and earn a "C" or better in PSY 285 and have completed ENG 201 to enroll in PSY 385. Consult individual course descriptions for prerequisites for other courses.

Note: Students who have already taken BIO 500 Biological Statistics (3) or HSC 544 Biostatistics (3) and received a grade of "C" or better in the course may substitute the requirement for PSY 211. In that case, an additional three (3) hours of Psychology must be taken.

Credit restrictions: Only PSY 100 may be taken on a CR/NC basis. No more than 9 hours may be counted from the following courses with unspecified content: PSY 200, 400, 496, 497, 498, 500, 501, and 502. Further, not more than 3 hours may be counted from any one unspecified content course.

Psychology Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Required Course (3 hours)
- PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)

Electives (18 hours)
A student must complete a minimum of 9 hours of psychology course work at CMU. If you are minoring in psychology and plan to attend graduate school in psychology, PSY 211QR is strongly recommended. The balance of your credits should be selected by you and your advisor working together to select the set of courses that is most appropriate for you. A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching minors.

Total: 21 semester hours

Note: Only 6 hours may be counted from courses of unspecified content: PSY 200, 400, 496, 497, 498, 500, 501, and 502. Further, not more than 3 hours may be counted from any one unspecified content course.

Neuroscience Major
B.S. degree
This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Why Study Sociology, Anthropology, Social Work, or Social and Criminal Justice?

Sociology is the study of human groups, institutions, and societies. It considers people's behavior and interaction, and analyzes both the influence of social groups on individuals, and the influence of individuals on social groups. Students interested in the structure and conflicts of societies major in sociology, and the major provides valuable background for many professions, social work, social and criminal justice, and professional work with youth among them.

Anthropology is the study of people, their cultures, customs, languages, and origins. Students with an anthropological perspective gain an evolutionary, comparative, and comprehensive view of their own society and of other societies in our world.

Social Work is the study of the person(s) and the environment from the generalist perspective. The curriculum addresses practice in various fields of social work with individuals, families, groups, organizations, neighborhoods and communities.

Sociology, Anthropology, Social Work and Social and Criminal Justice at CMU

The Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work endeavors to fulfill four general objectives for undergraduate students:

1. To render modern social life more intelligible to the student.
2. To contribute to the student’s understanding of the unity and diversity of human beings through the study of evolution, culture, societal development, and the contemporary cultural patterns of many areas of the world.
3. To enhance the professional effectiveness of the student entering occupations in which knowledge of human relationships is relevant.
4. To prepare the student who seeks graduate education in sociology, anthropology, social work or social and criminal justice.

The department offers a Sociology major or Sociology majors with concentrations in Social and Criminal Justice or Youth Studies; minors in Sociology or Youth Studies, a major and minor in Anthropology, and a CSWE-accredited major in Social Work.

Sociology and Anthropology majors apply on the B.A. and B.S. degrees; minors apply on most degrees. Social Work majors apply on the B.S.W. degree; no minors are offered in Social Work. Consult the degree section of the Bulletin for information on specific degree requirements.

The Faculty

Mensah Adinkrah, Elbert Almazan, Brigitte Bechtold, Elizabeth Bradshaw, Tracy Brown, Rachel Caspari, Sergio Chavez, Laura Cochrane, Amanda Garrison, Susan Grettenberger, Rebecca Hayes, Nancy Herman-Kinney, David Kinney, Athena McLean, Harry E. Mika, Gary Miller, Gill Richard Musolf, Katherine Rosier, Alan Rudy, Lissa Schwander, Mary Scheuer Senter, Gary Shapiro, Brian Smith, Justin Smith, Sarah Surface-Evans, Cedric Taylor, Carmen White, Cathy Willermet, Kathleen Woehrle

Sociology Majors and Minors

Sociology Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

1. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in SOC 200, 301, and 350.
2. SOC 200, 301, and 350 cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.
3. No more than three hours of coursework can be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis for the major, not including courses that are only offered with this grading option.
4. At least 9 credit hours of required electives must be taken at the 300-level or above.
5. No more than 15 hours of coursework can transfer to the major from another institution.
6. Up to three hours of coursework with an ANT or SWK designator may be taken as part of the Sociology Major.

Core Courses (19 hours)

SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
SOC 200 - Introduction to Social Research and Analysis 3(3-0)
SOC 250 - Pro-Seminar in Sociology 1(1-0)
SOC 301 - Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
SOC 302 - Social Inequality 3(3-0)
SOC 350 - Social Research Methodologies 3(3-0)
SOC 465 - Sociology Capstone 3(3-0)

Electives (18 hours)

Students may complete the 18 hours in electives by taking more than the minimum number of hours from Electives I, Electives II, Electives III, and Electives IV, or by taking other courses with a SOC, ANT, or SWK designator. Note the limitation on the number of hours of ANT or SWK courses (found under Admissions Standards above) that can be taken as part of the Sociology Major.

(continued)
Electives I (3 hours)
Inequalities
At least one of the following:
SOC 317/WGS 317 - Sociology of Sex and Gender 3(3-0)
SOC 323 - Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)
SOC 507 - Class and Poverty in America 3(3-0)

Electives II (3 hours)
Institutions
At least one of the following:
SOC 210 - Sociology of Science and Technology 3(3-0)
SOC 311 - Sociology of Education 3(3-0)
SOC 403 - Political Sociology 3(3-0)
SOC 411 - The Family 3(3-0)
SOC 514 - Sociology of Health and Illness 3(3-0)

Electives III (3 hours)
Social Psychology
At least one of the following:
SOC 201 - Social Psychology 3(3-0)
SOC 321 - Deviant Behavior 3(3-0)

Electives IV (3 hours)
Addressing Social Problems
At least one of the following:
SOC 205/ANT 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
SOC 307 - Social Movements, 1960s to the Present 3(3-0)
SOC 370/ANT 370 - Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
SOC 444 - Human Trafficking 3(3-0)
SOC 457/ANT 457 - Globalization and Society 3(3-0)

Total: 37 semester hours

Sociology Major: Social and Criminal Justice Concentration
B.A.; B.S. degrees

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
1. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in SOC 200 and SOC 350. SOC 200 and SOC 350 cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.
2. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in SOC 301. SOC 301 cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.
3. No more than three hours of coursework can be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis for the major, not including courses that are only offered with this grading option.
4. SOC 200, 301, and 350 cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.
5. No more than 15 hours of coursework can transfer to the major from another institution.
6. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in SOC 523 in order to continue with SOC 525.

Required Courses I (12 hours)
SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
SOC 200 - Introduction to Social Research and Analysis 3(3-0)
SOC 301 - Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
SOC 350 - Social Research Methodologies 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
SOC 302 - Social Inequality 3(3-0)
SOC 323 - Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (18 hours)
SOC 220 - Introduction to Social and Criminal Justice 3(3-0)
SOC 324 - Criminology 3(3-0)
SOC 326 - Inequalities and Justice Processes: Race, Class and Gender 3(3-0)
SOC 523 - Community Corrections and Alternative Sentencing 3(3-0)
SOC 525 - Internship in Social and Criminal Justice 6(Spec)

Electives I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
SOC 215 - Youth, Deviance, and Institutions 3(3-0)
SOC 222 - Juvenile Delinquency 3(3-0)
SOC 422/SWK 422 - Youth Welfare 3(3-0)

Electives II (6 hours)
Select two of the following:
SOC 330 - Social Issues through the Prism of a Prison 3(3-0)
SOC 399 - Special Topics in Sociology 1-12(Spec)
SOC 409 - Victimology 3(3-0)
SOC 444 - Human Trafficking 3(3-0)
SOC 515 - Custodial Institutions 3(3-0)
SOC 524 - Sociology of Law 3(3-0)
SOC 526 - Police and Community Relations 3(3-0)

Note: SOC 399 may be applied only when the special topic pertains to a social and criminal justice area, with permission of advisor.

Total: 42 semester hours

Sociology Major: Youth Studies Concentration
B.A.; B.S. degrees

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS
1. Students must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in SOC 200, 301, and 350.
2. SOC 200, 301, and 350 cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.
3. No more than three hours of coursework can be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis for the major, not including courses that are only offered with this grading option.
4. No more than 15 hours of coursework can transfer to the major from another institution.

Required Courses I (12 hours)
SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
SOC 200 - Introduction to Social Research and Analysis 3(3-0)
SOC 301 - Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
SOC 350 - Social Research Methodologies 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
SOC 221 - Social Problems 3(3-0)
SOC 302 - Social Inequality 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (15 hours)
SOC 215 - Youth, Deviance, and Institutions 3(3-0)
SOC 411 - The Family 3(3-0)
SOC 412 - Sociology of Adolescence 3(3-0)
SOC 422/SWK 422 - Youth Welfare 3(3-0)
SOC 425 - Sociology of Childhood 3(3-0)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
ANT 200 - Education and Culture 3(3-0)
SOC 311 - Sociology of Education 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (3 hours)
One Development Course from outside the department, selected from:
HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
HDF 306 - Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)
PSY 324 - Childhood and Adolescence 3(3-0)

Capstone Experience (3 hours)
SOC 530 - Capstone Experience in Youth Studies 3(3-0)

Total: 39 semester hours
Sociology Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
1. A grade of C (2.0) or better must be earned in SOC 200, 301, and 350.
2. SOC 200, 301, and 350 cannot be taken on a Credit/No Credit basis.
3. No more than nine (9) hours of coursework can transfer to the Sociology Minor from another institution.

**Required Courses (13 hours)**
SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
SOC 200 - Introduction to Social Research and Analysis 3(3-0)
SOC 250 - Pro-Seminar in Sociology 1(1-0)
SOC 301 - Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
SOC 350 - Social Research Methodologies 3(3-0)

**Electives I (6 hours)**
Advanced Coursework
6 additional credit hours of Sociology courses must be taken at the 300-level or above.

**Electives II (3 hours)**
One additional course in Sociology must also be taken or up to three hours in Social Work (SWK) may be counted toward a minor in Sociology.

**Total: 22 semester hours**

Anthropology Major and Minor
Courses in anthropology are offered in four subfields:
C. Archaeology: ANT 174, 175, 240, 340, 344, 348, 426, 500.
D. Linguistic Anthropology: ANT 276.

Anthropology Major
B.A.; B.S. degrees

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**
1. The anthropology advisor must approve transfer credit for required courses for the Anthropology Major.
2. No more than 15 credits of transfer credit can count toward the Anthropology Major.
3. No more than 3 credits in the major can be taken as credit/no credit.
4. ANT 426 and ANT 451 for majors cannot be taken as credit/no credit.
5. No Anthropology course at the 500 level can be taken by majors for credit/no credit.
6. Anthropology majors are strongly encouraged to gain practical field and/or laboratory experiences as undergraduates in their chosen branch of anthropology and to consider a Study Abroad program and foreign language study as well.

**Required Courses I (10 hours)**
ANT 170 - Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
ANT 171 - Human Origins: Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3(3-0)
ANT 173 - Laboratory in Physical Anthropology 1(0-2)
ANT 465 - Capstone Experience in Anthropology 3(3-0)

**Required Courses II (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
ANT 174 - Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology: From Stone Age to Civilization 3(3-0)
ANT 175 - Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
ANT 426 - Archaeological Theory 3(3-0)
ANT 451 - History of Anthropological Thought 3(3-0)
ANT 461 - Race, Racism and Human Evolution 3(3-0)

**Required Courses IV (3 hours)**
Select one of the following:
ANT 450/SOC 450 - Ethnographic Methods and Research Design 3(3-0)
ANT 521/CRM 521 - North American Indian Ethnohistory 3(3-0)
ANT 540/CRM 540 - Archaeological Field and Laboratory Techniques 3(3-0)
ANT 542 - Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Osteology and Skeletal Analysis 4(3-2)

**Electives (15 hours)**
Select at least 3 hours from Electives I, II, and III. Electives must total 15 hours chosen from Electives I, II, III, and IV.

**Electives I (3-9 hours)**
Cultural and Linguistic Anthropology
Select at least one of the following:
ANT 200 - Education and Culture 3(3-0)
ANT 202 - Anthropology of Gender 3(3-0)
ANT 205/SOC 205 - Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
ANT 276 - Language and Culture 3(3-0)
ANT 320 - North American Indian Cultures 3(3-0)
ANT 321 - Cultures of Latin America 3(3-0)
ANT 322 - Cultures of Africa 3(3-0)
ANT 324 - Cultures of the South Pacific 3(3-0)
ANT 365 - Current American Indian Issues 3(3-0)
ANT 370/SOC 370 - Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
ANT 380 - Culture through Art 3(3-0)
ANT 450/SOC 450 - Ethnographic Methods and Research Design 3(3-0)
ANT 451 - History of Anthropological Thought 3(3-0)
ANT 457/SOC 457 - Globalization and Society 3(3-0)
ANT 459 - Anthropology of Religion 3(3-0)
ANT 506/SOC 506 - Comparative Cultural Systems 3(3-0)
ANT 520 - Medical Anthropology 3(3-0)
ANT 521/CRM 521 - North American Indian Ethnohistory 3(3-0)
ANT 532/SOC 532 - Global Aging: Cross-Cultural Aging in a Globalized World 3(3-0)
ANT 590/SOC 590/WGS 590 - Gender, Culture & Society 3(3-0)

**Electives II (3-9 hours)**
Physical Anthropology
Select at least one of the following:
ANT 342 - Principles of Forensic Anthropology 3(3-0)
ANT 347 - Human Evolution 3(3-0)
ANT 351 - Human Variation, Race, and the Mistakes We Make 3(3-0)
ANT 356 - Primate Behavior 3(3-0)
ANT 358 - Diseases and Human Evolution 3(3-0)
ANT 461 - Race, Racism and Human Evolution 3(3-0)
ANT 542 - Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Osteology and Skeletal Analysis 4(3-2)

(continued)
Electives III (3-9 hours)
Archaeology
  Select at least one of the following:
  ANT 340 - South American Archaeology 3(3-0)
  ANT 344 - Michigan Archaeology 3(3-0)
  ANT 345 - Cultural Resource Management in Archaeology 3(3-0)
  ANT 348 - Stone-Age Europe: Peoples and Cultures of the Distant Past 3(3-0)
  ANT 426 - Archaeological Theory 3(3-0)
  ANT 500 - Field School in Archaeology 3-6(Spec)
  ANT 540/CRM 540 - Archaeological Field and Laboratory Techniques 3(3-0)
  ANT 544/CRM 544 - Great Lakes Archaeology 3(3-0)

Electives IV (0-9 hours)
  Up to 9 hours from this group may count toward the major, of which no more than 3 hours may come from ANT 498. With advisor approval and depending on course content, any of these courses may instead count within Electives I, II, or III. With advisor approval, up to 6 hours of courses in related disciplines may be counted within Electives IV.
  ANT 250WI/BIO 250WI/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
  ANT 388 - Special Topics in Anthropology 1-12(Spec)
  ANT 430 - Applied Anthropology 3(3-0)
  ANT 498 - Independent Studies In Anthropology 1-12(Spec)
  ANT 588 - Special Topics in Anthropology 1-10(Spec)

Total: 34 semester hours

Anthropology Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Admission Requirements
1. Application - Students need to apply to the Social Work Program by the first Friday in March or the third Friday in October. The application must include the following:
   • Personal Interest Statement
   • Application
   • Two academic reference forms from non-social work faculty
   • One self-addressed envelope
   • Transcript from all schools attended

2. Coursework - Students need to complete the following coursework by the end of the semester in which they apply.
   • At least 50 credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better.
   • A minimum of 12 credits of major courses with a major GPA of 2.7 or better and no grade below a C in any required major course.
     - SWK 100 with a B or better.
     - SWK 250 with a B- or better.

   Note: It is recommended that students complete SOC 200 or its equivalent by the end of the semester in which they apply.
   • Math competency with a C or better.
   • Freshman English competency with a C or better
   • Oral English competency with a C or better

3. Volunteering - Students must complete a minimum of 50 hours of approved volunteering by the end of the semester in which they apply. Volunteering is documented with the following forms:
   • Volunteer reference form
   • Volunteer reference form documenting completion of at least 50 hours.

   Note: 100 hours of volunteering is required prior to enrollment into SWK 321 (spring of junior year). This may be documented with an additional form(s) if not complete by the time of admission to the program.

The BSW Program Application, the Academic Reference Forms, and transcripts must be received in the Social Work Program office, 034 Anspach Hall, Mount Pleasant, MI 48859, on or before the first Friday in March for the annual spring admissions cycle or on or before the third Friday in October for the fall admissions cycle.

Faculty interviews may be part of the admissions process. Admissions decision will be made by the Admissions Committee, which reserves the right to admit students who may be deficient in requirements above. Applicants will be notified of decisions in writing. Additional information about the admissions process is available from the social work office in Anspach 034.
Note: Completion of all steps of the admissions process does not assure that the student will be admitted to the BSW Program. Depending on the number of students admitted during the spring admission cycle, the admission cycle for the following fall may be limited or suspended. Therefore, it is highly recommended that students apply in the spring.

Retention and Termination Standards
1. Students may be required to take courses and related pre/co-requisites as revised to meet accreditation standards. Students should consult their advisor with any concerns or to make needed major modifications.
2. Students must earn a minimum of a B-(2.7) or better in any social work course.
3. Students must achieve a 2.7 major GPA or better to graduate with this major.
4. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of no less than a 2.5.
5. Students admitted to the social work program should consult the Student Handbook for the Retention and Termination Policy, which contains standards for continued academic and professional performance following admission.

Required Courses I (42 hours)
SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
SWK 100 - Introduction to Social Work 3(3-0)
SWK 250 - Social Welfare Policies and Services I 3(3-0)
SWK 315 - Social Work Generalist Practice I: Social Work Communications 3(3-0)
SWK 321 - Social Work Generalist Practice II 3(3-0)
SWK 331 - Social Work Generalist Practice III 3(3-0)
SWK 350 - Social Work Research Methodologies 3(3-0)
SWK 374 - Social Work and Human Behavior I 3(3-0)
SWK 375 - Social Work and Human Behavior II 3(3-0)
SWK 450 - Social Welfare Policies and Services II 3(3-0)
SWK 470 - Social Work Practicum I 4(Spec)
SWK 471 - Social Work Practicum Seminar I 2(2-0)
SWK 480 - Social Work Practicum II 4(Spec)
SWK 481 - Social Work Practicum Seminar II 2(2-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
SOC 221 - Social Problems 3(3-0)
SOC 302 - Social Inequality 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
PSY 211QR - Introduction to Psychological Statistics 3(3-0)
SOC 200 - Introduction to Social Research and Analysis 3(3-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)

Total: 48 semester hours
Note: The student will enroll in SWK 470 AND SWK 480 consecutively within two years of completing the course prerequisites.

Youth Studies Minor
B.A.; B.S.; B.A.A.; B.S. in B.A., B.S.W. degrees
Sociological research and theories on middle school and high school aged youth. Explores the creation and recreation of youth as a social category, peer culture, social problems associated with youth, youth in social institutions, the impact of race, class, and gender on youth, and initiatives to promote social change.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
1. Students with a major in Sociology or a major in Sociology with a concentration in Social and Criminal Justice may NOT choose this minor.
2. Students with a Social Work major MAY choose this minor.

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Introduction
SOC 100 - Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (6 hours)
Socialization and Peer Culture Sequence
SOC 412 - Sociology of Adolescence 3(3-0)
SOC 425 - Sociology of Childhood 3(3-0)

Electives I (12 hours)
Institutional Focus
Select 12 hours from the following:
ANT 200 - Education and Culture 3(3-0)
SOC 215 - Youth, Deviance, and Institutions 3(3-0)
SOC 222 - Juvenile Delinquency 3(3-0)
SOC 311 - Sociology of Education 3(3-0)
SOC 411 - The Family 3(3-0)
SOC 422/SWK 422 - Youth Welfare 3(3-0)
SOC 530 - Capstone Experience in Youth Studies 3(3-0)

Note: You may choose only one of ANT 200 or SOC 311 and only one of SOC 215 or 222.

Note: SOC 530: with permission of instructor.

Electives II (3 hours)
Development Course
Select one of the following:
HDF 110 - Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
HDF 306 - Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HST 221 - Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
PSY 220 - Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)
PSY 324 - Childhood and Adolescence 3(3-0)

Total: 24 semester hours
May include up to three (3) additional hours of prerequisite courses depending on the student’s choice of electives.
World Languages and Cultures

(ARB, FLN, FRN, GER, SPN, CHN, GRK, JPN, LAT, OJB, POR, RUS)

For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3786, 305 Pearce Hall; www.chsbs.cmich.edu/FLLC/

Why Study World Languages and Cultures?

Students who want to develop skills in foreign language teaching, interpreting, and translating will pursue studies in this area. These studies are also for students who want to use language as an auxiliary skill. Wider employment opportunities are available for those who combine knowledge of a foreign language with majors such as: anthropology, broadcast and cinematic arts, business and administration, counselor education, journalism, library science, political science, social work, travel, tourism, and hospitality. Foreign languages should also be considered by students who plan on attending graduate or professional schools, entering the Foreign Services, those wishing to gain a greater understanding of their cultural heritage, and those who want to enrich their leisure time pursuits.

World Languages and Cultures at CMU

Students with no previous language experience in French, German, or Spanish should begin with a language course numbered 101. Students with previous language experience must take the placement exam. In each language the course sequence is 101, 102, 201, 202. If you have any questions regarding your placement, contact an advisor. Advisors are: for French: Brookes, Ennaïli, Ransom; for German: Jones, Lein, Richter; for Japanese: Richardson; for Spanish (Education): Knight, Murray, and Richardson; For Spanish (BA, BS): Chouza-Calo, Gutiérrez-Rivas, Hurtado, Jackson, Kulawik, Mendoza-Farías, Rengifo.

Study Abroad

Students can register at CMU to study abroad at the following institutions:

- **French** - in Rennes at the University of Haute-Bretagne; in Angers at the Centre International d’Etudes Françaises; in Montpellier at the Institut des Langues Étrangères; in Canada at the University of Quebec at Chicoutimi. CMU and the University of Quebec at Chicoutimi offer a joint scholarship of $600 for study during the five week immersion program. This grant is for majors or minors in French to study at UQAC.

- **German** - one semester-long program with USAC in Lüneburg, Germany, for 12 credits in German. During the spring semester only students may study in Bielefeld, Germany for 12 credits of German with a stay in German host families. There are summer programs available with FUBiS in Berlin and at various Goethe Institutes throughout Germany. In addition, we offer three exchange scholarships to eligible majors in German for a year’s study at a German university. The scholarship includes tuition, room and board, and spending money for the entire year.

- **Japanese** - in Hikone at the Japan Center for Michigan Universities, and in Nara at Nara University of Education.

- **Spanish** - in Spain: the University of Alicante, Cursos Americanos e Internacionales (Segovia); in the Dominican Republic: ISA (SantoDomingo); in Chile: the Pontificia Universidad Católica (Valparaiso); in Mexico: ITESM (Querétaro); in Argentina: Universidad del Salvador, Universidad Torcuato di Tella, and the UADE (Buenos Aires); in Ecuador: the Universidad San Francisco de Quito; in Costa Rica: Conversa (Santa Ana); USAC - Universidad Nacional de Costa Rica (Heredia); Conversa (Santa Ana).

- **Arabic, Chinese, and Portuguese:** Study abroad opportunities are also available for those studying Arabic, Chinese, or Portuguese. Credit for courses abroad is arranged in consultation with advisors from the World Languages and Cultures faculty and the director of the Office of International Affairs. Guaranteed student loans, Pell grants and other financial aid plans are available for programs abroad.

The Faculty

N. Christine Brookes, Maria Chouza-Calo, Cynthia Davis, Leila Ennaïli, Adrian Flores-Barrera, Carolina Gutierrez-Rivas, Luz Marcela Hurtado, Mary-Garland Jackson, James Jones, Susan Knight, Krzysztof Kulawik, Janet D. Lein, Roberto Mendoza-Farías, Lorrie Murray, Amy Ransom, Alejandra Rengifo, Norma H. Richardson, Daniela Richter, Daniela Teodorescu, Taryn Waters

French Language

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

The sequence 101-102-201-202 provides the basis for all advanced study in French. Without previous language experience, prospective majors and minors begin with 101. Students who have previously studied French must take the placement test. They are placed higher in the sequence based on previously attained skills in French. For placement questions contact the department.

**Notes:**

All French majors are required to take 9 hours of language at the 300 level or above on campus.

One course at the 300 level or 400 level taken on a CR/NC basis may be counted toward a major or minor.

**CLEP:** The department accepts up to 4 credit hours of CLEP credit per language.

**Advanced Placement:** Credit is given for a score of three or above; a score of five requires a departmental review and an interview with the student.
International Baccalaureate: Credit is given for a score of three or above after a departmental review of each case and an interview with the student.

Transfer Students majoring in French must earn at least 9 credit hours in their major at CMU; those minorinig must earn at least 6 credit hours in their minor at CMU. These hours must be taken on campus.

Retroactive Credit: Students who enroll in an entry level course (102, 201, 202), or a course beyond 202 (FRN 315 or 316), and receive a B (3.0) or better are eligible for up to 8 hours of retroactive credit. To qualify, students must be enrolled at the level determined by their score on the placement test, or at a higher level. This must be the student’s first college-level course in this language. Earned credits count toward the University Program, but retroactive credits do not.

French Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See the information at the beginning of the French section.

Required Courses I (15 hours)
Select five courses from:
- FRN 315 - Conversation & Composition I 3(3-0)
- FRN 316 - Conversation & Composition II 3(3-0)
- FRN 320 - French Civilization 3(3-0)
- FRN 321WI - France Today 3(3-0)
- FRN 330 - Survey of French Literature (Beginning to 1800) 3(3-0)
- FRN 331 - Survey of French Literature (1800 to Present) 3(3-0)
- FRN 333 - Francophone Literature and Culture 3(3-0)
- FRN 350 - French and Francophone Film 3(3-0)
- FRN 353 - Youth Literature in French 3(3-0)
- FRN 350 - French and Francophone Film 3(3-0)
- FRN 370 - French Pronunciation and Diction 3(3-0)
- FRN 391 - Topics in French and Francophone Cultures 1-12(Spec)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one course from:
- FRN 391 - Topics in French and Francophone Cultures 1-12(Spec)
- FRN 310 - Study Abroad 1-18(Spec)
- FRN 410 - Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)

Note: Students unable to study abroad may substitute two (2) three-credit FRN courses at the 300 level or above, with the approval of a French faculty advisor.

Electives (6 hours)
Select electives in French at 300 level or above.

Total: 23-26 semester hours

German Language

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See the information at the beginning of the French section.

Required Courses I (6 hours)
Select two courses from:
- FRN 315 - Conversation & Composition I 3(3-0)
- FRN 316 - Conversation & Composition II 3(3-0)
- FRN 320 - French Civilization 3(3-0)
- FRN 321WI - France Today 3(3-0)
- FRN 330 - Survey of French Literature (Beginning to 1800) 3(3-0)
- FRN 331 - Survey of French Literature (1800 to Present) 3(3-0)
- FRN 333 - Francophone Literature and Culture 3(3-0)
- FRN 350 - French and Francophone Film 3(3-0)
- FRN 353 - Youth Literature in French 3(3-0)
- FRN 391 - Advanced Topics in French and Francophone Cultures 1-6(Spec)

Required Courses II (3-6 hours)
Select one of the following for a minimum of 3 hours:
- FRN 310 - Study Abroad 1-18(Spec)
- FRN 410 - Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)

Note: Students unable to study abroad may substitute the two (2) three-credit FRN courses at the 300 level or above, with the approval of a French faculty advisor.

Electives (3 hours)
Select electives in FRN at 300 level or above.

Total: 23-26 semester hours

French Minor

B.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See the information at the beginning of the French section.

Core Courses (8 hours)
- FRN 201 - Intermediate French I 4(4-0)
- FRN 202 - Intermediate French II 4(4-0)

Note: Retroactive credits may count toward the French Minor.

Retroactive Credit: Students who enroll in an entry level course (102, 201, 202), or a course beyond 202 (GER 311 or 312), and receive a B (3.0) or better are eligible for up to 8 hours of retroactive credit. To qualify, students must be enrolled at the level determined by their score on the placement test, or at a higher level. This must be the student’s first college-level course in this language. Earned credits count toward the University Program and the German Minor, but retroactive credits do not.
### German Major

**B.A.; B.S. degree**

At least 30 hours of GER courses at the 300 level or above.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See information at the beginning of the German section.

### Core Courses (6 hours)

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER 311 - Advanced German I 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 312 - Advanced German II 3(3-0)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Required Courses I (15 hours)

Select courses in German culture and/or literature from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER 325 - Modern German Literature in Translation 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>GER 335 - The Culture of the German Economy 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>GER 336 - The Culture of German Business 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>GER 341 - German Cultural History I 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>GER 342 - German Cultural History II 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 343 - Survey of German Literature I 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 344 - Survey of German Literature II 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 345 - Survey of German Literature III 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 347 - German Cultural History III 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 336 - The Culture of German Business 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 335 - The Culture of the German Economy 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 325 - Modern German Literature in Translation 3(3-0)</td>
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### Required Courses II (3-6 hours)

Select one of the following for a minimum of 3 hours:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER 310 - German Language Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 410 - Study Abroad 1-24(Spec)</td>
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Note: GER 370 and 470 can be taken more than once with permission of the advisor.

### Electives (6 hours)

Choose electives at the 300 level or above.

### Total: 30-33 semester hours

### German Minor

**B.A.; B.S. degree**

At least 20 hours of GER courses at the 200 level or above including at least 12 hours at the 300 level or above. Retroactive credits do not count on the German Minor.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See information at the beginning of the German section.

### Core Courses (14 hours)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER 201 - Intermediate German I 4(4-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 202 - Intermediate German II 4(4-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 311 - Advanced German I 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 312 - Advanced German II 3(3-0)</td>
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### Restricted Electives (6 hours)

Select hours from the following:

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GER 325 - Modern German Literature in Translation 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 335 - The Culture of the German Economy 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 336 - The Culture of German Business 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 341 - German Cultural History I 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 342 - German Cultural History II 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 343 - Survey of German Literature I 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 344 - Survey of German Literature II 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 345 - Survey of German Literature III 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 347 - German Cultural History III 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 350 - Highlights of German Film 3(3-0)</td>
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### Spanish Language

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

The department offers majors and minors in Spanish. The sequence 101-102-201-202-214 provides the basis for all advanced study in Spanish. Without previous language experience, prospective majors and minors begin with 101. Students who have previously studied Spanish must take the placement test. They are placed higher in the sequence based on previously attained skills in Spanish. For placement questions, contact the department.

**Notes:**

- All Spanish majors are required to take 9 hours of language at the 300 level or above on campus. One course at the 300 level or 400 level taken on a CR/NC basis may be counted toward a major or minor.
- CLEP: The department accepts up to 4 credit hours of CLEP credit per language.
- Advanced Placement: Credit is given for a score of three or above; a score of five requires a departmental review and an interview with the student.
- International Baccalaureate: Credit is given for a score of three or above. In Spanish a grade of 4 or 5 will give students credit for SPN 201 and 202. A grade of 6 or 7 will give students credit for SPN 201, 202 and 214.
- Transfer Students majoring in Spanish must earn at least 9 credit hours in their major at CMU; those minorin must earn at least 6 credit hours in their minor at CMU. These hours must be taken on campus.
- Retroactive Credit: Students who enroll in an entry level course (102, 201, 202), or a course beyond 202 (SPN 214 or 331), and receive a B (3.0) or better are eligible for up to 8 hours of retroactive credit. To qualify, students must be enrolled at the level determined by their score on the placement test, or at a higher level. This must be the student’s first college-level course in this language. Earned credits count toward the University Program, but retroactive credits do not.

### Spanish Major

**B.A.; B.S. degrees**

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See information at the beginning of the Spanish section.

### Core Courses (15 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPN 214 - Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 331 - Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 341 - Advanced Spanish Conversation 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 376 - Culture and Civilization of Spain 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 377 - Culture and Civilization of Latin America 3(3-0)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Required Courses (15 hours)
Select nine (9) SPN credits at the 300 level and six (6) SPN credits at the 400 level or above.

(b) Note: Study abroad courses at the appropriate level may be used to fulfill the requirements for the Spanish Major.

Total: 30 semester hours

Spanish Major: Spanish for Business Concentration
B.A.; B.S. degrees

At least 30 hours of SPN courses at the 300 level or above.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
See information at the beginning of the Spanish section.

Core Courses (12 hours)
SPN 331 - Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3-0)
SPN 341 - Advanced Spanish Conversation 3(3-0)
SPN 376 - Culture and Civilization of Spain 3(3-0)
SPN 377 - Culture and Civilization of Latin America 3(3-0)

Required Courses (15 hours)
SPN 310 - Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
SPN 335 - Spanish for Business 3(3-0)
SPN 410 - Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)

Note: Completion of this concentration requires the student to study abroad for one semester during which the student will enroll for 12 credits (6 hours of SPN 310 and 6 hours of SPN 410). At the 300 level, the student takes courses conducted in Spanish and related to business. At the 400 level, the student participates in an internship.

Electives (3 hours)
Select a three (3) credit course at the 300 level or above.

Total: 30 semester hours

Spanish Minor
B.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
The department offers majors and minors in Spanish. The sequence 101-102-201-202-214 provides the basis for all advanced study in Spanish. Without previous language experience, prospective majors and minors begin with 101. Students who have previously studied Spanish must take the placement test. They are placed higher in the sequence based on previously attained skills in Spanish. For placement questions, contact the department.

Notes:
All Spanish majors are required to take 9 hours of language at the 300 level or above on campus. One course at the 300 level or 400 level taken on a CR/NC basis may be counted toward a major or minor.
CLEP: The department accepts up to 4 credit hours of CLEP credit per language.
Advanced Placement: Credit is given for a score of three or above; a score of five requires a departmental review and an interview with the student.
International Baccalaureate: Credit is given for a score of 3 or above. A grade of 4 or 5 will give students credit for SPN 201 and 202. A grade of 6 or 7 will give students credit for SPN 201, 202 and 214.
Transfer Students majoring in Spanish must earn at least 9 credit hours in their major at CMU; those minoring must earn at least 6 credit hours in their minor at CMU. These hours must be taken on campus.

Retroactive Credit: Students who enroll in an entry level course (102, 201, 202), or a course beyond 202 (SPN 241 or 331), and receive a B (3.0) or better are eligible for up to 8 hours of retroactive credit. To qualify, students must be enrolled at the level determined by their score on the placement test, or at a higher level. This must be the student’s first college-level course in this language. Earned credits count toward the University Program, but retroactive credits do not.

Core Courses (15 hours)
SPN 214 - Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3(3-0)
SPN 331 - Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3-0)
SPN 341 - Advanced Spanish Conversation 3(3-0)
SPN 376 - Culture and Civilization of Spain 3(3-0)
SPN 377 - Culture and Civilization of Latin America 3(3-0)

Required Courses (6 hours)
Select six (6) additional SPN credit hours at the 300 level or above.

(b) Note: Study abroad courses at the appropriate level may be used to fulfill the requirements for the Spanish minor.

Total: 21 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate - Translation (English and Spanish)
The 12-credit Translation Certificate is designed for undergraduate students who desire to obtain specific training in the area of English-Spanish English translation. Credits successfully earned with the certificate program may be used toward the Spanish Major on the B.A./B.S. degree. Students may substitute courses only upon approval of the Spanish Section Coordinator.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
Prerequisite for admission: completion of SPN 331 Advanced Grammar and Composition with a grade of B+ or better (3 credits), or demonstration of Spanish language abilities at the advanced-low level in writing and reading (according to ACTFL scale) by means of an entrance test.

To earn the certificate, students must successfully complete the set of required courses and earn a cumulative GPA of 3.0 in all required and elective courses.

The certificate may be granted after completion of 12 credits.

Required Courses (9 hours)
SPN 375 - Introduction to Spanish/English Translation 3(3-0)
SPN 431WI - Advanced Writing in Spanish 3(3-0)
SPN 595 - Theory and Practice of Translation 3(3-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Select one of the following options, chosen in consultation with an advisor:
Option 1 (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
SPN 585 - Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics 3(3-0)
SPN 591 - Special Topics in Spanish 1-9(Spec)

(b) Note: For SPN 591, select Pragmatics and Discourse Analysis or Applied Literary Translation as a topic.

Option 2 (3 hours)
One course or internship in translation taken in a Hispanic country, or an internship in the United States, approved by the Spanish Translation Certificate Advisory Committee of the Spanish program.

Total: 12 semester hours
Introduction

Prepare for an exciting and rewarding career in science, technology, engineering or mathematics! The career outlook for students with degrees in science, mathematics, engineering and technology is outstanding. Graduates of our programs have well-developed skills in thinking analytically and solving problems. They are recruited for high-paying jobs in scientific, technical and administrative positions in industry, consulting services, universities, non-profit research organizations, and government agencies.

Academic programs that stress integrative learning and critical thinking skills distinguish the College of Science and Engineering. Every student has many opportunities to interact with professors, both in and beyond the boundaries of the formal classroom. Whichever program you choose you'll use advanced equipment and work closely with respected teachers and researchers.

Many students enter careers directly after graduating while others continue with advanced study in health-related professional schools or master’s and doctoral programs. The College offers several graduate degree programs through the College of Graduate Studies.

Mission Statement

Our mission is to provide the best possible educational opportunities to prepare students for rewarding and challenging careers in science and engineering.

Our programs help students hone critical thinking and communication skills as they master the fundamental principles of their disciplines. Beyond the classroom we provide opportunities for hands-on participation in research, design projects and internships, and to develop new perspectives by studying abroad.

The research of our faculty advances knowledge with practical outcomes including information for the sustainable management of natural resources and innovations that support industry and economic development in Michigan and beyond.

Areas of Study

Departmental

The College of Science and Engineering consists of eight departments and over 200 faculty members. Most fields of study lead to a major or minor, many with choices of emphasis or concentration. The departments and their primary fields of study are:

- **Biology** (Biomedical, Cellular, and Molecular Biology; Ecology, Evolution and Conservation; Microscopy)
- **Chemistry and Biochemistry** (Chemistry, Biochemistry)
- **Computer Science** (Computer Science, Information Technology)
- **Geography and Environmental Studies** (Geography, Geographic Information Science, Environmental and Land Use Planning, Geospatial Analysis of Environment, Global Studies, Environmental Studies)
- **Earth and Atmospheric Sciences** (Geology, Meteorology, Environmental Science)
- **Engineering and Technology** (Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering Technology, Industrial Engineering Technology)
- **Mathematics** (Mathematics, Statistics, Actuarial Science)
- **Physics** (Astronomy, Physics)

Further information about the departments and their programs can be found on the following pages. The staff of the College office can also help you locate the appropriate department and advisor.

Teacher-Preparation Programs

majors and minors under the Bachelor of Science in Education degree are offered through the departments and as interdisciplinary programs in Integrated Science and Earth Science. If you are interested in teacher certification, consult both the specific department or program of choice and the sections on teacher certification in this Bulletin. Information about CMU’s STEM Scholars program for students preparing to be mathematics or science teachers may be found at [https://www.cmich.edu/stemed/pages/stem_education_scholars.aspx](https://www.cmich.edu/stemed/pages/stem_education_scholars.aspx).

Pre-Professional Studies

Medical and dental schools as well as other health-related professional schools value an undergraduate degree in one of the natural or mathematical sciences as excellent pre-professional training. All professional schools require certain basic preparatory work for acceptance. The College of Science and Engineering can provide much of that preparation. See the index of this Bulletin for information on pre-professional studies offered at CMU.
Accelerated and Combined Programs

Several departments offer programs in a time-shortened format. For example, with proper advising and planning, a student can complete the major in Physics in three years. In addition, some departments offer accelerated master’s programs that allow a student to complete both bachelor’s and master’s degrees in five years. Check with a department advisor about such options.

Undergraduate Certificate in Fermentation Science

This is an interdisciplinary program. Please see Undergraduate Certificates in the Index for the page number.

Science and Engineering Student Success Center

Need help deciding on a major, selecting courses, finding a tutor, choosing a study-abroad program, finding an internship or identifying your ideal career? The College of Science and Engineering Student Success Center offers academic advising, academic assistance and career services for students interested in science, mathematics, engineering and technology programs including teacher preparation and pre-health professions. For more information contact the CS&E Director of Student Services, Heidi Mahon, at 989-774-7506 or h.k.mahon@cmich.edu.

Undergraduate Research, Internships and Study Abroad

Independent research and career-related work experiences are important opportunities that you are encouraged to take advantage of whenever possible. Options include department-sponsored field studies, academic research, design projects, internships and summer employment. In addition, many departments offer study-abroad programs such as the Galápagos semester through the Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Ecuador; computer science and engineering at the Waterford Institute of Technology, Ireland; or chemistry, biochemistry and geology at Stellenbosch University in South Africa. See your major or minor advisor to develop a plan of study that balances your course load with appropriate activities.

Science and Engineering Residential College

The College of Science and Engineering and the Office of Residence Life offer a limited number of students the opportunity to participate in a living-learning community. Activities emphasize academics and making connections with your discipline. Contact the College or the Office of Residence Life (989-774-3111) for further information or visit the website https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/Pages/residential.aspx.

Student Organizations

In addition to university-wide extracurricular activities and honors organizations, the College supports many student chapters of professional organizations, honors societies, and service clubs. These organizations provide opportunities to understand the nature of a profession or the role of a professional society. Participation will help you prepare for a career and begin networking with other students, faculty, and working professionals. Information about activities and organizations is available in department offices.

Facilities

The College departments occupy five buildings: Brooks, Dow, Pearce, Engineering Technology, and the new Bioscience building, which provide spaces for student collaboration as well as well-equipped classrooms and teaching laboratories. College facilities also include the CMU Biological Station on Beaver Island in northern Lake Michigan.

Modern research facilities are available to students in each department. These include a wide variety of highly-specialized laboratories ranging from nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to robotics and automation to DNA sequencing and analysis. These laboratories are routinely utilized by undergraduate students taking part in research programs.
Why Study Biology?

Biology is the science of life. Humans share life on Earth with up to 30 million other living forms, all of which belong to one complex and fragile ecosystem. The study of biology prepares students to understand this complex ecosystem and our interactions with it. Biology is for those who are curious about living things and wish to learn scientific methods for observing and evaluating life processes. The students may eventually be involved in social and political decisions requiring biological understanding, as well as furthering scientific knowledge through occupations dealing with biological research, natural resource management, agriculture, human health, education and other endeavors. Undergraduate training in biology is good preparation for advanced study in subdisciplines of biology such as medicine, environmental science, physiology, microbiology, molecular biology, aquatic biology, conservation biology, ecology, animal behavior, and other areas of zoology and botany.

Biology at CMU

The Department of Biology at CMU offers programs that provide a core of instruction, followed by an opportunity to study in a more specialized area of biology. The department offers service courses in introductory and human biology, nature study, and conservation of natural resources for non-science students. The major and minor in biology can be applied to a variety of programs designed to serve career interests of students in elementary and secondary teaching, natural resources, medical technology, pre-medicine, pre-osteopathy, and pre-veterinary, as well as a program to prepare students for graduate studies in the biological sciences. Graduate programs include a Master of Science (M.S.) degree emphasizing thesis research or a non-thesis degree in biology for teachers. Requirements for the graduate programs are detailed in the College of Graduate Studies Bulletin. In addition to state-of-the-art laboratories, the Department of Biology operates excellent field and laboratory facilities at Neithercut Woodland in Farwell, Michigan and at the CMU Biological Station on Beaver Island. Several core biology courses as well as electives are offered during summer sessions at the CMU Biological Station on Beaver Island. Students participate in research and field experiences in a variety of natural habitats while residing in modern facilities along the beautiful shores of Lake Michigan. Visit https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/cmubs/ for more information.

Notes:

It is essential that students interested in biology contact a member of the Department of Biology during the first year at CMU. Courses must be selected in consultation with and approved by a departmental advisor. Students may make individual arrangements with instructors for honors work. Generally, the biology programs require extensive laboratory experiences in which the students use specialized equipment (including microscopes), chemicals and glassware. Students are also required to work with cultures of microorganisms and to maintain aseptic conditions. The required field experiences will introduce students to a variety of habitats, including woodlots, fields, streams, lakes and marshes. Courses requiring field trips will have expenses prorated among class members.

Science minors, Integrated Science majors and minors, and Neuroscience majors are found in the Bulletin section on Interdepartmental Majors and Minors.

Biology credit earned on a Credit/No Credit basis does not apply on majors and minors authorized by the Department of Biology.

The Faculty

Elizabeth Alm, David Alm, Robert Bailey, Hunter Carrick, Gregory Colores, Cynthia Damer, Joanne Dannenhoffer, Peter Dijkstra, Tracy Galarowicz, Thomas Gehring, Steven Gorsich, Philip Hertzler, Stephen Juris, Xantha Karp, Jon Kelty, Peter Kourtev, Deric Learman, Sarah Learman, Debra Linton, Eric Linton, Andrew Mahon, A. Scott McNaught, Anna Monfils, Kirsten Nicholson, Kevin Pangle, Wiline Pangle, Lori Reyna, Shasta Sabo, John Scheide, Jennifer Schisa, Nancy Seefelt, Michelle Steinhilb, Bradley Swanson, Don Uzarski, Rebecca Uzarski, Mallary Wacker, Daelyn Woolnough, David Zanatta
Non-Teaching Majors and Minors

Biology Major: Ecology, Evolution, and Conservation Concentration

B.A., B.S. degrees

This Biology Major will prepare students for graduate programs or careers in the fields of Ecology, Evolution, Natural Resource Management, or Conservation Biology.

Core Courses I (20 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 211 - Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
BIO 212 - Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

Core Courses II (3 hours)
BIO 500 - Biological Statistics 3(2-2)

Required Courses I (3-4 hours)
Select one Ecology course from the following:
BIO 367 - Introduction to Marine Sciences 3(3-0)
BIO 440 - Wildlife Ecology 3(3-0)
BIO 518 - Animal Behavior 3(2-3)
BIO 519 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)
BIO 525 - Plant Ecology 4(2-4)
BIO 526 - Limnology 3(3-0)
BIO 527 - Limnological Methods 2(0-4)
BIO 555 - Great Lakes Wetland and Aquatic Plants 4(2-4)
BIO 560 - Avian Ecology 3(2-3)
BIO 561 - Wetland Ecology and Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3-4 hours)
Select one Evolution course from the following:
BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)
BIO 509 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
BIO 510 - Fisheries Biology 4(3-2)
BIO 511 - Aquatic Insects 3(1-4)
BIO 515 - Ornithology 4(2-4)
BIO 519 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)
BIO 523 - Fresh Water Algae 4(2-4)
BIO 541 - Wildlife Biology and Management 4(2-4)
BIO 540 - Mammalogy 4(3-3)
BIO 549 - Herpetology 3(2-3)
BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
BIO 555 - Great Lakes Wetland and Aquatic Plants 4(2-4)
BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
BIO 560 - Avian Ecology 3(2-3)
BIO 561 - Wetland Ecology and Management 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3-4 hours)
Select one Ecology course from the following:
BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)
BIO 509 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
BIO 510 - Fisheries Biology 4(3-2)
BIO 511 - Aquatic Insects 3(1-4)
BIO 515 - Ornithology 4(2-4)
BIO 519 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)
BIO 523 - Fresh Water Algae 4(2-4)
BIO 541 - Wildlife Biology and Management 4(2-4)
BIO 540 - Mammalogy 4(3-3)
BIO 549 - Herpetology 3(2-3)
BIO 555 - Great Lakes Wetland and Aquatic Plants 4(2-4)
BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
BIO 560 - Avian Ecology 3(2-3)
BIO 561 - Wetland Ecology and Management 3(3-0)

Other Requirements I (16 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)

Note: You may only count one of MTH 130 or 132, not both.

Other Requirements II (7-14 hours)
Select two of the following options:

Option A (4-8 hours)
Select CHM 342 for 4 hours OR CHM 345, 346, and 349 for 8 hours:
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)

Option B (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
CHM 421 - Survey of Biochemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Option C (6 hours)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)

Option D (4 hours)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)

Option E (4 hours)
PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)

Notes:
Students selecting Option B must also select Option A.
Students who have taken MTH 132 to fulfill Other Requirements I may not select Option D.

Other Requirements III (0 hours)

Capstone Exit Exam and Survey.
This capstone experience may include taking the Biology Major Field Test, analyzing and interpreting data, and/or completing an exit survey.

Electives (9 hours)
Select advanced level elective courses from the following in consultation with a Biology advisor. Courses selected in Required Courses I, II, or III may not count toward elective credit. At least 2 courses must be at the 400-level or higher.
BIO 305 - Entomology 3(2-3)
BIO 306 - Natural History of Vertebrates 3(2-3)
BIO 390 - Comparative Animal Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 501 - Evolution 3(3-0)
BIO 509 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
BIO 511 - Aquatic Insects 3(1-4)
BIO 515 - Ornithology 4(2-4)
BIO 519 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)
BIO 523 - Fresh Water Algae 4(2-4)
BIO 540 - Mammalogy 4(3-3)
BIO 549 - Herpetology 3(2-3)
BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
BIO 562 - Plant Systematics and Evolution 4(3-3)
BIO 565 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology 3(3-0)
BIO 566 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 575 - Applied Bioinformatics 4(3-3)

Note:
Students who choose BIO 566 will also have to take the pre/corequisite course BIO 565.

Required Courses III (3-4 hours)
Select one Conservation course from the following:
BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)
BIO 366 - Freshwater Biology 3(2-3)
BIO 510 - Fisheries Biology 4(3-2)
BIO 541 - Wildlife Biology and Management 4(2-4)
BIO 561 - Wetland Ecology and Management 3(3-0)
BIO 585 - Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)

Note:
Courses may not double count toward Required Courses I, II, and III.

Other Requirements I (16 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
BIO 562 - Plant Systematics and Evolution 4(3-3)
BIO 565 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology 3(3-0)
BIO 566 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 575 - Applied Bioinformatics 4(3-3)
BIO 585 - Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)
BIO 597 - Special Topics In Biology 1-9(Spec)
MAR 301 - Marine Science II: Marine Biology 5(Spec)

Notes: Credit toward the Biology Major may only be earned in BIO 397, 497, and 597 with permission of advisor. Students who choose BIO 566 will also have to take the pre/co-requisite course BIO 565.

Total: 64-74 semester hours

Biology Major: Biomedical, Cellular, and Molecular Concentration
This Biology Major will prepare students for graduate programs or careers in the fields of biomedicine, physiology, and cellular and molecular biology.

Core Courses I (20 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 211 - Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
BIO 212 - Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

Core Courses II (3 hours)
BIO 500 - Biological Statistics 3(2-2)

Required Courses (3-4 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 320 - Biology of Bacteria 3(3-0)
BIO 324 - Cell Biology 3(3-0)
BIO 390 - Comparative Animal Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 391 - Plant Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)

Other Requirements I (20 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)

Note: You may only count one of MTH 130 or 132, not both.

Other Requirements II (4-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (4 hours)
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)

Option B (8 hours)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)

Notes: Students selecting Option A in Other Requirements II must select Option A in Other Requirements III. Students selecting Option B in Other Requirements II may select any option in Other Requirements III.

Other Requirements III (3-6 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (3 hours)
CHM 421 - Survey of Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Option B (3 hours)
CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Option C (6 hours)
CHM 521 - Fundamentals of Biochemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 522 - Intermediate Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Other Requirements IV (0 hours)
Capstone Exit Exam and Survey
This capstone experience may include taking the Biology Major Field Test, analyzing and interpreting data, and/or completing an exit survey.

Electives (10 hours)
Select advanced level elective courses from the list below. At least two (2) courses must be at the 400-level or higher. At least one elective must be a BIO course with laboratory hours. Courses selected in Required Courses may not also be used as electives.

BIO 320 - Biology of Bacteria 3(3-0)
BIO 324 - Cell Biology 3(3-0)
BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
BIO 337 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3-3)
BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)
BIO 390 - Comparative Animal Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 391 - Plant Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 397 - Special Topics in Biology 1-6(Spec)
BIO 403 - Undergraduate Research 3-4(Spec)
BIO 435 - Environmental Toxicology 3(3-0)
BIO 487/PSY 487 - Neuroscience Seminar 1-2(Spec)
BIO 490 - Biomedical Sciences Capstone Seminar 1-2(Spec)
BIO 495 - Undergraduate Internship in Biology 1-4(Spec)
BIO 497 - Special Topics in Biology 1-9(Spec)
BIO 501 - Evolution 3(3-0)
BIO 524 - Molecular Biology 3(3-0)
BIO 534 - Endocrinology 3(3-0)
BIO 536 - Histology 3(2-3)
BIO 537 - Immunology 3(3-0)
BIO 539 - Virology 3(3-0)
BIO 544 - Developmental Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 545 - Molecular Genetics 3(3-0)
BIO 546 - Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 565 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology 3(3-0)
BIO 566 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 570 - Cellular Dynamics 3(3-0)
BIO 571 - Cellular Dynamics Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 575 - Applied Bioinformatics 4(3-3)
BIO 576 - Animal Cell Culture 4(1-6)
BIO 580 - Medical Microbiology 4(2-4)
BIO 585 - Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)
BIO 590 - Cardiovascular Physiology 3(3-0)
BIO 591 - Neurophysiology 3(3-0)
BIO 595 - Cancer Biology 3(3-0)
BIO 597 - Special Topics In Biology 1-9(Spec)

Notes: Credit toward the Biology major may only be earned in BIO 397, 497, and 597 with permission of advisor. Students who choose BIO 546, 566, or 571 must also take the appropriate pre/co-requisite lecture course.

Total: 63-71 semester hours
Biology Major: Microscopy Concentration
B.A., B.S. degrees

The Microscopy concentration is for students who plan a career as a biological microscopist. Research laboratories, hospitals, pharmaceutical companies, chemical companies, food processing laboratories, and forensic laboratories are areas in which opportunities exist for microscopists.

Core Courses I (20 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 211 - Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
BIO 212 - Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

Core Courses II (17-18 hours)
BIO 330 - Light Microscopy 3(2-2)
BIO 403 - Undergraduate Research 3-4(Spec)
BIO 550 - Transmission Electron Microscopy 4(1-6)
BIO 552 - Scanning Electron Microscope Technique 4(3-3)
BIO 553 - Confocal Microscopy 3(2-3)

Required Courses (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
BIO 500 - Biological Statistics 3(2-2)
BIO 536 - Histology 3(2-3)

Other Requirements I (20 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)

Note: You may only count one of MTH 130 OR 132, not both.

Other Requirements II (4-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:
Option A (4 hours)
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)

Option B (8 hours)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)

Note: Students selecting Option A in Other Requirements II must select Option A in Other Requirements III. Students selecting Option B in Other Requirements II may select any option in Other Requirements III.

Other Requirements III (3-6 hours)
Select one of the following options:
Option A (3 hours)
CHM 421 - Survey of Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Option B (3 hours)
CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Other Requirements IV (0 hours)
Capstone Exit Exam and Survey
This capstone experience may include taking the Biology Major Field Test, analyzing and interpreting data, and/or completing an exit survey.

Total: 67-75 semester hours

Neuroscience Major
B.S. degree

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Biology Minor
B.A., B.A.A., B.S. degrees

Required Courses (20 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 211 - Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
BIO 212 - Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

Electives (4 hours)
Select 4 hours of additional biology courses in consultation with an advisor.
Total: 24 semester hours

Science Minor
B.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degree

This minor satisfies the science requirement for the Dietetics major and is administered by the Department of Biology.

Required Courses I (18 hours)
BIO 110 - Concepts of Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 208 - Microbiology 4(3-3)
BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
CHM 421 - Survey of Biochemistry 3(3-0)

Note: A student opting to take CHM 345, CHM 346 and CHM 349 instead of CHM 342 should have the equivalent of CHM 132 or CHM 161 as a prerequisite.

Note: A student with CHM 345, CHM 346 and CHM 349 may elect to take either CHM 425 or CHM 521 and CHM 522 instead of CHM 421.

Required Courses II (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:
Option A (5 hours)
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)

Option B (8 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
CHM 135 - General Chemistry Laboratory 4(3-0)

Total: 23-26 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate in Fermentation Science

This is an interdisciplinary program. Please see Undergraduate Certificates in the Index for the page number.
## Teaching Majors and Minors

### Biology Major

**B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification**

### Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Biology majors on the Secondary Certification are required to complete, with at least a 2.7 GPA, 75% of the credit hours on the signed major or minor, including BIO 502, prior to approval for student teaching. At least six (6) hours of the biology requirements must be taken at CMU.

### Core Courses I (20 hours)

- BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
- BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
- BIO 211 - Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
- BIO 212 - Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
- BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

### Core Course II (3 hours)

- BIO 502 - Teaching Biology 3(2-3)

### Required Courses I (3-4 hours)

**Select one Organismal course from the following:**

- BIO 305 - Entomology 3(2-3)
- BIO 320 - Biology of Bacteria 3(3-0)
- BIO 337 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3-3)
- BIO 390 - Comparative Animal Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 391 - Plant Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 399 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
- BIO 511 - Aquatic Insects 3(1-4)
- BIO 515 - Ornithology 4(2-4)
- BIO 523 - Freshwater Algae 4(2-4)
- BIO 540 - Mammalogy 4(2-4)
- BIO 549 - Herpetology 3(2-3)
- BIO 555 - Great Lakes Wetland and Aquatic Plants 4(2-4)
- BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
- BIO 565 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology 3(3-0)
- BIO 585 - Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)

**Note:** BIO 565 has an accompanying 1-credit lab (BIO 566) that is recommended if this course is selected.

### Required Courses II (3-4 hours)

**Select one Cell or Molecular course from the following:**

- BIO 324 - Cell Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
- BIO 326 - Molecular Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 334 - Genetics 4(3-3)
- BIO 340 - Genetics 4(3-3)
- BIO 518 - Animal Behavior 3(2-3)
- BIO 519 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)
- BIO 524 - Molecular Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 547 - Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0-3)
- BIO 556 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3-3)
- BIO 570 - Cellular Dynamics 3(3-0)
- BIO 580 - Medical Microbiology 4(2-4)

**Note:** Some of these courses may have prerequisites that are not otherwise part of the major. BIO 570 has an accompanying 1-credit lab (BIO 571) that is recommended if this course is selected.

### Required Courses III (3-4 hours)

**Select one Ecology or Evolution course from the following:**

- BIO 326 - Limnology 3(3-0)
- BIO 341 - Wildlife Biology and Management 4(2-4)
- BIO 348 - Soil Science 3(2-2)
- BIO 366 - Freshwater Biology 3(2-3)
- BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 393 - Plant Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 394 - Comparative Animal Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 403 - Undergraduate Research 3-4(Spec)
- BIO 440 - Wildlife Ecology 3(3-0)
- BIO 529 - Wildlife Ecology and Management 4(3-3)
- BIO 536 - Limnology 3(3-0)
- BIO 547 - Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0-3)
- BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
- BIO 567 - Introduction to Marine Sciences 3(3-0)
- BIO 570 - Cellular Dynamics 3(3-0)
- BIO 580 - Medical Microbiology 4(2-4)
- BIO 590 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
- BIO 594 - Aquatic Insects 3(1-4)
- BIO 598 - Animal Behavior 3(2-3)
- BIO 599 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)

**Note:** BIO 526 has an accompanying 2-credit lab (BIO 527) that is recommended if this course is selected.

### Other Requirements I (20 hours)

- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
- MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
- PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)

**Note:** You may only count one of MTH 130 or MTH 132, not both.

### Other Requirements II (0 hours)

**Capstone Exit Exam and Survey**

This capstone experience may include taking the Biology Major Field Test, analyzing and interpreting data, and/or completing an exit survey.

### Electives (3-6 hours)

Select advanced level elective courses from the list below to total a minimum of 38 hours of Biology. Courses selected in Required Courses I, II, or III may not count toward elective credit.

- BIO 305 - Entomology 3(2-3)
- BIO 306 - Natural History of Vertebrates 3(2-3)
- BIO 324 - Cell Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
- BIO 326 - Genetics 4(3-3)
- BIO 334/GEO 334 - Soil Science 3(2-2)
- BIO 337 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3-3)
- BIO 366 - Freshwater Biology 3(2-3)
- BIO 367 - Introduction to Marine Sciences 3(3-0)
- BIO 390 - Comparative Animal Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 391 - Plant Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)
- BIO 397 - Special Topics in Biology 1-6(Spec)
- BIO 399 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
- BIO 403 - Undergraduate Research 3-4(Spec)
- BIO 440 - Wildlife Ecology 3(3-0)
- BIO 497 - Special Topics in Biology 1-9(Spec)
- BIO 500 - Biological Statistics 3(2-2)
- BIO 501 - Evolution 3(3-0)
- BIO 509 - Ichthyology 4(3-3)
- BIO 510 - Fisheries Biology 4(3-2)
- BIO 511 - Aquatic Insects 3(1-4)
- BIO 515 - Ornithology 4(2-4)
- BIO 518 - Animal Behavior 3(2-3)
- BIO 519 - Invertebrate Systematics and Ecology 4(2-4)
- BIO 520 - Molecular Biology 3(3-0)
- BIO 525 - Plant Ecology 4(2-4)
- BIO 526 - Limnology 3(3-0)
- BIO 527 - Limnological Methods 2(0-4)
- BIO 534 - Endocrinology 3(3-0)
- BIO 536 - Limnology 3(3-0)
- BIO 539 - Virology 3(3-0)
- BIO 539 - Virology 3(3-0)
- BIO 540 - Mammalogy 4(2-4)
- BIO 541 - Wildlife Biology and Management 4(2-4)
- BIO 544 - Developmental Biology 4(3-3)
- BIO 546 - Molecular Genetics 3(3-0)
- BIO 547 - Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0-3)
- BIO 549 - Herpetology 3(2-3)
BIO 555 - Great Lakes Wetland and Aquatic Plants 4(2-4)
BIO 557 - Dendrology 4(2-4)
BIO 560 - Avian Ecology 3(2-3)
BIO 561 - Wetland Ecology and Management 3(3-0)
BIO 562 - Plant Systematics and Evolution 4(3-3)
BIO 565 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology 3(3-0)
BIO 566 - Microbial Diversity and Physiology Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 570 - Cellular Dynamics 3(3-0)
BIO 571 - Cellular Dynamics Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 580 - Medical Microbiology 4(2-4)
BIO 585 - Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)
BIO 597 - Special Topics In Biology 1-9(Spec)

Notes: Credit toward the Biology major may be earned in BIO 397, 403, 497, and 597 only with permission of advisor. Students who choose BIO 566 will also have to take the pre/co-requisite course BIO 565.

Total: 55-61 semester hours

Biology Minor

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS

Biology minors on the Secondary Certification are required to complete, with at least a 2.7 GPA, 75% of the credit hours on the signed minor, including BIO 502, prior to approval for student teaching. At least six (6) hours of the biology requirements must be taken at CMU.

Core Courses I (20 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 211 - Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
BIO 212 - Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

Core Courses II (3 hours)
BIO 502 - Teaching Biology 3(2-3)

Other Requirements (8 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Electives (3 hours)
A minimum of 3 credit hours of Biology at the 300-level or above for a total of 26 credit hours of Biology. Electives must be selected in consultation with an advisor.

Total: 34 semester hours

Integrated Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification
This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Integrated Science Minor

B.S. in Ed. degree, Elementary Provisional Certification
This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Integrated Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Secondary Provisional Certification
This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Why Study Chemistry and Biochemistry?

The study of chemistry provides a wide variety of opportunities for students with career interests in the sciences or related professional areas and for students in non-science areas who wish to obtain some understanding of the impact of the chemical sciences on modern society. Biochemistry applies chemical principles to the study of living systems. An undergraduate major or minor in Chemistry or Biochemistry will give you an excellent foundation to apply for and succeed in:

- professional programs in medicine, allied health sciences, dentistry, veterinary medicine, pharmacy, optometry;
- graduate work in chemistry and biochemistry;
- graduate work in a related area such as pharmacology, polymer science, materials science, chemical engineering, molecular biology, biomedical science;
- industrial chemistry positions in research and development;
- technical services, chemical marketing, technical writing, patent preparation, product formulation, quality assurance, analysis;
- teaching chemistry or the sciences.

Chemistry and Biochemistry at CMU

The Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry offers a variety of courses at the freshman level to permit the selection of a beginning course that is most appropriate for each student. Although the principal guide in the selection of a beginning chemistry course is the student’s curriculum and interest in chemistry, other considerations include previous experience in chemistry and mathematics.

Students for whom chemistry or biochemistry is a major or chemistry is a minor or degree requirement or demonstrate an aptitude for chemistry are encouraged to enroll in CHM 161 (5) Principles of Chemistry, an Honors offering, or CHM 131 (4) General Chemistry.

Students with minimal chemistry background may wish to enroll in CHM 120 (4) Survey of Chemistry. This course may satisfy some degree requirements or may also serve as preparation for CHM 131.

Students who have had no previous chemistry background and who desire some experience in chemistry as part of a liberal arts education may wish to enroll in CHM 111 (3) Interaction of Chemistry and Society, which satisfies Group IIA of University Program requirements, or CHM 101 (3) Armchair Chemistry, which satisfies the Group II requirement including laboratory, as do CHM 161 and CHM 131. CHM 120 meets the Group IIIB requirement but does not include a laboratory. Students taking CHM 111 or 120 desiring to satisfy the Group II laboratory requirement may concurrently enroll in CHM 127 (1) Introductory Chemistry Laboratory.

A major in chemistry affords the student a broad background in all areas of chemistry (analytical, biochemistry, inorganic, organic, physical) with additional courses available in polymer and materials chemistry. The student with a chemistry major is prepared for graduate work in chemical sciences, industrial chemist positions, medical related professional schools or teaching chemistry.

A major in biochemistry requires a student to build a strong background in chemistry and biology/molecular biology with upper level courses that emphasize biological applications of chemistry (Biochemistry I and II, Bioanalytical Chemistry, Biophysical Chemistry). The biochemistry major is excellent preparation for students interested in medicine and allied health professions, pharmacy, and graduate programs in biochemistry and biomedical sciences (pharmacology, physiology, microbiology) and affords students important skills for jobs in biotechnology and pharmaceutical industries.

To properly acquaint the upper-level undergraduate student with the broader world of chemistry, the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry maintains an excellent departmental seminar program. All majors are encouraged to participate in this program and, in addition, to earn at least one credit in CHM 583 Seminar in Chemistry. All chemistry and biochemistry majors are required to do an extended research project in collaboration with a professor of their choosing as a capstone experience (CHM 491 Undergraduate Research).

Students planning a major or minor program in chemistry or biochemistry should contact the appropriate departmental advisor by the end of the freshman year. Chemistry courses and their mathematics, physics and biology prerequisites should be scheduled in the proper sequence to avoid later conflict. Students planning to enter graduate school or the chemical industry are strongly encouraged to complete the requirements for the American Chemical Society (ACS) certified major in chemistry. CMU is accredited by the ACS to award degrees certified by the society.

All transfer students who wish to complete major or minor programs in chemistry or biochemistry must demonstrate proficiency by completing appropriate course work at Central Michigan University as determined by the departmental major or minor advisor.

A variety of scholarships are available in chemistry for outstanding high school students and current CMU students who plan to major in chemistry.

Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis are not allowed on the major or minor.

The Faculty

Chemistry Major (Non-Teaching)
B.A.; B.S. degrees

Chemistry Core I (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
- CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Chemistry Core II (27-29 hours)
CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
CHM 331 - Inorganic Chemistry 3(2-4)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)
CHM 351 - Physical Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 352 - Physical Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 357 - Physical Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-4)
CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 491 - Undergraduate Research 1-3(Spec)

Electives (3-8 hours)
Sufficient 500-level advanced courses to meet the minimum credit hour requirement. Select from the following:

CHM 511 - Advanced Analytical Chemistry 4(2-4)
CHM 513 - Chemistry of Natural Waters 3(1-6)
CHM 522 - Intermediate Biochemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 527 - Biochemistry Laboratory 1(0-4)
CHM 528 - Bioanalytical Techniques Laboratory 2(1-3)
CHM 531 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 541 - Intermediate Organic Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 547 - Advanced Chemistry Laboratory 2(1-3)
CHM 551 - Materials Chemistry: Inorganics and Nanomaterials 3(3-0)
CHM 555 - Advanced Physical Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 561 - Polymer Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 562 - Industrial Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 564 - Polymer Technology 3(3-0)
CHM 566 - Introduction to Biomaterials 3(3-0)
CHM 567 - Polymer Science Laboratory 2(1-3)
CHM 568 - Pharmaceutical Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 571 - Topics in Chemistry 1-9(Spec)
CHM 583 - Seminar in Chemistry 1-2(Spec)

Note: Other courses may be substituted only with permission of a chemistry major advisor.

Total: 40 semester hours
Notes: 11 credit hours must be in laboratory courses. (One credit hour each of CHM 131, 132, 211 and 331, and two credit hours of CHM 161 count as laboratory credit hours.) *CHM 521 (3) and CHM 522 (3) may be substituted for CHM 425 (3). Students are urged to consult their major/pre-professional advisor before enrolling for biochemistry courses.

Mathematics and Physics: The following courses are required for students desiring American Chemical Society certification: MTH 132, 133, 223 and 233; PHY 145QR, 146, 175, and 176. Students with inadequate high school preparation may find it necessary to complete additional MTH courses. These MTH and PHY courses are also recommended for students who do not desire ACS certification. The MTH and PHY courses must be completed prior to enrolling in Physical Chemistry.

Chemistry Major (Teaching)
B.S. in Ed. degrees, Provisional Secondary Certification

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS

1. The student must have completed at least 30 hours of his or her chemistry major, in addition to CHM 505 (3) and CHM 507 (1), before approval for student teaching can be given. The student must have a minimum grade point average of 2.7 in those 33 hours of chemistry courses. Transfer chemistry credit will be accepted from regionally accredited institutions, but at least 6 of the hours must be CMU classes with a minimum grade point average of 2.7. At least 12 of the required chemistry credit hours must have been received within 10 years of application for student teaching.

2. In order for a student to be approved for student teaching in chemistry, two CMU chemistry faculty must, at the student's request, provide completed department student evaluation forms.

3. Each student must demonstrate competence in chemistry by passing an American Chemical Society standardized chemistry examination at a specific level in order to be approved for student teaching.

Chemistry Core I (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
- CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Chemistry Core II (27-29 hours)
CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
CHM 331 - Inorganic Chemistry 3(2-4)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)
CHM 351 - Physical Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 352 - Physical Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 357 - Physical Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-4)
CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 491 - Undergraduate Research 1-3(Spec)

Electives (0-4 hours)
Electives: sufficient 500-level advanced courses to meet the minimum credit hour requirement. Certain electives are required for American Chemical Society certification. Electives are to be selected in consultation with and approved by a chemistry major advisor.

Total: 40 semester hours
Notes: 11 credit hours must be in laboratory courses. (One credit hour each of CHM 131, 132, 211 and 331, and two credit hours of CHM 161 count as laboratory credit hours.) *CHM 521 (3) and CHM 522 (3) may be substituted for CHM 425 (3). Students are urged to consult their major/preprofessional advisor before enrolling for biochemistry courses. The department recommends that students planning to teach chemistry in secondary schools major in chemistry.
Biochemistry Major
B.A. and B.S. degree

Core Courses I (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Core Courses II (21 hours)
CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory I 0(0-6)
CHM 352 - Physical Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 352 - Physical Chemistry II 3(3-0)

Core Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
BIO 524 - Molecular Biology 3(3-0)

Core Courses IV (3-6 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (3 hours)
CHM 355 - Biophysical Chemistry 3(3-0)

Option B (6 hours)
CHM 351 - Physical Chemistry I 3(3-0)
CHM 352 - Physical Chemistry II 3(3-0)

Core Course V (3 hours)
CHM 491WI - Undergraduate Research 1-3(Spec)

Required Courses I (20 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 211 - Fundamentals of Genetics 4(3-3)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)

Required Courses II (10 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (10 hours)
PHY 130QR - College Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 131 - College Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 170 - College Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 171 - College Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)

Option B (10 hours)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)

Electives (0-6 hours)
Sufficient 300 or greater CHM, BIO, or other courses, selected in consultation with program advisor, to meet the required 71 hours.
Select from the following:
BIO 320 - Biology of Bacteria 3(3-0)
BIO 325 - Biotechnology 3(1-5)
BIO 337 - Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3-3)
BIO 392 - Mammalian Physiology 4(3-3)
BIO 397 - Special Topics in Biology 1-9(Spec)
BIO 497 - Special Topics in Biology 1-9(Spec)

BIO 536 - Histology 3(2-3)
BIO 537 - Immunology 3(3-0)
BIO 539 - Virology 3(3-0)
BIO 544 - Developmental Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 545 - Molecular Genetics 3(3-0)
BIO 546 - Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 570 - Cellular Dynamics 3(3-0)
BIO 571 - Cellular Dynamics Laboratory 1(0-3)
BIO 575 - Applied Bioinformatics 4(3-3)
BIO 576 - Animal Cell Culture 4(1-6)
BIO 580 - Medical Microbiology 4(2-4)
BIO 585 - Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)
BIO 590 - Cardiovascular Physiology 3(3-0)
BIO 591 - Neurophysiology 3(3-0)
BIO 597 - Special Topics in Biology 1-9(Spec)

CHM 331 - Inorganic Chemistry 3(2-4)
CHM 333 - Bioinorganic Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 511 - Advanced Analytical Chemistry 4(2-4)
CHM 513 - Chemistry of Natural Waters 3(1-6)
CHM 531 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 541 - Intermediate Organic Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 547 - Advanced Chemistry Laboratory 2(1-3)
CHM 551 - Materials Chemistry: Inorganics and Nanomaterials 3(3-0)
CHM 555 - Advanced Physical Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 561 - Polymer Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 562 - Industrial Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 564 - Polymer Technology 3(3-0)
CHM 566 - Introduction to Biomaterials 3(3-0)
CHM 567 - Polymer Science Laboratory 2(1-3)
CHM 568 - Pharmaceutical Chemistry 3(3-0)
CHM 571 - Topics in Chemistry 1-9(Spec)
CHM 583 - Seminar in Chemistry 1-2(Spec)

Suggestions for electives based on career goals are given below:
Pre-Medical, Pre-Veterinarian, and Pre-Dental: CHM 568, BIO 337, 392, 500, 580, 536, 537, 544.
Pre-Pharmacy (Note: Please check with websites of pharmacy schools you are applying since pre-requisites vary considerably): CHM 568, 337, 500.
Pre-Graduate School: CHM 333, BIO 545, 546, 575, 576.
Total: 71 semester hours

Note: A minor in Chemistry is not allowed with a Biochemistry major.
Chemistry Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses I (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
- CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Required Courses II (12 hours)
- CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
- CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
- CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
- CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)

Electives (3-6 hours)
Select from the following:
- CHM 331 - Inorganic Chemistry 3(2-4)
- CHM 355 - Biophysical Chemistry 3(3-0)
- CHM 425 - Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)
- CHM 522 - Intermediate Biochemistry 3(3-0)
- CHM 531 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry 3(3-0)

Note: You may only count ONE of CHM 425, 522, or 531 for this minor. Other courses may be substituted only with the permission of a chemistry minor advisor.

Total: 23 semester hours

Chemistry Minor

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS, RETENTION & TERMINATION STANDARDS

1. The student must have completed at least 20 hours of his or her chemistry minor, in addition to CHM 505 (3), before approval for student teaching can be given. The student must have a minimum grade point average of 2.7 in those 23 hours of chemistry courses. Transfer chemistry credit will be accepted from regionally accredited institutions, but at least 6 hours must be CMU classes with a minimum grade point average of 2.7. At least 12 of the required chemistry credit hours must have been received within 10 years of application for student teaching.

2. In order for a student to be approved for student teaching in chemistry, two CMU chemistry faculty must, at the student’s request, provide completed department student evaluation forms.

3. Each student must demonstrate competency in chemistry by passing an American Chemical Society standardized chemistry examination at a specific level in order to be approved for student teaching.

Required Courses I (5-8 hours)
Select one of the following options:

Option A (8 hours)
- CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
- CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)

Option B (5 hours)
- CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Required Courses II (15 hours)
- CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
- CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
- CHM 346 - Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
- CHM 349 - Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)
- CHM 505 - Teaching Chemistry and Physics in Secondary Schools 3(3-0)

Electives (0-3 hours)
Selected in consultation with and approved by a chemistry minor advisor.

Note: Five (5) credit hours must be in laboratory courses

Total: 23 semester hours

Undergraduate Certificate in Fermentation Science
This is an interdisciplinary program. Please see Undergraduate Certificates in the Index for the page number.
Why Study Computer Science or Information Technology?

The study of computer science can lead to such careers as applications programmer, systems programmer/analyst, computer communications specialist, database manager, and consultant. The field serves those students desiring general instruction in computer science, those interested in teaching the subject, and those who want to undertake advanced study of computer science at the graduate level. Information technology graduates will find a variety of career opportunities, including network administration, database administration, web master, application system designer, multimedia specialist, and customer service technologist.

Computer Science at CMU

The Department of Computer Science offers a major and a minor in computer science, a major and minor in information technology, and an M.S. program in computer science.

Students desiring a computer science course for general education purposes should consider CPS 180 or ITC 101QR. The first course for CPS majors and minors is CPS 180. The first course for ITC majors and minors is CPS 110 or CPS 180.

The Department of Computer Science is concerned that students interested in computer science enroll in the courses that best meet their needs or interests. Students should come to the department office to be assigned an advisor.

The Faculty


Majors

Computer Science Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses I (40 hours)

CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
CPS 181 - Introduction to Data Structures 3(3-0)
CPS 210 - Assembly Language and Computer Organization 3(3-0)
CPS 240 - Object-Oriented Programming, Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
CPS 340 - Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms 3(3-0)
CPS 360 - Computer Design and Architecture 3(3-0)
CPS 410 - Software Engineering 3(3-0)
CPS 450 - Programming Language Concepts 3(3-0)
CPS 470 - Introduction to Operating Systems 3(3-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 175 - Discrete Mathematics 3(3-0)
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)

Electives in CPS or ITC numbered at 280 or above

Total: 49 semester hours

Computer Science Minor

A minor in Computer Science may be approved for students with a major in Information Technology only if another major or minor outside of the department is also obtained.

Required Courses (19 hours)

CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
CPS 181 - Introduction to Data Structures 3(3-0)
CPS 210 - Assembly Language and Computer Organization 3(3-0)
CPS 240 - Object-Oriented Programming, Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 175 - Discrete Mathematics 3(3-0)

Electives (4-5 hours)

Electives in CPS or ITC numbered 280 or above.

Total: 23-24 semester hours

Information Technology Major

B.A.; B.S. degree

Required Courses I (9 hours)

Select one of the following options:

Option A (9 hours)

CPS 110 - Information Technology Programming I 3(3-0)
CPS 280 - Alternative Programming Languages 1-6(Spec)
ITC 111 - Information Technology Programming II 3(3-0)

Note: 3 hours of CPS 280 is required.

Option B (9 hours)

CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
CPS 181 - Introduction to Data Structures 3(3-0)
CPS 280 - Alternative Programming Languages 1-6(Spec)

Note: 3 hours of CPS 280 is required.
**Required Courses II (18 hours)**

- CPS 282 - Introduction to Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- CPS 395 - Internship in Computer Science 1-9(Spec)
- ITC 190 - Computer Hardware Concepts, Installation, Configuration, and Support 3(3-0)
- ITC 191 - Computer Software Concepts, Installation, Configuration, and Support 3(3-0)
- ITC 265 - Basics of Data Communications and Computer Networks 3(3-0)
- ITC 341 - Introduction to Databases and Applications 3(3-0)

**Note:** 3 hours of internship (CPS 395) is required.

**Required Courses III (3 hours)**

An IT project as a capstone experience, preferably in the student's area of concentration. It should involve the design and implementation of a solution to a nontrivial IT problem that has some practical meaning in the real world. Capstone experiences may include a special project conducted on- or off-campus under supervision of a faculty member or an internship or service learning project supervised by an off-campus project director in coordination with the advisor.

Select one of the following:

- CPS 497 - Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
- ITC 495 - Senior Internship 1-3(Spec)

**Specialized Tracks (6 hours)**

Each student is required to select one track from the following list:

**Data Communication and Networking (6 hours)**

- ITC 465 - Network Administration and Security 3(3-0)
- ITC 466 - System Administration and Automation 3(3-0)

**Database (6 hours)**

- CPS 541 - Databases 3(3-0)
- ITC 441 - Database and Virtual Data Server Administration 3(3-0)

**Interactive Multimedia Design (6 hours)**

- CPS 382 - Advanced Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- ITC 383 - Computer Game Design 3(3-0)

**Web Application Development (6 hours)**

- CPS 420 - Web Application Development - Web Services SOA 3(3-0)
- ITC 320 - Web Application Development - Client Side Scripting 3(3-0)

**Custom Track (6 hours)**

A student may choose to develop a customized track by choosing courses from the other IT tracks or courses from another subject area. The courses may be selected from a variety of disciplines at CMU. The objective of this alternative is to allow students to have the opportunity to follow special interests. The student must propose a program of 6 hours that represent a coordinated area of interest, and the proposal must be approved by an IT advisor.

**Other Requirements I (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
- STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

**Other Requirements II (3-4 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- MTH 175 - Discrete Mathematics 3(3-0)
- MTH 217 - Business Calculus 4(4-0)

**Other Requirements III (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- COM 264 - Organizational Communication 3(3-0)
- COM 361 - Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)

**Electives (6 hours)**

Each student must take 6 additional elective hours, chosen to complement the student's program goals and approved by an IT advisor. In addition to CPS/ITC courses from other IT tracks, or other areas of CPS/ITC, possible electives might include courses such as ART 231, ART 235, ART 335, ART 435, BIO 516, BIO 308, BIS 315, BIS 327, EDU 590, FMD 246, FMD 346, GEO 303, GEO 503, IET 154, IET 226, IET 291, IET 457, IET 458, IET 502, IND 334, MGT 335, PAD 585, SOC 210.

**Total: 24 semester hours**

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**Information Technology Minor**

**B.A.; B.A.A.; B.F.A.; B.S. in B.A.; B.S. degrees**

A minor in Information Technology may not be approved for students with majors in Computer Integrated Manufacturing, or Computer Technology. A minor in Information Technology will be approved for students with a major in Computer Science only if another major or minor outside of the department is also obtained.

**Required Courses I (9 hours)**

Select one of the following options:

**Option A**

- CPS 110 - Information Technology Programming 1 3(3-0)
- CPS 280 - Alternative Programming Languages 1-6(Spec)
- ITC 111 - Information Technology Programming II 3(3-0)

**Note:** 3 hours of CPS 280 is required.

**Option B**

- CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
- CPS 181 - Introduction to Data Structures 3(3-0)
- CPS 280 - Alternative Programming Languages 1-6(Spec)

**Note:** 3 hours of CPS 280 is required.

**Required Courses II (6 hours)**

- ITC 190 - Computer Hardware Concepts, Installation, Configuration, and Support 3(3-0)
- ITC 191 - Computer Software Concepts, Installation, Configuration, and Support 3(3-0)

**Other Requirements (3 hours)**

Select one of the following:

- STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
- STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

**Electives (6 hours)**

Select two of the following:

- CPS 282 - Introduction to Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- CPS 382 - Advanced Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- CPS 395 - Internship in Computer Science 1-9(Spec)
- CPS 420 - Web Application Development - Web Services SOA 3(3-0)
- ITC 265 - Basics of Data Communications and Computer Networks 3(3-0)
- ITC 320 - Web Application Development - Client Side Scripting 3(3-0)
- ITC 341 - Introduction to Databases and Applications 3(3-0)
- ITC 365 - Introduction to Data Communications and Computer Networks 3(3-0)
- ITC 383 - Computer Game Design 3(3-0)
- ITC 441 - Database and Virtual Data Server Administration 3(3-0)
- ITC 465 - Network Administration and Security 3(3-0)
- ITC 466 - System Administration and Automation 3(3-0)

**Total: 24 semester hours**

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**Multimedia Design Minor**

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.
Earth and Atmospheric Sciences (GEL, MET, ENS)

For information, please contact the chairperson, 989-774-3179, 314 Brooks Hall; https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/earth_atmos/

Environmental Science, Geology, and Meteorology

The Earth is a complex system of interacting physical, chemical, and biological processes. Human activity substantially impacts the Earth System. Scientists analyze observations and develop models to understand how components of the Earth System function and interact. The combination of these three majors in a single department allows students the opportunity to broaden their knowledge of the Earth System.

Why Study Environmental Science?

Environmental scientists use their interdisciplinary knowledge to investigate environmental systems and explore their relationship to our everyday lives. They may clean up polluted areas, advise policy makers, or work with industry to reduce waste. Environmental Science majors go on to work as technicians, consultants, chemists, regulators, and scientific advisors, and may pursue graduate degrees in the Environmental and Earth Sciences, Policy, and Management. As our environment has become increasingly stressed, employment has increased in environmentally related fields.

Environmental Science at CMU

CMU's location in the heart of the Great Lakes provides the perfect setting to study the environment. The Environmental Science major provides students with skills in critical thinking, technical writing, field and laboratory analyses, and modeling environmental systems. Students in the program have the opportunity to work with state-of-the-art software, field instruments, and laboratory equipment that are used in industry, government, and academic settings. Majors in the program will complete internships and/or independent study projects, with the opportunity to present research results at national conferences.

Why Study Geology?

Geologists discover, evaluate, and manage energy reserves, mineral deposits, and water supplies needed to sustain human civilization on our planet. They study the movements of continents, formation of mountains, flow of glaciers, and the rise and fall of sea level. Geologists work outdoors, in laboratories, in offices, and in classrooms. Geology graduates often apply their skills to commercial, legal, and governmental enterprises. They also monitor soil and groundwater pollution and evaluate risks from natural hazards such as floods, earthquakes, tsunamis, and volcanos. The Geology major and minor are complementary to many other majors including environmental science, geographic information systems, business, education, and outdoor recreation.

Geology at CMU

CMU Geology classes emphasize discovery and hands-on learning using an exceptional collection of Earth materials and laboratory facilities. Field trips are an essential part of many geology classes and student participation in field-based research projects is common at CMU. The Geology B.S. degree is designed to impart an understanding of Earth history in the context of deep time while developing strong quantitative, computational, and communication skills. We emphasize relationships among Earth Systems (the Lithosphere, Hydrosphere, Atmosphere, and Biosphere) and three-dimensional thinking that enable students to address geological problems across a large range of physical and temporal scales.

Why Study Meteorology?

Meteorology is the study of weather and all processes that affect weather. It is a rapidly evolving science with significant relevance to society. From climate change to severe storms, meteorologists apply theoretical understanding to observed and modeled atmospheric processes to create forecasts and conduct research. Society benefits from more accurate weather information, therefore the ability to communicate complex scientific analysis is of great importance to the meteorologist. Nearly every adult in the United States is a consumer of weather and climate data at some decision-making level. The net national benefit of weather information is estimated at $8.8 billion per year.

Meteorology at CMU

Central Michigan University offers a modern, thorough curriculum to prepare students for a career in meteorology. The faculty have terminal degrees in meteorology and teach small classes with laboratory time for practical learning using state-of-the-art weather analysis software. Our program meets the guidelines specified by the American Meteorological Society, as well as the requirements outlined by the National Weather Service. Our program will provide students with the expertise necessary to attend graduate school, forecast for the National Weather Service, broadcast weather for television and radio, or work in the commercial weather industry.

The Faculty

Rachael Agardy, John Allen, Martin Baxter, Anthony Chappaz, Maria Mercedes Gonzalez, Daria Klouer, Lawrence Lemke, Sven Morgan, Neil Mower, Wendy Robertson, Megan Rhorssen, Mona Sirbescu, Martin Steinbis, Nicole West
Majors

Geology Major

B.S. degree

Students are encouraged to meet with a departmental advisor to discuss alignment with their individual goals. Note additional MTH and PHY courses strongly recommended for students who plan to go to graduate school. A minor is encouraged but not required.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

I. In order to sign a Geology major or minor in the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, a student must meet with a Geology program advisor and successfully complete GEL 100, or GEL 130QR, or GEL 101 and GEL 102, or GEL 105 and GEL 102 with a minimum grade of B-.

II. In order to remain a major or minor in the Geology program, students are required to maintain a minimum average 2.5 GPA in all of the major courses, including required prerequisite courses in Math, Chemistry, Physics, and Geography. Furthermore, students must meet the following competency qualifications:

A. Written English Competency: To remain a major or minor in Geology, a student must have scored in at least the 80th percentile group on the university required Written English Competency Examination (CLEP) or earned a minimum grade of B- in English 101. Students not obtaining a minimum grade of B- in English 101 must have earned a minimum grade of B- in English 201. Students should be aware that this is more demanding than the general university competency requirement. Students transferring English competency or English composition course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standards required of CMU students.

B. Oral English Competency: To remain a major or minor in Geology, a student must have earned a minimum grade of B- in COM 101 or one of its accepted substitutes (TAI 302, COM 267, COM 269, COM 357, TAI 170). Students transferring COM course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standard required of CMU students.

C. Math Competency: To remain a major in Geology, a student must have successfully satisfied the CMU Mathematics Competency Requirement. Students transferring MTH course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standards required of CMU students.

Core Courses I (3-4 hours)

Introduction to the Geosciences

Select one of the following options:

Option A (4 hours)
GEL 101 - Physical Geology 3(3-0)
GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)

Option B (4 hours)
GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)
GEL 105 - Dangerous Planet 3(3-0)

Option C (3 hours)
GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)

Option D (3 hours)
GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)

Core Courses II (26 hours)

Geoscience Fundamentals

GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
GEL 240 - Stratigraphy and Sedimentology 3(2-3)
GEL 280 - Geomath 2(0-4)
GEL 290 - Introduction to Geologic Investigation 3(2-2)
GEL 310 - Introductory Mineralogy 4(3-3)
GEL 370 - Structural Geology 3(2-3)
GEL 450 - Geology Field Camp 5(Spec)
MET 101QR - Our Changing Climate 3(2-2)

Required Courses I (23 hours)

CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
GEL 250/MET 250 - Geoscience Mapping and Resource Evaluation 3(3-0)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)

Note: In addition, students interested in pursuing graduate school are strongly recommended to take MTH 133 - Calculus II (4 hours) and PHY 146 - University Physics II (4 hours).

Required Courses II (6 hours)

Advanced Geoscience

GEL 321 - Petrology 3(2-3)
GEL 430 - Invertebrate Paleontology 3(2-3)

Required Courses III (6 hours)

Select two of the following courses:
GEL 372 - Introduction to Geophysics 3(2-3)
GEL 380WI - Hydrogeology 3(2-3)
GEL 385 - Introductory Petroleum Geology 3(2-2)
GEL 420 - Applied Geostatistics 3(2-2)
GEL 460 - Geochemistry 3(3-0)
GEL 550 - Economic Geology 3(2-3)

Electives (3 hours)

Select one or more of the following courses for a total of 3 credits:
GEL 275 - Special Problems in Geology 1(Spec)
GEL 304 - Earth Resources 3(3-0)
GEL 305 - Engineering Geology 3(3-0)
GEL 308 - Water Resources and Hydrologic Processes 3(3-0)
GEL 325 - Glacial Morphology and Landforms 3(3-0)
GEL 397 - Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
GEL 406WI - Senior Thesis 3(Spec)
GEL 413 - Geomorphology 3(3-0)
GEL 502 - Aqueous Geochemistry 3(3-0)
GEL 505 - Low Temperature Isotope Geochemistry 4(4-0)
GEL 597 - Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

OR choose any course from Required Courses III listed above, without double counting.

Total: 67-68 semester hours

Meteorology Major

B.S. degree

Required Courses (35 hours):

MET 260 - Introduction to Atmospheric Science 3(2-2)
MET 265 - Professional Development in the Atmospheric Sciences 1(1-0)
MET 310 - Atmospheric Thermodynamics and the Boundary Layer 3(2-2)
MET 312 - Meteorological Instruments and Observations 3(3-0)
MET 320 - Physical Meteorology 3(3-0)
MET 330 - Dynamic Meteorology I 3(3-0)
MET 335 - Dynamic Meteorology II 3(3-0)
MET 340 - Synoptic Meteorology I 3(2-2)
MET 345 - Synoptic Meteorology II 3(2-2)
MET 355 - Weather Forecasting Practicum 1(1-0)
MET 450 - Mesoscale Meteorology 3(3-0)
MET 460WI - Global Climate Dynamics 3(3-0)
MET 480WI - Atmospheric Modeling 3(2-2)

(continued)
Additional Requirements (36 hours):
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 127 - Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

Total: 36 semester hours

Environmental Science Major

B.S. degree

Students pursuing an Environmental Science major are encouraged to meet with an advisor during the first semester of attendance at CMU. A minor is recommended but not required.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

In order to sign a major in Environmental Science a student must meet the following criteria:

1. An overall GPA of 2.5 or higher
2. A grade of C- or higher in each of the following courses: ENS 101QR, ENS 223, MTH 132, MTH 133, CHM 131, and CHM 132.

Students who reach 56 credit hours without meeting these criteria will need to sign an Intent to Major form. Once the student has met the criteria, a major authorization form must be signed.

Core Courses (18 hours)

ENS 101QR - Of Earth and Us: Introduction to Environmental Science 3(2-2)
ENS 223 - Biogeochemical Cycling in the Environment 4(4-0)
ENS 307 - Environmental Field Sampling and Laboratory Analytics 4(2-4)
ENS 401 - Quantitative Environmental Data Analysis 3(2-2)
ENS 503 - Environmental Modeling 4(2-4)

Required Courses I (32 hours)

CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
GEL 308 - Water Resources and Hydrologic Processes 3(3-0)
GEL 380WI - Hydrogeology 3(2-3)
MET 301 - Climatology & Climate Change 3(3-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)

Additional Requirements I (9-12 hours)

Select one of the following options:

Option A - Quantitative Skills (10 hours)
CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus II 4(4-0)

Option B - Geographic Information Systems (9 hours)
CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)

Option C - Environmental Chemistry (10 hours)
CHM 211QR - Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
CHM 331 - Inorganic Chemistry 3(2-4)
CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)

Option D - Ecosystems (12 hours)
BIO 111 - Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
BIO 112 - Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
BIO 213 - Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)

Option E - Geosciences (9 hours)
GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)
GEL 240 - Stratigraphy and Sedimentology 3(2-3)

Choose ONE additional Geology course level 300 or higher (in consultation with an advisor) not already included in the ENS major requirements.

Additional Requirements II (1-3 hours)

Select one of the following:
ENS 491 - Internship in Environmental Science 1-3(Spec)
ENS 597 - Independent Study in Environmental Science 1-3(Spec)

Total: 63-68 semester hours

Earth Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Integrated Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Integrated Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Secondary Provisional Certification

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Minors

Geology Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

I. In order to sign a Geology major or minor in the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, a student must first meet with a Geology program advisor and provide written evidence that the student has successfully completed GEL 100, or GEL 130QR, or GEL 101 and GEL 102, or GEL 105 and GEL 102 with a minimum grade of B-.

II. In order to remain a major or minor in the Geology program, students are required to maintain a minimum average 2.5 GPA in all of the major courses, including required prerequisite courses in Math, Chemistry, Physics, and Geography. Furthermore, students must meet the following competency qualifications:

A. Written English Competency: To remain a major or minor in Geology, a student must have scored in at least the 80th percentile group on the university required Written English Competency Examination (CLEP) or earned a minimum grade of B- in English 101. Students not obtaining a minimum grade of B- in English 101 must have earned a minimum grade of B- in English 201. Students should be aware that this is more demanding than the general university competency requirement. Students transferring English competency or English composition course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standards required of CMU students.
B. **Oral English Competency:** To remain a major or minor in Geology, a student must have earned a minimum grade of B- in COM 101 or one of its accepted substitutes (TAI 302, COM 267, COM 269, COM 357, TAI 170). Students transferring COM course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standard required of CMU students.

C. **Math Competency:** To remain a major in Geology, a student must have successfully satisfied the CMU Mathematics Competency Requirement. Students transferring MTH course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standards required of CMU students.

### Required Courses I (3-4 hours)

Students must select one of the following options:

**Option A (4 hours)**
- GEL 101 - Physical Geology 3(3-0)
- GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)

**Option B (4 hours)**
- GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)
- GEL 105 - Dangerous Planet 3(3-0)

**Option C (3 hours)**
- GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)

**Option D (3 hours)**
- GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)

### Required Courses II (9 hours)

- GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
- GEL 290 - Introduction to Geologic Investigation 3(2-2)
- GEL 320 - Earth Materials 3(2-3)

### Electives (9 hours)

Select 200-level or higher geology courses (excluding GEL 301).

**Total:** 21-22 semester hours

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### Hydrogeology/Environmental Geology Minor

**B.A.A.; B.A.; B.S. degrees**

**Note:** This program is in hiatus and not accepting admissions.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

I. In order to sign a Geology major or minor, in the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, a student must first meet with a Geology program advisor and provide written evidence that the student has successfully completed GEL 100, or GEL 130QR, or GEL 101 and GEL 102, or GEL 105 and GEL 102 with a minimum grade of B-.

II. In order to remain a major or minor in the Geology program, students are required to maintain a minimum average 2.5 GPA in all of the major courses, including required prerequisite courses in Math, Chemistry, Physics, and Geography. Furthermore, students must meet the following competency qualifications:

**A. Written English Competency:** To remain a major or minor in Geology, a student must have scored in at least the 80th percentile group on the university required Written English Competency Examination (CLEP) or earned a minimum grade of B- in English 101. Students not obtaining a minimum grade of B- in English 101 must have earned a minimum grade of B- in English 201. Students should be aware that this is more demanding than the general university competency requirement. Students transferring English competency or English composition course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standards required of CMU students.

**B. Oral English Competency:** To remain a major or minor in Geology, a student must have earned a minimum grade of B- in COM 101 or one of its accepted substitutes (TAI 302, COM 267, COM 269, COM 357, TAI 170). Students transferring COM course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standard required of CMU students.

**C. Math Competency:** To remain a major in Geology, a student must have successfully satisfied the CMU Mathematics Competency Requirement. Students transferring MTH course credits from another institution will be expected to meet the same standards required of CMU students.

### Required Courses I (3-4 hours)

Students must select one of the following options:

**Option A (4 hours)**
- GEL 101 - Physical Geology 3(3-0)
- GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)

**Option B (4 hours)**
- GEL 102 - Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)
- GEL 105 - Dangerous Planet 3(3-0)

**Option C (3 hours)**
- GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)

**Option D (3 hours)**
- GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)

### Required Courses II (9 hours)

- GEL 201 - Earth History 3(2-2)
- GEL 290 - Introduction to Geologic Investigation 3(2-2)
- GEL 320 - Earth Materials 3(2-3)

### Electives (9 hours)

Select from the following:

- BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)
- CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
- CHM 345 - Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
- GEO 310 - Surface Hydrology 3(2-2)
- GEL 240 - Stratigraphy and Sedimentology 3(2-3)
- GEL 320 - Earth Materials 3(2-3)
- GEL 372 - Introduction to Geophysics 3(2-3)
- GEL 413 - Geomorphology 3(3-0)
- GEL 502 - Aqueous Geochemistry 3(3-0)

**Note:** You may only select one of BIO 365, CHM 342, or CHM 345.

**Total:** You may only select one of BIO 365, CHM 342, or CHM 345.

**Total:** 21-23 semester hours

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### Earth Science Minor

**B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification**

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.

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### Integrated Science Minor

**B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification**

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.

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### Sustainability and Environmental Policy Minor

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.
Engineering and Technology (EGR, IET)
For information, please contact the school director, 989-774-3033, 100 Engineering & Technology Building; https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/engi_tech/

Why Study Engineering and Technology?
Students enter the fields of engineering and technology to intensify and broaden their knowledge within engineering, and engineering technology. They will gain preparation for industrial careers in a variety of engineering, technical, supervisory, or managerial capacities. Courses in these fields contribute to their technical and professional growth.

Engineering and Technology at CMU
The School of Engineering and Technology offers a variety of choices to students interested in careers in engineering and technology. Majors and minors within the School reflect the diversity of our programs. As you select from our majors and minor, remember that you are pursuing a degree, and must meet all the degree requirements as well as the major and minor requirements given on the following pages.

Graduate Study: The Master of Science in Engineering is available. Refer to the College of Graduate Studies Bulletin or an advisor for additional information.

The Faculty

Engineering Majors
The engineering majors prepare students to help solve many exciting and demanding problems including important global issues related to energy and the environment, as well as the development of new devices, products and materials. Students work with advanced computer simulations and modern, well-equipped laboratories that provide exciting and valuable hands-on experience.

Mission Statement
The mission of the engineering programs at Central Michigan University is to
• Provide an environment that encourages intense interaction between and among faculty and students.
• Provide instruction that enables students to move from theoretical concepts into practical applications.
• Create graduates who are capable of succeeding in the job market or advanced studies.

Admission Policy
Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in any of the engineering or engineering technology majors. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and engineering technology (IET) courses.

High school seniors who submit all CMU-required application materials by November 15, select Engineering as an area of interest on their application, and meet the minimum academic requirements will be considered for a limited number of direct admission spots in an engineering major. All applicants interested in an engineering major who do not receive direct admission or who apply after November 15 will be eligible to pursue an engineering major provided they meet the admissions and retention requirements for the major. For more information please visit: https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/Engi_Tech/Pages/Becoming-an-Engineering-Major.aspx

Computer Engineering Major
B.S.Cmp.E. degree
Requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering are listed in the degree section of this bulletin (see index for page number). The degree, including the major, requires a minimum of 130-136 hours.

Program Educational Objectives for Computer Engineering
Graduates of the computer engineering program shall exhibit excellence in their profession in a diverse range of industries, government agencies, and academic institutions as evidenced by:
• career satisfaction;
• ability to function independently and as members of cross functioning teams;
• gaining sequential promotions to leadership positions;
• professional visibility (e.g., patents, awards, invention disclosures, publications, presentations);
• engagement in entrepreneurial activities;
• matriculation in, and graduation from, high quality graduate programs at the masters or doctoral level;
• exhibiting the highest levels of professional ethics.

Computer Engineering Student Outcomes
By the time of graduation from the Computer Engineering Program, students are expected to have:
1. an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering;
2. an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data;
3. an ability to design systems, components, or processes to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability;
4. an ability to function in multidisciplinary teams;
5. an ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems;
6. an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
7. an ability to communicate effectively;
8. the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and social context;
9. a recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
10. a knowledge of contemporary issues;
11. an ability to use the techniques, skills and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
12. an ability to apply advanced mathematics, including multivariate calculus, differential equations, linear algebra, complex variables, and discrete mathematics;
13. a knowledge of probability and statistics, including computer engineering applications;
14. a knowledge of basic sciences, computer science, and engineering sciences necessary to analyze and design complex electrical and electronic devices, software, and systems containing hardware and software components.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See the Admission Policy at the beginning of this department's section.

Students pursuing one of our majors or minors are required to meet with an E&T advisor during the first semester of attendance at CMU. Engineering majors are required to meet with their engineering advisor each semester to ensure students select appropriate courses to facilitate their progress through the program. Registration in upper level engineering classes is not allowed until after this meeting. Prerequisites are strictly enforced for all engineering classes.

**Admission Requirements**

Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Computer Engineering. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) courses.

**Retention & Termination Standards**

In order to remain a major (BSCompE) in computer engineering, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. Students must select courses in consultation with an engineering advisor.
2. Students may not take courses required for this major Credit/No Credit.
3. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) courses.
4. At least 30 credits of EGR courses must be taken at CMU to graduate with this major.
5. Students must register for and take the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Exam during their final year at CMU to graduate with this major.
6. If a student does not continue to meet the retention standards, s/he may be asked to withdraw from the major. The department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if s/he is not progressing satisfactorily.

The engineering and technology degree programs consist of extensive laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practice. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms, caution signs and auditory signs.

**Electrical Engineering Major**

B.S.E.E. degree

All requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering are listed in the degree section of this bulletin (see index for page number). The degree, including the major, requires a minimum of 130-134 hours.

The BSEE degree is accredited by ABET.

**Program Educational Objectives for Electrical Engineering**

The engineering programs have established the following expectations for the accomplishments of our graduates in the first several years following graduation:

1. Our graduates will apply their engineering knowledge and problem solving skills in related professional fields.
2. Our graduates will function as team members who think critically, communicate effectively, and demonstrate initiative and self-motivation.
3. Our graduates will be actively involved in their profession and engaged in lifelong learning activities in electrical engineering or related fields.
4. Our graduates will exhibit high levels of professionalism and professional ethics.

**Electrical Engineering Student Outcomes**

By the time of graduation from the Electrical Engineering Program, students are expected to have:

1. an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering;
2. an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data;

(continued)
3. an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability;
4. an ability to function in multidisciplinary teams;
5. an ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems;
6. an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
7. an ability to communicate effectively;
8. the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context;
9. a recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
10. a knowledge of contemporary issues;
11. an ability to use the techniques, skills and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
12. an ability to apply advanced mathematics including multivariate calculus, differential equations, linear algebra, complex variables, and discrete mathematics;
13. a knowledge of probability and statistics, including electrical engineering applications;
14. a knowledge of basic sciences, computer science, and engineering sciences necessary to analyze and design complex electrical and electronic devices, software, and systems containing hardware and software components.

**Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards**

See the Admission Policy at the beginning of this department's section.

Students pursuing one of our majors or minors are required to meet with an E&T advisor during the first semester of attendance at CMU.

Engineering majors are required to meet with their engineering advisor each semester to ensure that each student selects appropriate courses to facilitate their progress through the program. Registration in upper level engineering classes is not allowed until after this meeting. Prerequisites are strictly enforced for all engineering classes.

**Admission Requirements**

Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Electrical Engineering. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) courses.

**Retention & Termination Standards**

In order to remain a major (BSEE) in electrical engineering, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. Students must select courses in consultation with an engineering advisor.
2. Students may not take courses required for this major Credit/No Credit.
3. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) courses.
4. At least 30 credits of EGR courses must be taken at CMU to graduate with this major.
5. Students must register for and take the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Exam during their final year at CMU to graduate with this major.
6. If a student does not continue to meet the retention standards, s/he may be asked to withdraw from the major. The department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if s/he is not progressing satisfactorily.

The engineering and technology degree programs consist of extensive laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practices. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms, caution signs and auditory signals.
Mechanical Engineering Major

B.S.M.E. degree

All requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering are listed in the degree section of this bulletin (see index for page number). The degree, including the major, requires a minimum of 130-134 hours.

The BSME degree is accredited by ABET.

Program Educational Objectives for Mechanical Engineering

The engineering programs have established the following expectations for the accomplishments of our graduates in the first several years following graduation:

1. Our graduates will apply their engineering knowledge and problem solving skills in related professional fields.
2. Our graduates will function as team members who think critically, communicate effectively, and demonstrate initiative and self-motivation.
3. Our graduates will be actively involved in their profession and engaged in lifelong learning activities in mechanical engineering or related fields.
4. Our graduates will exhibit high levels of professionalism and professional ethics.

Mechanical Engineering Student Outcomes

By the time of graduation from the Mechanical Engineering Program, students are expected to have:

1. an ability to apply knowledge of advanced mathematics through multivariate calculus, statistics, linear algebra and differential equations, chemistry, calculus-based physics and engineering;
2. an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data;
3. an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability;
4. an ability to function in multidisciplinary teams;
5. an ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems;
6. an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
7. an ability to communicate effectively;
8. the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context;
9. a recognition of the need for and an ability to engage in life-long learning;
10. a knowledge of contemporary issues;
11. an ability to use the techniques, skills and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice;
12. an ability to work professionally in both thermal and mechanical systems areas including the design and realization of such systems.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See the Admission Policy at the beginning of this department’s section.

Students pursuing one of our majors or minors are required to meet with an E&T advisor during the first semester of attendance at CMU.

Engineering majors are required to meet with their engineering advisor each semester to ensure that each student selects appropriate courses to facilitate their progress through the program. Registration in upper level engineering classes is not allowed until after this meeting. Prerequisites are strictly enforced for all engineering classes.

Admission Requirements

Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Mechanical Engineering. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) courses.

Retention & Termination Standards

In order to remain a major (BSME) in mechanical engineering, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. Students must select courses in consultation with an engineering advisor.
2. Students may not take courses required for this major Credit/No Credit.
3. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) courses.
4. At least 30 credits of EGR courses must be taken at CMU to graduate with this major.
5. If a student does not continue to meet the retention standards, s/he may be asked to withdraw from the major. The department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if s/he is not progressing satisfactorily.

The engineering and technology degree programs consist of extensive laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practices. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms, caution signs and auditory signals.

Required Courses (63 hours)

EGR 120 - Introduction to Engineering 3(2-2)
EGR 190QR - Digital Circuits 3(3-0)
EGR 200 - Computer Aided Problem Solving for Engineers 3(2-2)
EGR 251 - Engineering Statics 3(3-0)
EGR 253 - Engineering Dynamics 3(3-0)
EGR 255 - Strength of Materials 3(3-0)
EGR 290 - Circuit Analysis I 3(3-0)
EGR 251 - Engineering Statics 3(3-0)
EGR 292 - Circuit Analysis II 3(3-0)
EGR 355 - Engineering Materials 3(3-0)
EGR 356 - Thermodynamics I 3(3-0)
EGR 358 - Fluid Mechanics 3(3-0)
EGR 359 - Machine Design I 3(3-0)
EGR 360 - Solid Mechanics Laboratory 3(1-4)
EGR 456 - Thermodynamics II & Heat Transfer 3(3-0)
EGR 457 - Finite Element Analysis 3(3-0)
EGR 459 - Machine Design II 3(3-0)
EGR 460 - Thermal Fluids Laboratory 3(1-4)
EGR 477 - Finite Element Analysis 3(3-0)
EGR 489WI - Senior Design I 3(2-2)
EGR 499WI - Senior Design II 3(1-4)
IET 154 - Engineering Design Graphics 3(2-2)

Electives (9 hours)

Select 9 hours from the following courses:

EGR 292 - Circuit Analysis II 3(3-0)
EGR 298 - Microelectronic Circuits I 3(3-0)
EGR 371 - Robotics & Automation 3(2-2)
EGR 397 - Special Topics in Engineering 1-6(Spec)
EGR 437 - Directed Research in Engineering 1-3(Spec)
EGR 479 - Fracture and Fatigue Analysis 3(3-0)
EGR 553 - Mechanical Vibrations 3(3-0)
EGR 554 - Mechanical Controls 3(3-0)
EGR 576 - Mechanics of Composite Materials 3(3-0)
EGR 578 - Advanced Mechanics of Materials 3(3-0)

Note: You may only select one of EGR 292 or 298.

Note: Not more than 3 credits of EGR 437 will count.

Total: 72 semester hours
Engineering Technology Majors

Industrial Engineering Technology Major

B.S.E.T. degree

The Industrial Engineering Technology major will prepare graduates with the technical and managerial skills necessary to develop, implement, and improve integrated systems that include people, materials, information, equipment, and energy. Graduates will be prepared for careers in system design, integration, manufacturing, and management.

The Industrial Engineering Technology Major is accredited by ATMAE.

All Industrial Engineering Technology students are required to complete the following required courses. Students also need to select nine (9) credit hours of Technical Electives in consultation with an advisor.

Program Educational Objectives (PEO) for Industrial Engineering Technology

The engineering technology programs have established the following expectations for the accomplishments of our graduates in the first several years following graduation:

1. Attain appropriate employment and practice successfully in an Industrial Engineering Technology related profession;
2. Work in multi-disciplinary teams providing technical knowledge and effective communication as engineering technologists;
3. Remain technically current through continuous learning and self-improvement;
4. Understand and exhibit professional, ethical and social responsibility as they pursue their career.

Industrial Engineering Technology Student Outcomes

By the time of graduation from the Industrial Engineering Technology program, students are expected to have:

1. An ability to select and apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to broadly-defined engineering technology activities;
2. An ability to select and apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require the application of principles and applied procedures or methodologies;
3. An ability to conduct standard tests and measurements; to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments; and to apply experimental results to improve processes;
4. An ability to design systems, components, or processes for broadly-defined engineering technology problems appropriate to program educational objectives;
5. An ability to function effectively as a member or leader on a technical team;
6. An ability to identify, analyze, and solve broadly-defined engineering technology problems;
7. An ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
8. An understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;
9. An understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities including a respect for diversity;
10. A knowledge of the impact of engineering technology solutions in a societal and global context; and
11. A commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

The engineering and technology degree programs consist of extensive laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practices. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms, caution signs and auditory signals.

On-campus students must meet with an E&T advisor at least once a semester to discuss their progress in meeting the degree requirements. Global Campus students must consult with their Program Plan advisor. Prerequisites will be strictly enforced for all engineering technology coursework.

A maximum of 6 semester hours of Credit/No Credit may be used on departmental majors (excluding computer, electrical and mechanical engineering) or minors. Credit/No Credit courses are identified in the Course Search & Registration.

Admission Requirements

Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Industrial Engineering Technology. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and engineering technology (IET) courses.

Retention & Termination Standards

In order to remain a major in Industrial Engineering Technology, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. Students must select courses in consultation with an engineering technology advisor.
2. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and engineering technology (IET) courses.
3. At least 30 credits of IET courses must be taken at CMU to graduate with this major.
4. If a student does not continue to meet the retention standards, s/he may be asked to withdraw from the major. The department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if s/he is not progressing satisfactorily.

Required Courses (57 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EGR 200</td>
<td>Computer Aided Problem Solving for Engineers</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 130</td>
<td>Industrial Materials and Testing</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 154</td>
<td>Engineering Design Graphics</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 170</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes I</td>
<td>3(1-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 181QR</td>
<td>Alternative Energy Analysis</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 226</td>
<td>Parametric Design and Modeling</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 279</td>
<td>Applied Statics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 291</td>
<td>Applied Circuits</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 326</td>
<td>Manufacturing Methods Analysis</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 327</td>
<td>Industrial Safety</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 365</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes II</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 375</td>
<td>Robotics</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 377</td>
<td>Computer Numerical Control Programming</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 426</td>
<td>Plant Layout and Materials Handling</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 428</td>
<td>Manufacturing Quality</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 499</td>
<td>Industrial Projects Capstone</td>
<td>3(1-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 500</td>
<td>Production Concepts</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 501</td>
<td>Application of Industrial Management</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STA 282QR</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Technical Electives (9 hours)

Select 9 semester hours of coursework from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPS 180</td>
<td>Principles of Computer Programming</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 190QR</td>
<td>Digital Circuits</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 290</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 300</td>
<td>Engineering Economic Analysis</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 303WI</td>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 223QR</td>
<td>Lean Six Sigma for Process Improvement</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 284</td>
<td>Fluid Power Technology</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 324WI</td>
<td>Product Design and Development</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 350</td>
<td>Mechanism Design</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 379</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 425</td>
<td>Industrial Internship</td>
<td>3(2-8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 450</td>
<td>Mechanical Computer-Aided Engineering</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 451</td>
<td>Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 458</td>
<td>Surface Modeling</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 133</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>3(4-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 66 semester hours
Mechanical Engineering Technology Major

B.S.E.T. degree

The Mechanical Engineering Technology major is designed to prepare students with knowledge, problem-solving ability, and hands-on skills to enter careers in the design, installation, manufacturing, testing, evaluation, technical sales, or maintenance of mechanical systems. The mechanical engineering technologist makes significant contributions in supporting engineering design, testing, production, research, and development operations in a wide variety of industrial, aerospace, and government organizations. Students must complete the coursework in major requirements and electives.

Program Educational Objectives for Mechanical Engineering Technology

The program educational objectives of the BSET-Mechanical Engineering Technology Program describe the expected accomplishments of graduates during their first few years after graduation. The main goal is to provide a competitive curriculum and learning environment that prepare graduates who will be able to:

1. Attain appropriate employment and practice successfully in a mechanical engineering technology-related profession;
2. Work in multi-disciplinary teams providing technical knowledge and effective communication as engineering technologists;
3. Remain technically current through continuous learning and self-improvement;
4. Understand and exhibit professional, ethical, and social responsibility as they pursue their career.

Mechanical Engineering Technology Student Outcomes

By the time of graduation from Mechanical Engineering Technology program, students are expected to have:

1. An ability to select and apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to broadly-defined engineering technology activities, including skills in mechanical design, analysis, manufacturing processes, mechanics, and thermo-fluids;
2. An ability to select and apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require the application of principles and applied procedures or methodologies;
3. An ability to conduct standard tests and measurements; to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments; and to apply experimental results to improve processes and designs appropriate to the level of mechanical engineering technology;
4. An ability to design systems, components, or processes for broadly-defined engineering technology problems appropriate to program educational objectives;
5. An ability to function effectively as a member or leader on a technical team;
6. An ability to identify, analyze, and solve broadly-defined engineering technology problems;
7. An ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
8. An understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;
9. An understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities including a respect for diversity;
10. A knowledge of the impact of engineering technology solutions in a societal and global context;
11. A commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

The Mechanical Engineering Technology degree program consists of laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practices. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms; caution signs and auditory signals.

Mechanical Engineering Technology majors must meet with an E&T advisor at least once a semester to discuss their progress in meeting the degree requirements. Prerequisites will be strictly enforced for all engineering technology coursework.

Admission Requirements

Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Industrial Engineering Technology. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and engineering technology (IET) courses.

Retention & Termination Standards

In order to remain a major in Mechanical Engineering Technology, a student must meet the following criteria:

1. Students must select courses in consultation with an engineering technology advisor.
2. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and technology (IET) courses.
3. At least 30 credits of IET courses must be taken at CMU to graduate with this major.
4. If a student does not continue to meet the retention standards, s/he may be asked to withdraw from the major. The department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if s/he is not progressing satisfactorily.

Required Courses I (48 hours)

- EGR 200 - Computer Aided Problem Solving for Engineers 3(2-2)
- IET 130 - Industrial Materials and Testing 3(2-2)
- IET 154 - Engineering Design Graphics 3(2-2)
- IET 170 - Manufacturing Processes I 3(1-4)
- IET 181QR - Alternative Energy Analysis 3(2-2)
- IET 226 - Parametric Design and Modeling 3(2-2)
- IET 350 - Mechanism Design 3(3-0)
- IET 352 - Applied Fluid Mechanics 3(3-0)
- IET 356 - Thermodynamics 3(3-0)
- IET 365 - Manufacturing Processes II 3(2-2)
- IET 375 - Robotics 3(2-2)
- IET 450 - Mechanical Computer-Aided Engineering 3(2-2)
- IET 453 - Heat Transfer 3(3-0)
- IET 454 - Machine Design 3(2-2)
- IET 472 - Instrumentation and Controls 3(2-2)
- IET 499 - Industrial Projects Capstone 3(1-4)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
- EGR 215 - Engineering Statics 3(3-0)
- IET 279 - Applied Statics 3(3-0)

Required Courses III (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
- EGR 290 - Circuit Analysis I 3(3-0)
- IET 291 - Applied Circuits 3(2-2)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
- EGR 253 - Engineering Dynamics 3(3-0)
- IET 281 - Dynamics 3(3-0)

Required Courses V (3 hours)

Select one of the following:
- EGR 255 - Strength of Materials 3(3-0)
- IET 379 - Mechanics of Materials 3(3-0)
Technical Electives (6 hours)
Select 6 hours from the following:
EGR 120 - Introduction to Engineering 3(2-2)
IET 284 - Fluid Power Technology 3(2-2)
IET 324WI - Product Design and Development 3(2-2)
IET 326 - Manufacturing Methods Analysis 3(3-0)
IET 327 - Industrial Safety 3(3-0)
IET 377 - Computer Numerical Control Programming 3(2-2)
IET 425 - Industrial Internship 2-8(Spec)
IET 426 - Plant Layout and Materials Handling 3(3-0)
IET 428 - Manufacturing Quality 3(3-0)
IET 437 - Independent Study 2-5(Spec)
IET 451 - Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing 3(2-2)
IET 455 - Tool Design 3(2-2)
IET 457 - Computer-Aided Design 3(2-2)
IET 458 - Surface Modeling 3(2-2)
IET 459 - Computer-Aided Design Engineering Analysis 3(2-2)
IET 477 - Advanced Computer Numerical Control Programming 3(2-2)
IET 500 - Production Concepts 3(3-0)
IET 526 - Industrial Ergonomics 3(2-2)
IET 576 - Industrial Automation 3(2-2)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)

Total: 66 semester hours

Product Design Engineering Technology Major
B.S.E.T. degree

This major offers a program of coursework for students planning careers in Product Design and Development. Product design as a process is the efficient and effective development of ideas and concepts that lead to new products. Product Design Engineering Technology as a discipline overlaps the conceptual talents of industrial designers and the analytical knowledge required of engineers.

The Product Design Engineering Technology Major is accredited by ATMAE.

Program Educational Objectives for Product Design Engineering Technology
The engineering technology programs have established the following expectations for the accomplishments of our graduates in the first several years following graduation:
1. Attain appropriate employment and practice successfully in a product design engineering technology related profession;
2. Work in multi-disciplinary teams providing technical knowledge and effective communication as engineering technologists;
3. Remain technically current through continuous learning and self-improvement;
4. Understand and exhibit professional, ethical and social responsibility as they pursue their career.

Product Design Engineering Technology Student Outcomes
By the time of graduation from the Product Design Engineering Technology program, students are expected to have:
1. An ability to select and apply the knowledge, techniques, skills, and modern tools of the discipline to broadly-defined engineering technology activities;
2. An ability to select and apply a knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering, and technology to engineering technology problems that require the application of principles and applied procedures or methodologies;
3. An ability to conduct standard tests and measurements; to conduct, analyze, and interpret experiments; and to apply experimental results to improve processes;
4. An ability to design systems, components, or processes for broadly-defined engineering technology problems appropriate to program educational objectives;
5. An ability to function effectively as a member or leader on a technical team;
6. An ability to identify, analyze, and solve broadly-defined engineering technology problems;
7. An ability to apply written, oral, and graphical communication in both technical and non-technical environments; and an ability to identify and use appropriate technical literature;
8. An understanding of the need for and an ability to engage in self-directed continuing professional development;
9. An understanding of and a commitment to address professional and ethical responsibilities including a respect for diversity;
10. A knowledge of the impact of engineering technology solutions in a societal and global context; and
11. A commitment to quality, timeliness, and continuous improvement.

All Product Design Engineering Technology students are required to complete the following required courses. Students also need to select nine (9) credit hours of Technical Electives in consultation with an advisor.

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
The engineering and technology degree programs consist of extensive laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practices. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms, caution signs and auditory signals.

On-campus students must meet with an E&T advisor at least once a semester to discuss their progress in meeting the degree requirements. Global Campus students must consult with the Program Plan advisor. Prerequisites will be strictly enforced for all engineering technology coursework.

A maximum of 6 semester hours of Credit/No Credit may be used on departmental majors (excluding computer, electrical and mechanical engineering) or minors. Credit/No Credit courses are identified in the Course Search & Registration.

Admission Requirements
Any student in good academic standing at CMU may sign a major in Industrial Engineering Technology. However, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and engineering technology (IET) courses.

Retention & Termination Standards
In order to remain a major in Product Design Engineering Technology, a student must meet the following criteria:
1. Students must select courses in consultation with an engineering technology advisor.
2. Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or higher to enroll in all 200-, 300-, and 400-level engineering (EGR) and technology (IET) courses.
3. At least 30 credits of IET courses must be taken at CMU to graduate with this major.
4. If a student does not continue to meet the retention standards, s/he may be asked to withdraw from the major. The department maintains the right to terminate a student from the major if s/he is not progressing satisfactorily.
### Required Courses (57 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 106</td>
<td>Introduction to Drawing</td>
<td>3(0-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 200</td>
<td>Computer Aided Problem Solving for Engineers</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 130</td>
<td>Industrial Materials and Testing</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 154</td>
<td>Engineering Design Graphics</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 170</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes I</td>
<td>3(1-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 181QR</td>
<td>Alternative Energy Analysis</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 226</td>
<td>Parametric Design and Modeling</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 279</td>
<td>Applied Statics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 324WI</td>
<td>Product Design and Development</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 350</td>
<td>Mechanism Design</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 365</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes II</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 379</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 424</td>
<td>Human Factors and Ergonomics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 450</td>
<td>Mechanical Computer-Aided Engineering</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 451</td>
<td>Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 458</td>
<td>Surface Modeling</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 499</td>
<td>Industrial Projects Capstone</td>
<td>3(1-4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 501</td>
<td>Application of Industrial Management Principles</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STA 282QR</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Technical Electives (9 hours)

Select nine semester hours of coursework from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 115</td>
<td>2-D Design</td>
<td>3(0-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 118</td>
<td>3-D Design</td>
<td>3(0-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS 180</td>
<td>Principles of Computer Programming</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 120</td>
<td>Introduction to Engineering</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 190QR</td>
<td>Digital Circuits</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 290</td>
<td>Circuit Analysis</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGR 300</td>
<td>Engineering Economic Analysis</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 223QR</td>
<td>Lean Six Sigma for Process Improvement</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 281</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 291</td>
<td>Applied Circuits</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 327</td>
<td>Industrial Safety</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 375</td>
<td>Robotics</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 377</td>
<td>Computer Numerical Control Programming</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 425</td>
<td>Industrial Internship 2-8(Spec)</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 454</td>
<td>Machine Design</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IET 455</td>
<td>Tool Design</td>
<td>3(2-2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 133</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total: 66 semester hours**

## Industrial Technology Minor

### Minor

The Industrial Technology minor is available for students desiring to increase their understanding and competencies in industrial and engineering technology. Students may select any combination of 21 semester hours from within the IET designator, or any approved course from another designator.

### Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

The engineering and technology degree programs consist of extensive laboratory work that involves a close physical relationship with tools, moving machinery and electrical equipment necessitating specific safe practices. Examples include voltage checks, use of safety guards, and continuous observation of associated visual alarms, caution signs and auditory signals.

Students pursuing one of our majors or minors are required to meet with an ET advisor during the first semester of attendance at CMU.

A maximum of six semester hours of Credit/No Credit may be used on departmental majors (excluding computer, electrical and mechanical engineering) or minors. Credit/No Credit courses are identified in the Course Search & Registration. No more than 9 credit hours may be transferred in from other institutions to satisfy the requirements of the IT Minor.
Geography and Environmental Studies (GEO, ESC, ENV)

For information, please contact the chairperson 989-774-3323, 296 B Dow Science Complex Science and Engineering; https://www.cmich.edu/colleges/cst/geography/Pages/default.aspx

Why Study Geography?

Geography (GEO/ENV) offers a systematic education that will help you cope with our rapidly changing world. With an emphasis on the interrelationships and interactions between humans and the environment, Geography provides a comprehensive and analytical approach to contemporary environmental, economic, and social issues. Geography students are equipped with cutting edge computational and information technology to understand patterns of human activities and earth processes to help make decisions on urban and regional planning, resource utilization and preservation, marketing strategies, mitigation of natural hazards, and homeland security.

Geography students possess highly marketable skills and find many career opportunities—Geospatial intelligence analyst, GIS analyst, land use planner, cartographer, resource manager, environmental consultant, climatologist, and educator.

Geography at CMU

CMU offers a prominent Geography program with an emphasis on geospatial technology and environmental studies. The Geography and Environmental Studies Department offers an Environmental Studies major, Geography major with a concentration in Geographic Information Sciences, a Geography major with a concentration in Environmental and Land Use Planning, and a GIS minor. The department also offers a major and minor in Geography.

Majors are required to take courses that cover the basic content, concepts, and techniques of the discipline. Elective hours should be selected in consultation with an advisor. Students should also consult with a departmental advisor early in their career at CMU. This may be done by contacting the department office or any of the advisors listed below.

Notes:

Advising. Majors and minors should begin their program as early as possible because they may be advised to elect another major or minor in a related discipline. Majors should consult with their advisor each semester prior to registration.

Credit/No Credit. Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis may not be counted on departmental majors and minors.

Transfer credit. Survey or introductory courses are accepted for not more than three (3) hours per course for the department majors and minors.

Field trips. Expenses for field trips may be prorated among class members.

Student Teaching. Students seeking the Geography and Environmental Studies Department's recommendation for student teaching must have: (1) a signed major/minor in geography or earth science, (2) a minimum grade point average of 2.7 in the major/minor courses, and (3) completed a Geography and Environmental Studies Department application form.

The Faculty

Brian Becker, Jorge A. Brea, Anthony Feig, Mark Francek, Marcello Graziano, Benjamin Heumann, Stacey Kerr, Bin Li, Michael J. Libbee, Matthew Liesch, David Patton, Yong Tian, Xiaoguang Wang, Tao Zheng

Geography Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

All Faculty

Core Courses (12 hours)

GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Courses (9 hours)

9 hours of 300-level, including one regional course.

Electives (9 hours)

9 hours selected with permission of instructor.

Total: 30 semester hours

Geography Major: Geographic Information Science (GiSCI) Concentration

B.A.; B.S. degrees

Advisors: Becker, Heumann, Li, Patton, Tian, Wang, Zheng

Core Courses (12 hours)

GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Courses I (10 hours)

GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)
GEO 404 - Global Positioning System 1(1-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

Field trips. Expenses for field trips may be prorated among class members.

Student Teaching. Students seeking the Geography and Environmental Studies Department's recommendation for student teaching must have: (1) a signed major/minor in geography or earth science, (2) a minimum grade point average of 2.7 in the major/minor courses, and (3) completed a Geography and Environmental Studies Department application form.

The Faculty

Brian Becker, Jorge A. Brea, Anthony Feig, Mark Francek, Marcello Graziano, Benjamin Heumann, Stacey Kerr, Bin Li, Michael J. Libbee, Matthew Liesch, David Patton, Yong Tian, Xiaoguang Wang, Tao Zheng
Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
- CPS 110 - Information Technology Programming I 3(3-0)
- CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)

Electives (15 hours)
Select from the following in consultation with and approval of GISci advisor. A maximum of 3 hours of GEO 591 and/or GEO 597 may be applied to the concentration.
- GEO 405 - CAD Mapping for GIS 3(2-2)
- GEO 500 - Advanced Cartography 3(2-2)
- GEO 503 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 508 - Applications of Remote Sensing 3(2-2)
- GEO 512 - Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis 3(2-2)
- GEO 513 - Geographic Information Systems for Social Sciences 3(2-2)
- GEO 516 - Advanced Remote Sensing Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 553 - GIS Operations and Practices 3(3-0)
- GEO 575 - Special Studies in Geography 1-6(Spec)
- GEO 591/ESC 591 - Internship 1-12(Spec)
- GEO 597 - Independent Study 1-9(Spec)

Total: 40 semester hours

Geography Major: Environmental and Land Use Planning Concentration
B.A.; B.S. degrees
Advisors: Brea, Francek, Wang

This concentration will prepare one for an entry level position in the fields of land use, environmental, or regional planning. Graduates may wish to enhance their qualifications upon completion of the concentration with graduate study in these areas.

Core Courses (12 hours)
- GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
- GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Courses I (12 hours)
- GEO 210 - Landforms 3(2-2)
- GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)
- GEO 334/BIO 334 - Soil Science 3(2-2)

Electives (9 hours)
At least one physical course (i.e. ESC or BIO) and a course in statistics is strongly recommended:
- GEO 331 - Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
- GEO 500 - Advanced Cartography 3(2-2)
- GEO 503 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 508 - Applications of Remote Sensing 3(2-2)
- GEO 512 - Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis 3(2-2)
- GEO 516 - Advanced Remote Sensing Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 531 - Integrated Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
- GEO 553 - GIS Operations and Practices 3(3-0)
- GEO 575 - Special Studies in Geography 1-6(Spec)
- GEO 591/ESC 591 - Internship 1-12(Spec)
- GEO 597 - Independent Study 1-9(Spec)

Note: Additional courses at the 400-level or above in Geography, Biology, Geology, Mathematics, Computer Sciences, Physics, or Chemistry may be selected with the consultation and approval of a Geography advisor.

Total: 39-40 semester hours

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Geography Major: Geospatial Analysis of Environment Concentration
B.A., B.S. degrees
Advisors: Becker, Feig, Francek, Tian, Zheng

This concentration approaches the study of natural and human-induced environmental processes through applications of geospatial techniques. It prepares students for positions that utilize geospatial technology in environmental analysis.

Core Courses (12 hours)
- GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
- GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Courses I (12 hours)
- GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
- GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
- GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Course II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
- BIO 340 - Ecology 3(2-3)
- GEO 335 - Biogeography 3(3-0)

Required Course III (3-4 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)

Required Course IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
- GEL 380WI - Hydrogeology 3(2-3)
- GEO 310 - Surface Hydrology 3(2-2)

Electives (6 hours)
It is suggested that electives are selected from Geography courses with an emphasis in analytical techniques, including:
- GEO 331 - Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
- GEO 500 - Advanced Cartography 3(2-2)
- GEO 503 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 508 - Applications of Remote Sensing 3(2-2)
- GEO 512 - Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis 3(2-2)
- GEO 516 - Advanced Remote Sensing Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 531 - Integrated Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
- GEO 553 - GIS Operations and Practices 3(3-0)
- GEO 575 - Special Studies in Geography 1-6(Spec)
- GEO 591/ESC 591 - Internship 1-12(Spec)
- GEO 597 - Independent Study 1-9(Spec)

Note: Additional courses at the 400-level or above in Geography, Biology, Geology, Mathematics, Computer Sciences, Physics, or Chemistry may be selected with the consultation and approval of a Geography advisor.

Total: 39-40 semester hours
Environmental Studies Major
B.A. and B.S. degrees
Advisors: Becker, Feig, Francek, Heumann

Environmental Studies focuses on the complex relationship between humans and the environment. This program is designed to satisfy the needs of students who desire to work in fields that are explicitly related to the environment as well as to provide valuable information to students who simply care about environmental issues.

For additional information regarding the Environmental Studies Major, please contact Dr. Brian Becker, 989-774-1529, 292 Dow Science Complex, becke1b@cmich.edu.

All Environmental Studies majors must:
1. earn a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 in courses applying toward the major.
2. complete a minor chosen in consultation with major advisor.

Core Courses I (21 hours)
ANT 370/SOC 370 - Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
ECO 301 - Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
ENV 101 - Introduction to Environmental Studies 3(3-0)
ENV 310 - Environmental Issues Management 3(3-0)
ENV 400 - Environmental Studies Capstone 3(3-0)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
PSC 261 - State and Local Government 3(3-0)

Core Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BLR 521 - Environmental Law and Policy 3(3-0)
PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)

Core Courses III (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 240 - Conservation of Natural Resources 3(3-0)
ENr 320QR - Environmental Resource Use 3(3-0)

Required Courses I (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
GEL 100 - Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
GEL 101 - Physical Geology 3(3-0)
GEL 130QR - Earth Processes 3(2-2)
GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)

Required Courses II (3-4 hours)
Select one of the following:
BIO 101 - General Biology 3(2-2)
BIO 105QR - Introductory Quantitative Biology 3(2-2)
BIO 110 - Concepts of Biology 4(3-3)

Required Courses III (4-5 hours)
Select one of the following:
CHM 120 - Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
CHM 131 - General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Required Courses IV (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
STA 282QR - Introduction to Statistics 3(3-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)

Electives (12-14 hours)
Select 12-14 hours from the list of Electives below from at least two designators. Six (6) hours must be earned from courses at the 300 level or above.
BIO 250WI/ANT 250WI/CHM 250WI - Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
BIO 334/GE 334 - Soil Science 3(2-2)
BIO 338 - Human Ecology 3(3-0)
BIO 340 - Ecology 3(2-3)
BIO 365 - Environmental Contaminants 3(3-0)

BLR 521 - Environmental Law and Policy 3(3-0)
CHM 342 - Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
ENV 197 - Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
ENV 397 - Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
ENV 597 - Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
GEL 304 - Earth Resources 3(3-0)
GEL 380WI - Hydrogeology 3(2-3)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 201 - Weather and Climate 4(4-0)
GEO 210 - Landforms 3(2-2)
GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)
GEO 310 - Surface Hydrology 3(2-2)
GEO 315 - Food and Agriculture 3(3-0)
GEO 325 - Geography of Growth and Change 3(3-0)
GEO 335 - Biogeography 3(3-0)
HSC 352 - Environmental Health 3(3-0)
MET 101QR - Our Changing Climate 3(2-2)
PSC 516 - Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)

Note: You may not count BLR 521 or PSC 516 as both an elective and for Core Courses II.
Total: 52-56 semester hours

Minors

Geography Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees
Advisors: Staff

Required Courses I: Core Courses (12 hours)
GEO 105 - Physical Geography 3(2-2)
GEO 120QR - Environmental Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 121 - Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)
GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)

Required Course II (3 hours)
Select at least one of the following:
GEO 312 - Geography of Contemporary Global Issues 3(3-0)
GEO 315 - Food and Agriculture 3(3-0)
GEO 317 - Economic Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 330 - Resource Perception and Utilization 3(3-0)
GEO 340 - Urban Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 342 - Historical Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 345 - Political Geography 3(3-0)
GEO 355 - Environmental Catastrophes 3(3-0)

Required Course III (3 hours)
Select at least one of the following:
GEO 346 - Geography of the Developing World 3(3-0)
GEO 350 - United States and Canada 3(3-0)
GEO 365 - A Geography of Modern Europe 3(3-0)
GEO 373 - Latin America 3(3-0)
GEO 385 - China: Environment and People 3(3-0)
GEO 395 - Michigan 3(3-0)

Elective I (3 hours)
Select three additional hours of Geography.
Total: 21 semester hours
Geographic Information Sciences (GISci) Minor

B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S. degrees

Advisors: Becker, Heumann, Li, Patton, Tian, Wang, Zheng

The Geographic Information Sciences Minor provides both academic and technical training in the three major areas of the Geographic Information Sciences—cartography, GIS and remote sensing. This minor will emphasize both concepts and technical skills that will enable students to apply Geographic Information Sciences principles and techniques to their respective disciplines.

Required Courses I (9 hours)
- GEO 203QR - Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)
- GEO 303 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 305 - Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
- CPS 110 - Information Technology Programming I 3(3-0)
- CPS 180 - Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select from the following:
- GEL/MET 250 - Geoscience Mapping and Resource Evaluation 3(3-0)
- GEO 404 - Global Positioning System 1(1-0)
- GEO 405 - CAD Mapping for GIS 3(2-2)
- GEO 500 - Advanced Cartography 3(2-2)
- GEO 503 - Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 508 - Applications of Remote Sensing 3(2-2)
- GEO 512 - Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis 3(2-2)
- GEO 513 - Geographic Information Systems for Social Sciences 3(2-2)
- GEO 516 - Advanced Remote Sensing Systems 3(2-2)
- GEO 553 - GIS Operations and Practices 3(3-0)
- GEO 575 - Special Studies in Geography 1-6(Spec)
- GEO 591/ESC 591 - Internship 1-12(Spec)
- GEO 597 - Independent Study 1-9(Spec)

Note: A maximum of 3 hours of GEO 591 and/or GEO 597 may be applied to the minor.

Total: 21 semester hours

Interdisciplinary Majors and Minors

Earth Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Earth Science Minor

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

This is an interdisciplinary minor. Please check the index for the page number.

Integrated Science Major

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Integrated Science Minor

B.S. in Ed. degree, Elementary Provisional Certification

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Sustainability and Environmental Policy Minor

B.A., B.A.A., B.S., degrees

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.

Undergraduate Certificate - Human Geography

This is an interdisciplinary major. Please check the index for the page number.
Why Study Mathematics?

What do the mathematical sciences involve? They all involve the study of patterns. Many, but not all, of these patterns involve numbers. Some of these patterns emerge from problems or situations in the world around us. Others emerge from considering how mathematical ideas fit together. People with a background in the mathematical sciences solve problems. Some mathematicians solve problems dealing with communications technology. Statisticians use data to make informed decisions. Actuaries find ways to manage risk. Mathematics teachers help others learn about ideas in the mathematical sciences. As a mathematician, your problem-solving expertise will allow you to make contributions to many areas like business, industry, government, education, and more. The study of mathematics includes comprehensive training in thinking, reasoning, and problem-solving skills. These skills will strengthen your education, make you a well-rounded individual and enhance your appeal to employers worldwide.

Mathematics at CMU

The Department of Mathematics provides a variety of programs. Depending on preference, a student may prepare to become a teacher of mathematics; study to become an applied mathematician, actuary, statistician or computer scientist; prepare for graduate work in mathematics or statistics; or earn a general liberal arts undergraduate degree with a major in mathematics. Four minor programs in mathematics also are available for a student needing a concentration in mathematics to support his/her major. In addition, service courses are provided for programs throughout the university, and a number of courses meet the mathematics competency requirement.

The Faculty


Majors

Mathematics Major

B.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses I (24 hours)

- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
- MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
- MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
- MTH 332 - Introduction to Mathematical Proof 3(3-0)
- MTH 499 - Capstone Course in Mathematics 3(3-0)
- MTH 523 - Modern Algebra I 3(3-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)

Select one of the following:

- MTH 532 - Advanced Calculus I 3(3-0)
- MTH 545 - Introduction to Point-Set Topology 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)

Nine (9) or more hours of electives are to be selected from MTH, STA, or CPS in consultation with and approved by a mathematics advisor and must be numbered MTH 296 or higher, STA 382QR or higher, or CPS 181 or higher. See notes on double counting at the end of this section.

MTH 175 (3) Discrete Mathematics may be included as an elective. If MTH 175 is included, then at least 33 hours of the total hours must be in mathematics or statistics.

Total: 36 semester hours

Mathematics Major: Applied Mathematics Concentration

B.A.; B.S. degrees

The Concentration in Applied Mathematics is designed for mathematics students who plan to either enter graduate school after graduation from CMU or use mathematics as an adjunct skill in their professional life outside academe. This includes students planning to enter professions as wide-ranging as mathematical modeling, accounting and finance, actuary, computer programming, engineering, and a variety of positions within the health and social sciences.

Core Courses (30 hours)

- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
- MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
- MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
- MTH 332 - Introduction to Mathematical Proof 3(3-0)
- MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)
- MTH 499 - Capstone Course in Mathematics 3(3-0)
- MTH 523 - Modern Algebra I 3(3-0)
- MTH 532 - Advanced Calculus I 3(3-0)

Required Courses (12 hours)

Select four of the following:

- MTH 434 - Methods of Applied Mathematics 3(3-0)
- MTH 438 - Numerical Analysis I 3(3-0)
- MTH 439 - Numerical Analysis II 3(3-0)
- MTH 520 - Optimization Theory 3(3-0)
- MTH 534 - Applied Mathematics and Differential Equations 3(3-0)
- MTH 586 - Operations Research I 3(3-0)
- MTH 587 - Operations Research II 3(3-0)
- STA 580 - Applied Statistical Methods I 3(3-0)

Total: 42 semester hours
### Mathematics Major: Pure Mathematics Concentration

**B.A.; B.S. degrees**

The Concentration in Pure Mathematics is designed for mathematics students who plan to either enter graduate school after graduation from CMU or use mathematics as an adjunct skill in their professional life outside academe. This includes students planning to enter professions as wide-ranging as mathematical modeling, accounting and finance, actuary, computer programming, engineering, and a variety of positions within the health and social sciences.

#### Core Courses (30 hours)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 132</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 133</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 223</td>
<td>Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 233</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 332</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Proof</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTH 334</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
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<td>MTH 499</td>
<td>Capstone Course in Mathematics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 523</td>
<td>Modern Algebra I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 532</td>
<td>Advanced Calculus I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Required Courses (12 hours)

**Pure Mathematics Concentration**

Select four of the following:

- MTH 436 - Elements of Complex Variables 3(3-0)
- MTH 444 - Introduction to Differential Geometry 3(3-0)
- MTH 521 - Theory of Numbers 3(3-0)
- MTH 525 - Modern Algebra II 3(3-0)
- MTH 533 - Advanced Calculus II 3(3-0)
- MTH 545 - Introduction to Point-Set Topology 3(3-0)

**Total: 42 semester hours**

### Mathematics Major

**B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification**

#### Admissions Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

To sign a major, students must have:
1. Completed either MTH 130 or MTH 132 with a grade of B- or higher.
2. Completed MTH 151 with a grade of B or higher.

#### Required Courses (25 hours)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>MTH 132</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4(4-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 175</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 254</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics for K-8 Mathematics Teachers</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 256</td>
<td>Algebraic Modeling and Measurement for K-8 Math Teachers</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTH 351</td>
<td>Geometry for K-8 Mathematics Teachers</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 551</td>
<td>Mathematical Structures for K-8 Mathematics Teachers</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 553</td>
<td>History of Elementary Mathematics for K-8 Teachers</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STA 382QR</td>
<td>Elementary Statistical Analysis</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Electives (6 hours)

Electives (6 semester hours) are to be selected from MTH or STA in consultation with and approval by a mathematics advisor.

**Total: 31 semester hours**

Note: See notes on double counting at the end of this section.
**Statistics Major**  
B.A.; B.S. degrees  

**Required Courses (33 hours)**  
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)  
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)  
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)  
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)  
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)  
STA 575 - Statistical Programming for Data Management and Analysis 3(3-0)  
STA 580 - Applied Statistical Methods I 3(3-0)  
STA 584 - Mathematical Statistics I 3(3-0)  
STA 585 - Mathematical Statistics II 3(3-0)  
STA 590 - Applied Statistical Methods II 3(3-0)  

**Other Requirements (6 hours)**  
Select one of the following courses:  

**Option A (6 hours)**  
Mathematics Track - recommended for students who plan to do graduate study.  
MTH 332 - Introduction to Mathematical Proof 3(3-0)  
MTH 532 - Advanced Calculus I 3(3-0)  

**Option B (6 hours)**  
Select hours from the courses in which statistics has a natural application from a discipline other than MTH or STA. These courses may not be double counted as general education courses nor courses required by the minor that a student is taking. The track and courses must be approved by an advisor in the Department of Mathematics.  

**Electives (6 hours)**  
Select from the following:  
STA 582 - Experimental Designs 3(3-0)  
STA 583 - Nonparametric Statistics 3(3-0)  
STA 586 - Clinical Trials and Survival Analysis 3(3-0)  
STA 587 - Statistical Theory and Methods for Quality Improvement 3(3-0)  
STA 588 - Sampling Techniques 3(3-0)  
STA 589 - Time Series Forecasting 3(3-0)  
STA 591 - Data Mining Techniques I 3(3-0)  
STA 592 - Six Sigma: Foundations and Techniques for Green Belts 3(3-0)  
STA 596 - Special Topics in Statistics 1-6(Spec)  
STA 597 - Independent Study 1-6(Spec)  

**Total: 45 semester hours**  

**Actuarial Science Major**  
B.A.; B.S. degrees  

**Why Study Actuarial Science?**  
Actuarial studies risk. The work is quite quantitative. About 70% of actuaries work for insurance companies; about 25% for consulting firms, and about 5% for government agencies. The publication Jobs Rated Almanac has always rated actuary as one of the top five jobs in the United States. In the 2002 edition (sixth edition), it is rated number 2.  

**Actuarial Science at CMU**  
The Actuarial Science major is an interdisciplinary major with an advisor from the Department of Mathematics. It offers courses to prepare students for the first (Exam P) and second (Exam FM) actuarial exams jointly administered by the Society of Actuaries and the Casualty Actuarial Society. Students should try to pass both exams by the time they graduate from CMU. The major also provides coursework to prepare a graduate for a career in the business world in which the insurance industry is focused. More direct contact with actuaries comes through the student organization Gamma Iota Sigma.
Minors

Mathematics Minor
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements; Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a minor, students must have completed MTH 132 with a grade of B- or higher.
A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors.

Required Courses (29 hours)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
MTH 261 - Algebra for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 332 - Introduction to Mathematical Proof 3(3-0)
MTH 341 - College Geometry 3(3-0)
MTH 361 - Problem-Based and Technology-Enhanced Geometry for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 363 - Problem-Based Probability and Statistics for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 462 - Capstone on Teaching and Learning Mathematics for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
Total: 29 semester hours

Mathematics Minor
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Elementary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards
To sign a minor, students must have:
1. Completed either MTH 130 or MTH 132 with a grade of B- or higher.
2. Completed MTH 151 with a grade of B or higher.

Required Courses I (15 hours)
MTH 254 - Probability and Statistics for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 256 - Algebraic Modeling and Measurement for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 351 - Geometry for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 551 - Mathematical Structures for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
MTH 553 - History of Elementary Mathematics for K-8 Teachers 3(3-0)
Total: 15 semester hours

Required Courses II (4 hours)
Select one of the following:
MTH 130 - Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)

Electives (3 hours)
Electives (3 semester hours) are to be selected from MTH or STA in consultation with and approval by a mathematics advisor.
Total: 12 semester hours

Mathematics Minor
B.A.; B.S. degrees

Required Courses I (8 hours)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)

Required Courses II (3 hours)
Select one of the following:
MTH 223 - Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
MTH 232 - Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Nine (9) or more hours of electives are to be selected from MTH, STA, or CPS in consultation with and approved by a mathematics advisor and must be numbered MTH 233 or higher, STA 382QR or higher, or CPS 150 or higher.
At least 17 hours must be in mathematics or statistics. MTH 175 (3) Discrete Mathematics may be included as an elective. If MTH 175 is included, then all 20 of the total hours must be in mathematics or statistics.
Total: 20 semester hours
Note: See notes on double counting at the end of this section.

Statistics Minor
B.A.; B.A.A.; B.S.; B.S. in B.A. degrees

A substitution of any course must be approved by an advisor in the Department of Mathematics prior to taking the course. See note on double counting.

Required Courses (13 hours)
MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
STA 382QR - Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)
STA 575 - Statistical Programming for Data Management and Analysis 3(3-0)
STA 580 - Applied Statistical Methods I 3(3-0)

Electives (9 hours)
Select from the following:
STA 582 - Experimental Designs 3(3-0)
STA 583 - Nonparametric Statistics 3(3-0)
STA 586 - Clinical Trials and Survival Analysis 3(3-0)
STA 587 - Statistical Theory and Methods for Quality Improvement 3(3-0)
STA 588 - Sampling Techniques 3(3-0)
STA 589 - Time Series Forecasting 3(3-0)
STA 591 - Data Mining Techniques I 3(3-0)
STA 592 - Six Sigma: Foundations and Techniques for Green Belts 3(3-0)
STA 596 - Special Topics in Statistics 1-6(Spec)
STA 597 - Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

Total: 22 semester hours
Note: See notes on double counting at the end of this section.

Notes on Double Counting
- Note to students with Mathematics major and Statistics minor or Statistics major and Mathematics minor: these combinations are permitted only if another major or minor is also obtained.
- Note to students with Actuarial Science major and Mathematics major or Mathematics minor: for this combination, student must take 6 hours of MTH or STA courses numbered 300 or above which are not counted toward the Actuarial Science major.
- Note to student with Mathematics major and Statistics major with Mathematics track: on the Mathematics major, at least 9 hours at the 300 level or above must not be counted on the Statistics major. Also, student must have an outside major or minor.
- Note to students with Statistics major with Application track: Student must have a minor in an area other than Mathematics or another major.
Why Study Physics and Astronomy?

Physics is the basis of science and technology. The laws of physics describe the behavior of matter and energy and help us to understand the physical world. On the smallest scale, physicists study quarks, nuclei, atoms, and other basic constituents of matter. They also study the mechanical, electromagnetic, and thermal properties of solids, liquids, gases, and plasmas. On the grand scale, physicists and astronomers study stars and galaxies, and apply physical principles to questions about the nature of the universe.

More than 50,000 physicists work in industry, educational institutions, state and federal government, and nonprofit research centers in the United States. Some of them perform basic research in physics, while others apply their knowledge to solve human problems in such areas as energy sources, environmental protection, medicine, transportation, communication, meteorology, geology, and defense.

These researchers are supported by those who teach science and engineering, providing students with the problem-solving and laboratory skills necessary for challenging the future. Physics teachers are prepared to instruct in the high school or community college, and many physicists are employed as university professors. Besides educating future physicists, our faculty provides students with the knowledge of physics that is required for such fields as medicine, engineering, technical writing, and environmental science.

Physics and Astronomy at CMU

The Department of Physics offers physics and astronomy courses to serve the needs of the following groups of students: those who contemplate graduate studies or professional employment in physics and astronomy; those who plan to teach physics or astronomy at community colleges and secondary schools; those who plan to enter the professions such as medicine or engineering, which require a thorough understanding of physical concepts; and those who plan to major in another academic discipline and desire an understanding of the fundamental processes that govern the physical environment.

The department offers courses in astronomy designed to meet several needs. A student may complete a portion of the requirements for an interdisciplinary major or minor, or as a major in another academic discipline obtain a better understanding of the physical world. The department also offers a variety of service and general education courses in introductory physics, physical science, and astronomy for students in programs that are not directly related to science.

A student can take a major or a minor in physics. An astronomy concentration is available on the physics major for students who intend to pursue graduate work in astronomy. Students who are headed for a teaching career have available to them the physics major and minor. Any student interested in a departmental major or minor should contact the chairperson as soon as possible to be assigned an advisor.

Undergraduate and graduate physics students have opportunities for individual research projects in the advanced physics laboratory and also in the research laboratories of the department: the Brooks Astronomical Observatory, the laser spectroscopy laboratory, the x-ray diffraction laboratory, the polymer fluid dynamics laboratory, the thin-films laboratory and experimental atomic and nuclear physics laboratories. Such projects are supported by two full-time technicians who staff a machine shop and an electronics shop.

The department's classrooms, laboratories, and faculty offices are located in the Leon and Frances McDermott wing of the Dow Science Complex. The observatory and associated facilities are in Brooks Hall. The main collection of physics and astronomy books and serials is in the Park Library. There is a departmental reading room in Dow 231, where tutors are available during the evening hours. Computers with access to the department's and the university's networked resources are available in this room, as well as elsewhere in the department.

Notes:

The Physics Department offers courses under three designators: PHY, PHS, AST. These courses are described in detail in the part of this Bulletin entitled “Course Descriptions” where designators are arranged in alphabetical order. Physics and engineering students, as well as students of chemistry, meteorology, and geology, normally begin their study of physics with a calculus-based sequence. A separate introductory physics sequence based on trigonometry is offered for biology and pre-professional students.

The Faculty

Veronica Barone, Alfredo Estrade, Joseph Finck, Marco Fornari, Mihai Horoi, Koblar Jackson, Axel Mellinger, Juan Peralta, Georgios Perdikakis, Valeri Petkov, Matthew Redshaw, Christopher Tycner, Glen Williams
Physics Majors and Minors

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

Several MTH courses are required as prerequisites for the physics courses listed below. Prospective majors are urged to begin their study of mathematics in the fall of the freshman year with MTH 132 (or MTH 130, if necessary), and to consult with a departmental advisor as soon as possible for help in scheduling additional MTH courses.

No more than 5 semester hours of credit taken on a credit/no credit basis may be counted toward the physics major or minor. Since the department permits credit/no credit registration only for beginning physics courses, the restriction refers specifically to PHY 145QR and 175.

Although not recommended, the following course substitutions can be allowed for a student who successfully completes PHY 247:

- PHY 130QR in place of 145QR,
- 131 for 146,
- 170 for 175,
- 171 for 176.

Transfer students from two-year colleges can complete a major in physics in two additional years if they have satisfactorily completed a one-year course in calculus and a one-year course in general physics (preferably utilizing calculus). Transfer students should consult the chairperson of this department at their earliest opportunity, and in any case, prior to initial registration.

Physics Teaching Majors and Minors

A minimum 2.7 GPA (B-) must be earned in all teaching majors and minors.

CHM 131 and 132 are prerequisites for one of the required courses for teaching majors and minors. Students should plan to take these courses early in their careers.

For students seeking the department’s recommendation for student teaching in physics, the following requirements must be met:

1. At least 20 hours of physics (including PHY 505) must be completed with a minimum grade point average of 2.7.
2. At least 6 hours of physics (excluding PHY 505) must be completed at CMU.

Majors

Physics Major

B.A., B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See the information at the beginning of this section.

Core Courses (35 hours)

PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
PHY 247 - Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 277 - University Physics Laboratory III 1(0-3)
PHY 312 - Intermediate Mechanics 3(3-0)
PHY 332 - Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)
PHY 442 - Introductory Quantum Theory 4(4-0)
PHY 450 - Thermal Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 491WI - Senior Physics Project 3(Spec)
PHY 505/CHM 505 - Teaching Chemistry and Physics in the Secondary School 3(3-0)
PHY 507/CHM 507 - Field Experience in Teaching Chemistry/Physics 1(Spec)

Electives (3 hours)

With the approval of an advisor, select courses having as prerequisite a course in the required major sequence.

Cognate Courses (0-15 hours)

Mathematics Prerequisites

MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Note: MTH 223 is a prerequisite for both MTH 233 and 334.

Total: 38-53 semester hours

Physics Major: Astronomy Concentration

B.A., B.S. degrees

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See the information at the beginning of this section.

Core Courses (35 hours)

PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
PHY 247 - Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 277 - University Physics Laboratory III 1(0-3)
PHY 512 - Introduction to Mathematical Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 522 - Intermediate Mechanics 3(3-0)
PHY 532 - Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)
PHY 542 - Introductory Quantum Theory 4(4-0)
PHY 550 - Thermal Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 491WI - Senior Physics Project 3(Spec)
PHY 578 - Experimental Physics 2(0-6)

Required Courses (15 hours)

AST 260 - General Astronomy I 4(3-2)
AST 261 - General Astronomy II 4(3-2)
AST 562 - Observational Astronomy 4(3-2)
AST 563 - Astrophysics 3(3-0)

Cognate Courses (0-15 hours)

Mathematics Prerequisites

MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Note: MTH 223 is a prerequisite for both MTH 233 and 334.

Total: 50-65 semester hours

Physics Major (Teaching)

B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards

See the information at the beginning of this section.

Required Courses (37 hours)

PHS 563 - Physical Science Practicum 2(Spec)
PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
PHY 247 - Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 252 - Modern Concepts in Nuclear and Particle Physics 1(1-0)
PHY 277 - University Physics Laboratory III 1(0-3)
PHY 312 - Introduction to Mathematical Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 322 - Intermediate Mechanics 3(3-0)
PHY 332 - Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)
PHY 442 - Introductory Quantum Theory 4(4-0)
PHY 450 - Thermal Physics 3(3-0)
PHY 505/CHM 505 - Teaching Chemistry and Physics in the Secondary School 3(3-0)
PHY 507/CHM 507 - Field Experience in Teaching Chemistry/Physics 1(Spec)

(continued)
Physics Electives (1 hour)
With the help of an advisor, select a minimum of one additional hour from courses having as prerequisite a course in the required major sequence.

Cognate Courses (0-20 hours)

Group I - Mathematics Prerequisites
- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
- MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
- MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Note: MTH 223 is a prerequisite for both MTH 233 and 334.

Group II - Chemistry Prerequisites
- Select one of:
  - CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
  - CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Total: 38-58 semester hours

Minors

Physics Minor (Non-Teaching)
B.S., B.A. degrees

Required Courses (22 hours)
- PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
- PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
- PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
- PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
- PHY 247 - Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
- PHY 277 - University Physics Laboratory III 1(0-3)
- PHY 322 - Intermediate Mechanics 3(3-0)
- PHY 332 - Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)
- PHY 578 - Experimental Physics 2(0-6)

Elective (1 hour)
With the help of an advisor, select a minimum of one additional hour from courses having as prerequisite a course in the required major sequence.

Cognate Courses (0-15)

Mathematics Prerequisites
- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
- MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
- MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Note: MTH 223 is a prerequisite for both MTH 233 and 334.

Total: 23-38 semester hours

Physics Minor (Teaching)
B.S. in Ed. degree, Provisional Secondary Certification

Required Courses (26 hours)
- PHS 563 - Physical Science Practicum 2(Spec)
- PHY 145QR - University Physics I 4(4-0)
- PHY 146 - University Physics II 4(4-0)
- PHY 175 - University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
- PHY 176 - University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
- PHY 247 - Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
- PHY 252 - Modern Concepts in Nuclear and Particle Physics 1(1-0)
- PHY 277 - University Physics Laboratory III 1(0-3)
- PHY 322 - Intermediate Mechanics 3(3-0)
- PHY 332 - Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)
- PHY 505/CHM 505 - Teaching Chemistry and Physics in the Secondary School 3(3-0)

Cognate Courses (0-20 hours)

Group I - Mathematics Prerequisites
- MTH 132 - Calculus I 4(4-0)
- MTH 133 - Calculus II 4(4-0)
- MTH 233 - Calculus III 4(4-0)
- MTH 334 - Differential Equations 3(3-0)

Note: MTH 223 is a prerequisite for both MTH 233 and 334.

Group II - Chemistry Prerequisites
- Select one of:
  - CHM 132 - General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
  - CHM 161 - Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)

Total: 26-46 semester hours
### Course Descriptions

#### Key to Designators

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<td>TAI</td>
<td>Theatre and Interpretation</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNV</td>
<td>Prior Learning</td>
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<td>WGS</td>
<td>Women and Gender Studies</td>
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</table>
Key to Course Descriptions

Course Numbers. The level of a course is indicated by the number. Usually it is expected that students will take courses appropriate to their classification. It is particularly important for freshmen to register for courses numbered below 200.

000-099 Credits in these courses do not apply to the minimum 124 hour requirement for graduation.

100-199 Primarily for Freshmen

200-299 Primarily for Sophomores

300-399 Primarily for Juniors

400-499 Primarily for Seniors

500-599 Advanced Undergraduate Courses

A student who has been formally admitted to the College of Graduate Studies and who takes courses numbered 500 or higher will receive graduate credit and, with the approval of the advisor, may apply it to a degree program.

600-699 Graduate Courses. Open only to students who have been admitted to the College of Graduate Studies. Undergraduate students should use the form available from the College of Graduate Studies website to apply to take a graduate course for undergraduate credit.

700-799 Graduate Courses. Open only to students who have been admitted to the College of Graduate Studies.

800-899 Graduate Courses. Open only to students who have been admitted to the College of Graduate Studies and who are in the third year of doctoral study or full time internship at the specialist level.

900-999 Graduate Courses. Open only to students who have been admitted to the College of Graduate Studies and who are in the fourth year of doctoral study.

Graduate courses which are subject to limitation under the policy on unspecified content or variable credit are listed in each department.

Cross-Listed Courses

Cross-listed courses are those courses identified in the course listing as "identical to" another course. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

Credit and Attendance Hours

Central Michigan University complies with the federal credit hour definition, "one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester." 34 CFR 600.2 (11/1/2010). This credit policy applies to all courses regardless of the delivery format. Laboratory, internship, practica, studio, and similar non-lecture courses will require at least an equivalent amount of work.

The number of semester hours of credit in each course is indicated by the first number following the title of the course. Within the parentheses, the first number indicates the number of hours of lecture per week; the second number, the hours of laboratory per week. EXAMPLE: 4(3-2) means four hours of credit, three hours of lecture, 2 hours of laboratory.

Prerequisites

Some courses listed as prerequisites may have their own prerequisites. You may need to plan more than one semester in advance when deciding which semester to take a particular course. Students seeking to substitute prerequisite courses with equivalents or permission of instructor may do so only with departmental approval. Such substitutions are not automatic.

Definitions

- Prerequisite – Any course(s) and/or other requirement(s) that must be completed prior to enrolling in a particular course.
- Pre/Co-requisite(s) – Any course and/or other requirement(s) that students may take prior to, or concurrently, with the particular course.
- Co-requisite – Any course and/or other requirement(s) that students must take concurrently with a particular course.
- Recommended – Any course and/or other requirement(s) that might be useful for students to complete prior to enrolling in a particular course.

Syntax Guidelines

- Multiple Course Requirements are separated by a comma. Example: ART 105, 115.
- Compound requirements are separated by a semi-colon. Example: ART 105, 115; Admission to the Teacher Education Program.
- Alternative courses are separated by "or." Example: ART 105 or 115.
- Multiple alternative courses are preceded by the use of "One of:". Example: One of: ART 105, 115, 215.
- Default prerequisites. "or permission of instructor" and "or equivalent" are default prerequisites and therefore apply to any course. It is understood that students may contact a faculty member for permission to register for a class (with a bump card) or have previous coursework evaluated for equivalency (with a bump card). Thus, these phrases should not appear in course descriptions.
- "Or graduate standing" should appear only in 500 level classes to permit graduate students to register without CMU's undergraduate requirements.

Variable Credit Courses

Variable credit courses are indicated by a semester-hour designation such as 1-3(Spec). (Spec) means there are special arrangements regarding the number of hours spent in class. Maximum hours which a student may earn in a variable credit course to apply toward graduation are the highest number in the semester-hour designation for the course (i.e., three hours maximum in example listed above).

Distance Learning, Online, or Hybrid Courses

Distance learning courses include online courses, hybrid courses, and other courses that do not have the traditional face-to-face classroom format. Course approved for offering in a distance learning format are identified in each course description when the course is approved for distance learning, hybrid, or online.

Other Designation

- CR/NC Credit/No Credit, see index for more information.
- Italic Type Indicates the course is approved for the University Program
- Courses are listed in alphabetical order by designator.
AAD - Academic Advancement

Contact the Office of Academic Advising and Assistance for more information.

AAD 101 Academic Empowerment 2(2-0)
- Provides the information, materials, and practice necessary for empowering students to make wise academic and life choices. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

AAD 102 College Learning Strategies 2(2-0)
- Provides information, materials, and practice to assist students in developing the active learning and study strategies needed for success in college.

AAD 103 College Reading Strategies 3(3-0)
- Provides instruction and practice to assist students in developing the assessable academic and professional reading strategies necessary to meet educational objectives across disciplines.

AAD 104 College Strategies for Nontraditional Students 2(2-0)
- Provides information and strategies to strengthen the academic and personal skills needed for successful completion of college. Primarily for nontraditional students. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

AAD 197 Special Topics in Learning Enhancement 1-3(Spec)
- Selected topics of interest not otherwise available in a course regularly offered. Current topic(s) are listed in the semester Class Schedule. Repeatable up to 3 credits when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Prerequisites: See Course/Search and Registration, determined specific to the topic presented.

ACC - Accounting

See the School of Accounting for more information.

ACC 101 Introduction to Accounting 3(3-0)
- Basic concepts and principles of accounting. Overview of accounting cycle from a building block approach. No credit if credit has been earned in ACC 201. Does not count on major or minor in College of Business Administration.

ACC 197 Special Topics in Accounting 3(3-0)
- Introductory topics in accounting. Credit counts toward total hours for graduation, but not toward a major or minor in the College of Business Administration.

ACC 201 Concepts of Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- Students gain an understanding of the accounting system used to develop financial statements. The emphasis is on interpreting financial data used in business decision making. Recommended: completion of MTH 105. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

ACC 202 Concepts of Managerial Accounting 3(3-0)
- Students gain an understanding of how the information provided by an accounting information system is used for managerial decision making. Prerequisite: minimum grade of C- in ACC 201. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

ACC 203 Essentials of Accounting for Business 3(3-0)
- Basic concepts and principles of an accounting process used to develop financial reports and make management decisions for businesses and other entities. Prerequisite: MTH 105 This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

ACC 204 Accounting for Not-For-Profit Entities 1(1-0)
- Students gain an understanding of accounting and financial reporting for not-for-profit entities. Prerequisite: ACC 203 with a minimum grade of C. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

ACC 210 Accounting Information for Entrepreneurial Decision Making 3(3-0)
- Introduction to principles of financial and managerial accounting, design of accounting systems, techniques of analysis and cost control. Interpretation of accounting information for decision making. Does not count for the School of Accounting major or minor. Identical to ENT 210. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. ACC 210 may not be used as a substitute for ACC 201 or ACC 250. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

ACC 250 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3(3-0)
- Overview of how a business functions through the generation and interpretation of accounting data. Prerequisite: Tier 1 admission to Professional Business Studies. Recommended: MTH 107 or 123 or 217.

ACC 255 Managerial Accounting & Decision Making 3(3-0)
- Managerial decision-making methods using accounting and financial information and includes application of concepts to integrated study of business problems. Prerequisites: GPA of 2.50 or higher; ACC 250; BLR 235; ECO 204; one of MTH 132 or 217 or STA 282 or 382; Co-requisite: BIS 255. For signed Accounting Majors, BLR 235 and ECO 204 may be co-requirements.

ACC 301 Intermediate Accounting I 3(3-0)
- Study of financial accounting processes, theory and principles. Includes analysis of financial statements and financial reporting issues. Pre/ Co-Requisites: ACC 202 or ACC 255. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

ACC 302 Intermediate Accounting II 3(3-0)
- Continuation of ACC 301. Course includes in-depth study of special reporting issues related to financial accounting. Prerequisites: ACC 301; and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 311 Federal Income Taxation I 3(3-0)
- Basic concepts of federal income taxation, emphasizing individual taxpayers. Tax law covering taxable and excludable income, deductions, basis, tax-free exchanges, capital gains and losses, tax credits, deferral of tax, and depreciation. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: ACC 202 or 255.

ACC 321 Managerial Cost Accounting 3(3-0)
- accumulation and use of accounting information for planning and controlling, Process, job order, and standard cost systems. Prerequisites: ACC 202 or 255; STA 282 or 382; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 370 Accruals and Controls 3(3-0)
- The use of internal accounting control theory to evaluate and improve accounting systems. Enterprise resource planning and electronic commerce topics are also addressed. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Pre/Co-Requisites: ACC 302 and 321.

ACC 489 Accounting Internship/Co-Op 1-3(Spec)
- Full-time, on-the-job work experience for one or more semesters in industry, government, or public accounting arranged through departmental internship/co-op supervisor. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: 6-12 hours of accounting depending upon the program entered; overall GPA of 3.0; accounting GPA of 3.2; acceptance by program supervisor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 491 Independent Studies 1-3(Spec)
- Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Not more than 3 credits for ACC 491 may count toward accounting major. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 492 Practicum in Small Business 3(Spec)
- Provides the student an opportunity to analyze the accounting, finance, marketing, management, and production system of an ongoing small business. Identical to FIN/MGT/MKT/BIS 492: Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; permission of instructor; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 501 Advanced Accounting 3(3-0)
- Incorporates investments and consolidated statements, purchases, and goodwill, segment reporting, interim reporting, partnerships, foreign operations, and fund accounting. Prerequisites: ACC 301, 302; 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 511 Federal Income Tax II 3(3-0)
- Formation, operation, distributions, redemption, dissolution, and liquidation of corporations, partnerships, Subchapter S corporations and personal holding companies; accumulated earnings tax; tax shelter investments. Prerequisites: ACC 311; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 512 Tax Research and Administration 3(3-0)
- A study of the sources of tax law, professional tax research techniques, IRS procedures used to administer the tax system, and professional tax practice standards. Prerequisites: ACC 311; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 517 Federal Estate and Gift Taxation 3(3-0)
- Concentrated study of federal taxation of death transfers and gratuitous lifetime transfers including preparation of decedent’s final income tax return. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 521 Managerial Cost Control Analysis 3(3-0)
- Principles and techniques of accounting data analysis and profit planning. Measurement, evaluation, and control for management. Prerequisites: ACC 321; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: MGT 340.

ACC 531 Auditing and Assurance Services 3(3-0)
- A study of assurance services offered by professional services firms with major emphasis on the traditional auditing concepts and processes. Prerequisites: signed major authorization in accounting; completion or concurrent enrollment in ACC 370; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 536 Forensic Accounting 3(3-0)
- The study of financial fraud and the methods of fraud detection, investigation, and prevention. Prerequisites: 75 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or graduate status.

ACC 543 Fund Accounting 3(3-0)
- Accounting principles and procedures for governmental units and various non-profit organizations. Prerequisites: ACC 302; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

ACC 551 Advanced Seminar for Public Accounting 3(Spec)
- An advanced seminar course applying financial and assurance functions within a public accounting perspective. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.
AFL 321 Leadership Theory and Application 3-4(Spec)

AFL 421 National Security Affairs 3-4(Spec)

AFL 422 National Security Affairs and Preparation for Active Duty 3-4(Spec)

ANT - Anthropology

See the Department of Sociology. Anthropology and Social Work for more information. Note: Prerequisites for any courses in anthropology may be waived by permission of the Department Chair and the instructor.

ANT 110 Meet Your Ancestors and Other Distant Relatives 3(3-0)
An introduction to human place in nature, including our relationship to non-human primates and the adaptations and behavior of Neanderthals and other early human groups. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

ANT 120 Ancient Insights Into Current Crises 3(3-0)
A survey of major archaeological discoveries around the world considered within the context of past and contemporary problems faced by human societies. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

ANT 170 Cultural Anthropology 3(3-0)
Comparative study of contemporary cultures and impact of globalization on cultural diversity, including methods and theories employed. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

ANT 171 Human Origins: Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3(3-0)
Introduction to human and primate evolution, and the origin of human diversity. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

ANT 173 Laboratory in Physical Anthropology 1(0-2)
Laboratory practicum surveying the techniques and procedures by which evidence is developed and analyzed in studying human variation and evolution. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Pre/Co-requisite: ANT 171 or 110. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

ANT 174 Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology: From Stone Age to Civilization 3(3-0)
The development of culture in Africa, Asia, and Europe to the rise of urban civilizations. How archaeological evidence is obtained, analyzed, dated, and interpreted.

ANT 175 Archaeology of the Americas 3(3-0)
Archaeology of the Americas from the earliest peopling of the Western Hemisphere to the rise of civilizations such as the Maya, Aztec, and Inca. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

ANT 200 Education and Culture 3(3-0)
Processes of learning from infancy through adolescence across cultures and institutions, including family and school. Origins and spread of mass education. Educational disparities and inequality. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

ANT 202 Anthropology of Gender 3(3-0)
Examination of gender and sexuality across cultures and through time. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

ANT 205 Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
Introduction to key concepts in global social justice, foundational human rights instruments and processes, contemporary manifestations of social injustice, and the role of social action. Identical to SOC 205; credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

ANT 250W1 Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
Problems of water access, water governance, water treatment, and power relationships in global cultures from anthropology, biology, and chemistry perspectives, via lecture and seminar. Identical to BIO 250 and CHM 250. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May not be applied to any Biology major or the Biology minor. May not be applied to Chemistry or Biochemistry major or minor. Writing Intensive. Recommended: ANT 171 or 170; BIO 101 or 110 or 111; CHM 111 or 120 or 131. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

ANT 276 Language and Culture 3(3-0)
Theory and methods of linguistic anthropology, the study of language use in cultural contexts. Recommended: ANT 170. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

ANT 280 North American Indian Cultures 3(3-0)
Diversity of North American Indian cultures, their experiences of colonization and culture change, and their contributions to American and global cultures. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

ANT 321 Cultures of Latin America 3(3-0)
Indigenous, European, and African origins and contemporary diversity of cultures of Latin America. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)
ANT 322-Cultures of Africa 3(3-0)
Cultures of Africa, their history and contemporary diversity. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

ANT 324-Cultures of the South Pacific 3(3-0)

ANT 340-South American Archaeology 3(3-0)
Archaeology of South America. Emphasis on the Central Andean region. Introduction to documentation and interpretation of cultural developments from earliest human occupations to European contact. Prerequisite: ANT 175.

ANT 342-Principles of Forensic Anthropology 3(3-0)
An introduction to the principles of forensic anthropology, including identification of human skeletal remains, search/recovery of human remains and estimation of time since death. Prerequisites: ANT 171 or BIO 101.

ANT 344-Michigan Archaeology 3(3-0)
Michigan archaeology from the first peopling of the area to historic times. Changing adaptive patterns examined in the context of the Great Lakes region and North America generally. Recommended: ANT 174 or 175.

ANT 345-Cultural Resource Management in Archaeology 3(3-0)
Introduction to the laws and practice of Cultural Resource Management (CRM) and applied archaeology within public, private, and governmental settings. Recommended: ANT 174 or 175.

ANT 347-Human Evolution 3(3-0)
Fossil evidence of human evolution and its analysis within a theoretical framework of ongoing evolutionary forces and basic phylogenetic principles. Prerequisite: ANT 171.

ANT 348-Stone Age Europe: Peoples and Cultures of the Distant Past 3(3-0)
Ancient peoples and cultures of Europe from the perspective of anthropological archaeology, beginning perhaps 800,000 years ago and developing through Paleolithic, Mesolithic, and Neolithic periods.

ANT 351-Human Variation, Race, and the Mistakes We Make 3(3-0)
An examination of human biological and genetic variation, and an analysis of the misconceptions we develop when viewing human biological variation through a racial lens. Recommended: ANT 110 or ANT 171 or BIO 101 or BIO 105QR or BIO 111 or BIO 151.

ANT 356-Primate Behavior 3(3-0)
Applying principles of evolution to primate behavior with emphasis on effects of ecology on social relations and group organizations. Recommended: ANT 171 or BIO 101.

ANT 358-Diseases and Human Evolution 3(3-0)
Etiological and ecological approaches to human diseases; how diseases affect past and contemporary humans; explorations of interactions between human biology, biological/cultural adaptation, and disease. Prerequisite: ANT 171 or ANT 250 or BIO 101 or BIO 110 or BIO 250 or CHM 250.

ANT 365-CURRENT AMERICAN INDIAN ISSUES 3(3-0)
Current social, economic, political, and cultural issues affecting American Indains; social movements of resistance and change. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Ecological and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

ANT 370-Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
Social and cultural dimensions of global population issues, food and energy policies, destruction of indigenous lifeways, roles of multinational organizations, environmental racism, and environmental movements. Identical to SOC 370; credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

ANT 380-Culture through Art 3(3-0)
Theories and methods from anthropology and the arts, addressing historical and-at-hand research questions. Includes archaeological and ethnographic perspectives. Recommended: ANT 170.

ANT 388-Special Topics in Anthropology 1-12(Spec)
Consideration of subject matter not included in courses currently listed in catalog.

ANT 426-Archaeological Theory 3(3-0)
Nature of archaeological evidence, methods of analysis, theories and problems in interpretation and explanation of the human past. Offered in alternate years in rotation with ANT 451. Prerequisite: ANT 175.

ANT 430-Applied Anthropology 3(3-0)
The application of basic research and methods in the subfields of anthropology to address contemporary socio-cultural problems related to human diversity across ethnicity, race, class and gender. Prerequisites: ANT 170, 171, and 175.

ANT 450-Ethnographic Methods and Research Design 3(3-0)
Ethnographic methods, ethics, and research design in cultural anthropology. Identical to SOC 450. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: ANT 170.

ANT 451-History of Anthropological Thought 3(3-0)
Development of anthropological theory. Key persons, concepts, and schools of thought. This course given in alternate years in rotation with ANT 426. Prerequisite: ANT 170.

ANT 457-GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY 3(3-0)
Effects of the global economy on the division of labor, transnational migration, social inequality, ethnic identities, gender relations, and other aspects of social organization. Identical to SOC 457; credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221 or ANT 170.

ANT 459-Anthropology of Religion 3(3-0)
Anthropological approaches to religions in global and local contexts. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: ANT 170.

ANT 461-Race, Racism and the Social Construction of Human Biological Diversity 3(3-0)
This course examines the relationship between science and social policies that impact “race” historically and in the present day. Prerequisites: ANT 351, or a signed major or minor in Anthropology and junior or senior status.

ANT 465-Capstone Experience in Anthropology 3(3-0)
A current topic of broad anthropological interest, as approached from the various perspectives of the sub-disciplines. Prerequisites: Authorized major or minor in Anthropology, and Junior or Senior standing, and ANT 170, 171, either ANT 174 or 175.

ANT 498-Independent Studies In Anthropology 1-12(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Not open to students on academic probation. Prerequisites: 9 hours of Anthropology at the 300-level or higher; permission of instructor.

ANT 500-Field School in Archaeology 3-6(Spec)
Intensive practical experience in field survey, excavation, and laboratory analysis of resulting materials. Prerequisite: ANT 174 or 175 or 240; and permission of instructor.

ANT 506-Comparative Cultural Systems 3(3-0)
Explores theories of cultural development, with particular emphasis on urban and post-industrial societies. Students investigate cultural systems from their own. Identical to SOC 506. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisite: One anthropology or sociology course.

ANT 520-Medical Anthropology 3(3-0)
Transcultural variations in conceptions of health, illness, disease, sickness and healing; cultural practices and social, political, economic and global forces that impact these conditions. Prerequisites: Six credits of cultural anthropology and/or sociology.

ANT 521-North American Indian Ethnology 3(3-0)
The history of Native American peoples in North America since 1492, impact of colonization and U.S. policies on Native Americans, and ethno-historical theory and methodology. Identical to CRM 521. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: Senior standing and ANT 320 or 365 or HST 323; or graduate standing.

ANT 531-Capstone Experience in Global Justice 3(3-0)
Capstone course synthesizes course work on the issues of global social injustice/injustice. Explores roots, consequences, types, policy approaches, and strategies for pursuing global justice. Identical to SOC 531. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC/ANT 101; 15 hours in the Global Justice Minor; Completion of the Service Learning component of the Global Justice Minor; and Approval of the Global Justice Advisor. May be taken by SOC or ANT Majors with the approval of the Global Justice Advisor. Or, graduate standing.

ANT 532-GLOBALAGING: CROSS-CULTURAL AGING IN A GLOBALIZED WORLD 3(3-0)
Comparative study of cultural shapings, experiences and expressions of contemporary aging. Socio-cultural responses to perceived problems of aging. Transformations of aging under globalization. Cross listed with SOC 532. Credit may only be earned for one of these courses. Prerequisite: Six credits of cultural anthropology or sociology.

ANT 540-Archaeological Field and Laboratory Techniques 3(3-0)
Practical instruction in archaeological methods including field survey and excavation; description; classification, data analysis, and documentation of cultural materials in the laboratory. Identical to CRM 540. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ANT 175 and one of the following: ANT 340, 344, 348; or Graduate standing.

ANT 542-Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Osteology and Skeletal Analysis 4(3-2)
Lectures and laboratory training in forensic identification and analysis of human skeletal remains for utilization by criminal justice authorities, missing persons bureaus, archaeologists and paleoanthropologists. Identical to CRM 542. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ANT 173, 342, or 347; or graduate standing.

ANT 544-GREAT LAKES ARCHAEOLOGY 3(3-0)
Examination of prehistoric cultural trends and societies in the Great Lakes region within the context of broader trends in eastern North America and impact of historic Euroamerican settlement. Identical to CRM 544. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ANT 175; or Graduate standing.

ANT 588-Special Topics in Anthropology 1-10(Spec)
Consideration of subject matter not included in courses currently listed in catalog. Prerequisite: 15 credit hours in Anthropology or Graduate standing.

ANT 590-Gender, Culture and Society 3(3-0)
Analysis of gender roles in various cultures; theoretical approaches to explaining gender role variation. Identical to SOC 590 and WGS 590. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. (Not open to students who have completed ANT 490 or WGS 490). Prerequisites: 6 hours of anthropological and/or sociology and/or women's studies.

ANT 597-Independent Studies In Anthropology 1-12(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Not open to students on academic probation. Prerequisites: 9 hours of Anthropology at the 300-level or higher; permission of instructor.

ANT 599-Independent Studies In Anthropology 3(3-0)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Not open to students on academic probation. Prerequisites: 9 hours of Anthropology at the 300-level or higher; permission of instructor.
ART 101 Elementary Arabic I 1(4-0)
Basic Arabic language skills and culture. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

ART 102 Elementary Arabic II 4(4-0)
Basic Arabic language skills and culture. Continuation of AR 101. Recommended: AR 101. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

ART - Art
See the Department of Art and Design for more information.

ART 096 Art Event Attendance 0(0-0)
Attendance at lectures, exhibition openings or workshops as approved by the Department of Art and Design. Students are required to register for and complete ART 096 for every semester they have a signed BFA in Studio Art, Graphic Design, BA in Art History or a BAA in Studio Art, CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Signed BFA in Studio Art or Graphic Art, or signed BAA in Art History, or signed BAA in Studio Art.

ART 105 Introduction to Drawing 3(0-6)
Introduction to drawing media and techniques with a focus on drawing from observation and to formal principles of composition and conceptual invention.

ART 114 Understanding Digital Photography 3(3-0)
Introduction to the basic compositional skills and conceptual applications of digital photography. This course cannot be applied to any Art Major or Minor. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

ART 115 2-D Design 3(0-6)
Introduction to form and its relation to the 2-dimensional surface. Focus on the elements and principles of design, creative problem solving and visual literacy.

ART 117 Introduction to Contemporary Issues in Art 3(3-0)
Introduction to the aesthetic theory and visual language of Modernism, Post-Modernism, and Post-Postmodernism.

ART 118 3-D Design 3(0-6)
Introduction to elements and principles of design, creative problem solving, and visual literacy as it applies to 3-dimensional form, space, and time.

ART 119 Design Foundations 3(0-6)
Introduction to elements and principles of design and their application, including creative problem solving and visual literacy, as it applies to two and three-dimensional form.

ART 125 Digital Design 3(0-6)
Introduction to elements and principles of design, creative problem solving and visual literacy as it applies to digital media.

ART 126 Introduction to the Visual Arts 3(3-0)
To develop an aesthetic awareness, appreciation, and understanding of the visual arts through an introduction to media, formal analysis, and interpretation. This course may be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ART 130 Painting I 3(0-6)
An introduction to painting with the exploration of media, techniques, and the concepts of space, form, and color.

ART 150 Printmaking I 3(0-6)
An introduction to intaglio and lithography printmaking techniques as a fine art. Prerequisite: ART 106.

ART 157 Fiber Structures and Weaving 3(0-6)
Introduction to concepts and techniques of weaving and off-loom structures such as basketry, felting, fabric collage, and dyeing.

ART 205 Drawing II 3(0-6)
A concentration in experimental media, techniques, spatial relationships, and conceptual processes of drawing. Prerequisites: ART 106, ART 115.

ART 214 Introduction to Ceramics 3(2-3)
An introduction to hand-building and wheel-throwing processes with an emphasis on technical, formal, historical, and conceptual development.

ART 217 Introduction to Figure Drawing 3(0-6)
Introduction to the study of the human figure in drawing with emphasis on three-dimensional representation, proportions, and anatomical structure. Prerequisite: ART 106.

ART 230 Painting II 3(0-6)
Continuation of the aims of ART 130 (Painting I), with emphasis on problems concerning color, composition and spatial aspects of the figure. Prerequisite: ART 130.

ART 231 Introduction to Graphic Design 3(0-6)
An introduction to the theory and practice of communication design. An emphasis is placed on technical and aesthetic fundamentals.

ART 233 Introduction to Painting 3(0-6)
An introduction to painting media and techniques with a focus on painting from observation in order to express light, space, form through the use of color.

ART 235 Logo and Identity Design 3(0-6)
A continuation of ART 135, with emphasis on development of conceptualization and visualization skills. The course focuses on printed materials that apply to identity systems. Prerequisites: ART 135.

ART 240 Photography II: Digital Montage & Studio Lighting 3(0-6)
Digital photography assignments emphasizing digital compositing and artificial lighting techniques. Prerequisite: ART 241.

ART 241 Introduction to Photography 3(0-6)
Introduction to the basic technical and conceptual skills of digital photography as a fine art.

ART 250 Printmaking II 3(0-6)
A continuation of Printmaking I with additional emphasis on conceptual development and more advanced printing methods within fine art printmaking. Prerequisites: ART 150.

ART 251 Introduction to Printmaking 3(0-6)
An introduction to fine art printmaking. This course explores a variety of print techniques including relief, intaglio, lithography and/or silkscreen. Recommended: ART 106.

ART 258 Everyday Web Design 3(0-6)
Web design as it relates to personal development and options for an on-line presence. This course does not count toward the Graphic Design Concentration.

ART 260 Making Multiples: Sculpture 3(0-6)
A continuation and expansion of the skills developed in ART 261. This course focuses on the development and the creation of sculptural multiples. Prerequisite: ART 261.

ART 261 Introduction to Sculpture 3(0-6)
An introduction to the basic tools, techniques, processes, materials, history and concepts of traditional and contemporary sculpture.

ART 274 Introduction to Fibers 3(0-6)
Introduction to concepts, materials, and techniques of fiber arts such as weaving, felting, dyeing, basketry, and papermaking.

ART 275 Papermaking/Book Arts 3(0-6)
An introduction to techniques and aesthetics for making handmade paper for 2-D and 3-D forms including basic bookbinding. Prerequisites: ART 115 or 117.

ART 283 Introduction to Western Art, Part I 3(3-0)
History of Western art from prehistoric through medieval periods. Roots of western cultures seen in differing artistic styles and attitudes. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ART 285 Introduction to Western Art, Part II 3(3-0)
History of Western art from the Renaissance to the twentieth century. Relations of form and content to cultural attitudes. Unique contributions of major artists. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ART 287 Introduction to Non-Western Art 3(3-0)
An introduction to the visual arts of non-European cultures: Africa, Oceania, Asia and the Americas. Explores relations between arts, philosophies, and ways of life.

ART 297 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
A general introduction to specialized topics, techniques, materials. Studio and/or scholarly areas.

ART 301 Visiting Artist Studio Experience 3-9(Spec)
A studio course taught by the visiting Artist-In-Residence. Repeatable up to nine hours when course content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisite: ART 106 or 115.

ART 305 Drawing III 3(0-6)
Advanced work building on Drawing I and II with emphasis on contemporary trends in drawing and a more mature conceptual expression. Prerequisite: ART 205.

ART 312 Special Studies in Art History 3-9(3-0)
Study of an art historical topic outside of the scope of regular departmental offerings, as selected by instructor. This course is repeatable when content is not duplicated. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 credit hours.

ART 313 Ceramics: Hand-building 3(0-6)
A continuation of the hand-building skills acquired in ART 214 covering vessel and sculpture making with an emphasis on technical, formal, and conceptual development. Prerequisite: ART 214.

ART 314 Ceramics Studio: Wheel-throwing 3(0-6)
A continuation of the wheel-throwing skills acquired in ART 214 focusing on vessel making with an emphasis on technical, formal, and conceptual development. Prerequisite: ART 214.

ART 316 Intermediate Figure Drawing 3(0-6)
Continuation of figure drawing at the intermediate level. Study of proportions and anatomy leading to competency in defining three-dimensional

ART 317 Digital Art History and Archaeology 3(2-3)
Contemporary digital techniques and processes used in art history and archaeology. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 credit hours.

ART 319 The Methods of Art History 3(3-0)
Learn how to think like an art historian. Explore the ways art historians interpret art. Develop research skills on art historical topics. Prerequisite: Completion of 36 credit hours, including 6 credit hours in art history.

ART 330 Painting III 3(0-6)
Emphasis on individual development and refinement of personal expression in various approaches to painting. Prerequisite: ART 230.

ART 334 Watercolor Painting 3(0-6)
Exploration of transparent watercolor techniques including dry-brush and mixed-media, and development of an understanding of paper surfaces and pigment composition. Prerequisites: ART 106, ART 115, ART 130.

ART 335 Design Bureau 3(0-6)
Investigations into the conception and production of communication graphic solutions for real-world clients in a group or “bureau” pre-professional studio setting. Prerequisite: signed BFA with a concentration in Graphic Design.

ART 336 Illustration 3(0-6)
Basic methods of black and white and color digital illustration with a specific focus for the graphic designer. Prerequisites: ART 106, 115.

ART 341 History of Photography 3(3-0)
The history of photography from the advent of the camera obscura to the present, emphasizing the contributions of major photographers.

ART 342 Alternative Photographic Processes 3-6(Spec)
A continuation of Printmaking II with additional emphasis on conceptual and material processes of drawing as an expressive possibilities of drawing the human figure. Prerequisite: ART 233.

ART 344 Art in the Middle School Grades 5-8 3(3-0)
A continuation of the study of the history and application of letterform. Prerequisite: ART 350.

ART 350 Printmaking III 3(0-6)
A continuation of Printmaking II with additional emphasis on conceptual development and more advanced printing methods within fine art printmaking. Prerequisite: ART 250.

ART 358 Web Design I 3(0-6)
Web design as it relates to graphic design. Prerequisites: ART 349; signed BFA in a concentration in graphic design.

ART 360 Figurative Sculpture 3(0-6)
A continuation and expansion of the skills developed in ART 261. This course focuses on the development and the creation of figurative sculpture. Prerequisite: ART 261.

ART 362 Metal Sculpture 3(0-6)
A continuation and expansion of the basic skills of metal sculpture. This course focuses on the development and the creation of sculpture utilizing metals. Prerequisites: ART 260 or 360.

ART 363 History of Design: 1750-2010 3(3-0)
Survey of the development of the applied arts in material culture from the beginning of the Industrial Revolution into the twenty-first century. Recommended: Sophomore standing or above. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ART 366 Contemporary Design Issues 3(3-0)
A survey of the ethical, conceptual, and stylistic trends driving contemporary design theory and practice. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or above.

ART 375 Surface Design on Fabric 3(0-6)
The application of patterning and color with dyes and pigments through silkscreen, batik, resist tie-dye, and painting on fabric. Prerequisites: ART 115 or 175.

ART 380 Greek Art and Architecture 3(3-0)
The art and architecture of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to Hellenistic periods. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Completion of 26 credit hours.
ART 449 Advanced Typography 3(0-6)
Advanced study in the theory and development of letterform. Prerequisites: ART 349, signed BFA with a concentration in graphic design.

ART 450 Printmaking IV 3(0-6)
A continuation of Printmaking III, with emphasis on conceptual development and advanced printing methods. Development of a fine art print portfolio. Prerequisite: ART 350.

ART 451 Printmaking Studio 3-9(Spec)
An upper-level studio course in fine art printmaking with emphasis on technical refinement, conceptual development and professional presentation. Prerequisite: ART 251.

ART 458 Web Design II 3(0-6)
Advanced web design as it relates to graphic design. Prerequisites: ART 358, signed BFA with a concentration in graphic design.

ART 460 Contemporary Bronze Casting 3-6(Spec)
ART 460 (beginning and advanced) is an advanced sculpture course focusing on the development of skills and the creation of bronze casting. Prerequisite: ART 260 or 360.

ART 462 Public Sculpture 3(0-6)
An investigation of the contemporary practices, history and concepts of public sculpture, combining research of techniques, processes and materials of installation, performance and environmental art. Prerequisites: ART 260 or 360.

ART 463 Sculpture Studio 3-9(Spec)
A continuation and expansion of skills developed in Introduction to Sculpture with an emphasis on developing a personal working direction and a unified body of work. Prerequisite: ART 261.

ART 471 BFA Exhibition 3(0-6)
Capstone experience for the B.F.A. student, including a thesis exhibition, an artist's statement, talk and final portfolio; and strategies for a successful post-graduate career. Must be taken in the last semester prior to graduation. Prerequisites: Signed BFA in Art and senior standing.

ART 472 Graphic Design Capstone Experience 3(0-6)
A graphic design capstone experience focusing on the development of a personal design philosophy, a senior project and exhibition, a public presentation of work and a portfolio critique by an external assessor. Must be taken in one of the last two semesters prior to graduation. Prerequisites: ART 435; signed BFA with concentration in graphic design; and senior standing.

ART 474 Fibers Studio 3-9(Spec)
Intermediate level exploration of fiber concepts and techniques with custom dyed fabrics, weavings, and handmade paper and books. Prerequisite: ART 274.

ART 475 Papermaking/Book Arts II 3(0-6)
An advanced level investigation of techniques and aesthetics for making handmade paper for 2-D and 3-D forms including book binding. Prerequisite: ART 275.

ART 480 Roman Art and Architecture 3(0-6)
The art of Rome and the Roman world from earliest times to Constantine the Great. Prerequisite: ART 183.

ART 481 Western Medieval Art 3(0-6)
The art of western Europe from the fall of Rome to 1500. Origins of Romanesque art and dissemination of the French Gothic style throughout Europe. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 credit hours.

ART 482 Italian Renaissance Art 3(0-6)
An examination of the art and architecture of fifteenth- and sixteenth-century Italy in the context of social, political, and religious developments. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 hours of coursework.

ART 483 Nineteenth Century European Art 3(0-6)
Stylistic evolution of nineteenth century European art as viewed against its political and cultural background. Neo-classicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, the Pre-Raphaelites, and the Symbolists. Prerequisite: ART 285.

ART 484 From Impressionism to the Present: New York Galleries 2(Spec)
Travel course to New York City to study original works of art.

ART 485 Art After 1945 3(3-0)
A history and analysis of works of art from 1945 to the present. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: ART 285.

ART 486 Independent Study in Art History 1-6(Spec)
Independent study of a topic in art history selected by student in consultation with instructor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

ART 488 Northern Renaissance Art 3(3-0)
An examination of fifteenth- and sixteenth-century art in Northern Europe in the context of social, political and religious developments. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 hours of coursework.

ART 489 Islamic Art 3(3-0)
Art and architecture of the Islamic world from the rise of Islam through the 17th century. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 credit hours.

ART 493 Art History Internship I 1(Spec)
Supervised work experience applying classroom concepts and skills to the operation and functioning of a museum, gallery, historic site or other art-related organization. Prerequisites: Completion of 26 credit hours; permission of instructor; signed Art History Major or Minor.

ART 494 Gallery Management 3(2-2)
Concepts and processes in the production of art exhibitions and gallery management. Students will select a theme, research and select art, develop interpretation and market an art exhibition. Prerequisites: MST 310, 320; ART 285; senior standing.

ART 495 Art History Study Abroad 1-9(Spec)
Experiential learning-based course incorporating study in a foreign country. Students learn methods for analyzing and interpreting art of other cultures alongside appropriate tools and techniques. Prerequisites: 26 credit hours; Permission of Study Abroad Director; Permission of Instructor.

ART 497 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Further study when scholarly/studio adequacy beyond ART 397 is achieved.

ART 498 BA/BS Capstone Experience 1(1-0)
Students will assemble a portfolio of their work and participate in a group portfolio review for a final capstone assessment. Course must be taken in one of the last two semesters prior to graduation. Prerequisites: Signed BA/BS in Art; and senior standing.

ART 499 BAA Senior Seminar 3(3-0)
Capstone course for the B.A.A. student, including development and presentation of senior portfolio, documentation of artwork, and professional strategies for establishing a successful career. Must be taken in one of the last two semesters prior to graduation. Prerequisites: Signed BAA in Art and senior standing.

ART 506 Advanced Drawing Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience for the advanced student in drawing media. Development of an independently directed body of work and portfolio. Prerequisite: ART 405.

ART 514 Advanced Ceramics 1-12(Spec)
Individualized studio work in ceramics as it relates to the creation of a cohesive and personal body of artwork. Prerequisite: 9 credit hours of ART 414.

ART 517 Advanced Figure Drawing Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience with emphasis on the human figure that would include problems in foreshortening, placement, and composition. Prerequisite: ART 416.

ART 533 Advanced Painting Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience for the advanced student of painting leading to artistic achievement and professional development. Prerequisite: ART 430.

ART 535 Emerging Media in Graphic Design 3(0-6)
Developments in visual communication and their application through each step of creating a complete design cycle focused on the principles of usability design. Prerequisites: ART 358, 438; signed BFA with a concentration in graphic design.

ART 541 Advanced Photography Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience for the advanced photography student, emphasizing long-term independent projects, critiques, and the creation of a professional portfolio. Prerequisites: 6 hours of ART 441.

ART 551 Advanced Printmaking Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience in printmaking beyond ART 450 competency. Development of a fine art print portfolio. Prerequisite: ART 450 or 9 hours of printmaking credit and graduate standing.

ART 556 Independent Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience determined in consultation with a faculty member. Prerequisites: minimum 56 credit hours or graduate standing.

ART 561 Advanced Sculpture Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience focusing on personal research of new techniques, processes, materials, history and concepts of traditional and contemporary sculpture, and professional development. Prerequisites: ART 460 or 462.

ART 574 Advanced Fibers Studio 1-12(Spec)
An individualized studio experience focusing on personal research of concepts, techniques, and materials of fibers. Prerequisite: 6 credit hours of ART 474.

ART 575 Surface Design on Fabric II 3(0-6)
Advanced techniques and aesthetics for the application of image, patterning, and color with dyes and pigments through silkscreen, batik, paints, resist, and transfers on fabric. Prerequisites: ART 375 or graduate standing.

ART 580 Seminar in Ancient/Medieval Art History 3-6(Spec)
Advanced study of a topic in ancient or medieval art history selected by instructor using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate. This course is repeatable when content is not duplicated. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: ART 283, 319, and additional 6 hours of 300+ level art history courses; or graduate standing.
ART 581 Seminar in Early Modern Art History 3(3-0)
Advanced study of a topic in early modern art history selected by instructor using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate. This course is repeatable when content is not duplicated. May be taken for graduate credit. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ART 285, 319, and additional 6 hours of 300+ level art history courses; or graduate standing.

ART 582 Seminar in Modern and Contemporary Art History 3(3-0)
Advanced study of a topic in modern and contemporary art history selected by instructor using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate. This course is repeatable when content is not duplicated. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ART 285, 319, and additional 6 hours of 300+ level art history courses; or graduate standing.

ART 584 Drawing in Florence 3(Spec)
An advanced drawing course in Florence, Italy, using the city as a source of inspiration for creative work. Prerequisites: ART 106 and permission of instructor.

ART 586 Special Topics Seminar in Art History 3(9-3-0)
Advanced study of a thematic or cross-temporal art historical topic selected by instructor using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate. This course is repeatable when content is not duplicated. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ART 319; additional 6 hours of 300+ level art history courses; or graduate standing.

ART 589 Research Seminar in Art History 3(3-0)
Seminar supporting research projects in art history. Must be taken in one of the last two semesters prior to graduation. May be taken for graduate credit. Prerequisites: 3 credits of 500-level art history and signed Art History major; or graduate standing.

ART 597 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Further in-depth graduate study when scholarly/studio adequacy beyond ART 497 is achieved.

ASL - American Sign Language
See the Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders for more information.

ASL 100 Introduction to the Deaf Community and Deaf Culture 3(3-0)
An introduction to the auditory, social, linguistic, and cultural aspects of Deafness and the Deaf Community. This course may be offered in an online format.

ASL 101 American Sign Language, Level I 3(3-0)
Basic receptive and expressive American Sign Language (ASL) vocabulary and grammatical structure; fingerspelling; and conversational behavior. Basic understanding of Deaf Culture and ASL linguistics.

ASL 102 American Sign Language, Level II 3(3-0)
Basic receptive and expressive ASL vocabulary, grammar, fingerspelling, and conversational behavior. Basic understanding of Deaf Culture and ASL linguistics. A continuation of ASL 101. Prerequisite: ASL 101.

ASL 201 American Sign Language, Level III 3(3-0)
Beginning conversational American Sign Language. Beginning development of intermediate-level receptive and expressive skills. Continued consideration of Deaf Culture and ASL linguistics. Prerequisite: ASL 102.

ASL 202 American Sign Language, Level IV 3(3-0)
Intermediate conversational American Sign Language. Further development of intermediate-level receptive and expressive ASL vocabulary, grammar, fingerspelling, and conversational behavior; Deaf Culture and ASL linguistics. Continuation of ASL 201. Prerequisite: ASL 201.

ASL 300 Introduction to the DeafBlind Community 3(3-0)
An introduction to the diversity of the DeafBlind community, including etiologies, accommodations for vision and hearing losses, communication strategies, supports, and social issues. Prerequisites: ASL 100, 202.

ASL 390 Sociocultural History of the American Deaf Community 3(3-0)
Social and cultural aspects of persons who self-identify as members of the American Deaf community, including history, patterns of social interaction, folklore, and art. Prerequisites: ASL 100, 202.

ASL 401 American Sign Language Level V 3(3-0)
Advanced conversational American Sign Language. Beginning development of advanced-level receptive and expressive skills. Continued consideration of Deaf Culture and ASL linguistics. Prerequisites: ASL 100, ASL 202.

ASL 402 American Sign Language Level VI 3(3-0)
Advanced conversational American Sign Language. Continued development of advanced-level receptive and expressive skills. Continued consideration of Deaf Culture and ASL linguistics. Prerequisites: ASL 100, ASL 401.

ASL 404 Advanced Fingerspelling and Numbers 3(3-0)
Reading/comprehending and producing fingerspelled words and numbers; emphasis on clarity, accuracy, incorporation into conversational ASL. Prerequisites: ASL 100, ASL 202.

ASL 510 ASL Linguistics 3(3-0)
This course will examine the linguistics of American Sign Language. Topics will include the form, content and use of ASL; the relationship between ASL, spoken languages, and other signed languages; ASL acquisition; and historical change in ASL. Prerequisites: ASL 100, ASL 202.

ASL 590 Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
Student-initiated study of a topic related to the ASL minor guided by a faculty member or faculty committee. Prerequisites: ASL 100, ASL 202, permission of instructor.

ASL 593 Jamaica Study Abroad 3(Spec)
An international cultural and language immersion experience. Students apply their ASL skills while learning about Jamaican mainstream and Deaf culture by providing ASL instructional support in a Jamaican residential school for Deaf and Hard of Hearing children. Prerequisites: ASL 202; ASL 100 or 390; or graduate status; permission of instructor.

ASL 594 ASL in Elementary Education 3(Spec)
Students apply their ASL skills and knowledge of Deaf culture by providing ASL instruction in a community educational enrichment program for elementary school children. Prerequisite: ASL 202; ASL 100 or 390; permission of instructor.

ASL 595 Community Placements with Deaf Children and Adults 3(1-3)
Students apply their American Sign Language skills and knowledge of Deaf culture by working in community placements with Deaf children and/or adults. Prerequisites: ASL 202; ASL 100 or 390; and permission of instructor.

ASL 597 American Sign Language Teaching Assistantship 3(Spec)
Students apply their American Sign Language skills and knowledge of Deaf culture by assisting in the provision of ASL instruction in a university ASL course. Prerequisites: ASL 202, ASL 100 or 390; and permission of instructor. Recommendations: Letter of support from university ASL course instructor.

ASL 599 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Study of a selected topic, specific application, or current issue related to but not covered by the ASL Minor curriculum. Prerequisites: ASL 100, ASL 202, permission of instructor.

AST - Astronomy
See the Department of Physics for more information.

AST 111 Astronomy 3(3-0)
An overview of modern astronomy which illustrates the basic physical principles and methodologies underlying all the sciences. Topics include the solar system, stars and stellar systems, galaxies and cosmology. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

AST 112 Introduction to Astronomical Observations 1-0(2)
The observation and interpretation of the sky using the naked eye, small telescopes, celestial globes, and star maps. Supplements AST 111 by providing observational experience. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: AST 111. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

AST 165 Foundations of Astronomy 1(0-2)
Inquiry-based survey of astronomy including the observation and interpretation of the sky using the naked eye. Topics include solar system, stars, and galaxies.

AST 260 General Astronomy I 4(3-2)
A mathematical treatment of modern astronomy for majors/minors in the sciences. Coordinate systems, astronomical instruments, time, moon and eclipse phenomena, earth as a planet, other solar system objects. Prerequisite: PHY 145.

AST 261 General Astronomy II 4(3-2)

AST 511 Astronomy for Teachers 3-2(2)
Teaching astronomy in the elementary, middle, and secondary schools. Appropriate subject matter, student activities, demonstrations, experiments, sources of astronomical materials, planetarium utilization. Prerequisite: AST 111.

AST 562 Observational Astronomy 4(3-2)
Astronomical coordinate systems, astronomical instruments, and the techniques of astronomical direct imaging, photometry, and spectroscopy. Prerequisites: AST 260, 261 or graduate standing. Pre/Co-requisite: PHY 322 or graduate standing.

AST 563 Astrophysics 3(3-0)
Stellar atmospheres, stellar interiors, interstellar matter and topics of current interest. Prerequisites: AST 261; PHY 332.

AST 580 Special Topics in Astronomy 1-9(Spec)
Topics in astronomy or astrophysics not ordinarily covered in regular courses. Prerequisites: As specified in course syllabus.

AST 590 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Individual study in an area not covered in regular courses. Prior permission of the instructor must be obtained. Prerequisites: AST 260 and permission of instructor.

ATR - Athletic Training
See the School of Rehabilitation and Medical Sciences for more information.

ATR 100 Foundations of Athletic Training 3(3-0)
Introduction to the profession of athletic training. Exploration of the professional practice for athletic trainers and performance domains.
ATR 200 Functional Anatomy for Athletic Trainers 3(2-3)
Functional human anatomy focusing on surface anatomy, palpation of anatomical landmarks, and the fundamental principles of human movement for the athletic trainer. Prerequisites: ATR 100. Recommended: HSC 211.

ATR 280 Field Experiences in Athletic Training 4(4-0)
Content related to the selection process for the Athletic Training major. Student will be assigned a clinical field experience under the supervision of a preceptor. CR/NC Only. Prerequisites: ATR 200; 24 credits; Submission of Athletic Training Application.

ATR 310 Athletic Training Clinical I 1(Spec)
First of four clinical courses. Introduction to the clinical education environment and clinical decision-making. A clinical field experience under the supervision of a preceptor is required. CR/NC Only. Prerequisite: Selection into the Athletic Training major. Co-requisites: ATR 380, 382.

ATR 315 Injury Prevention I 1(Spec)
Evidence combined with theoretical application and appropriate selection of preventative devices, which includes various taping, wrapping, and bracing techniques as well as protective equipment. Prerequisite: Selection to the Athletic Training Major. Co-requisites: ATR 310, 380, 382.

ATR 320 Athletic Training Clinical II 1(Spec)
Second of four clinical courses integrating didactic learning and patient care. A clinical field experience under the supervision of a preceptor is required. CR/NC Only. Prerequisites: ATR 310, 380, 382. Co-requisites: ATR 381, 383.

ATR 380 Athletic Training Assessment I 3(2-2)
Knowledge and skills necessary to conduct a clinical examination, recognize signs/symptoms, and formulate a clinical diagnosis. Focus primarily on the lower extremity musculoskeletal injury. Prerequisites: Selection into the Athletic Training major. Co-requisites: ATR 310, 382.

ATR 381 Athletic Training Therapeutics I 3(2-2)
Application of therapeutic techniques with primary emphasis on therapeutically modalities. Other topics include tissue healing, pain management, and manual therapy techniques. Prerequisite: ATR 380, 382. Co-requisite: ATR 320, 383.

ATR 382 Athletic Training Assessment II 3(2-2)
Companion course with Assessment I. Knowledge and skills necessary to conduct a clinical examination, recognize signs/symptoms and formulate a clinical diagnosis. Focus primarily on the upper extremity musculoskeletal injury. Prerequisite: Selection to the Athletic Training major. Co-requisites: ATR 310, 380.

ATR 383 Athletic Training Therapeutics II 3(2-2)
Application of therapeutic techniques with primary emphasis on therapeutically exercise. Other topics include goal writing, goniometry, and girth. Prerequisites: ATR 380, 382. Co-requisite: ATR 320, 381.

ATR 384 Athletic Training Assessment III 3(3-0)
Etiology, evaluation and recognition of illnesses and general medical conditions. Prerequisites: ATR 320, 380, 382. Co-requisites: ATR 390, 394, 430.

ATR 385 Special Topics in Athletic Training 1-3(Spec)
Selected topics of current issues of interest in athletic training not normally included in existing courses. Content current topic is listed in the semester Class Schedule. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content does not duplicate previous topics studied. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: See semester Class Schedule.

ATR 390WI Seminar in Athletic Training 3(3-0)

ATR 394 Pharmacology in Athletic Training 2(2-0)
Basic pharmacological principles of common medications used in the treatment of illness and injury encountered in the practice of athletic training. Prerequisites: CHM 120, 127 or 131; ATR 320. Co-requisite: ATR 384.

ATR 397 Independent Study in Athletic Training 1-3(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by a faculty member. Prerequisites: ATR 320; permission of Athletic Training Program Director and Course Instructor; completion of Course Contract document.

ATR 415 Injury Prevention II 1(1-0)
Application and implementation of advanced strength and reconditioning principles for the purpose of injury prevention in athletic training. Prerequisites: ATR 384, 390, 394. Co-requisite: ATR 440, 480.

ATR 430 Athletic Training Clinical III 1(Spec)
Third of four clinical course integrating didactic learning and patient care. A clinical field experience under the supervision of a preceptor is required. Prerequisites: ATR 320, 381, 382. Co-requisites: ATR 384, 390, 394.

ATR 440 Athletic Training Clinical IV 1(Spec)
Fourth of four clinical education course integrating didactic learning, clinical decision-making and patient care. A clinical field experience under the supervision of a preceptor is required. Prerequisites: ATR 430, 384, 394. Co-requisite: ATR 480.

ATR 441 Pre-Internship and Professional Development 1(Spec)
Preparation for the AT internship experience. Application process for AT certification and state credentials; Final preparation for the prospective entry-level AT professional. Prerequisites: ATR 390, 430. Co-requisite: ATR 478.

ATR 478WI Research Methods in Athletic Training 3(3-0)
Introduction to methods planning, evaluating and conducting research in athletic training. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ATR 390, 430. Co-requisite: ATR 441.

ATR 480 Health Care Administration in Athletic Training 3(3-0)
Prepares athletic training students to administer programs and manage facilities that provide health care services to athletes and other individuals. Prerequisites: ATR 384, 394, 430. Co-requisite: ATR 440.

ATR 481 Athletic Training Practicum 3(Spec)
A capstone experience applying athletic training didactic knowledge and clinical skills in a practical "on the job" environment concurrently with student teaching. Prerequisite: ATR 441. Co-requisite: EDU 458.

ATR 482 Athletic Training Internship 12(Spec)
A capstone experience applying athletic training didactic knowledge and clinical skills in a practical "on-the-job" environment. Prerequisite: ATR 441.

ATR 585 Special Topics 1-3(Spec)
Exploration of selected topics in the field of athletic training, sports medicine or other health related areas. Topic and prerequisites will be printed in Course Search and Registration materials. Repeatable up to 3 credits with different topics. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Determined specific to the topic presented. See Course Search and Registration.

BACA - Broadcast and Cinematic Arts
See the School of Broadcast and Cinematic Arts for more information.

BACA 101 History and Appreciation of the Cinema 3(2-2)
History and critical analysis of outstanding fiction films and filmmakers. Introduction from early silent to the present. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

BACA 210 Survey of the Mass Media 4(4-0)
Examination of historical, political, economic, social and legal evolution of mass media. Emphasis on mass media and their content in a social and cultural context.

BACA 211WI Introduction to Writing for Electronic Media 3(3-0)
Introduction to creating written content for various forms of electronic media. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 101 with a minimum grade of B or ENG 103/193 with a minimum grade of B or ENG 198 with a minimum grade of B or ENG 201 with a minimum grade of B.

BACA 222 Audio Production 3(1-4)
The art and science of sound acoustics and basic audio and radio production. Prerequisites: BCA 210 with a C or better; or a signed minor in Multimedia Design.

BACA 223 Video Production 3(1-4)
Introductory course in video studio systems. Emphasis on structuring and integrating the various production elements that comprise video presentations. Prerequisites: BCA 210 with a C or better; or a signed minor in Multimedia Design.

BACA 265QR Understanding Media Measurement 3(3-0)
Quantitative reasoning skills in electronic media management and media audience measurement. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

BACA 290 French Film and Other Media 3(3-0)
French cinema in historical and cultural context; works of Gance, Clair, Renoir, Carne` and New Wave; overview of other media; includes field trip to France. (Taught in English. Does not count toward the French major or minor). Prerequisites: Not open to first semester freshmen. Because the course involves international travel, all students must apply through the Office of International Education.

BACA 300 African and African American Film 3(3-0)
Examination of films by and about Africans and African Americans. First part of course deals with African and second part with African American films. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

BACA 310 Understanding New Communication Technologies 3(3-0)
A study of new and emerging communication technologies applied in mass media industries with emphasis on industrial, social, public policy, and technological changes. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid delivery format.

BACA 311WI Electronic Media Copywriting 3(3-0)
Practice in the persuasive short forms of audio and video writing: commercials, continuity, public service announcements, and campaign evolution. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: BCA 211 with a grade of C or better; or signed into the Public Relations major with a grade of B or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/193, ELI 198 or ENG 201.

BACA 317 Electronic Media Performance 3(2-2)
Study of, and laboratory experience in, common electronic media performance situations. Prerequisite: BCA 210 with a grade of C or better.
Course Descriptions

BCA 318WI Electronic Media Newswriting 3(3-0)
Techniques and principles of writing and producing news copy for electronic media. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: BCA 211 with C or better; or signed Integrative Public Relations major with a grade of B or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/103T, ENL 198, or ENG 201.

BCA 320 Special Topics in Electronic Media 1-9(Spec)
Current topics listed in semester Schedule of Classes. Repeatable when content does not duplicate previous special topics studies. Maximum credit, 9 hours. Prerequisite: BCA 210 with a grade of C or better.

BCA 329 Practicum in Electronic Media 1-8(Spec)
Directed experience at approved BCA broadcast, cable and electronic news facilities. Maximum of 8 hours applicable to degree program. Only 4 hours can count toward a BCA major and 2 hours toward a minor. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Minimum 2.25 GPA; permission of instructor.

BCA 332 Online Electronic Media 3(2-2)
Examination of online communication technologies, including social media, virtual spaces, and content-management systems, and their effects on the electronic media and society. Prerequisites: BCA 210 with a grade of C or better; or IPR 101 with a grade of C or better.

BCA 342 Field Audio Production 3(2-2)
Study and practice of field audio recording and production techniques for electronic media application and distribution. Prerequisites: BCA 222 with a C or better.

BCA 399 Electronic Media Career Building 1-1(0)
Strategies for obtaining entry level electronic media positions, and career building strategies for a successful career progression in electronic media. Prerequisite: BCA 210 with a C or better.

BCA 411WI Long-Form Electronic Media Writing 3(3-0)
Techniques for writing extended radio/television scripts, emphasizing narrative, structure and characterization, and creative team dynamics in long-form electronic media formats. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: BCA 311 with a C or better.

BCA 415 Television Advertising Production 3(3-0)
Advanced television commercial copywriting and production: working with local clientele, identifying target audience, composing, writing, and producing television broadcast/cable commercials for airing. Prerequisites: BCA 210, 223, 311 all with a grade of "C" or better.

BCA 421 Advanced Audio Production 3(2-2)
Study and practice in advanced audio recording, mixing and editing for electronic media industries. Prerequisite: BCA 222 with a grade of "C" or better.

BCA 440 Introduction to Cinematic Production and Post Production 3(2-2)
Introduction to single-camera/cinema-style video production and post production, including producing, directing, lighting, camera operation and non-linear editing. Prerequisite: BCA 223 with a grade of C or better.

BCA 441 Multi-Camera Video Producing and Directing 3(2-2)
Introduction to multi-camera video producing and directing, including studio and field multi-camera production environments. Prerequisite: BCA 223 with a grade of C or better.

BCA 451 Practicum in Electronic Media Sales 3(1-4)
Directed sales experience at approved departmental student broadcast, cable and electronic media facilities. Class serves as a capstone for the Electronic Media Sales minor. Prerequisites: MKT 340, 420; open only to signed Electronic Media Sales minors. Pre/Co-Requisites: BCA 511.

BCA 490 Independent Study in Electronic Media 1-4(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by faculty or faculty committee. Maximum of 4 hours may be applied to degree. Does not fulfill requirements for a minimum of six (6) 400-500 level hours of electives in major. Prerequisites: Signed major or minor; minimum GPA of 3.0; Independent Study Project Prospectus approved by the study supervisor.

BCA 499 Senior Seminar 1(1-0)
Capstone assessment of the student's professional strengths and weaknesses plus refinement of strategies for establishing a successful post-graduate career. Prerequisite: Signed major; senior standing. BCA 222, 223, 503, 510; BCA 310 or 332; BCA 311 or 318.

BCA 503WI Critiquing Mass Media 3(3-0)
Critical appraisal of mass communications systems and content with special attention to the electronic media's aesthetic properties and economic, political and societal effects. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: BCA 210 with a grade of C or better; or signed Cinema Studies minor or graduate standing.

BCA 506WI Series Script Writing For Visual Media 3(3-0)
Techniques for creating episodic and serial scripts, emphasizing story structure, characterization, and creative team dynamics for electronic media series. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: BCA 211 with a grade of C or better; limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 508WI Screenwriting for Cinematic Narrative 3(3-0)
Techniques, forms and styles, and the strategies for writing and analyzing short- and feature-length cinematic narrative screenplays, empha- sizing characterization, plot and structure. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: BCA 211 with a grade of C or better; limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 510 Electronic Media Law 3(3-0)
Regulation of the electronic media. Examination of legal and administr- ative materials and cases. Prerequisites: BCA 210 with a C or better and junior standing or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 511 Electronic Media Sales 3(3-0)
Organizational systems and processes of sales in electronic media. Emphasis on techniques found most reliable in modern sales practices in radio, television, internet and cable. Prerequisites: BCA 265; limited to junior standing or above or graduate standing.

BCA 512 Electronic Media Promotion 3(3-0)
Tools and techniques of promotion for electronic media. Emphasis on media needs, community relations and problems unique to the electronic media promoter. Prerequisites: BCA 210 with a C or better or signed Integrative Public Relations major; BCA 311; limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 515 Sports Broadcasting 3(2-2)
Overview of the sports broadcasting industry. Emphasis on tools and techniques of live-event production and electronic sports reporting. Prerequisites: BCA 210, 317 each with C or better; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 516WI Electronic Media Management 3(3-0)
Discusses management in contemporary American electronic media settings. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 517 Advanced Audio and Video Performance 3(2-2)
Study and intensive practice in complex media performance situations. Special emphasis on realistic laboratory experience designed to explore the professional requirements of electronic media talent. Prerequisites: BCA 317 with a grade of "C" or better; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 518 Electronic News Reporting 3(2-2)
Techniques of news gathering, reporting, and interviewing for electronic media. Prerequisites: BCA 318 with a C or better; or graduate standing. BCA 411.

BCA 519 Electronic Media Programming 3(3-0)
Examination of electronic media programming in terms of recent trends and strategies. Emphasis on broadcasting and cable. Prerequisites: Limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 520 Special Topics in Electronic Media 1-9(Spec)
Current topics for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 9 hours when content does not duplicate previous special topics studies. Prerequisites: Limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 521 Advanced Electronic Cinematography 3(2-2)
Advanced theory and practice in the production of short form narrative video, with emphasis on the aesthetic aspects of lighting, direction and editing. Prerequisites: BCA 223, 440 each with a grade of C or better; limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 522 Multimedia Audio Post-Production 3(2-2)
Advanced recording, editing, sweetening, synchronizing and mixing of audio for picture in multimedia applications. Prerequisites: BCA 223, 421 with a grade of C or better in each; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 524 Producing Television News 3(1-4)
A practical approach to producing news. Encompasses gathering, writ- ing, producing, and directing news programming over local cable outlets. Prerequisites: BCA 318 or 223; limited to juniors or above or graduate stand- ing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 525 Film Genre Study 3-9(Spec)
In-depth examination of selected film genres, themes and trends. Repeatable up to 9 hours when content previously studied is not duplicated. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.

BCA 527 Film Directors 3(3-9)
Critical examination of selected film directors, focusing on their themes and visual style. Repeatable up to nine hours when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisites: Limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 528 History and Analysis of Nonfiction Film 3(2-2)
History of the non-fiction film, with emphasis on narrative, aesthetic and theoretical dimensions, as practiced in production, distribution and consumption conditions. Prerequisites: Limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing in Broadcast and Cinematic Arts.

BCA 529 Internship in Electronic Media-Film 2-6(Spec)
Direct participation in actual media venues. May count 6 hours toward a major, 3 hours toward a minor. Minimum 2.5 GPA required. Prerequisite: prior written approval of BCA Intern Director; limited to juniors or all BCA majors or minors.

BCA 531 Industrial and Educational Video/Media Production 3(2-2)
Lecture and intensive hands-on theory, design and production of video and interactive programs specifically for and within institutional/corporate settings. Prerequisites: BCA 223, 440 with a minimum grade of C in each; limited to juniors or above; or graduate standing.
Course Descriptions

BIO 100 Introduction to Field Biology at Beaver Island 3(1-4)
Introduction to methods used in field study and analyses of data. Emphasis on basic relationships between organisms and their environment. At Beaver Island only. Does not count towards any Biology Major.

BIO 101 General Biology 3(2-2)
The study of living organisms. Fundamental principles of biology are integrated with local and global issues of current interest. No credit toward Biology major or minor. May be used toward satisfying the requirements of Integrated Science major or minor for students seeking certification in Elementary education only. Credit may not be earned in more than one of: BIO 101, BIO 105, BIO 110, and BIO 165. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 105QR Introductory Quantitative Biology 3(2-2)
Introduction to basic biological principles, including quantitative treatments of evolution, cellular processes, genetics and diversity. No credit towards Biology Major or Minor. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

BIO 110 Concepts of Biology 4(3-3)
Fundamental concepts of biology including the chemical basis of life, cell structure and function, molecular and transmission genetics, evolution and ecology. May be applied towards fulfilling the requirements of any Biology major or minor. Students may only earn credit in one of the following: BIO 101, BIO 105, or BIO 110. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Recommended: High school chemistry or CHM 120. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 111 Foundations of Evolution and Diversity 4(3-3)
Basic principles of evolution and the application of these principles to the history and diversity of life. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 112 Foundations of Cell Biology 4(3-3)
Structure and function of bacteria, archaea, and eukaryotic cells including biological molecules, bioenergetics, membrane transport, respiration, photosynthesis, cell communication, and cell division. Prerequisite: BIO 111 with a C- or better. Prerequisite/Co-requisite: CHM 131.

BIO 151 Human Biology 3(3-0)
An introduction to human biology as a scientific discipline, cell biology, genetics, homeostasis, selected organ systems, biotechnology and current issues. This course may not be used to satisfy the requirements for a Biology major or minor. This course may be offered in a hybrid or online format. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 165 Life Science for Elementary Teachers 4(3-3)
Survey of life science content aligned with state and national science education standards and introduction to science pedagogy for students seeking elementary teaching certification. This course satisfies the Group II laboratory requirement. Does not count toward Biology major or the Biology minor. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 197 Special Topics in Biology 1-1(Spec)
Topics of special interest that are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: Instructor's prerequisites will be announced in the Course Search and Registration.

BIO 203 General Botany 3(2-3)
Study of the structure, function, physiology, evolution, diversity and ecology of plants. Prerequisite: BIO 110.

BIO 208 Microbiology 4(3-3)
The biology of microorganisms: bacteria, archaea, viruses, fungi, algae, and protists. Does not count toward Biology majors or minors. Prerequisite: one of: BIO 101, 105, 110, 151.

BIO 211 Foundations of Genetics 4(3-3)
Foundations and applications of molecular and transmission genetics in a diversity of organisms. Prerequisite: BIO 112 with a C- or better. Prerequisite/Co-requisite: CHM 132.

BIO 212 Foundations of Form and Function 4(3-3)
An integrative and comparative survey of plants, animals and microbes, with emphasis on their form and function. Prerequisite: BIO 211 with a grade of C- or better. Pre/Co-requisite: BIO 213.

BIO 213 Foundations of Ecology 4(3-3)
Study of the relationship between organisms and their environment. Prerequisite: BIO 112 with C- or better.

BIO 218 General Zoology 3(2-2)
A general survey of the animal kingdom with emphasis on phylogeny, taxonomy, structure, physiology, and ecology of type examples of the major phyla. Prerequisite: BIO 110.

BIO 229 Nature Study 3(2-3)
Introduction to the ecology and evolution of organisms, populations, and communities of the Great Lakes Region. Emphasizes identification of characteristic flora and fauna. Does not count toward Biology majors or the Biology minor. This course satisfies the University Program Group II laboratory requirement. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 240 Conservation of Natural Resources 3(3-0)
Ecological approaches to issues of global environmental sustainability, with emphasis on preservation of natural resources such as soil, water, forests, and wildlife. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

BIO 250WI Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
Problems of water access, water-borne pathogens, water treatment, and power relationships in global cultures from anthropology, biology, and chemistry perspectives, via lecture and seminar. Identical to ANT 250 and CHM 250. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May not be applied to any Biology major or the Biology minor. May not be applied to Chemistry or Biochemistry major or minor. Writing Intensive. Recommended: ANT 171 or 170; BIO 101 or 110 or 111; CHM 111 or 120 or 131. (University Program Group III-B: Social Sciences)

BIO 297 Special Topics in Biology 1-1(Spec)
Topics of special interest that are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: Course prerequisites will be announced in the Course Search and Registration.

BIO 305 Entomology 3(2-3)
Structure, function, natural history, and control of insects. Identification to family level. Insect collection required.
BIO 523  Fresh Water Algae 4(2-4)
Taxonomy, morphology, and ecology including analysis and collection methods.

BIO 524  Molecular Biology 3(3-0)
Molecular nature of genes and recombinant DNA techniques, explored through the analysis of experimental data. Prerequisites: BIO 326, CHM 346; or graduate standing. Recommended: CHM 521, 522.

BIO 525  Plant Ecology 4(2-4)
A study of plants emphasizing physical and biotic interrelationships, and factors which govern their distribution. Field work stressed. Prerequisites: BIO 340; a plant identification course highly recommended.

BIO 526  Limnology 3(3-0)
Physical, chemical, and biological properties of inland aquatic ecosystems focusing on lakes. Topics include basin origin, light, mixing, organism diversity, nutrient cycling, and food webs. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 both with a C- or better; or BIO 340; or graduate standing. Recommended: One of: CHM 120, 132, 161.

BIO 527  Limnological Methods 2(0-4)
A quantitative examination of the physical, chemical and biological aspects of lake ecosystems. Pre/Co-Requisite: BIO 526.

BIO 534  Endocrinology 3(3-0)
Hormones, their synthesis, secretion, and their mode of action. Prerequisites: BIO 392 or graduate standing.

BIO 536  Histology 3(2-3)
A study of the principal cells and tissues of humans. Prerequisites: BIO 218 and 392; or graduate standing.

BIO 537  Immunology 3(0-4)
A description of the biological and biochemical mechanisms of the immune response. Emphasis will be placed on adaptive immunity activation, immunobiology, and immune system dysfunction. Prerequisites: BIO 324, 326, 329; CHM 342 or 346; or graduate standing. Recommended: CHM 425 or 521.

BIO 539  Virology 3(3-0)
Basic principles of viral structure and replication. Provides a detailed survey of viruses, including emergent viral pathogens. Explores viral evolution, anti-viral drugs and vaccines. Prerequisites: BIO 324, 326 or Graduate Status in the Biology Department.

BIO 540  Mammalogy 4(3-3)
Survey of evolution, taxonomy, behavioral ecology, physiological ecology, conservation biology, and management as these relate to Class Mammalia. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 both with a grade of C- or better; or BIO 218; or graduate standing.

BIO 541  Wildlife Biology and Management 4(2-4)
Presents the basic ecological principles and the varied techniques utilized in managing the wildlife resource. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 both with a grade of C- or better; or BIO 340; or graduate standing.

BIO 544  Developmental Biology 4(3-3)
Patterns and cellular/molecular mechanisms of embryonic development, emphasizing animals. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 with a grade of C- or better; or BIO 324, 326; CHM 132 or 161.

BIO 545  Molecular Genetics 3(3-0)
Genetic approaches to experimental biological problems. Covers genetic techniques and modern molecular methods, including recombinant DNA technology and functional genomics in model systems and humans. Prerequisites: BIO 324, 326; CHM 345. Recommended: CHM 346.

BIO 546  Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0-3)
Laboratory course, to accompany BIO 545, explores genetic techniques and modern molecular methods, including recombinant DNA technology and functional genomics in model systems. Pre/Co-requisite: BIO 545.

BIO 549  Herpetology 3(2-3)
Survey of extant amphibians and reptiles from standpoint of morphology, behavior, physiology, evolution, and ecology. Local collecting field trips required. Prerequisites: BIO 218 or graduate standing.

BIO 550  Transmission Electron Microscopy 4(1-6)
Biological specimen preparation and examination using transmission electron microscopy. Use of digital photography in electron micrograph production. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 both with a grade of C- or better; or BIO 324; BIO 330; or graduate standing; permission of instructor.

BIO 552  Scanning Electron Microscope Technique 4(3-3)
Principles, practices and techniques of SEM, includes methods of specimen preparation and instruction in generating electron micrographs. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or BIO 330.

BIO 553  Confocal Microscopy 3(2-3)
Principles and practice of biological confocal laser scanning microscopy, including sample preparation and the use of molecular probes. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 both with a grade of C- or better; or BIO 324; BIO 330; or graduate standing.

BIO 554  Advanced Electron Microscopy 3(1-4)
Routine maintenance, alignment and optimization of a TEM and an SEM for high resolution micrographs, as well as advanced techniques in specimen preparation. Prerequisites: BIO 350, BIO 352.

BIO 555  Great Lakes Wetland and Aquatic Plants 4(2-4)
The biology of wetland plants including: identification, systematics, and ecology. Students will visit wetlands throughout Michigan and learn to identify common wetland and aquatic plants. Prerequisites: BIO 203 or graduate standing.

BIO 556  Biological EDS Analysis 3(1-4)
Techniques for elemental analysis of biological specimens using an SEM with an energy dispersive spectrometer (EDS). Includes specimen preparation and operation of an EDS system. Prerequisite: BIO 552.

BIO 557  Dendrology 4(2-4)
The biology of woody plants including: identification, anatomy, physiology, systematics, and ecology. Students will learn Michigan native trees and shrubs and select cultivars. Prerequisites: BIO 202.

BIO 559  Field Botany 3(2-3)
The collection, identification, and preparation of herbarium specimens from the local flora. Prerequisites: BIO 203.

BIO 560  Avian Ecology 3(2-3)
Relationships among behavior, community organization and ecology of birds are examined through investigative field work. Prerequisites: BIO 340 or graduate standing. Recommended: BIO 515.

BIO 561  Wetland Ecology and Management 3(3-0)
The study of wetland ecosystem structure and function. Chemical, physical, and biological processes will be put into the context of conservation, management, and restoration. Prerequisite: BIO 340.

BIO 562  Plant Systematics and Evolution 4(3-3)
In-depth study, covering important topics in plant identification, evolution and systematics. Prerequisites: BIO 203 or graduate standing.

BIO 565  Microbial Diversity and Physiology 3(1-4)
This course explores the diversity of microorganisms, including methods for classifying microorganisms and assessing their diversity, and a detailed survey of microbial metabolic diversity. Prerequisite: BIO 326 or Biology graduate status.

BIO 566  Microbial Diversity and Physiology Laboratory 1(0-3)
This is an advanced laboratory course that explores experimental techniques used to study the diversity and physiology of microorganisms. This laboratory course accompanies BIO 565. Prerequisite: BIO 326 or Biology graduate status. Co-require: BIO 565.

BIO 567W  Biogeochemistry 3(3-0)
Examines the major groups of medically important microorganisms, pathological consequences of infection, diagnostic procedures, and clinical case problem-solving. Prerequisites: BIO 218 or HSC 215; or graduate standing.

BIO 585  Conservation Medicine 3(3-0)
Examines various diseases and their importance to wildlife, domestic animals, and humans. Epidemiology and ecology of diseases are discussed within the framework of conservation medicine. Prerequisites: BIO 208, 340; or graduate standing.

BIO 590  Cardiovascular Physiology 3(3-0)
Basic principles of normal mammalian cardiovascular physiology. Prerequisites: BIO 392 or graduate standing.

BIO 591  Neurophysiology 3(3-0)
Principles of nervous system function: cytology, electrophysiology, ion channels, membrane potentials, neurotransmitter, synaptic function and its modification, sensory physiology. Prerequisites: BIO 392.

BIO 595  Cancer Biology 3(3-0)
Examination of the underlying molecular, cellular, and genetic pathways involved in carcinogenesis, tumor growth, angiogenesis, and metastasis. Additional topics include tumor immunology and treatment strategies. Prerequisites: BIO 212, 213 both with a grade of C- or better; or BIO 324, 326; CHM 342 or 345; or graduate standing. Recommended: CHM 425 or 521.
BIS 228  Applications Development 3(3-0)
Introduction to business applications development using rapid development programming tools.

BIS 255 Information Systems 3(3-0)
An introduction to the development and use of Information Systems (IS) in business, including the use of software applications to solve business problems. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: GPA of 2.5 or higher; ACC 250; BIS 221; ECO 204; one of MTH 132 or 217 or STA 282 or 382; Co-requisite: ACC 255. For signed Accounting Majors, BLS 235 and ECO 204 may be co-requisites.

BIS 260WI Global Business Communication 3(3-0)
A focus on business communication skills necessary for success in the global business environment. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: BUS 100 or BIS 100.

BIS 297 Special Studies In Business Information Systems 1-12(Spec)
Specific topics not normally included in existing courses, with written topics listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 12 credits with different topics. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

BIS 300 Digital Entrepreneurship 3(3-0)
The use and management of information systems (IS) by entrepreneurs around the world, creating value from information systems and exploring digital entrepreneurship. Identical to ENT 300. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours completed.

BIS 308 Visual Business Communication and Digital Media 3(3-0)
Evaluating and designing use of digital media in a business setting. Work of students contributes to a professional portfolio. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: BIS 104 or CPS 100 or BIS 221 or BIS 255.

BIS 315 Social Media and Emerging Technologies in Business 3(3-0)
Design and implementation of social media strategies using emerging technologies in real-world business settings. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BIS 100 or BIS 100.

BIS 321 Computers in Business II 3(3-0)
The advanced study of business computer information systems, including transaction processing, management information systems, and systems design and analysis. Prerequisites: BIS 221 or BIS 255; 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor with approval from the Office of Undergraduate Business Studies.

BIS 323 Spreadsheet-Based Modeling for Business 3(3-0)
The course focuses on the use of spreadsheets in business analytics. Students gain modeling/analysis skills necessary to address a wide variety of business problems. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: BIS 255.

BIS 324 Seminar in Applications Development 3(3-0)
Development of business applications using selected programming languages and tools. Prerequisites: BIS 221 or BIS 255; 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 327 Web Site Development 3(3-0)
Development of Internet and intranet web sites to support business functions including doing business on the Internet with emphasis on issues involved in designing and deploying this information technology by organizations. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours completed or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 328 Web Applications Development 3(3-0)
Development of web-based mobile applications to support business functions with an emphasis on issues related to application design and deployment. Prerequisites: BIS 228, 327; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 342 Intercultural Business Communication Abroad 1-9(Spec)
Experiential learning based course incorporating study abroad. Students learn and demonstrate tools and knowledge necessary for interaction in a professional setting within a foreign culture. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ENG 101 or BIS 101 or CML 101 or 193. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition, Option 2)

BIS 347 Enterprise Software in Business Using SAP Software 3(3-0)
The concepts, fundamentals, technical structure, and implementation issues of business enterprise software are introduced using SAP as a tool. Prerequisite: BIS 104 or CPS 100 or BIS 221 or BIS 255.

BIS 357 ABAP Programming Fundamentals 3(3-0)
Application of ABAP programming language to implement business processes using the SAP system as an example of contemporary enterprise software. Prerequisites: BIS 228, BIS 347; 56 semester hours completed and either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 360 Applied Business Communication 3(3-0)
Evaluates understanding of the communication process as students apply business communication principles related to oral, written, and employment communication in a real-world setting. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours completed. Recommended: ENG 201.

BIS 380 Enterprise Architecture 3(3-0)
Study of infrastructure issues relevant to the design, selection, implementation, and management of an organization's enterprise architecture. Prerequisites: BIS 221 or BIS 255; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.
BIS 392 Writing Your Business Plan 3(2-0)
A written business plan will be developed describing a potential business venture, industry trends, marketing strategies, management planning, financial analysis, and how to put it all together in order to present the plan to a banker. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed and be in the semester of completion of the Entrepreneurship minor.

BIS 397 Special Studies in Business Information Systems 1-12(Spec)
Selected topics not normally included in existing courses, with current topics listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 12 credits with different topics. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

BIS 401 Cooperative Occupational Experience 3-6(Spec)
Office work experience under the supervision of the department and participating employer. Includes scheduled classroom instruction. Prerequisites: BIS 280 or concurrent enrollment; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Prerequisite: Permission of department chairperson.

BIS 420 Systems Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
Fundamentals of business systems analysis and design, study of present system, developing system alternatives. Prerequisites: BIS 221 or BIS 255; 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor or with approval from the Office of Undergraduate Business Studies.

BIS 422 Database Management Systems 3(3-0)
Study of database concepts with an emphasis on their application to business systems. Prerequisites: BIS 228; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

BIS 423 Decision Support Systems & Business Intelligence 3(3-0)
Analysis and design of information systems permitting the computer to become an integral part of the managerial decision-making process. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 424 E-Business Applications Development 3(3-0)
Study of the development and use of e-business applications. Special emphasis will be given to current development technologies and tools. Prerequisites: BIS 228, 327, 422; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

BIS 425 Information Systems Development Project 3(3-0)
Project course requiring students to develop and implement a computer-based information system. Prerequisites: BIS 420, BIS 422; 86 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

BIS 445 Small Business Organization and Operation 3(3-0)
Practical study of location, layout, organization, buying, and merchandising as applied to marketing education. Project method will be used. Prerequisites: MGT 312; MKT 300 or MKT 220; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 456 Business Analytics Using SAP Software 3(3-0)
A study of business intelligence solutions using SAP software. Tools covered include SAP Business Warehouse (BW) and SAP BusinessObjects software. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: BIS 247 or BIS 301.

BIS 458 Configuration and Implementation using SAP Software 3(3-0)
Concepts and application of configuring SAP software for enterprise deployment in business organizations. SAP functions matched with business requirements are studied in the context of the implementation guide. Prerequisites: BIS 347 or BUS 301; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 470 Applied Business Communication Integrated Capstone 3(3-0)
Using effective business practices and collaboration in preparing and delivering appropriate business reports and communication as a logical approach to solving business problems. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: BIS 360; Admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 490 Internship in Information Systems 3(Spec)
A full-time or part-time experience (400+ hours) over one or more semesters in an information systems environment. A written report (Internship Portfolio) is required. Prerequisites: Permission of department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 491 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by a faculty member. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed; minimum GPA of 3.0; permission of department chairperson; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

BIS 492 Practicum in Small Business 3(Spec)
Provides the student an opportunity to apply the accounting, finance, marketing, management, and production systems of an ongoing small business. Identical to ACC/FIN/MGT/MKT 492. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 495 Integrated Capstone: Applied Business Practices 3(3-0)
An integrative capstone course focusing on business practices in a real-world setting. Students work in small teams to generate positive outcomes for client organizations. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: BIS 470; Admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BIS 497 Special Studies in Business Information Systems 1-12(Spec)
Selected topics not normally included in existing courses, with current topics listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 12 credits with different topics. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

BIS 502 Network Fundamentals 3(3-0)
Basic concepts of network communication using the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, as well as media, access protocols, routing, reliability, and network services. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: Graduate student status or 86 hours undergraduate credits completed.

BIS 510 Network & Systems Security Fundamentals 3(3-0)
Developing Skills needed to effectively and accurately analyze security risks related to networks and related systems, including issues of authenticity, confidentiality, integrity, and availability. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: BIS 380 or CPS 565.

BIS 520 Teaching & Training at the Post-Secondary Level 3(3-0)
Learning process, planning and delivering instruction and training, assessing learning, using technology, adult learners, and current research. Designed for collegiate-level business instructors or trainers. Prerequisites: BIS 350 or admission to the MSIS or MBA program or graduate standing. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

BIS 521 Governance, Risk, & Compliance in Cybersecurity 3(3-0)
Addressing external and internal threats that compromise data and digitized intellectual property. Implementing effective policies for mitigating risks and security and remediation measures in organizations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BIS 510.

BIS 523 Cybercrime Forensics 3(3-0)
Introduction to cybercrime and computer forensics. Exploring laws regulating electronic evidences along with establishing the basis for gathering electronic digital evidence and artifacts. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BIS 510.

BIS 525 Managing Security & Privacy in the Cloud 3(3-0)
Exploring cloud computing concepts, frameworks, and security/privacy issues related to cloud deployments. Evaluating relevant security approaches, security architecture, and cloud security policy and requirements. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BIS 510.

BIS 530 Cybersecurity, Systems, and Network Certification 3(3-0)
Building upon the ten security domains, uses the essential preparation tools and techniques to become a Certified Information Systems Security Professional. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BIS 510.

BIS 535 System Administration Using SAP Basis 3(2-0)
Tasks, tools, and transactions of the SAP system administrator are explained using hands-on exercises and step-by-step guides based on real-world examples. Prerequisites: BIS 347 and BUS 301; or BIS 647 and BIS 638.

BIS 588 Business Analytics using GIS 3(Spec)
Study of analytical concepts and methods in Business Analytics using Geographic Information Systems (BAGIS) and the application of GIS in business research, finance, marketing, logistics and decision-making. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: BIS 255 or BIS 601 or MBA 610. Recommended: BIS 422 or BIS 638.

BIS 597 Special Studies in Business Information Systems 1-12(Spec)
Selected topics not normally included in existing courses, with current topics listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 12 credits with different topics. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

BIS 598 Integration of Business Processes Using SAP Software 4(Spec)
Examination of how ERP fundamental business processes interact using SAP software. Prerequisites: A course supported by SAP software taken at CMU or permission of BIS Chairperson.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

BIS 601 Information Systems 3(3-0)

BIS 605 Communication in Professional Contexts 3(3-0)

BIS 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

BIS 625 Research in Information Systems 3(3-0)

BIS 627 Web Site Development 3(3-0)

BIS 628 Application Development 3(3-0)

BIS 630 Information Systems Process Management 3(3-0)

BIS 632 Business Network Systems Management 3(3-0)

BIS 633 Business Intelligence/Analytics 3(3-0)

BIS 634 Seminar in Information Systems Issues 3(3-0)

BIS 635 Business Systems Applications 3(3-0)

BIS 636 Systems Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
BLR - Business Law and Regulation

See the Department of Finance and Law for more information.

BLR 197 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected topics of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript.

BLR 202 Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
Introduction to the concept and use of law as a social institution. Open to both nonbusiness and business students. BLR 202 may not be applied toward the University Program requirements if a student is earning the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group II-B: Studies in Social Global Cultures)

BLR 222 The Search for Racial Justice through Law 3(3-0)
Chronicles and evaluates the use of law by racial minorities in America in the search for justice. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

BLR 235 Business Law 3(3-0)
Introduction to applicable law to business transactions: case studies in torts, property, contracts, sales, agency, business organizations, Employment law. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: BUS 101, Tier 1 Continuing Admission to Professional Business Studies.

BLR 297 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Experimental courses to cover material of special interest not covered in the regular curriculum. This course may be offered in an online format.

BLR 302 Law of Agreements 3(3-0)
Topics include common law contracts, sales, commercial paper, secured transactions. Special emphasis upon the economic setting and modern development of the legal doctrines. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235; 56 semester hours.

BLR 310 Alternative Dispute Resolution in Business 3(3-0)
Techniques of negotiation, mediation, and arbitration as compared to litigation are examined and illustrated with student participation. Legal research and writing skills emphasized. Prerequisite: BLR 202 or 235.

BLR 325 Women and the Law 3(3-0)
Examines perceptions and behavior toward women and their struggle for change so as to achieve gender equality through the use of law. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed.

BLR 327 Legal Research 3(3-0)
Studies on the importance of legal research as well as teaching methods of finding, analyzing, and evaluating the law. Open to both business and nonbusiness students. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235; 56 semester hours.

BLR 328 Employment Law 3(3-0)
A survey of the regulation of employment and personnel function, nationally and internationally. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235; 56 semester hours.

BLR 330 Real Estate Law 3(3-0)
The fundamentals of the law relating to land ownership and use, including possessory and non-possessory rights and interests in land. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or 235.

BLR 337 Sports Law 3(3-0)
This course identifies and applies various areas of law to the sport business including discrimination in sport with respect to race, gender, and disability. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or 235.

BLR 350 Law and Economics 3(3-0)
Theory and application of analytical tools of law and of economics in an integrative approach to both subjects. Identical to ECO 350. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or 235; ECO 202 or 203.

BLR 365 Native American Justice Through Law 3(3-0)
Examines the legal and historical foundations and current application of the law with respect to the Native American's struggle for recognition and autonomy. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours.

BLR 390 Law of Enterprise Organization 3(3-0)
Survey of laws regulating the creation, operation, and termination of businesses, partnerships, and corporations. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies; listed on a signed major or minor.

BLR 397 Special Topics in Business 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies; listed on a signed major or minor.

BLR 410 Regulatory Law 3(3-0)
Survey of major regulatory programs affecting business decision-making, including antitrust, securities regulation, labor-employment law, environmental-land use regulation, utility regulation, administrative law. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

BLR 420 Legal Aspects of New Ventures 3(3-0)
Introduces entrepreneurs to legal requirements for forming a business. Identical to ENT 420. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed; signed major or minor in Entrepreneurship.

BLR 445 Personal Estate Planning 3(3-0)
Examines perceptions and behavior toward women and their struggle for change so as to achieve gender equality through the use of law. May be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: FIN 302, 307; FIN 310 or FIN 315; 56 semester hours completed. Pre/Co-requisite: FIN 347.

BLR 491 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Open to seniors in good academic standing. Prerequisites: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson; 86 semester hours.

BLR 521 Environmental Law and Policy 3(3-0)
A survey of environmental laws and policies that affect business decision making, focusing on macroeconomic considerations and major Michigan environmental issues. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235 or ENV 101; completion of 86 hours; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor or permission of MBA director or MBE advisor.

BLR 565 The International Legal Environment of Business 3(3-0)
Examines global legal environments that affect business and international business relationships. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or BLR 235; 86 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor or graduate status.

BLR 597 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor or graduate status.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

BLR 600 Legal and Social Environment of Business 3(3-0)
BLR 631 Public Policy and Regulated Industries 3(3-0)

BUS - Business

See the College of Business Administration for more information.

BUS 100 Essential Business Skills 3(3-0)
Introduces students to the concept of a business, its disciplines, and essential business skills including decision making, teamwork, and oral and written communication. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

BUS 109 Collegiate Success for Business Students 1(1-1)
Fundamentals of collegiate success strategies for business students. A first year course in academic resources and career development. Prerequisite: Open only to students in the Business Residential College.

BUS 300QR Applied Business Statistics 3(3-0)
Applications of statistical analysis to support business decision making. Covers collection of business data, analysis of business datasets, and presentation of results. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382; 26 hours completed.

BUS 301 Integrated Business Experience 3(2-1)
Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) applications emphasizing functional integration of business activities. An integrated business simulation experience links management decisions across organizations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Tier 2 Admission to Professional Business Studies; ACC 255, BIS 255, MGT 258. Prerequisite/ Co-requisites: FIN 302, MGT/MKT 303, MKT 304.

BUS 501 Project Management Fundamentals 3(3-0)
Covers foundational terms, concepts, and processes of project management, providing an opportunity to apply key elements of project management to a simulated project. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: Graduate student status or 86 hours under-graduate credits completed.
BUS 503 Business Process Improvement 3(3-0)
This course applies principles and practices of Lean Six Sigma (LSS) and other operations improvements that have been demonstrated to bring value to business. LSS builds on a business statistics foundation. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382; 56 semester hours completed.

BUS 505 Application of Project Management Principles 3(3-0)
Building on fundamentals, students analyze and apply project organization, staffing, and behavioral and qualitative skills in a simulated project to develop core project management competencies. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BUS 501.

BUS 507 Advanced Project Management Methodologies 3(3-0)
evaluate and create project management solutions appropriate for projects/programs through the complete life cycle, using key processes and knowledge areas of project management. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: BUS 501.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

BUS 619 Voice of the Customer 3(3-0)
BUS 629 Corporate Governance & Social Responsibility 3(3-0)
BUS 639 Process Improvement 3(3-0)
BUS 691 Management Consulting: Client Relations 2(2-0)
BUS 692 Management Consulting: Diagnosis 2(2-0)
BUS 693 Management Consulting: Measurement 2(2-0)
BUS 694 Management Consulting: Implementation 2(2-0)
BUS 697 Special Topics in Business 1-12(Spec)
BUS 698 Integration of Business Processes for Management using SAP Software 4(Spec)

CDO - Communication Disorders
See the Department of Communication Sciences & Disorders for more information.

CDO 130 Normal Speech and Language Acquisition 3(3-0)
Study of normal acquisition of language and speech of children examined on the basis of current linguistic theory. (University Program Group III-A: Behavioral Sciences)

CDO 230 Introduction to Speech, Language, and Hearing Disorders 3(3-0)
Aspects of speech-language pathology and audiology for elementary, secondary, and special education teachers, parents, and allied professionals in the management of speech, language, and hearing disorders. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

CDO 278 Normal Speech Developmental/Descriptive Phonetics 3(3-0)
Study of speech sound acquisition emphasizing broad and narrow transcription of normal and disordered American English speech sound production using the International Phonetic Alphabet.

CDO 297 Special Topics in Communication Disorders 1-12(Spec)
Contains subject matter not included in courses currently listed in the Bulletin.

CDO 330 Language Development 3(3-0)
Study of language development in normally developing children from birth through adulthood; oral language sample analysis; language characteristics in disordered language learners.

CDO 331 Introduction to Audiology 3(3-0)
Anatomical structures and functions for speech and hearing.

CDO 338 Introduction to Speech Sounds Disorders 3(3-0)
The study of formal and informal assessment of speech sound system disorders, associated factors and intervention approaches applied to various etiologies. Prerequisites: Admission to the CDO Major; CDO 278, 335. Co-requisites: CDO 340, 431.

CDO 340 Child Language Assessment and Intervention 3(3-0)
Formal/informal assessment of language, cognition, and communication functioning in infant through school-aged children not developing normal language parameters: intervention approaches for deficits in language. Prerequisites: Admission to the CDO Major; CDO 330. Co-requisites: CDO 338; CDO 431.

CDO 402 Diagnostics in Communication Disorders 2(2-0)
Exploration of the diagnostic process in speech and language including formal and informal assessment methods and tools and strategies for analysis/interpretation of diagnostic findings. Prerequisites: CDO 230, CDO 278, CDO 330, CDO 335, CDO 338, CDO 340.

CDO 417 Introduction to Adult Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
Overview of neuroanatomical bases of acquired adult communication disorders and reviews nature and impact of such disorders including aphasia, dementia, apraxia, dysarthria, and traumatic brain injury. Prerequisites: Admission to the CDO major; CDO 335, 340. Co-requisites: CDO 439, 494.

CDO 481 Audiologic Rehabilitation 3(3-0)
Habillitative and rehabilitative issues/approaches for persons with hearing loss, including hearing aids, cochlear implants, speechreading, conversational strategies, auditory training, speech/language intervention, psychosocial adjustment, and education. Prerequisite: CDO 331.

CDO 483 Language Disorders in Special Education Populations 3(3-0)
To assist special education, elementary, and secondary teachers in the management of language disorders in mentally impaired, emotionally impaired, learning disabled, and autistic populations. Prerequisite: one course in the area of CDO.

CDO 484 Diagnostic and Intervention Methods in Speech Language Pathology 3(3-0)
Classroom lecture integrating the clinical interaction process with clinical principles and techniques. Prerequisites: Admission to the CDO major; CDO 278, 335, 340. Co-requisites: CDO 417, 494.

CDO 463 Introduction to Acoustic Phonetics 3(3-0)

CDO 490 Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by faculty member or faculty committee. Prerequisites: an overall B average; permission of advisor and instructor (and completion of form).

CDO 494 Mentored Practicum in Communication Disorders 4(2-4)
This supervised clinical assignment with an experienced student-based mentor encompassing up to 4 hours per week; with required weekly lectures regarding clinical procedures, issues, and cases. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admission to the CDO major; CDO 338, 340. Co-requisites: CDO 417, 439.

CDO 495 Clinical Experience: Communication Disorders 3-6(Spec)
Enables students in communication disorders to carry out directed clinical practicum. Weekly discussion of clinical problems and cases. Prerequisites: A signed major in CDO; CDO 278, 330, 331, 335, 338, 430, 439, 494; a grade point of at least 3.0.

CDO 525 Research Design in Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
Study of critical evaluation of scientific literature. Research in evidence-based practice related to clinical decision-making. Exploration of quantitative, qualitative and mixed-methods in research design procedures. Prerequisites: Admission to the CDO major; CDO 494, 439; a statistics course; or admission to the graduate program in Speech-Language Pathology or Audiology. Co-requisites: For Undergraduates Only: CDO 463, 551.

CDO 537 Special Topics in Communication Disorders 1-9(Spec)
Current topics for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. 3 hours each; maximum credit 9 hours.

CDO 550 Communication Assessment and Intervention in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders 3(3-0)
This course examines procedures for assessment of communication, language, and speech of students with autism spectrum disorders, and reviews strategies for enhancing communication and language. Prerequisites: SPE 530; senior or graduate status.

CDO 551 Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Clinical Focus 3(3-0)
This course examines clinical procedures and evidence-based practice for assessment and intervention of communication skills of clients with autism spectrum disorders. Prerequisites: Signed CDO major, 30 hours CDO coursework; or admitted SLP or AuD.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

BUS 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)
BUS 632 Counseling Issues in Communication Disorders 3(3-0)
BUS 637 Special Topics in Communication Disorders 3(Spec)
BUS 638 Adult and Pediatric Swallowing and Feeding Disorders 3(3-0)
BUS 639 Hypopharyngeal Visualization 2(1-2)
BUS 640 Cadaveric Anatomy for Communication 3(2-2)
BUS 643 Disorders of Hearing 3(3-0)
BUS 702 Infant-Toddler Communication: Assessment and Intervention 2(2-0)

CDO 704 Language Disorders in Preschool Children 3(3-0)
CDO 705 Cognitive-Communicative Disorders of Traumatic Brain Injury 3(3-0)

CDO 708 Language Disorders in School-Age Children 3(3-0)

CDO 711 Craniofacial Disorders 2(2-0)
CDO 712 Physiological Phonetics 2(2-0)
CDO 713 Voice/Resonance Disorders/Laryngectomy Rehabilitation 3(3-0)
CDO 714 Motor Speech Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 717 Aphasia 3(3-0)
CDO 720 Anatomy and Physiology Underlying Neuro-otology 3(3-0)
CDO 722 Cognitive-Communicative Disorders of Dementia 3(3-0)
CDO 730 Experimental Studies in Communication Disorders 3(3-0)

CDO 731 Diagnostic Audiology 3(3-0)
CDO 734 Applied Speech Science 3(3-0)
CDO 735 Augmentative and Alternative Communication 3(3-0)
CDO 736 Speech Sound Disorders in Children 3(3-0)
CDO 739 Stuttering 3(3-0)
CDO 740 Neuroanatomy 3(3-0)
CDO 741 Special Topics in Audiology 1-9(Spec)
CDO 744 Occupational and Environmental Hearing Conservation 3(3-0)
CDO 749 Clinical Practicum in Speech-Language Pathology or Audiology 1-15(Spec)
CDO 750 Advanced Hearing Science 3(3-0)
CDO 752 Amplification for Individuals with Hearing Loss 3(3-0)
CDO 754 Pediatric Audiology 3(3-0)
CDO 757 Geriatric Audiology 3(3-0)
CDO 759 Introduction to Clinical Practicum: Audiology 2-6(Spec)
CDO 763 Audiological Rehabilitation Considerations in Education 3(3-0)
CDO 764 Audioligy Rehabilitation for Adults 3(3-0)
CDO 765 Cochlear Implants and Other Implantable Technologies 3(3-0)
CDO 769 Intermediate Clinical Practicum: Audiology 3-9(Spec)
CDO 771 Seminars in Audiology 3(3-0)
CDO 773 Advanced Amplification Fitting Strategies 3(2-2)
CDO 781 Electrophysiologic Techniques in Audiology 3(2-2)
CDO 782 Evaluation and Management of Vestibular Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 783 Advanced Electrophysiologic and Vestibular Techniques in Audiology 3(3-0)
CDO 785 Auditory Processing Disorders 3(3-0)
CDO 790 Advanced Independent Study 1-9(Spec)
CDO 795 Internship 3-6(Spec)
CDO 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)
CDO 849 Advanced Clinical Practicum: Audiology 4-12(Spec)
CDO 853 Psychological Aspects of Hearing Loss 3(3-0)
CDO 863 Professional Issues in the Practice of Audiology 3(3-0)
CDO 898 Doctoral Project 1-12(Spec)
CDO 995 Clinical Externship 5-23(Spec)

CED - Counselor Education and Personal Development

See the Department of Counseling and Special Education for more information.

CED 101 Career and Self-Exploration 1(1-0)
This course prepares students with self-awareness, career awareness, and academic awareness skills leading to career development. This course may be offered in an online format.

CED 502 Student Development in Higher Education 3(3-1)
The college student personnel movement, its social, psychological, and cultural foundations. Student development functions; career program models; legal, ethical, and professional considerations; role of professionals. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: Junior standing or graduate status.

CED 505 Orientation to the Counseling Profession 1(1-0)
Orient students to the profession by examining history, identity, and process of becoming a professional counselor in a diverse society. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: Senior standing or graduate status.

CED 520 Personal Growth and Development 2(Spec)
Personal growth group to help participants increase awareness and acceptance of self and others. Prerequisites: Junior standing or graduate status.

CED 555 Human Relations Skills 3(3-0)
An introduction to the theories, skills, and models utilized in developing helping relationships in organizations. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: Senior standing or graduate status.

CED 580 Seminar: Professional Topics 1-12(Spec)
Special topics that are germane to the field of counseling. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: Junior standing or graduate status.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

CED 603 Introduction to Clinical Mental Health Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 604 Introduction to School Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 605 Introduction to Couple and Family Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 608 Clinical Skills in Couple and Family Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 610 Career Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 611 Developmental Career Counseling 3(2-1)
CED 612 Work and Career in a Global Society 3(3-0)
CED 615 Postsecondary Planning for School Counselors 3(3-0)
CED 616 Basic Group Participation 1(Spec)
CED 617 The Counseling Supervisor 3(3-0)
CED 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)
CED 620 Introduction to Multicultural Issues in Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 621 Orientation to a Culturally Diverse Society 3(3-0)
CED 625 Cross-Cultural Service Learning for Counselors 3(Spec)
CED 630 Ethics & Consultation in Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 640 Assessment in Counseling 3(3-0)

CED 641 Introduction to Counseling for Addictions 3(3-0)
CED 642 Neuropsychopharmacology 3(3-0)
CED 643 Etiology of Addiction 3(3-0)
CED 644 Addiction Oriented Systems and Methods of Care 3(3-0)
CED 645 School Counseling Seminar 3(3-0)
CED 650 Theories and Techniques of Group Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 651 Counseling Children and Adolescents 3(3-0)
CED 660 Counseling Techniques 3(3-0)
CED 665 Personal and Professional Development Across the Lifespan 3(3-0)
CED 668 Family Counseling and Therapy 3(3-0)
CED 670 Independent Study 1-12(Spec)
CED 677 Counseling Theories 3(3-0)
CED 679 Crisis and Trauma Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 680 Seminar: Professional Topics 1-12(Spec)
CED 683 Sexuality Counseling and Therapy Techniques 3(3-0)
CED 684 Grief and Loss Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 685 Counseling Aspects of Grief and Loss 3(3-0)
CED 686 Psychopathology 3(3-0)
CED 690 Counseling Practicum 1-6(Spec)
CED 691 Internship 1-6(Spec)
CED 695 Research in Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 696 Independent Research 3(Spec)
CED 698 Thesis 1-6(Spec)
CED 699 Diagnosis & Treatment Planning in Counseling 3(3-0)
CED 750 Advanced Group Facilitation 3(3-1)
CED 751 Facilitation of Play Therapy Sessions 3(3-1)
CED 780 Seminar: Professional Topics 1-12(Spec)
CED 790 Advanced Counseling Practicum 3(1-3)
CED 791 Advanced Internship in Counseling 3(Spec)

CGL - Cultural and Global Studies

For more information, contact the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences.

CGL 145 Racism and Discrimination in America through Dialogue 3(3-0)
Interdisciplinary course examines (through lecture and dialogue) the historical and economic causes of racism and ways of achieving a just society. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

CGL 200 Short-term Study Abroad 1-3(Spec)
A short-term faculty-led study abroad experience, to be used within relevant and appropriate CGL curricula. Prerequisite: Signed CGL certificate.

CGL 300 Study Abroad Experience 1-6(Spec)
Study abroad experience, to be used within relevant and appropriate CGL curricula. Prerequisites: Signed CGL certificate; 3 hours completed of that certificate. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

CGL 301 Global Studies Experience in the U.S. 3(3-0)
Faculty-led experience within the United States with diverse cultures, to be used within relevant and appropriate CGL curricula. Prerequisites: Signed CGL certificate; 3 hours completed of that certificate.

CGL 302 Cultural and Global Studies Internship 1-3(Spec)
Internship experience within or outside of the United States to complement the Cultural and Global Studies Major, Minor or Certificate being completed. Prerequisites: Signed CGL Major, CGL Minor, or CGL certificate; 3 hours of curriculum completed; permission of a CGL faculty advisor.

CGL 350 Latino Culture in the U.S. 3(3-0)
This course discusses broader issues of identity, opportunity, inequality, race, ethnicity and discrimination in U.S. Latino Culture. This course may be offered in an online format. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

CGL 445 Intergroup Dialogue Facilitation 3(3-0)
This course gives students a foundation in the skills and knowledge needed to facilitate dialogue in small diverse groups on topics related to discrimination. Prerequisites: LAR 145 or CGL 145.

CGL 496WI Seminar in Cultural and Global Studies 3(3-0)
An interdisciplinary capstone seminar in Cultural and Global Studies integrating themes in current research and practice, focusing on global movements, cultural institutions, and current issues. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ANT 170 or GEO 121. Minors must have completed at least 12 hours of additional course work for the program. Majors must have completed at least 21 hours of additional course work.

CGL 499 Cultural and Global Studies Portfolio Workshop 1(1-0)
Capstone workshop to develop a portfolio of work within CGL stand-alone certificate programs to develop students' synthetic reflection on certificate coursework. Pre/Co-requisites: Signed CGL certificate; 12 hours completed in appropriate certificate program.
CHM - Chemistry

See the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry for more information.

CHM 101 Armchair Chemistry 3(2-2)
An introduction to the science of chemistry, using equivalent portions of laboratory experiments and directed discussion. No credit toward chemistry or biochemistry major or minor. Satisfies University Program laboratory requirement. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

CHM 111 The Interaction of Chemistry and Society 3(3-0)
The impact of chemistry on our environment. Emphasis on water, air, and environmental pollution. Recommended for elementary school teachers. No credit toward chemistry or biochemistry major or minor. No previous chemistry required.

CHM 112 Chemistry and Society Laboratory 1(0-3)
Elementary laboratory experiments which parallel CHM 111 and 120 lectures and investigate the impact of chemistry on our environment. Recommended for elementary/middle school education. No credit toward chemistry or biochemistry major or minor. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Pre-Co-requisite: CHM 111 or CHM 120. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Science)

CHM 120 Survey of Chemistry 4(4-0)
Elementary concepts in chemistry. For students on curricula needing minimal chemical background or students who need additional preparation for CHM 131. This course provides suitable preparation for the successful completion of the laboratory courses, CHM 112 or CHM 127. Cannot be counted on a Chemistry/ Biochemistry major or Chemistry minor. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: High school Algebra II or MTH 106. (University Program II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Science)

CHM 127 Introductory Chemistry Laboratory 1(0-2)
Elementary laboratory experiments which parallel the syllabus for CHM 120. Recommended for students in dietetics, sports medicine, health education, and elementary/middle school education. No credit toward chemistry or biochemistry major or minor. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Pre-Co-requisite: CHM 120. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Science).

CHM 131 General Chemistry I 4(3-3)
Fundamental concepts of chemistry including stoichiometry, gas laws, thermodynamics, and molecular structure. CHM 131 is a first course for science majors. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Recommended: High school algebra or MTH 107; high school chemistry or CHM 120. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

CHM 132 General Chemistry II 4(3-3)
Continuation of CHM 131 including solutions, kinetics, equilibrium, weak acids and bases, thermodynamics, and electrochemistry. Prerequisite: CHM 131. Recommended: a grade of C or better in CHM 131.

CHM 161 Principles of Chemistry 5(4-4)
Intensive introduction to chemical principles for the well-prepared, motivated student. Recommended: High school Algebra II or MTH 107 (preferably with a 8 or better); high school chemistry or CHM 120.

CHM 171 Perspectives In Chemistry 1(6-Spec)
Selected topics in chemistry for the nonscientist. May be repeated for a total of 6 credits when the content is not a duplication of previous topics. No credit toward major or minor.

CHM 172 Introduction to the Techniques of Research 1-3(Spec)
Introduction to laboratory techniques used in research for beginning students in chemistry and for participants in other summer research programs at the beginning level.

CHM 211QR Quantitative Analysis 4(3-5)
Analysis and interpretation of quantitative chemical information from volumetric, electrochemical, spectroscopic, and chromatographic techniques. This course may be offered in an online/hybrid format. Prerequisite: CHM 132 or 161. Recommended: MTH 107. Quantitative Reasoning.

CHM 250WI Water as Life, Death, and Power 3(2-2)
Problems of water access, water-borne pathogens, water treatment, and power relationships in global cultures from anthropological, biological, and chemical perspectives, via lecture and seminar. Identical to ANT 250 and BIO 210. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May not be applied to any Biology major or the Biology minor. May not be applied to Chemistry or Biochemistry major or minor. Writing Intensive. Recommended: ANT 171 or 170; BIO 101 or 110 or 111; CHM 111 or 120 or 131. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structure).

CHM 265QR Chemical Physical Science for Elementary Teachers 2(0-6)
Physical science with an emphasis on chemical concepts for elementary teachers. Chemical reactivity and atomic structure principles are explored along with methods of K-8 instruction. May not be applied to Chemistry or Biochemistry majors or minor. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisite: MTH 152 with a B- or better.

CHM 331 Inorganic Chemistry 3(2-4)
Descriptive chemistry of selected main group and transition elements, coordination complexes, structures and properties of solids. Synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds. Prerequisites: CHM 132 or CHM 161.

CHM 333 Bioinorganic Chemistry 3(3-0)
Introduction to the function of metals and inorganic ions in living systems. Metal ion transport, storage, biominalization, and processes of metalloproteins are examined. Prerequisite: CHM 132 or 161. Recommended: CHM 346.

CHM 342 Survey of Organic Chemistry 4(3-3)
Elementary course covering the field of organic chemistry. Course meets the needs for entrance to some professional schools. No credit toward chemistry major or minor. Prerequisites: One of: CHM 120, 127, or CHM 132 or CHM 161.

CHM 345 Organic Chemistry I 3(3-0)
Overview of common organic reactions. Reactions of alkanes, alkenes, alkylned, and alkyl halides, Ultraviolet/Visible, Infrared, and Nuclear Magnetic Resonance spectroscopy, mass spectrometry. Prerequisite: CHM 132 or 161.

CHM 346 Organic Chemistry II 3(3-0)
Continuation of CHM 345. Overview of common organic reactions of aromatic compounds, alcohols, carbonyl compounds, and amines. Prerequisite: CHM 345.

CHM 349 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-6)
Laboratory techniques in organic chemistry; methods of synthesis, separation, purification, structure determination - spectroscopic methods; utilization of electronic database (SciFinder) searching techniques. Prerequisite: CHM 345. Pre/Co-requisite: CHM 346.

CHM 351 Physical Chemistry I 3(3-0)
Fundamental principles of chemistry based on a quantitative approach. Classical thermodynamics of gases and solutions, chemical equilibria, and electrochemistry. Prerequisites: CHM 211; PHY 146; Pre/Co-requisite: MTH 233.

CHM 352 Physical Chemistry II 3(3-0)
Fundamental principles of chemistry based on a quantitative approach. Elementary mechanics, spectroscopy, and kinetics. Prerequisite: CHM 351.

CHM 355 Biophysical Chemistry 3(3-0)
Application of physical theories to the understanding of energetics, kinetics, and spectra of biochemically relevant structures and reactions. Prerequisites: CHM 211; MTH 133; Pre/Co-Requisite: PHY 131 or 146.

CHM 357 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 2(0-4)
Laboratory techniques with advanced data analysis and error propagation in thermodynamics, phase equilibria, kinetics, spectroscopy, surface effects and computational chemistry. Pre/Co-Requisite: CHM 352.

CHM 371 Special Topics in Chemistry 1-6(Spec)
Special topics in chemistry presented at an undergraduate level. Course may be taken for credit more than once as long as course content is not duplicated; total credit not to exceed six hours. Prerequisites: CHM 132 or 133.

CHM 421 Survey of Biochemistry 3(0-3)
Introductory one-semester Biochemistry course. Intended for students in allied health fields, dietetics, and some biology programs. No credit toward Chemistry/Biochemistry major, Biology/Biomedical Sciences major or Chemistry minor. Prerequisites: CHM 342 or 346.

CHM 425 Introductory Biochemistry 3(3-0)
Structure, function, and metabolism of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, and nucleic acids. Prerequisites: CHM 346.

CHM 491W Undergraduate Research 1-3(Spec)
Culminating experience for chemistry/biochemistry majors; Research; capstone thesis. Development of critical thinking, laboratory skills, instrumentation competence, scientific reasoning and communication skills. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: 8 credits of chemistry courses and permission of instructor.

CHM 505 Teaching Chemistry and Physics in Secondary Schools 3(3-0)
Exposes pre-service secondary chemistry and physics teachers to theory and practice of teaching in secondary schools, design of instructional units, and safety practices. Must be completed prior to student teaching. Identical to PHY 505. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: CHM 132 or 161; PHY 131 or 146; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education; signed major or minor in chemistry, physics or chemistry-physics (secondary education); junior standing. Graduate students must be enrolled in a teaching master's program.

CHM 507 Field Experience in Teaching Chemistry/Physics 1(Spec)
Supervised experience in high school chemistry and/or physics classes. Experience will include observation, participation in instruction, and critical analysis of the experience. Identical to PHY 507. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education; Junior or Senior standing. Graduate students must be enrolled in a teaching master's program. Pre/Co-requisite: CHM 505 or PHY 505.
Make a choice of CEM 349. Co-requisite: CHM 352 or 355, CHM 425 or 521, CHM 561, BIO 392.

CHM 571 Topics in Chemistry 1(Spec)

Special topics in chemistry presented at an advanced undergraduate -
beginning graduate level. Course may be taken for credit more than once;
total credit not to exceed nine hours. Prerequisites: See Course Search and
Registration.

CHM 572 Selected Topics in Chemistry 1-9(Spec)

Special topics in chemistry, presented in short course or workshop format.
Course may be taken for credit more than once; total credit not to exceed
nine hours. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Senior level undergraduate or gradu-
ate standing in chemistry or biochemistry programs.

CHM 583 Seminar in Chemistry 1-2(Spec)

Presentation of technical material and training in the use of chemical
literature. Prerequisites: 25 credit hours of chemistry courses or graduate
standing.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College
of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

CHM 601 Chemistry Seminar Presentations 2-0(Spec)

CHM 602 Scientific Writing in Chemistry 1-0(Spec)

CHM 611 Advanced Topics in Analytical Chemistry 1-9(Spec)

CHM 612 Techniques in Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 3(2-3)

CHM 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1-1(Spec)

CHM 621 Advanced Biochemistry 3-0(Spec)

CHM 624 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry 1-9(Spec)

CHM 631 Coordination Chemistry 3-0(Spec)

CHM 632 Advanced Topics in Inorganic Chemistry 1-9(Spec)

CHM 641 Advanced Topics in Organic Chemistry 1-9(Spec)

CHM 643 Physical Organic Chemistry 3(3-0)

CHM 644 Organic Reactions and Synthesis 3(3-0)

CHM 651 Advanced Topics in Physical Chemistry 1-9(Spec)

CHM 655 Quantum and Computational Chemistry 3(3-0)

CHM 663 Polymer Synthesis 3(3-0)

CHM 665 Advanced Topics in Polymer Chemistry 1-9(Spec)

CHM 667 Polymer Additives 3(3-0)

CHM 669 Polymer Processing 3(3-0)

CHM 781 Chemistry Teaching Practicum 2(Spec)

CHM 791 Directed Research 1-6(Spec)

CHM 793 Chemistry Teaching Internship 1-9(Spec)

CHM 794 Experimentation in the Teaching of Chemistry 1-6(Spec)

CHM 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

CHN - Chinese

See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

CHN 101 Elementary Chinese I 4(4-0)

Designed for students who have had no Chinese. Basic Mandarin Chinese
language skills and introduction to the cultures of China. Students who have
had one year of Chinese study may not enroll without permission of instruc-
tor. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the
Anglo-American Tradition)

CHN 102 Elementary Chinese II 4(4-0)

Continuation of CHN 101. Basic Mandarin Chinese language skills and intro-
duction to the cultures of China. Recommended: CHN 101. (University Program
Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

CHN 201 Intermediate Chinese 4(4-0)

Further development of Chinese language skills in reading, writing, listen-
ing and speaking, focusing on communicative competence. Organized by topics in
everyday life. Recommended: CHN 102. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies
In Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

COM - Communication

See the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts for more information.

COM 100 Communication and Society 1(1-0)

This course introduces students to a variety of communication concepts and
career possibilities in addition to the role communication plays in con-
temporary society.

COM 101 Introduction to Communication 3(3-0)

General education approach to theory and process of human communica-
tion with practical opportunities.

COM 103 Oral Communication in the Online Environment 3(3-0)

General education approach to theory and process of human communica-
tion, especially communication tailored for electronic media. This course may
be offered in an online or hybrid format.

COM 195 Intercultural Communication 3(3-0)

Content focuses on how values, attitudes and beliefs influence communica-
tion among people from different cultural backgrounds. This course may be
-offered in an online or hybrid format.
COM 225 Introduction to Communication in Virtual Environments 3(3-0)
This course addresses the implications of communicating in virtual worlds. Concepts to be addressed include: identity construction, online relationships, collaborative work environments, and ethics. This course may be offered in an online format.

COM 251 Foundations of Communication Theory 3(3-0)
Basic theories pertaining to spoken symbolic interaction, focusing mainly on the psychological and sociological aspects of interpersonal communication and public address.

COM 255 Special Topics in Communication 1-6(Spec)
Varied topics of current interest; course is repeatable for up to 6 hours when content previously studied is not duplicated.

COM 264 Organizational Communication 3(3-0)
Current communication theories and practices in the modern formal organization. Especially recommended for students on preprofessional curricula.

COM 267 Introduction to Debate 3(3-0)
Prepares students without experience to gain understanding of theory and practice of debate. Recommended for prelaw, prebusiness, urban government students, and teachers.

COM 269 Practicum in Debate/Forensics 2-8(Spec)
Opportunities for intensive research on topics in debate and various forms of forensics for students in the University forensics program. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

COM 277 Video Games and Human Communication 3(3-0)
Video Games and Communication is an introduction to key issues related to contemporary digital game studies. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

COM 301WI Survey Research in Communication 3(3-0)
An introduction to the research and its methodologies in speech communication. Students will read and write about primary research in the discipline. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: a grade of C (2.0) or better in COM 251.

COM 352 Communication and Social Influence 3(3-0)
This course explores how language and public speeches shape decisions, create political support, define presidential leadership, repair public images, and celebrate community values.

COM 353 Small Group Communication 3(3-0)
Theories and application of the methods surrounding small-group interaction processes.

COM 357 Public Speaking 3(3-0)
Theories and techniques for creating public speeches. Designed for students who seek to improve public-speaking skills.

COM 361 Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
Assists the student in understanding the interpersonal communication process and in analyzing barriers to its effectiveness.

COM 362 Gender Communication 3(3-0)
Focuses on the role of communication in the creation and perpetuation of gender stereotypes. Emphasis on personal growth and awareness in a variety of contexts. Identical to WGS 362. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

COM 363 Principles and Types of Interviewing 3(3-0)
Study of establishing and achieving communication goals in a variety of formal and informal interviewing contexts. Emphasis given to question development and interviewing skills.

COM 365 Persuasion and Social Influence 3(3-0)
Application of theories and principles underlying attitude change. This course is approved for offering in a distance-learning format.

COM 367 Nonverbal Communication 3(3-0)
Examines the non-language dimensions of communication in several social settings: dyadic, small group, crosscultural, and subcultural.

COM 369 Health Communication 3(3-0)
This course will assist students in increasing their understanding of communication skills applied to the health professions and healthcare settings.

COM 401 Capstone in Communication 3(3-0)
Designed to help students integrate their communication knowledge and demonstrate higher-order thinking, decision-making, and interaction skills by applying them to professional and real-world situations. Students must achieve a C or better to count COM 401 toward the COM major and satisfy requirements for graduation. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 with a grade of C or better; COM 353, 357, 361; 9 additional hours toward the COM major; senior status.

COM 461 Communication in Leadership 3(3-0)
Theory and practice in leadership skills with special emphasis on oral communication. Examines leadership in both voluntary and non-voluntary organizations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

COM 464 Communication Internship 1-6(Spec)
Designed to apply a variety of classroom concepts and skills within a supervised organizational setting. Prerequisite: prior written approval of COM internship coordinator. Limited to junior and senior COM majors and minors.

COM 468 Advanced Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)
Survey of interpersonal communication theories. Focuses on current issues and concepts in the area of interpersonal relationships. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301, with a grade of C (2.0) or better; COM 361.

COM 490 Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by faculty member. Prerequisites: overall B average; signed Independent Study Form with faculty member.

COM 492 Speech Methods in Secondary School 4(4-0)
Philosophies, principles, and methods. Curricular and co-curricular responsibilities of secondary teachers (grades 7-12). Students also will work as a teaching assistant in COM 101. Prerequisites: Tier Two - Admission of Candacy to Teacher Education. Must be taken the spring semester prior to student teaching at the secondary level in Speech.

COM 493 Field Experience in Speech Education 1(4-0)
Individual one-week assignment in a public school of on-site observation and participation with the supervision of the department and a secondary speech communication teacher. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; EDU 107. Co-requisite: COM 492.

COM 495 Communication Facilitation 2-6(Spec)
Guided experience as a teaching assistant in a communication class. Students will have the opportunity to develop interpersonal, small group, public speaking, and supervisory communication skills in an applied setting. Prerequisite: interview and contract with instructor.

COM 511 Crisis Communication 3(3-0)
Current communication theories and practices in organizational crisis management and external crisis communication. Emphasis on public relations and communication. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301, with a grade of C (2.0) or better and completion of 56 credit hours; or JRN 350, 369 with a grade of C (2.0) or better and completion of 56 hours or graduate standing.

COM 523 Dark Side of Communication 3(3-0)
This course examines negative communication behaviors such as expression of jealousy, gossip and rumor, embarrassment, criticism, deception, coercion, and obsession. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 with grades of C or better; COM 361.

COM 525 Virtual Team Communication 3(3-0)
Examines communication issues and best practices for successful virtual teams. Includes processes for developing and maintaining virtual team identity/roles, leadership, performance, project planning/organization, and evaluation. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: COM 225, COM 301, with a C or better; or graduate standing.

COM 527 Political Communication 3(3-0)
This course considers the influence of political communication in American society. The course addresses the connections between political discourse, the American people, and the media. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 with a grade of C or better; junior standing.

COM 553 Special Topics in Communication 3-9(Spec)
Current topics of each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. 3 hours each; maximum credit 9 hours. Prerequisites: grades of C (2.0) or better in COM 251, 301.

COM 555 Historical Backgrounds of Communication Theory 3(3-0)
Theories of rhetoric and communication from the classical, medieval, and Renaissance periods studied in a comprehensive historical philosophical survey. Prerequisite: COM 251, 301, with grades of C or better.

COM 560 Communication and Social/Organizational Change 3(3-0)
Research and methods of communicating changes in existing social systems. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: COM 251, 301, with grades of C or better; or IPR major with junior standing; or graduate standing.

COM 561 Communication in Conflict Management 3(3-0)
Theory, research, and practical application of managing conflicts through communication. Focuses on conflict between people in the contexts of family, group, and organizations. Prerequisite: COM 251, 301 with grades of C or better; or IPR major with junior standing; or graduate standing.

COM 562 Family Communication 3(3-0)
The study of verbal and nonverbal communication processes, patterns, and problems in the family. The uniqueness of the family system as a communication context is emphasized. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 with grades of C or better.

COM 563 Health Communication Campaigns 3(3-0)
Research and methods of communicating health messages for education and disease prevention. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 each with a grade of C or better; or graduate standing.

COM 565 Communication Training in Organizations 3(3-0)
This course examines the role of training in improving communication in organizations. The course discusses the design, development, implementation, and evaluation of organizational communication training. Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 with grades of C or better; COM 264.

COM 569 Communication in the Classroom 3(3-0)
Integrates research from several fields describing communication patterns between students and teacher-to-student within school settings. Designed for students interested in teaching or administration. Prerequisite: completion of 56 hours of undergraduate credit.
COM 594 Directing Speech Activities 3(3-0)
- Designed to provide the student or the professional teacher with the skills needed to coach and administer forensic activities on the high school level.
- Prerequisites: COM 251, 301 with grades of C or better.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

COM 600 Introduction to Research and Graduate Study in Communication 3(3-0)

COM 601 Research Design in Communication 3(3-0)

COM 602 Qualitative Research Methods 3(3-0)

COM 603 Professional Seminar in Communication 1-3(Spec)

COM 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

COM 660 Special Topics: Graduate Seminar 3-9(Spec)

COM 661 Contemporary Communication Theory 3(3-0)

COM 662 Seminar in Persuasion 3(3-0)

COM 664 Seminar in Organizational Communication 3(3-0)

COM 665 Seminar in Communication and Negotiation in Employee Relations 3(3-0)

COM 667 Seminar in Intercultural Communication 3(3-0)

COM 668 Seminar in Interpersonal Communication 3(3-0)

COM 750 Seminar in Rhetorical Criticism 3(3-0)

COM 764 Communication Internship 1-6(Spec)

COM 769 Advanced Independent Study 1-4(Spec)

COM 775 Seminar-Teaching College Communication 3(2-2)

COM 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

CPS - Computer Science

See the Department of Computer Science for more information.

CPS 100 Computer and Society 3(3-0)
- Fundamental concepts and applications of computers. Impact of the computer on human events and social institutions. Control, predictions, and implications of future computer developments. Identical to CIS 104. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Does not count on CPS major or minor. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

CPS 105 Word Processing Concepts 1(1-0)
- Introduction to word processing and desktop publishing concepts. Features common to most word processing software. Evaluation of software packages. Identical to BIS 105. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: BIS 112.

CPS 106 Spreadsheet Concepts 1(1-0)
- Introduction to spreadsheets and report generation. Features common to most spreadsheets. Evaluation of software packages. Recommended: Familiarity with personal computer use. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

CPS 107 Database Concepts 1(1-0)
- Introduction to database and report generation. Features common to most database products. Evaluation of software packages. Identical to BIS 107. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: Familiarity with microcomputer use.

CPS 108 Computer Graphics Concepts 1(1-0)
- Introduction to computer graphics. Use of one or more graphics programs. Concepts needed for design and generation of computer images. Evaluation of software. Identical to BIS 108. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: Familiarity with microcomputer use.

CPS 109 Computer Communication Concepts 1(1-0)
- Introduction to concepts needed for computer communications. Local and wide area networks, electronic mail, file transfer, electronic bulletin boards, conferences. Use of several communication programs. Identical to BIS 111. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: Familiarity with use of a computer.

CPS 110 Information Technology Programming I 3(3-0)
- Introduction to operating a computer and writing computer programs.
- First programming course in the information technology major/minor.
- Language used is Visual Basic.

CPS 150 FORTRAN Programming 3(3-0)
- Algorithms, programs, and computers. Computer solution of several numerical and nonnumerical problems. Does not count toward a major or minor in CPS. Prerequisites: One of: MTH 106, 107, 130, 132.

CPS 165 Modern Website Design 3(3-0)

CPS 180 Principles of Computer Programming 3(3-0)
- Algorithm development and problem solving methods. Design and development of computer programs in a structured programming language. Pre/Co-requisite: One of MTH 130, 132, 133, 217. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

CPS 181 Introduction to Data Structures 3(3-0)
- Continuation of CPS 180. Dynamic storage allocation, recursion, abstract data types (such as stacks, queues, linked lists, and binary trees), sorting and searching. Prerequisites: CPS 180; Co-requisite: MTH 175.

CPS 196 Special Topics in Computer Science 1-6(Spec)
- Selected topics in computer science not otherwise available in a course regularly offered. Topics(s) are listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Pre/Co-requisites: See Course Search and Registration. Determined by the specific topics presented.

CPS 210 Assembly Language and Computer Organization 3(3-0)
- Topics in assembly language concepts, introduction to computer organization, machine representation of information, and operation of computer architecture, instruction and addressing fundamentals, control structures. Pre/Co-Requisite: CPS 181. Recommended: One of: MTH 132 or MTH 216.

CPS 240 Object-Oriented Programming, Analysis and Design 3(3-0)
- Detailed coverage of the object-oriented programming paradigm and concepts, design patterns, distributed objects, graphical user interfaces and event handling. Software design in teams. Prerequisite: CPS 181 with a C or better.

CPS 280 Alternative Programming Languages 1-6(Spec)
- Intensive study of one or more selected programming languages. Languages presented will be announced in Course Search and Registration. Students may not earn credit for a language in which they already have credit in one of the primary programming sequences. Prerequisite: CPS 181 or ITC 111.

CPS 282 Introduction to Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- Introduction to multimedia concepts. Survey of multimedia applications in fields such as education, business and entertainment. Introduction to multimedia authoring tools. Hands-on projects.

CPS 296 Special Topics in Computer Science 1-6(Spec)
- Selected topics in computer science not otherwise available in a course regularly offered. Topics(s) are listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Pre/Co-requisites: See Course Search and Registration. Determined by the specific topics presented.

CPS 340 Advanced Data Structures and Algorithms 3(3-0)
- Theory of and graphics techniques for representation of information; lists, trees, graphs; analysis of algorithms; sorting, searching and hashing techniques. Prerequisites: CPS 181, CPS 210 or EGR 396; MTH 223 or 232.

CPS 360 Computer Design and Architecture 3(3-0)
- Design and analysis of digital circuits, processor datapath, instruction set architecture, cache memory, pipelined instruction execution, virtual memory. Prerequisite: CPS 210.

CPS 382 Advanced Multimedia Design 3(3-0)
- Design interactive multimedia projects using advanced authoring tools and discuss issues concerning representation, storage, compression, transmission, and manipulation of multimedia components. Prerequisite: CPS 240 or 282.

CPS 395 Internship in Computer Science 1-9(Spec)
- Supervised work experience in computer science. Only 3 hours may count toward the major. Any additional hours must provide a significantly different educational experience. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: CPS 210 or ITC 291; permission of department chairperson.

CPS 396 Special Topics in Computer Science 1-6(Spec)
- Selected topics in computer science not otherwise available in a course regularly offered. Topics(s) are listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Pre/Co-requisites: See Course Search and Registration. Determined by the specific topics presented.

CPS 410 Software Engineering 3(3-0)
- Software specification, design methods, programming and testing techniques and CASE tools. Developing large software systems in a group environment using modern software engineering techniques. Prerequisites: CPS 340.

CPS 420 Web Application Development - Web Services SOA 3(3-0)
- Web-based applications focusing on server-side processing, data persistence, use of web services, Service Oriented Architecture, remote procedure calls, asynchronous messaging, transactions and security considerations. Prerequisite: CPS 340 or ITC 320. Recommended: ITC 341.

CPS 450 Programming Language Concepts 3(3-0)
- Formal definition of programming languages including specification of syntax and semantics. Prerequisite: CPS 340.

CPS 470 Introduction to Operating Systems 3(3-0)
- Operating systems as resource manager. Study of the strategies used to manage system resources such as devices, files, memory, processors. Prerequisites: CPS 340, 360.

CPS 480 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence 3(3-0)
- Automated reasoning, search, strategies, knowledge representation, game playing, expert systems, machine learning and perception; applications. Prerequisites: CPS 340.
CPS 496 Special Topics in Computer Science 1-6(Spec)
Selected topics in computer science not otherwise available in a course regularly offered. Topic(s) are listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Pre/Co-requisites: See Course Search and Registration. Determined by the specific topics presented.

CPS 497 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Open to students with permission of instructor. May be taken for credit more than once, total credit not to exceed 6 hours.

CPS 501 Survey of Computer Science 3(3-0)
Computer organization, low and high level computer languages, various computer applications. Does not count toward CPS major or minor or the M.S. in Computer Science except the Teaching Minor in Computer Science on the secondary education curriculum. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

CPS 510 Software Systems Engineering 3(3-0)
Covers requirements analysis and techniques to develop a system from those requirements. Credit will not be given for both CPS 410 and CPS 510. Does not count for the M.S. in Computer Science. Prerequisites: CPS 340; MTH 175. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

CPS 520 Software Architecture 3(3-0)
Study of software architecture styles and quality attributes; achieving software quality; designing, documenting, and restructuring software architecture evaluation; tools for architectural design. Prerequisite: CPS 410 or graduate status.

CPS 530 Simulation of Discrete Event Systems 3(3-0)
Development of computer models for discrete systems using computer simulation languages. Performance evaluation of computer, industrial and engineering systems. Prerequisite: CPS 181; STA 282 or STA 382.

CPS 531 Distributed and Parallel Programming 3(3-0)
Study of design and implementation issues in distributed programming, including event model, client/server, distributed data processing, remote objects, network services, and security. Prerequisite: CPS 340 or admission into CPS graduate program. Recommended: CPS 280J.

CPS 541 Databases 3(3-0)
Physical and logical organizations of databases, database management systems, project involving a student-designed database. Prerequisites: CPS 340 and CPS 370; or ITC 441 and permission of instructor.

CPS 542 Analysis and Design of Algorithms 3(3-0)
Models of computation. Analysis of algorithms including computing time and space requirements. Efficient algorithm design techniques. Introduction to parallel algorithms. Prerequisite: CPS 340.

CPS 560 Digital Computer Design 3(3-0)
Design of basic components of a general purpose computer such as CPU, memory, I/O systems. Instruction set design. CISC versus RISC debate. Parallel Architectures. Prerequisite: CPS 360.

CPS 565 Computer Networks 3(3-0)

CPS 575 Computer Graphics 3(3-0)
Representation of line drawings, handwritings, and three-dimensional surfaces in computers. A plotter and graphics terminal are used. Prerequisite: CPS 181 or MTH 223.

CPS 576 Digital Image Processing 3(3-0)

CPS 585 Applied Data Engineering 3(3-0)
Study of data engineering concepts and techniques, including data pre- puration, storage and warehousing, analysis and mining, security, visualization, and applications. Use of data analysis tools. Prerequisites: STA 382.

CPS 596 Special Topics In Computer Science 1-6(Spec)
Selected topics in computer science not otherwise available in a course regularly offered. Topic(s) are listed in Course Search and Registration. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration. Determined by the specific topics presented.

CPS 597 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Open to students with permission of instructor. May be taken for credit more than once, total credit not to exceed 6 hours.

For graduate level course descriptions above 400, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

CPS 603 Computer Information Systems 3(3-0)
CPS 610 Advanced Software Design and Development 3(3-0)
CPS 611 Software Verification and Validation 3(3-0)
CPS 612 Software Project Management 3(3-0)
CPS 613 Specification of Software Systems 3(3-0)
CPS 614 Principles and Applications of Software 3(3-0)
CPS 615 Software Generation and Maintenance 3(3-0)
CPS 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

CPS 641 Advanced Topics in Databases 3(3-0)
CPS 650 Theory and Practice of Compiler Construction 3(3-0)
CPS 665 Computer Networks II 3(3-0)
CPS 670 Operating Systems 3(3-0)
CPS 675 Advanced Topics in Computer Graphics 3(3-0)
CPS 680 Artificial Intelligence 3(0)
CPS 685 Pattern Recognition and Data Mining 3(3-0)
CPS 691 Graduate Seminar 3(3-0)
CPS 695 Professional Field Experience 1-6(Spec)
CPS 696 Special Topics in Computer Science 1-6(Spec)
CPS 697 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
CPS 710 Software Engineering Metrics, Models and Management 3(3-0)
CPS 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

CRM - Cultural Resource Management
See the College of Humanities, Social and Behavioral Sciences for more information.

CRM 521 North American Indian Ethnohistory 3(3-0)
The history of Native American peoples in North America since 1492, impact of colonization and U.S. policy upon Native Americans, and ethno- historical theory and methodology. Identical to ANT 521. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: Senior standing and ANT 320 or 365 or HST 323; or graduate standing.

CRM 540 Archaeological Field and Laboratory Techniques 3(3-0)
Practical instruction in archaeological methods including field survey and excavation; description, classification, data analysis, and documentation of cultural materials in the laboratory. Identical to ANT 540. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ANT 175 and one of these: ANT 340, 344, 348; or Graduate standing.

CRM 542 Methods in Forensic Anthropology: Osteology and Skeletal Analysis 4(3-2)
Lectures and laboratory training in forensic identification and analysis of human skeletal remains for utilization by criminal justice authorities, miss- ing persons bureaus, archaeologists and paleoanthropologists. Identical to ANT 542. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ANT 173, 342, or 347; or graduate standing.

CRM 544 Great Lakes Archaeology 3(3-0)
Examination of prehistoric cultural trends and societies in the Great Lakes region within the context of broader trends in eastern North America and impact of historic Euroamerican settlement. Identical to ANT 544. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ANT 175; or Graduate standing.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

CRM 600 Advanced Field Methods in Archaeology 1-6(Spec)
CRM 626 Theory and Research in Archaeology 3(3-0)
CRM 645 Cultural Resource Management in Archaeology 3(3-0)
CRM 700 Directed Student Research in Archaeology 1-6(Spec)
CRM 798 Thesis 3-6(Spec)

DAN - Dance
See the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts for more information.

DAN 104 Latin Dance I 1(1-0)
Introduction to the social dances of Central and South America and other Latin cultures. Emphasis on basic steps; rhythmic patterning and develop- ment of style.

DAN 105 Social Dance I 1(Spec)
Introduction to social dance forms and styles.

DAN 106 Country Line Dance 1(Spec)
Introduction to the basic elements and skills used in the performance of country line dance.

DAN 107 Swing Dance 1(Spec)
Introduction to the basic steps and styles of swing dance.

DAN 125 Introduction to Alexander Technique 2(1-1)
This class is a body awareness and movement class based on the Alexander Technique.

DAN 126 Hip Hop 2(1-2)
Introduction to hip hop forms and styles.

DAN 127 Ballroom Dance 1(1-0)
An introduction to the various techniques and styles of ballroom dance.

DAN 133 Modern I 2(1-2)
An introduction to and beginning instruction in the various techniques and styles of modern dance.

DAN 136 Ballet Technique I 2(Spec)
To familiarize the beginning student with the basics of ballet.

DAN 137 Tap I 2(1-2)
An introductory dance course of basic tap instruction.
DAN 138  Jazz I (1 Spec)  An introductory course in jazz dance that builds from traditional jazz into the contemporary.

DAN 175  Dance Appreciation 3(3-0)  An introduction to dance designed to develop an aesthetic awareness, appreciation, and understanding of the art of dance.

DAN 230  Movement-Rhythmic Form and Structure 3(3-0)  An in-depth study of the dynamic functions of movement and dance.

DAN 231  Fundamental Movement 2(2-0)  An introduction to the basic analysis of locomotor and non locomotor movement. Emphasis on skills, posture, and physical development of the individual.

DAN 232  Dance Composition I 2(2-0)  Introduction to the basic elements of dance choreography through the use of creative problem solving. Prerequisite: DAN 133.

DAN 233  Dance Technique II 2(1-2)  Intermediate technique. Prerequisite: DAN 133.

DAN 236  Ballet II 2(Spec)  To afford students the opportunity to use skills learned in Ballet I to progress to a higher level of proficiency in ballet movement. Recommended: Ballet I.

DAN 237  Tap II 2(1-2)  Continuation of DAN 137, Tap I, leading to the development of intermediate tap techniques. Prerequisites: DAN 137.

DAN 305  Studio: Dance Performance 1-4(Spec)  Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre activity in the areas of dance performance or choreography. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

DAN 332  Dance Composition II 3(3-0)  Continuation of DAN 232 with the inclusion of historical approaches to dance choreography. Prerequisite: DAN 232.

DAN 333  Modern Dance III 2-4(1-2)  Advanced modern dance technique. Only offered for 2 credits per semester; may be repeated up to 4 hours. Prerequisite: DAN 233 with a grade of B or better.

DAN 334  Teaching of Folk, Square, and Social Dance 3(3-0)  Skills, techniques, and materials for teaching.

DAN 337  Tap III 1(Spec)  Development of intermediate to advanced tap techniques in various combinations with jazz styling. Prerequisites: DAN 237; intermediate techniques.

DAN 340  Dance Repertory Theatre and Tour Company 2-8(Spec)  Study of choreography created by members of the dance faculty and guest artists, leading to public performance. Prerequisite: Audition.

DAN 430  Dance Production 3(2-2)  Basic techniques of lighting, costuming, make-up, programming, and general design of a dance concert. Class, projects, guest speakers, and field trips.

DAN 435  Methods of Creative Movement 2(Spec)  Techniques and procedures for teaching rhythm and dance activities for the physical education and dance teacher in grades K-12.

DAN 480  Dance Practicum 1-3(Spec)  Curriculum planning and teaching of K-12, college, or adults in a laboratory setting. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; senior standing.

DAN 484  Field Study in Dance 1-3(Spec)  An approved investigation, survey, study, or description observation in some area of dance performed off-campus. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; senior standing.

DAN 530  History of Dance 3(3-0)  Dance history from its primitive beginning to the present. Relationships of dance forms to the societies in which they developed.

DAN 578 Special Topics In Dance 1-9(Spec)  Current topics in dance for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. This course may be repeated for up to 9 credit hours. Prerequisite: Two undergraduate courses in Dance with a C or better.

DBI - Deafblind Intervener  See the College of Humanities and Social & Behavior Sciences or CMU Online for more information.

DBI 101  Introduction to Deafblindness and Intervention 3(3-1)  Covers the diversity of the population that is deafblind, introduces the role of the interventor, and the practice of intervention for students who are deafblind. This course will be offered only in an online format.

DBI 201 Building Communication and Language Skills 3(3-1)  An introduction to communication and language development, with an emphasis on strategies for increasing the communication repertoires of students who are deafblind. This course will be offered only in an online format. Prerequisite: DBI 101.

DBI 301  Intervention Strategies and Teaming 3(3-1)  A range of strategies that can be used by interveners in the field, including teaming and collaboration. This course will be offered only in an online format. Prerequisite: DBI 201.

DBI 302 Intervention Practicum 3(Spec)  Final class for the Intervener Certificate Program. Student portfolios demonstrating the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Competencies for interveners are completed. This course will be offered only in an online format. Prerequisite: DBI 301.

DHA - Degrees in Health Administration  See the School of Health Sciences for more information.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

DHA 700 Leadership Strategies for Healthcare Policy and Organizations 3(3-0)

DHA 702 Probability and Statistics for the Health Professions 3(3-0)

DHA 704 Population Health 3(3-0)

DHA 705 Seminar in Public Health 1(1-0)

DHA 706 Quantitative Analysis in Health Organization 3(3-0)

DHA 708 Organizational Theory and Behavior for the Health Professions 3(3-0)

DHA 709 Seminar in Health Dynamics: Current Issues, Trends and Change 1(1-0)

DHA 710 Qualitative Analysis in Health Care 3(3-0)

DHA 712 Research Methods and Practice for the Health Professions 3(3-0)

DHA 713 Seminar in Health Services Research 1(1-0)

DHA 714 Health Systems Thinking and Practice 3(3-0)

DHA 716 Communication in Health Organizations 3(3-0)

DHA 717 Seminar in Healthcare Dynamics: Stakeholder Relations 1(1-0)

DHA 718 Healthcare Law, Regulations and Ethics 3(3-0)

DHA 720 Health Economics 3(3-0)

DHA 721 Seminar in Healthcare Policy and Politics 1(1-0)

DHA 722 Health Informatics 3(3-0)

DHA 724 Fiscal Responsibility and Accountability for Health Entities 3(3-0)

DHA 725 Seminar in Strategic Planning for Health Organizations 1(1-0)

DHA 726 Applied Leadership 3(3-0)

DHA 728 Comparative Health Systems 3(3-0)

DHA 898 Dissertation 1-12(Spec)

ECE - Early Childhood Education  See the Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development for more information.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

ECE 625 Foundations of Early Childhood Education 3(3-0)

ECE 628 Language and Literacy Development of Young Children 3(3-0)

ECE 629 Promoting Parent Involvement in Early Childhood Education 3(3-0)

ECE 630 Culturally Responsive Early Childhood Programs 3(3-0)

ECE 644 Early Childhood Concept Development and Creativity 3(3-0)

ECE 657 Cognitive and Psycho-Motor Development of Young Children: Theory & Practice 3(3-0)

ECE 777 Seminar: Current Issues in Early Childhood Education 3(3-0)

ECO - Economics  See the Department of Economics for more information.

ECO 101 Economics as a Way of Thinking 3(3-0)  Introduction to the economic way of thinking and its applications to decision making in daily living. Emphasis on basic understanding of the economic aspects of current issues. Credit on the Economics major will be given only if this course is taken prior to ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 110 Economics and Society 3(3-0)  An examination of the development of economic thought and institutions with emphasis on the application of this knowledge to the understanding of today's world. Credit on the economics major will not be given if this course is taken after ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 150 Current Economic Problems 3(3-0)  Economic topics of current national and international concern. Economic issues with which informed voters must deal. No credit if credit has been earned in ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Sciences)

ECO 201 Principles of Macroeconomics 3(3-0)  Provides understanding of basic principles of economics, methods of National Income accounting, inflation, unemployment, role of government, money and banking, monetary policy, and international economics. Credit may not be earned in more than one of ECO 201 and 204. ECO 201 may not be applied toward the University Program requirements if a student is earning the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Sciences)
Course Descriptions

ECO 202 Principles of Microeconomics 3(3-0)
Introduction to scarcity, choice, and opportunity cost; supply and demand; welfare economics; household and firm behavior; competition and monopoly; resource markets. Credit may not be earned in more than one of ECO 202 and ECO 203. ECO 202 may not be applied toward the University Program requirements if a student is earning the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Sciences)

ECO 203 Microeconomic Principles for Business 3(3-0)
Introduction to economic decision-making by consumers and managers within a market system. Topics include supply, demand, elasticity, production, costs, price, market structure, and resource markets. Credit may not be earned in more than one of ECO 203 and ECO 202. Prerequisites: BUS 100, admission to Professional Business Studies.

ECO 204 Principles of Macro- and Global Economics 3(3-0)
Introduction to GDP, inflation, unemployment, business cycles, interest rates, money and banking, monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, international trade for business students. Credit may not be earned in more than one of ECO 201 and ECO 204. Prerequisites: ECO 203, Tier 1 continuing admission to Professional Business Studies.

ECO 211 Economics of Professional Team Sports 3(3-0)
Study of the economics and industrial relations systems of professional sports leagues in baseball, football, basketball, and hockey in North America.

ECO 213 Economics for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
Introduction to the economic way of thinking and its applications to decision making in the business world. Emphasis on understanding and applying economic concepts. Identical to ENT 213. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Does not count as credit for the Economics major or minor.

ECO 222QR Behavioral Economics 3(3-0)
Examines the roles of self-interest, altruism, expectations and information in individual and group decision-making. In-class experiments simulate market behavior and test theoretical predictions. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group III-A: Behavioral Sciences)

ECO 230 Women in the Economy 3(3-0)
A study of the past and present role of women in the economy, as workers, both inside and outside the labor market. Identical to WGS 230. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

ECO 266 Economics of Poverty and Discrimination 3(3-0)
Economic analysis of the causes of poverty and alternative government solutions. Discrimination in education, housing and labor markets and their relationship to other social problems.

ECO 281 Economic Development of the Pacific Rim 3(3-0)
A study of the past and present role of women in the economy, as workers, both inside and outside the labor market. Identical to WGS 230. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

ECO 285 Statistical Methods in Economics 3(3-0)
Fundamental statistical techniques emphasizing application of statistical methods to economic analysis, index numbers, seasonal and cyclical variation in economic data. Prerequisites: ECO 201 or ECO 204 or ECO 213 or ENT 213; math competency.

ECO 301 Environmental Economics 3(3-0)
Basic economic understanding of environmental/ecological problems arising from a free enterprise system. Economists' solutions presented without advanced economic theory or mathematical computation. Recommended: ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 306 Money and Banking 3(3-0)
The nature of money and credit; history, structure, and functions of banking institutions, with emphasis upon Federal Reserve System and questions of appropriate public policy. Prerequisites: ECO 201 or 204; ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 310 American Economic Development 3(3-0)
Realistic interpretation, with emphasis on economic change and its significance in social, cultural, and political evolution. Recommended: ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 315 Economics of Immigration 3(3-0)
The economics of immigration: U.S. immigrant characteristics, impact of immigration on the U.S. economy, and public policies towards immigration. Prerequisite: ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 320 European and Asian Economic History 3(3-0)
Realistic introduction to the diverse economic experiences of advanced European and Asian nations from the British industrial revolution to the present. Recommended: ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 350 Law and Economics 3(3-0)
Theory and application of analytical tools of law and of economics in an integrative approach to both subjects. Identical to BLR 350. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: BLR 202 or 235, ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 360 Public Economics 3(3-0)
Appropriate and actual roles of government in market economies, and how government influences the use of resources and distribution of income. Prerequisites: ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 365 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory 3(3-0)
An intensive treatment of the theories of supply and demand, consumer and producer behavior, market structure, and other micro theories and issues. Prerequisite: ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 370 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory 3(3-0)
National income accounting; income, employment, interest rate and inflation theory and policy; theory and problems of economic growth. Prerequisites: ECO 201 or 204; ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 372 International Economics 3(3-0)
Study of background in international trade theory and practices, exchange rates and balance of payments, and international monetary arrangements. Prerequisites: ECO 201 or ECO 204; ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 375 Economics of Cities and Regions 3(3-0)
Elementary theories of regional economic analysis used in solving specific problems such as pollution, housing, segregation, and conservation. Emphasizes urban regions. Prerequisites: ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 380 Comparative Economic Systems 3(3-0)
Comparative study of economic institutions in a world of politicoeconomic change. An analysis of capitalism, fascism, socialism, and communism. Recommended: ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 381 Patterns of Economic Development 3(3-0)
A study of the problems, processes, and theories of economic change in today's less developed countries. Recommended: ECO 201 or ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 385 Introduction to Econometrics 3(3-0)
Introduction to the theory and practice of linear regression analysis in economics focusing on single equation methods. Extensive computer applications. Prerequisites: ECO 202 or 203; ECO 285 or STA 282 or STA 382.

ECO 397 Special Studies in Economics 1-6(Spec)
Experimental courses to cover materials of special interest not covered by courses in the regular curriculum. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

ECO 410 Government and Business 3(3-0)
Relations of industry, especially corporations, to government, antitrust laws and their enforcement; public policy toward business; problems of unfair competition; patents and trademarks. Prerequisites: ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 411 The Economics of Slavery in the U.S. 3(3-0)
The economic indictment of southern slavery; new challenges to this indictment; implications of the existence of southern slavery for present economic policy decisions. Recommended: ECO 201 or 202.

ECO 414 Labor Economics 3(3-0)
Labor Market operations and wage determination; human capital investment; labor market discrimination; wage differentials; impact of unionization on wages; collective bargaining. Prerequisite: ECO 202 or 203.

ECO 425 The Economics of Industrial Organization 3(3-0)
Concepts, theories, and evidence which relate industry structure to behavior and performance of firms. Provides a basis for evaluating public policy. Prerequisites: ECO 202 or ECO 203. Recommended: ECO 201 or ECO 204.

ECO 430 Views of the Future of the U.S. Economy 3(3-0)
Analysis of economic thought, projections and institutional changes suggested for the future by various schools of thought. Institutional rather than quantitative emphasis. Recommended: ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 440 Managerial Economics 3(3-0)
Application of microeconomic theory to a variety of management decisions such as internal resource allocation, pricing, market entry and the boundaries of the firm. Prerequisite: ECO 202 or ECO 203.

ECO 490 Economics Internship 1-3(Spec)
Provides a bridge between academic training and work experience. Allows application of principles of economics to a job and job experiences to classes. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; signed written internship agreement by the department; approval of departmental supervisor; GPA of 2.75 or higher; prior approval of departmental supervisor.

ECO 503 Seminar in Urban Economics 3(3-0)
Economic aspects of urban problems; their growth; household location; pollution; poverty. Solutions-oriented discussion of urban problems. Complements ECO 504. Recommended: ECO 375.

ECO 508 Monetary Theory 3(3-0)
Further development of theories of money supply, money demand, the options of monetary policy, and the effects of monetary policy on the economy. Prerequisite: ECO 306 or ECO 370.

ECO 515 Collective Bargaining and Labor Law 3(3-0)
Development of various phases of labor law, especially under statutes such as the Wagner Act, Taft-Hartley Act, and Landrum-Griffin Act. Prerequisite: ECO 201 or ECO 204; ECO 202 or 203. CR/NC option available.

ECO 532 Economic Forecasting 3(3-0)
Nature and causes of economic fluctuations. Methods of predicting price levels and economic activity. Prerequisites: ECO 201 or ECO 204; ECO 202 or ECO 203.
EDL 535 Fundamentals of Mathematical Economics 3(3-0)
Application of mathematical techniques in economics. Emphasizes marginal analysis, market models, comparative static equilibrium, and maximization. Prerequisites: ECO 365; MTH 132 or MTH 217 or graduate standing in Economics.

EDC 572 International Monetary Economics 3(3-0)
International monetary and financial markets are studied. Topics include exchange rate policy, international Capital Flow and purchasing power parity theory. Prerequisites: ECO 372.

EDC 585 Econometrics 3(3-0)
Thorough treatment of statistical estimation methods and their properties for simultaneous equation systems. Also includes discussions of types of systems, solution methods and identification. Prerequisites: STA 580 and MTH 132; or graduate standing in Economics.

EDC 590 Seminar Readings 1-3(Spec)
Elective honors course for majors or minors in economics. Recommended: 12 hours of economics with B average.

EDC 591 Seminar Research Studies 1-3(Spec)
Independent study on special problems for majors and minors in economics. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Recommended: 9 hours of 500- to 500-level economics.

EDC 597 Special Studies in Economics 1-3(Spec)
Experimental courses to cover material of special interest to both under-graduates and graduates not covered by courses in the regular curriculum. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

EDC 600 Introduction to Advanced Economic Analysis 3(3-0)

EDC 601 Advanced Environmental Economics 3(3-0)

EDC 603 Economic Effects of Urbanization and Technology 3(3-0)

EDC 606 Seminar in Economic History 3(3-0)

EDC 610 Seminar in Economic Thought 3(3-0)

EDC 614 Seminar in Labor Economics 3(3-0)

EDC 616 Advanced Microeconomic Theory 3(3-0)

EDC 618 Seminar in Health Economics 3(3-0)

EDC 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

EDC 620 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory 3(3-0)

EDC 622 Seminar in Economic Growth and Development 3(3-0)

EDC 625 Firm Behavior and Game Theory 3(3-0)

EDC 626 Research in Economic History Post 1870 3(3-0)

EDC 630 Comparative Economic Systems 3(3-0)

EDC 640 Special Topics in Economic Issues 3-6(Spec)

ECB 646 Advanced Topics in Microeconomic Theory 3(3-0)

ECB 650 American Financial Institutions 3(3-0)

ECB 655 Seminar in International Economics 3(3-0)

ECB 657 Advanced Investment Analysis 3(3-0)

ECB 660 Public Finance and Fiscal Policy 3(3-0)

ECB 670 Research Methods in Economics 3(3-0)

ECB 685 Econometric Applications 3(3-0)

ECB 690 Independent Research 1-3(Spec)

ECB 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

EDL - Educational Leadership
See the Department of Educational Leadership for more information.

EDL 325 Foundations of Higher Education 3(3-0)
Students will examine the philosophy of history of higher education and student affairs. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: 24 completed credit hours.

EDL 360 Leading Diverse Teams 3(3-0)
Exploration of the uniqueness of socially-constructed identities by learning the process of leading diverse teams within an educational setting. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: LDR 200.

EDL 452 Immersive Leadership in Educational Settings 3(3-0)
Examination of inclusion-based leadership tenets and efforts at an off-site educational institution. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 and 56 earned semester hours.

EDL 476 Outcome-Based Learning 3(3-0)
Development and assessment of learning outcomes within higher education settings. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: LDR 200.

EDL 512 Assessment in Higher Education 3(3-0)
This course will examine assessment in higher education settings. Students will conduct assessments used in evaluation and accreditation protocols. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 and 80 earned semester credits or graduate standing.

EDL 516 Leadership for Social Justice 3(3-0)
Examination of social justice perspectives and their application to complex relationships found in and around institutions of learning. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 or graduate standing.

EDL 557 Helping Skills in Student Affairs 3(3-0)
Examination of the role of student affairs professionals as helpers through theoretical explorations and practical simulations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 or graduate standing.

EDL 592 Professional Development in Educational Leadership 1-9(Spec)
Identification and study of emerging problems of educational leadership. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

EDL 598 College Student Development 3(3-0)
Examination and application of developmental theories and models for facilitating holistic student development. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 and EDL 557 or graduate standing.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

EDL 600 Research for Educational Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 609 Administration of Volunteer Programs 3(3-0)

EDL 610 Grants and Fund Procurement 3(3-0)

EDL 612 Methods and Techniques of Training and Development 3(3-0)

EDL 615 Educational Technology for Administrators 3(3-0)

EDL 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

EDL 620 Administration Within Diverse Populations 3(3-0)

EDL 621 Adult Literacy and Society 3(3-0)

EDL 624 Planning for Instruction in Nontraditional Settings 3(3-0)

EDL 626 The Adult Learner 3(3-0)

EDL 636 Higher Education Law 3(3-0)

EDL 645 Charter School Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 650 Professional Studies: Special Topics 1-6(Spec)

EDL 652 Global Education Studies 3-12(Spec)

EDL 656 Public School Law 3(3-0)

EDL 658 Teacher Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 660 Principles of Educational Administration 3(3-0)

EDL 661 School and Community Relations 3(3-0)

EDL 662 School Business Administration 3(3-0)

EDL 663 Human Resources Administration 3(3-0)

EDL 667 Administration of Community Education 3(3-0)

EDL 669 Rural School Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 670 The Principalship 3(3-0)

EDL 675 Administration of Special Education 3(3-0)

EDL 676 Administration of Community Colleges 3(3-0)

EDL 677 The American College Student 3(3-0)

EDL 678 Emerging Issues and Reform Efforts in Educational Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 680 Teaching in Higher Education Settings 3(3-0)

EDL 681 Teaching with Technology in Higher Education Settings 3(3-0)

EDL 685 Introduction to Problem Solving in Educational Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 687 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

EDL 688 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

EDL 689 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

EDL 690 Administration of School Curriculum 3(3-0)

EDL 694 Educational Leadership Capstone 3(3-0)

EDL 695 Readings in Educational Leadership 3-3(Spec)

EDL 696 Higher Education Practicum 3(3-6)

EDL 697 College Teaching Internship 3(3-6)

EDL 698 Master's Colloquium 3(3-0)

EDL 699 Leadership Internship 1-15(Spec)

EDL 700 Educational Research Design 3(3-0)

EDL 705 The Ontario College System 3(3-0)

EDL 710 Action Research 3(3-0)

EDL 720 Survey Research Methods 3(3-0)

EDL 731 Strategic Planning 3(3-0)

EDL 745 Administration of the School District 3(3-0)

EDL 750 Professional Studies: Special Topics 1-6(Spec)

EDL 751 Program Evaluation and Review 3(3-0)

EDL 752 Social Justice in Global Studies Education 1-12(Spec)

EDL 757 Student Development Theory 3(3-0)

EDL 760 Leadership Theory and Practice 3(3-0)

EDL 761 School and Community Relations for the District Leader 3(3-0)

EDL 763 The Academic Profession 3(3-0)

EDL 764 Financing of Higher Education 3(3-0)

EDL 765 Organizational Change in Educational Institutions 3(3-0)

EDL 766 Advanced Educational Law 3(3-0)

EDL 767 Public School Finance 3(3-0)

EDL 768 Advanced Higher Education Law 3(3-0)

EDL 769 Negotiations in Education 3(3-0)

EDL 770 Advanced Elementary School Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 772 Advanced Administration of Secondary Schools 3(3-0)

EDL 773 Instructional Supervision and Leadership 3(3-0)

EDL 774 Women in Education 3(3-0)

EDL 775 Educational Policy Analysis 3(3-0)
EDU 330 Reading in the Elementary School 3(3-0)

Materials, organization, and methods of teaching reading in the elementary school to address the Michigan and national literacy standards and the Michigan Regional Reading Initiative. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290, 393. Co-requisites: EDU 330, 343, 345; EDU/MLE 361.

EDU 341 Word Study and Fluency 3(3-0)

Research-based instructional approaches and strategies for explicit instruction in phonemic awareness, phonics, spelling, vocabulary, and reading fluency. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: EDU 330.

EDU 343 Social Studies Methods in Elementary Education 3(3-0)

Objectives, content, materials, organization, and methods of teaching social studies in the elementary school. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290, 393. Co-requisites: EDU 320, 330, 345; EDU/MLE 361.

EDU 345 Science Methods in Elementary Education 3(3-0)

Objectives, content, materials, organization, and methods of teaching science in the elementary school. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290, 393. Co-requisites: EDU 320, 330, 343; EDU/MLE 361.

EDU 361 Pre-Student Teaching Practicum 1(1-4)

Pre-service Teachers will gain practical experience through observing, interacting, collaborating, and teaching in a pre-K-12 classroom setting. Identical to MLE 361. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290, 393. Co-requisites: EDU 320, 330, 343, 345.

EDU 362 Mathematics and Reading Practicum 1(0-2)

Pre-service teachers will gain practical experience through observation, interaction, collaboration, preparation, and delivery of reading and mathematics instruction in a pre-K-8 classroom setting. Requires C+ or higher. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education Program; EDU 280 or HFD 100 (students with a major in “teachers of students with emotional impairment” or a major in “teachers of students with cognitive impairment” are required to have SPE 126 and PSY 220); EDU 290, 330, 393. Co-requisites: EDU 320, 431.

EDU 363 Science and Social Studies Practicum 1(0-2)

Pre-service teachers will gain practical experience through observation, interaction, collaboration, preparation, and delivery of science and social studies instruction in a pre-K-8 classroom setting. Identical to MLE 363. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education Program; EDU 280 or HFD 100 (students with a major in “teachers of students with emotional impairment” or a major in “teachers of students with cognitive impairment” are required to have SPE 126 and PSY 220); EDU 290, 330, 393, 431; EDU/MLE 362. Co-requisites: EDU 343, 345, 495.

EDU 380WI Interdisciplinary Methods and Pre-Student Teaching 10(Spec)

Consists of coursework in pedagogy and teaching in K-8 classrooms. Course is required semester before student teaching. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); EDU 330, 393. Co-requisites: SPE 504.

EDU 393 Learning Theory in Elementary Education 3(3-0)

Principles of learning, cognitive development, behavior, and social and emotional development, and evaluation in children as related to the practice of teaching. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290.

EDU 431 Corrective Reading in the Classroom 3(3-0)

Classroom diagnosis of students’ reading strengths and weaknesses. Analysis of corrective and remedial techniques. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290, 330, 343, 345, 393; EDU/MLE 361. Co-requisite: EDU 495.

EDU 432 Student Teaching Seminar 3(3-0)

This course reinforces the components of the CLEAR Conceptual Framework as it pertains to transferring theory to practice while students are in student teaching. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Students must have completed the requirements for student teaching and be enrolled in EDU 458 Student Teaching as a component of the Elementary or Secondary certification requirements for the Pre-K-12 General Education, Special Education, and Music Education teacher education programs. Co-requisites: EDU 458.

EDU 433 Global Pre-Student Teaching Elementary Field Experience 1(1-0)

Preparation for global pre-student teaching elementary field experience. Corequisites: EDU/MLE 361 or EDU/MLE 362.

EDU 434 Global Pre-Student Teaching Secondary Field Experience 1(1-0)

Preparation for global pre-student teaching secondary field experience. Corequisites: EDU 310, or 325, or 450, or 495.
EDU 450 Content Area Literacy 3(3-0)

Study and development of teaching strategies to improve literacy (reading, writing, and thinking for learning) in all disciplines. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 310; Pre- or Co-requisite: EDU 325 or a music pedagogy course appropriate to the program for students seeking the Bachelor of Music Education degree.

EDU 458 Student Teaching 10(Spec)

This experiential course in which students integrate theory into practice in the field based on didactic instruction, and assessment in their Pre-K-12 regular education and teacher education program. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education and the following criteria based on the specific certification requirements:

Primary: - A CMU overall GPA of 2.70 or higher. - Department approval of major(s) and minor(s) with a minimum 2.70 major AND minor GPA - C+ or higher in ALL professional education and methods courses - Courses REQUIRED before student teaching: EDU 107; EDU 280 or HDF 100; Special Education Majors must take PSY 220; EDU 290, EDU 320, 330, 343, 345, 393, 431, and 495; EDU/MLE 361; SPE 504; and all major and minor requirements listed in the major and minor requirements for Special Education Majors: SPE 455 and SPE 456 or SPE 458.

Secondary: - A CMU overall GPA of 2.70 or higher - Department approval of major(s) and minor(s) with a minimum 2.70 major AND minor GPA - C+ or higher in ALL professional education and methods courses - Courses REQUIRED before student teaching: EDU 107; EDU 290 (except for music majors); EDU 310; EDU 325 (except for music majors); EDU 450, 495; SPE 504; and all major and minor requirements listed in the bulletin (additional requirements for Special Education Majors: SPE 455 and SPE 456 or SPE 458).

Co-requisite: EDU 432.

EDU 490 Teaching with Distance Learning Technologies 3(3-0)

Theories and procedures of teaching Pre-K-12 students in asynchronous and synchronous classrooms. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 290; Elementary: EDU 320, 330, 343, 345; Secondary: EDU 325.

EDU 493 Learning and Evaluation in Elementary Education 3(3-0)

Theories, purposes, materials, and problems related to learning and the measurement and evaluation of learning. Includes a unit on mental health. Prerequisites: EDU 280 (students with a major in "teachers of students with emotional impairment" or major in "teachers of students with cognitive impairment" are required to have SPE 126 & PSY 220); and at least one of the following: EDU 320, 330. Requires admission to Teacher Education Program.

EDU 495 Foundations of Education 3(3-0)

Examines historical events and social bases of American education. Major emphasis is on political, judicial, and legislative activities; social issues; and current policy affecting schools. Students are required to receive a C+ or better in this course. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HDF 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HDF 100); Special Education Majors must take PSY 220; EDU 290, 320, 330, 343, 345, 393, EDU/MLE 361. Co-requisite: EDU 431 (elementary students) or EDU 450 (secondary students).

EDU 505 Diagnostic Literacy Assessments & Instruction: K-3 3(3-0)

Diagnostic literacy assessments will be introduced including appropriate administration, data analysis, and related instructional practices. State literacy assessment certification: MLPP K-3. Prerequisites: EDU 330 or graduate status.

EDU 506 Principles and Techniques for Individualizing Instruction 3(3-0)

Examination of individualized instruction and its classroom implications. Prerequisite: EDU 330 or EDU 552.

EDU 508 Education Workshop 1-6(Spec)

Identification and study of educational theory, topics and/or issues in contemporary education. Prerequisites: Senior Standing or Graduate Status.

EDU 515 Managing Classrooms and Learning Environments 3(Spec)

Engages students with theories and effective practices related to effectively managing classrooms and learning environments. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education Program or graduate status.

EDU 525 Early Childhood Education 3(3-0)

Content, methods, materials, and curriculum planning for teaching pre-kindergarten through primary grades. Prerequisites: Junior Standing or Graduate Status.

EDU 528 Emergent Literacy: Theory and Practice 3(3-0)

Analysis of literacy development in preschool through primary grades. Methods, materials, organization, and evaluation techniques for fostering beginning reading and writing consistent with current research. Prerequisites: EDU 330 or graduate standing.

EDU 532 Reading in the Content Areas 3(3-0)

Emphasizes teaching of literacy strategies in the academic disciplines, focusing on grades 3-8. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: EDU 330 or graduate status.

EDU 533 Diagnosis and Treatment of Reading Difficulties 3(2-3)

Diagnostic procedures and use of remedial and developmental techniques. Exploration of the role of the specialist. This course may be offered in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: EDU 431, 532, or Graduate status; Pre-Co-Requisite: EDU 538.

EDU 538 Integrated Language Arts 3(3-0)

Integration of listening, speaking, enacting, writing, reading, viewing, and visually representing into a K-8 language arts program and instruction for diverse needs of all learners. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: EDU 330.

EDU 540 Literacy Education: Theory and Practice 3(3-0)

Emphasizes a broad view of literacy within a comprehensive approach and authentic contexts; effective literacy instruction across content, all learners, skill levels. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: EDU 330 or Graduate status.

EDU 542 Interdisciplinary Processes and Strategies in Teaching Reading, Writing, Thinking, and Learning 3(3-0)

Reinforces the integration of content knowledge with reading, writing, and thinking strategies and emphasizes a conceptual framework for learning through thematic or collaborative instruction. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: EDU 330 or Graduate Standing.

EDU 550 Driver Education I: Driver Task Analysis 3(3-0)

First of four courses to prepare driver education instructors and provide them with the content knowledge and skills necessary to teach driver education. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

EDU 551 Driver Education II: Developing Classroom Instructional Knowledge 3(3-0)

Second of four courses to prepare driver education instructors; knowledge and skills needed to implement classroom instruction, classroom management, and appropriate student evaluation. Prerequisites: EDU 550.

EDU 552 Driver Education III: Developing Vehicle Operational Skills 3(2-1)

Third of four courses to prepare prospective driver education instructors to conduct instruction which develops vehicle operational skills for the novice driver. Prerequisites: EDU 551.

EDU 553 Driver Education IV: Practicum 3(1-2)

Fourth of four courses preparing driver education instructors; classroom and in-car instruction in approved driver education programs under mentoring of cooperating driver education teachers. Prerequisites: EDU 552.

EDU 566 Independent Study in Elementary Education 1-6(Spec)

Research or project. Prerequisites: 15 semester hours of professional education and approval of unit coordinator.

EDU 590 Advanced Technology in Education 3(2-3)

Students will study and practice the integration of technology in classroom instruction and management, with emphasis upon software evaluation and lesson design. Identical to SPE 510. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: EDU 290 or Graduate Status.

EDU 595 Telecommunication in Education 3(2-2)

The study and laboratory exploration of telecommunication as used in schools and classrooms: e-mail, educational and general networks, collaborative lessons. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: EDU 590.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

EDU 602 Strategies and Techniques for Teaching 3(3-0)

EDU 603 Elementary Diagnosis, Remediation and Differentiation of Reading Instruction 3(3-0)

EDU 605 History and Trends in Elementary School Curriculum Development 3(3-0)

EDU 606 Secondary Advanced Reading Diagnosis and Instruction 3(3-0)

EDU 608 Projects in Education 1-6(Spec)

EDU 609 History of Education 3(3-0)

EDU 613 Current Educational Issues 3(3-0)

EDU 614 Advanced Educational Psychology 3(3-0)

EDU 615 Survey of Science Education 3(3-0)

EDU 618 The Nature of Science in Science Teaching 3(3-0)

EDU 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1-11(0)

EDU 620 Problems of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School 3(3-0)

EDU 622 Advanced Adolescent Psychology 3(3-0)

EDU 623 Understanding Literacy Research Methods 3(3-0)

EDU 624 Word Study and Vocabulary Development 1-3(3-0)

EDU 627 Using Digital Resources to Teach Literacy 3(3-0)

EDU 628 Secondary School Programs and Practices 3(3-0)

EDU 630 Organization and Implementation of School Literacy Programs 3(3-0)

EDU 632 Practicum in Literacy Assessment and Intervention 6(Spec)

EDU 633 Clinical Practice in Reading 3(1-4)

EDU 635 Advanced Language Arts Instruction 3(3-0)

EDU 636 Classroom Reading and Writing Instruction 3(3-0)

EDU 640 History and Trends in Elementary Social Studies Education 3(3-0)

EDU 641 Literacy in the Disciplines 3(3-0)

EDU 642 Instructional Multimedia 3(3-0)

EDU 643 Instructional Design 3(3-0)

EDU 645 Advanced Science Teaching Methods 3(3-0)

EDU 651 Supervision of Student and Intern Teaching 3(3-0)

EDU 651 Supervision of Student and Intern Teaching 3(3-0)
EDU 653 The Read/Write Web 3(3-1)
EDU 655 The Community College 3(3-0)
EDU 658 Practicum in the Community College 3-6(Spec)
EDU 660 Methods of Educational Research 3(3-0)
EDU 662 Applied Educational Measurement and Evaluation 3(3-0)
EDU 670 Reading in the Secondary School II 3(Spec)
EDU 682 Psychology of Child Development 3(3-0)
EDU 687 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
EDU 688 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
EDU 689 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
EDU 698 Thesis 1-6(Spec)
EDU 705 Theory and Practice in Curriculum Development 3(3-0)
EDU 706 Theory and Practice of Instruction 3(3-0)
EDU 707 Seminar: Issues in Educational Technology 3(3-0)
EDU 708 Distance Education 3(3-0)
EDU 709 Innovative Uses of Technology 3(3-0)
EDU 710 Seminar: Terminal Project 3(3-0)
EDU 730 Seminar: Issues in Literacy 3(3-0)
EDU 755 Advanced Research Design and Interpretation 3(3-0)
EDU 765 Seminar in Curriculum Problems 3(3-0)
EDU 770 Practicum in Systematic Curriculum Development 3(3-0)
EDU 776 Seminar: Issues in Education 3(3-0)
EDU 780 Master of Arts Capstone Experience 3(3-0)
EDU 800 Educational Technology Research 3(3-0)
EDU 801 Qualitative Research in Educational Technology 3(3-0)
EDU 802 Quantitative Research in Educational Technology 3(3-0)
EDU 807 Seminar: Learning Tools in Education Technology 3(3-0)
EDU 808 Blended and Online Learning 3(3-0)
EDU 810 Grant Writing 3(3-0)
EDU 811 Motivation in Online and Blended Learning 3(3-0)
EDU 814 Differentiated Instruction in Online Learning 3(3-0)
EDU 842 Mobile Learning 3(3-0)
EDU 853 Evolving Internet Learning 3(3-0)
EDU 862 Data Driven Decision Making 3(3-0)
EDU 870 Higher Order Learning and New Literacies 3(3-0)
EDU 898 Dissertation 1-18(Spec)

EEE - Earth and Ecosystem Science

For more information, contact the College of Science and Engineering or see the Graduate Studies Bulletin.

EEE 701 Earth and Ecosystem Science Colloquium 3(3-0)
EEE 703 Advances in Earth and Ecosystem Science 3(3-0)
EEE 790 Special Topics in Earth and Ecosystem Science 1-6(Spec)
EEE 796 Directed Research in Earth and Ecosystem Science 1-30(Spec)
EEE 899 Dissertation 1-12(Spec)

EGR - Engineering

See the School of Engineering and Technology for more information.

EGR 120 Introduction to Engineering 3(2-2)
A general introduction to engineering with an emphasis on problem solving, engineering tools, engineering design processes, and teamwork. Pre/Co-require: One of the following: MTH 130, 132, 133.

EGR 190QR Digital Circuits 3(3-0)
Boolean algebra, logic functions, truth tables and Karnaugh maps, combinational circuits, sequential circuits, and finite state machines. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisites: One of the following with a grade of C- or better: MTH 130, 132, 133. Pre/Co-require: EGR 120.

EGR 200 Computer Aided Problem Solving for Engineers 3(2-2)
Engineers problem solving involving circuit elements, batteries, one-link robot, two-link robots, springs, and cables using physical experiments, MATLAB and/or equivalent. Prerequisite: Cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Prerequisites/Co-require: MTH 132; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 251 Engineering Statics 3(3-0)
The course will cover free body diagrams and equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies, internal forces in machines, and beams, friction, and application to machines. Prerequisite: MTH 132 with a grade of C- or better; PHY 145 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Pre/Co-require: EGR 120.

EGR 253 Engineering Dynamics 3(3-0)
Fundamentals of engineering dynamics covering kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies. Prerequisites: EGR 251 with a grade of C- or better; MTH 133 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

EGR 255 Strength of Materials 3(3-0)
Introductory course in mechanics of materials that covers mechanical stress and strain, deformations, torsion, bending and shearing stresses, and deflections of beams. Prerequisites: EGR 251 with grade of C- or better; MTH 133 with grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

EGR 290 Circuit Analysis I 3(3-0)
Introduction to circuit elements, variables, resistive circuits, circuit analysis techniques, network theorems, inductance and capacitance, sinusoidal steady state analysis and power calculations. Prerequisites: MTH 133 with a grade of C- or better; PHY 145 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Pre/Co-require: EGR 120; PHY 146. EGR 292 Circuit Analysis II 3(3-0)
First- and second-order circuits, Laplace circuit analysis, transfer function, step and impulse responses, Fourier series, Fourier transforms, and three-phase circuits. Prerequisite: EGR 290 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Pre/Co-require: MTH 232 or MTH 334.

EGR 298 Microelectronic Circuits I 3(3-0)
Introduction to diode, bipolar and MOS transistors and their circuit models; analysis and design of bipolar, CMOS and Op-Amp based amplifier circuits. Prerequisites: EGR 290 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; signed engineering major; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

EGR 300 Engineering Economic Analysis 3(3-0)
An introduction to financial and economic decision-making for engineering projects, with an emphasis on problem solving, life cycle costs, and the time value of money. Prerequisites: MTH 132 or 133; one of: STA 282, 382, 392; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 355 Engineering Materials 3(3-0)
Covers fundamentals of engineering materials including metals, alloys, ceramics, polymers, and composites. Materials processing, properties and selection, and their role in design are also introduced. Prerequisites: EGR 120; PHY 146. MTH 132 with grade of C- or better; PHY 146 with grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; signed engineering major.

EGR 356 Thermodynamics 3(3-0)
Fundamentals of engineering thermodynamics are covered which include: general energy concepts, first and second laws of thermodynamics, entropy, processes, power cycles and refrigeration cycles. Prerequisite: MTH 131 or 161; EGR 251 with grade of C- or better; MTH 133 with grade of C- or better; PHY 146 with grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; signed engineering major.

EGR 358 Fluid Mechanics 3(3-0)
Study of the principles of fluid statics and dynamics including Bernoulli's equation, control volume analysis, similitude, dimensional analysis, viscous flow, and flow over immersed bodies. Prerequisites: EGR 253; MTH 133 with grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; signed engineering major.

EGR 359 Machine Design 3(3-0)
The study of relative motion of machine parts, forces acting on them, and motions resulting from these forces. Prerequisites: EGR 253; ESE 154; signed engineering major; permission of E&T advisor. Pre/Co-require: EGR 233.

EGR 360 Solid Mechanics Laboratory 3(1-4)
Experimental skills and measurement techniques are developed in the areas of material behavior, static and dynamic stress and strain analysis. Prerequisites: EGR 253, 255; PHY 175 with grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor; signed engineering major. Pre/Co-require: EGR 355.

EGR 371 Robotics & Automation 3(2-2)
An introduction to the theory and application of robotics including robot fundamentals, kinematics, trajectory planning, actuators, sensors, and industrial robot programming. Prerequisites: CPS 180 or EGR 200; EGR 251, 290; MTH 232 or MTH 223, 334; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 388 Introduction to Electromagnetics 3(3-0)
A study of static and time-variant electric and magnetic fields, plane waves, guided waves, transmission line theory, radiation and antennas. Prerequisites: MTH 232 or MTH 223, 334; MTH 233 with a grade of C- or better; PHY 146 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 390 Computer System Design using HDL 3(3-0)
An introduction to combinational and sequential circuits, digital functional units, micro-operations and register transfer, memory organization, datapath and control units. Verilog Hardware Description Language. Prerequisites: EGR 190 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor. Prerequisite/Co-require: EGR 396.

EGR 391 Signal and System Theory 3(3-0)
Continuous and discrete-time linear systems, time and frequency domain analysis of signals and systems, Laplace, Fourier and z-transforms. Applications to problems in electrical engineering. Prerequisites: EGR 290 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 392 Microelectronic Circuits II 3(3-0)
Design and analysis of electronic circuits including current mirrors, cascode amplifiers, differential amplifiers, feedback amplifiers, amplifier frequency response, and analog filters. Prerequisites: EGR 298; permission of E&T advisor.
EGR 393 Circuit Lab 3(1-4)
Basic experimentation consistent with the theory in EGR 190, EGR 290 and EGR 292. Use laboratory equipment to investigate electrical and digital circuits. Prerequisites: EGR 190; permission of E&T advisor. Pre/co-Requisite: EGR 292.

EGR 394 Computer Circuit Simulation 3(2-2)
This course reinforces basic circuit analysis principles using computer software and teaches students various computer circuit analysis and design techniques. Prerequisite: permission of E&T advisor. Pre/co-Requisite: EGR 392.

EGR 396 Microprocessor Fundamentals 3(3-0)
Introduction to architecture, operation, and application of microprocessor systems. Prerequisites: CPS 180 or EGR 200; EGR 190 with grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 397 Special Topics in Engineering 1-6(Spec)
Intensive study of selected engineering topics not included in a regular course. Repeatable up to 6 hours when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

EGR 398 Microelectronics and Computer Lab 3(2-2)
Laboratory exploration of semiconductor devices, discrete and integrated amplifiers; feedback; microcomputer systems including input/output, assembly language programming and interrupt processing. Prerequisite: permission of E&T advisor. Pre/co-Requisites: EGR 392, 396.

EGR 437 Directed Research in Engineering 1-3(Spec)
Project research under guidance of a faculty advisor to focus on a topic of current interest. Self-guided readings, analysis, computer simulations and/or experimental techniques. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

EGR 456 Thermodynamics II & Heat Transfer 3(3-0)
Continuation of engineering thermodynamics and fundamentals of heat transfer. Topics covered include combustion and gas mixing, steady state and transient heat conduction, convection, and radiation. Prerequisites: EGR 356, 358; MTH 233; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 458 Measurement and Instrumentation Laboratory 3(1-4)
Theory and application of mechanical measurements, instrumentation, and computer-based data acquisition. Prerequisites: EGR 290, 355; EGR 360 or CHM 349; STA 392; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 459 Machine Design II 3(3-0)
Theory and design of mechanical elements such as gears, shafts, bearings, fasteners, welded joints, and other mechanical elements. Prerequisites: EGR 253, 355, 359; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 460 Thermal Fluids Laboratory 3(1-4)
Experimental skills and measurement techniques are reinforced in the areas of fluid flow, thermodynamics, and heat transfer using modern sensors, instrumentation, and data acquisition systems. Prerequisite: EGR 358; permission of E&T advisor. Pre/co-requisite: EGR 456.

EGR 477 Finite Element Analysis 3(3-0)
Mathematical modeling and formulation techniques of finite element elements. Solid modeling and meshing. Solution strategies with applications in solid mechanics, fluid flow, and heat transfer. Prerequisites: EGR 255, 355; IET 154; MTH 232 or MTH 223, 334; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 479 Fracture and Fatigue Analysis 3(3-0)
Fracture mechanics and fatigue crack nucleation and propagation, stress intensity factors, fracture toughness and design philosophy concepts. Fracture and fatigue tests. Statistical and reliability analysis. Prerequisites: EGR 255, 355; MTH 233, STA 382; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 480 Digital Integrated Circuit Design with FPGAs 3(3-0)
Design and application of digital integrated circuits using programmable logic devices and field programmable gate arrays (FPGAs). Prerequisites: EGR 390; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 481 Embedded System Design 3(3-0)
Introduction to designing microcontroller-based embedded computer systems using assembly and C programs. Examination of real-time operating systems and their impact on performance. Prerequisites: CPS 180 or EGR 200; EGR 396; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 482 Design and Organization of Computer Hardware Systems 3(3-0)
Structural organization and hardware design of digital computers. Processing and control units, arithmetic algorithms, input-output systems and memory systems. Prerequisites: EGR 396; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 484 Digital Signal Processing 3(3-0)
Mathematical description of digital signals and systems via difference equations, discrete Fourier transform and z-transform. Examination of filter design techniques, Prerequisites: EGR 391; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 487 Introduction to VLSI 3(3-0)
CMOS process technologies, logic families, custom, and semi custom design. Design of adders, counters, and arithmetic logic units. System design method and VLSI design tools. Prerequisites: EGR 392; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 489WI Senior Design I 3(2-2)
First course in the senior capstone design sequence integrating design methods and engineering techniques in the context of a realistic engineering project, writing intensive. Prerequisites: Senior standing with a passing grade in all required 200 level EGR courses in a declared engineering major; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 490 Computer Data Acquisition & Instrumentation 3(3-0)
Introduction to data acquisition using A/D converters; fundamentals of transducers; amplifiers; theory of A/D and D/A converters; error analysis statistics. Prerequisites: EGR 396, STA 382; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 492 Automatic Control Systems 3(3-0)
Theory and design of automatic control systems including control system characteristics, system performance analysis, system stability analysis, frequency response analysis, and controller design. Prerequisites: EGR 391; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 496 Communication Systems 3(3-0)
Overview of communication systems, Hilbert transform, analog AM/FM (de) modulation, probability and noise in analog communications, A/D conversion, digital pulse and carrier (de)modulation, introductory information theory. Prerequisites: EGR 391; STA 392; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 497 Special Topics in Engineering 1-6(Spec)
Intensive study of selected engineering topics not included in a regular course. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

EGR 499WI Senior Design II 3(1-4)
Second course in the senior capstone design sequence integrating design methods and engineering techniques in the context of a realistic engineering project. Writing intensive. Must be taken in the semester immediately following EGR 489. Prerequisites: EGR 489; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 553 Mechanical Vibrations 3(3-0)
Modeling, design, and analysis of mechanical vibrations: natural frequency, damping, excitation, higher order systems, modal analysis, experimental testing, and continuous systems. Prerequisites: EGR 253; MTH 232; CPS 180; or EGR 200; permission of E&T advisor or Graduate student in Engineering.

EGR 554 Mechanical Controls 3(3-0)
Design and analysis of control for mechanical systems, including modeling, transient and steady-state, root locus, frequency response, PID control, and state space. Prerequisites: EGR 253; MTH 232; CPS 180 or EGR 200; permission of E&T advisor or Graduate student in Engineering.

EGR 555 Engineering Acoustics 3(3-0)
Fundamentals of engineering acoustics including use of the wave equation, reflection, transmission and attenuation processes, with introduction of various acoustic applications. Prerequisites: EGR 366, 358; MTH 232; permission of E&T advisor or Graduate student in Engineering.

EGR 570 Engineering Biomechanics 3(3-0)
Fundamental mechanics and engineering principles applied to understand biological tissues and systems. Prerequisites: EGR 253, 255, 355; permission of E&T advisor or graduate standing in Engineering.

EGR 576 Mechanics of Composite Materials 3(3-0)
Covers composite material mechanics with emphasis on selection, analysis, and use. Stiffness and strength theories; Treats composites beams and plates for static and dynamic loads. Prerequisites: EGR 255, 355; MTH 232; or Graduate student in Engineering; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 578 Advanced Mechanics of Materials 3(3-0)
Stress and strain in three dimensions, constitutive laws, failure theories. Advanced beam theories, curved beams, shear deformation, beams on elastic foundations, plates and shells, energy methods. Prerequisites: EGR 255, 355; MTH 232; or Graduate student in Engineering; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 588 Photonics 3(3-0)
A study of optical phenomena and its application to engineering problems. Topics include ray optics, beam optics, guided wave optics, lasers and applications thereof. Prerequisites: EGR 388 or Graduate student in Engineering; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 591 CMOS Circuit Design 3(2-2)
Design and simulation of analog integrated circuits and systems using transistor level differential amplifiers, operational amplifiers, oscillators, and data converters. Prerequisites: EGR 292, 392; or Graduate student in Engineering; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 594 Power Electronics 3(3-0)
Fundamentals of power electronics including switch-mode DC-DC converters, feedback controllers, rectifiers, semiconductor switches and magnetic circuit in power electronics. Prerequisites: EGR 398 or Graduate student in Engineering; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 595 Nanoscale Transistors 3(3-0)
Conceptual framework that underlies the microscopic viewpoint using examples related to the emerging field of nanoscale transistors. Prerequisites: EGR 487 or 491 or graduate standing; permission of E&T advisor.

EGR 597 Special Topics in Engineering 1-6(Spec)
Intensive study of selected engineering topics not included in a regular course. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College
ELI - English Language Institute

ELI 041 Basic Listening & Speaking I S(S-3)
An intensive beginning-level ESL listening and speaking class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the beginning level. This course may be offered in an online format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 042 Basic Reading & Writing I 4(S-4)
A low-beginning course in composition and reading skills for international students with focus on sentence and short paragraph development. For intensive-level ELI students. This course may be offered in an online format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 043 Basic Word Studies & Grammar 3(3-1)
Development of beginning-level ESL vocabulary and grammar through the study of basic sentence patterns. For intensive-level ELI students. This course may be offered in an online format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 051 Listening, Speaking, and Note-taking I 5(S-3)
An intensive English listening, speaking, and note-taking class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the high-beginning level. CR/NC only. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: English Language Institute Approval.

ELI 052 Reading and Writing I 4(S-4)
A high-beginning composition and reading skills course for international students, focusing on vocabulary development, reading and writing fluency, and paragraph development. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute Approval.

ELI 053 Grammar for International Students I 3(3-1)
An intensive English grammar class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the high-beginning level. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 061 Listening, Speaking, and Note-taking II 5(5-3)
An intensive English listening, speaking, and note-taking class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the intermediate level. CR/NC only. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 062 Reading and Writing II 4(S-4)
An intermediate composition and reading skills course for international students, focusing on vocabulary development, reading and writing fluency, and writing paragraphs and basic essays. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 063 Grammar for International Students II 3(3-1)
An intensive English grammar class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the intermediate level. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 071 Listening, Speaking, and Note-taking III 5(5-3)
An intensive English listening, speaking, and note-taking class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the high-intermediate level. This course may be offered in an online format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute Approval.

ELI 072 Reading and Writing III 4(4-4)
A high-intermediate composition and reading skills course for international students, focusing on development of reading and essay writing skills, including an introduction to integrating sources. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 073 Grammar for International Students III 3(3-1)
An intensive English grammar class for non-native speakers enrolled in the English Language Institute at the high-intermediate level. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: English Language Institute approval.

ELI 080 Basic ESL for International Students 1-12(Spec)
For non-native speakers of English, this course covers all basic skills of English as a Second Language: speaking, listening, reading, and writing. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Department permission.

ELI 094 Writing Seminar for Graduate Students 3(3-0)
For non-native speakers of English at the graduate level, this course focuses on developing proficiency in the academic style of writing encountered in graduate studies. CR/NC Only. Prerequisites: TOEFL score of 500-547 (170-200 computer-based TOEFL) and/or placement into ELI 092 by the English Language Institute placement test, or successful completion of ELI 084, or permission of the ELI director.

ELI 099 ELI Writing Workshop 1-4(Spec)
Writing Center individualized writing workshop for English language learners to be taken with at least one other ELI class. Course may be taken more than once as long as course content is not duplicated; total credit not to exceed four hours. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: Enrollment in at least one ELI course.

ELI 181 Listening and Speaking for International Students 4(4-0)
An advanced speaking and listening course for international undergraduate and graduate students who require further instruction in oral proficiency and aural comprehension skills. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: ELI Department approval.

ELI 182 Academic Reading Skills for International Students 3(3-0)
This is a course for non-native speakers of English focusing on developing proficiency in reading for academic purposes through improving reading comprehension, strategies, speed and vocabulary development. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ELI Department approval.

ELI 183 Advanced Grammar for International Students 3(3-0)
An advanced course in English grammar for international students who require further instruction to alleviate problems associated with speaking, writing, reading, and listening tasks. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ELI Department approval.

ELI 184 Academic Writing for International Students 3(3-0)
This is a course for non-native speakers of English at the undergraduate and graduate levels which focuses on developing proficiency in writing English for academic purposes. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ELI Department approval.

ELI 198 American Language for International Students: Writing Component 3(3-0)
Development of nonfiction prose writing for non-native English speakers. Students prepare various texts by applying knowledge of composing processes, rhetorical strategies, and textual conventions. Alternative to ENG 101 or ENG 103/193. Prerequisites: Department approval.

ELI 199 American Language for International Students: Speech Component 3(3-0)
Instruction and practice in developing speech communication and listening skills for non-native speakers of English. Alternates to COM 101. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ELI Department approval.

ENG - English Language and Literature

See the Department of English Language and Literature for more information.

ENG 101 Freshman Composition 3(3-0)
Development of nonfiction prose writing skills. Students prepare a variety of texts by applying knowledge of composing processes, rhetorical strategies, and textual conventions. This course may be offered in an online format. Grade for ENG 101 replaces existing grade in ENG 103 or ELI 198 and credit may only be earned in one of these courses. Recommended: Students with a Writing Placement Score above 57 should enroll in ENG 101 and may add ENG 296 if they feel they might need additional help with their writing.

ENG 103 First Year Writing 3(3-0)
Development of skills in nonfiction prose writing. Small class sizes and substantial individualized support help students gain knowledge of composing processes, strategies, and conventions. With ENG 193, meets university requirements for first-year writing competency; alternative to ENG 101 and ELI 198. Grade for ENG 103 replaces existing grade in ENG 101 or ELI 198 and credit may only be earned in one of these courses. Co-requisite: ENG 193 must be taken simultaneously with ENG 103. Recommended: Students with a Writing Placement score of 57 or lower are encouraged to enroll in ENG 103 and ENG 193.

ENG 134 Introduction to Literature 3(3-0)
Examination of the novel, short story, poetry, and drama in a range of cultural and historical contexts. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ENG 141 Comics, Graphic Novels, and Other Illustrated Texts 3(3-0)
Study of the history and meaning of comics, graphic novels, and other illustrated texts from a literary and cultural perspective. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ENG 142 Literary Interpretation of Sport 3(3-0)
Introduction to the art, history, and literary interpretation of sport. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ENG 143WI Laughing Matters: Comedy and Satire 3(3-0)
Survey of the history, theory, and cultural function of comedy and satire in literature, film, drama, and other media. Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)
Course Descriptions

ENG 144 Monsters and Their Meanings 3(Spec)
Examination of the significance of monsters in literature, film, and popular culture in a range of cultural and historical contexts. May be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 145 Bestellers and Prize Winners 3(Spec)
Uses a range of popular and prize-winning fiction, non-fiction, and poetry to investigate why one work may be a bestseller, and another a critical success. May be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ENG 175 The Nature of Language 3(Spec)
Introduction to the study of language and social systems. Topics include linguistic structures, acquisition, varieties, and change. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

ENG 193 Writing Workshop 1(Spec)
Individualized writing tutorial taken concurrently with ENG 103. May include grammar, mechanics, and spelling as well as finding, narrowing, and developing ideas for writing. CR/NC Only. Co-requisite: ENG 103.

ENG 201 Intermediate Composition 3(Spec)
An intensive writing course intended to prepare students for writing in their upper-level major courses and beyond. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/193, or ELI 198. Recommended: Students who feel they might need additional help with their writing should consider enrolment in ENG 299 as a co-requisite.

ENG 211WI Introduction to English Education 3(Spec)
Introduction to foundational concepts and current topics in the field of English education. Prerequisites: ENG 101 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 234WI Introduction to Literary Analysis 3(Spec)
Introduction to analytical techniques for reading and writing about literary texts from a variety of genres and historical periods, including fiction, drama, and poetry. Writing Intensive. Recommended: ENG 101 or ENG 103/193 or ELI 198 with grade of C or better. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ENG 235 English Literature: Beginning to Romantic Period 3(Spec)
Beginning to Romantic Period. Primarily for sophomores; open to freshmen. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 236 British Literature 3(Spec)
Examines British literature from the Romantic period to present day in light of literary, historical, and philosophical influences. Primarily for sophomores; open to freshmen. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 251 American Literature: Colonial Through the Romantic Period 3(Spec)
Survey of major American writers and literary trends. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 252 American Literature: Realistic Period to the Present 3(Spec)
Survey of major American writers and literary trends. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 261 Masterpieces of Ancient Literature 3(Spec)
Major world literature to the medieval period including Greek and Roman works. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 262 European Literatures 3(Spec)
Survey of significant European literature from the medieval through modern periods. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

ENG 271 Modern Grammar 3(Spec)
Descriptive analysis of English syntax (sentence structure), syntactic variation across dialects, and social norms influencing what constitutes "Standard English." This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 294WI Introduction to Creative Writing 3(Spec)
The basic methods and techniques in creative writing, including, but not limited to, poetry and fiction. Writing Intensive. Recommended: ENG 101 or ENG 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 299 Writing Workshop II 1-6(Spec)
Individualized writing workshop offering assistance in planning, drafting, and revising writing, grammar, and citations. May be repeated, one credit per semester. This course may be offered in an online format. CR/NC Only. Co-requisite: Enrollment in at least one other CMU course.

ENG 300 Study Abroad: Special Studies in English Studies 3-6(Spec)
Study abroad course in English Studies. Course may be repeated up to six hours when content does not duplicate previous topic. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or higher; permission of instructor. Recommended: ENG 234.

ENG 301WI Nonfiction Writing 3(Spec)
Development of nonfiction writing skills through individual projects in diverse genres. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 303WI Technical Writing 3(Spec)
Writing technical documents common in business, industry, government agencies, and non-profit organizations, e.g., reports, proposals, and instructions. Emphasis on readability, accessibility, suitability, and usability. Writing Intensive. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a C or better; 56 credit hours completed.

ENG 311 Teaching Literature in the Secondary School 3(Spec)
Methods of teaching students to read extensively and critically. Prerequisites: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; acceptance to the Teacher Education Program; must have completed 56 credit hours.

ENG 315WI Teaching Writing in Elementary and Middle Schools 4(Spec)
Introduction to theories and pedagogies on writing in elementary and middle schools. Pre-student teaching field experience. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; Tier Two - Admission of Candidate to Teacher Education.

ENG 319 Teaching Composition in the Secondary School 3(Spec)
Methods of teaching writing and rhetoric in secondary English classrooms. Prerequisites: ENG 234, 211, and 56 credit hours completed.

ENG 323 Fantasy and Science Fiction 3(Spec)
History, meaning, and influence of fantasy and science fiction. Emphasis on 19th-21st century literature and film. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 325 Folklore 3(Spec)
Discussion and comparison of folktales, songs, superstitions and customs preserved in both oral and literary traditions. Prerequisites: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 326 The Literary Dimensions of Film 3(Spec)
Study of film from the viewpoints of formal literary criticism and cultural history through analysis of original screenplays, genre movies, and adaptations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

ENG 327 Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(Spec)
Examination of women writers in a variety of historical and cultural traditions, approached through the lenses of feminist and queer theory. Identical to WGS 327. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 328 Native American Literature and Film 3(Spec)
A study of Native American literature and film within their cultural contexts. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

ENG 329 African American Literature 3(Spec)
Examination of African Americans from colonial times to present written and oral forms of expression. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity)

ENG 330 Gods, Monsters, and Immortality: Mythic Literature 3(Spec)
The origins and development of mythic patterns with major emphasis on the adaptation and interpretation of classical and Northern myths to literary usage. (University Program Group IV-C: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 333 Literatures of Non-Western Cultures 3(Spec)
Introduction to literatures of non-Western cultures, such as African, Asian, Middle Eastern, Aboriginal, Caribbean, or Latin American. Prerequisites: Grade of "C" or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/193 or ELI 198, Grade of "C" or better in ENG 201.

ENG 334 Literary and Cultural Theory 3(Spec)
Intensive survey of theories of literature, interpretation, and culture that have of historical importance to literature and cultural studies. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with grade of C or better; ENG 234. Recommended: at least three hours of literature courses at the 300-level or above.

ENG 335 Topics in Ancient or Medieval Literature 3-6(Spec)
Topics that introduce key literary movements and historical contexts from antiquity to 1500 in one of the following traditions: B: British; C: World. Prerequisite: ENG 234.

ENG 336 Topics in Early Modern Literature 3-9(Spec)
Topics that introduce key literary movements and historical contexts from 1500-1800 in one of the following traditions: A: American; B: British; C: World. Prerequisite: ENG 234.

ENG 337 Topics in Romantic or Realist Literature 3-9(Spec)
Topics that introduce key literary movements and historical contexts from 1790-1910 in one of the following traditions: A: American; B: British; C: World. Prerequisite: ENG 234.

ENG 338 Topics in Modern or Contemporary Literature 3-9(Spec)
Topics that introduce key literary movements and historical contexts from 1899-present in one of the following traditions: A: American; B: British; C: World. Prerequisite: ENG 234.
ENG 349 Shakespeare 3(3-0)
A study of selected sonnets and a variety of comedies, histories, and tragedies with consideration of their historical and cultural contexts. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better. Recommended: ENG 234.

ENG 371 Teaching Grammar 3(3-0)
Links the study of college-level grammar and its application in the classroom. Focuses on both professionally written and student-generated texts. Prerequisites: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better. Recommended: ENG 271.

ENG 375 Introduction to Linguistics 3(3-0)
A survey of the field of linguistics, including discussion of sounds, word structure, sentence structure, meaning, acquisition, social use and historical change of language. Prerequisite: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 381WI Children's Literature 3(3-0)
Examination and analysis of contemporary prose and poetry suitable for children from literary, aesthetic, sociocultural and educational perspectives. Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

ENG 391WI Creative Writing: Fiction 3(3-0)
Discussion and critical evaluation of student fiction. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: ENG 294 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 400WI Argumentation and Expository Writing 3(3-0)
Study of and practice using modern theories and techniques of argumentation and persuasive writing in contemporary civic, disciplinary, and professional discourse, contexts, and media. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; senior standing. Recommended: ENG 301 or 303 or COM 352.

ENG 435WI Senior Seminar: Advanced Literary Analysis 3(3-0)
Intensive analysis of one or more complex literary texts, including an exploration of historical and critical contexts. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 334, 21 hours of ENG courses, and senior standing.

ENG 439 English Romantic Poetry and Prose 3(3-0)
Emphasis on Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Shelley, and Byron. Recommended: 6 hours of literature.

ENG 441 Contemporary English Prose 3(3-0)
Important novelists and dramatists in contemporary Britain. Prerequisites: Grade of "C" or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/193 or ELI 198; grade of "C" or better in ENG 201; ENG 134 or 234.

ENG 442 The British Novel 3(3-0)
The development of the British novel considered historically or thematically. Prerequisites: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or ENG 234.

ENG 444 In Her Own Words: Global Feminist Perspectives 3(3-0)
Theories, methodologies, and applications of Global Feminisms to women-authored texts in an international context. May include a study abroad component. Prerequisite: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234 or WGS 226.

ENG 454 Contemporary American Prose 3(3-0)
Important novelists and dramatists in contemporary United States. Prerequisites: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or 234.

ENG 455 The American Novel 3(3-0)
The development of the novel as seen in the works of representative authors. Prerequisites: Grade of "C" or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/193, or ELI 198; Grade of "C" or better in ENG 201; ELI 134 or ENG 234.

ENG 460 Senior Seminar: Current Issues in English 4(3-3)
Application of skills and knowledge for teaching secondary English in classrooms with diverse student populations. Includes a clinical experience. Prerequisites: ENG 311W.

ENG 481 International Literature for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)
Exploration of the literary and cultural heritage of countries other than the U.S. through modern and folk literature suitable for today's youth. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234 or 381.

ENG 482 Fantasy for Youth 3(3-0)
Examination of modern fantasy for youth, its traditional and contemporary presentations of archetypes and motifs, and its value, purpose, and significance within literary traditions. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234 or 381.

ENG 485 Poetry for Children and Young Adults 3(3-0)
Study of the nature, purpose, and value of poetry for children and young adults; emphasis on interpretation and performance. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a C or better; ENG 134 or 234; ENG 391 with a grade of B or better.

ENG 491WI Advanced Fiction Writing 3-6(3-0)
Concentration upon individual projects in fiction. May be repeated up to 6 hours. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or 234; ENG 391 with a grade of B or better.

ENG 492WI Advanced Poetry Writing 3-6(3-0)
Concentration upon individual projects in poetry writing. May be repeated up to 6 hours. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234; 392.

ENG 493 Creative Nonfiction 3(3-0)
Concentration upon individual projects in creative nonfiction. Course may be repeated up to six hours. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 294 or 301.

ENG 503 Document Design 3(3-0)
Theories and applications of information design and visual rhetoric for print and electronic documents. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or ENG 201 with a C or better. Recommended: ENG 303.

ENG 504 Technical Editing 3(3-0)
Methods and technologies used in editing and publishing technical documents in print and electronic media; publication management and production. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or ENG 201 with a B or better and 86 credit hours completed. Recommended: ENG 303.

ENG 510WI Writing Center Practicum 1-3(Spec)
Examines key issues in writing and teaching writing and provides a mediated, instructional experience for working one-on-one with writing. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Permission of Instructor.

ENG 513 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Subjects not part of regular department offerings. May not be a duplication of a previous section. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: 86 credit hours completed; or graduate standing.

ENG 514 Language and Media Discourse 3(3-0)
Examination and application of rhetorical and discourse theory and techniques in media. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or completion of 56 credit hours. Recommended: ENG 301.

ENG 517 Reading and the English Classroom 3(3-0)
The relationship of reading to the teaching of English through an introduction to the reading process, the needs of reluctant readers, and K-12 and ESL literacy issues.

ENG 519 Teaching of Composition 3(3-0)
Research and methodology of teaching of composition.

ENG 520 Diachronic Linguistics and the History of English 3(3-0)
Theory and methodologies of diachronic linguistics, with a focus on the development of the English language. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or ENG 375.

ENG 535 History of Literary Criticism 3(3-0)
Review of critical attitudes and approaches of enduring significance. Prerequisite: 6 hours of literature.

ENG 539 Seminar in Major Nonfiction Writers 3-9(Spec)
Creative and critical approaches to the study of representative works by selected major nonfiction writers. May be repeated to a maximum of nine hours. May be offered in a hybrid or online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 201 with a C or better; ENG 134 or 234; or graduate standing.

ENG 545 Chaucer 3(3-0)
Middle English grammar and pronunciation. The life and works of Chaucer with emphasis on the Canterbury Tales and Troilus and Criseyde.

ENG 547 Seminar in Major British Writers 3-9(Spec)
A study of one or more British writers, selected by the instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credit hours. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: Grade of "C" or better in ENG 101, ENG 103/193 or ELI 198; Grade of "C" or better in ENG 201; either ENG 134 or ENG 234.

ENG 499 Advanced Shakespeare 3(3-0)
Close study of a selection of Shakespearean texts. May be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Graduate standing or ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234; ENG 349.
ENG 559 Seminar in Major American Writers 3-9(Spec)
A study of one or more American writers selected by the instructor. May be repeated a maximum of nine hours. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or 234. Recommended: Six hours of American Literature.

ENG 561 European Romanticism 3(3-0)
Comparative exploration of the Romantic movement in literature and philosophy with special attention to Germany and France. Prerequisites: ENG 234 and 6 hours of literature; or graduate standing.

ENG 566 Human Rights in Literature, Art, and Film 3(3-0)
Exploration of the history, development, and application of human rights as represented in literature, the arts, and film. Prerequisite: Admission to any of the English department's MA programs or ENG 201 with a grade of C or better, ENG 134 or 234.

ENG 569 Seminar in Major World Writers 3-9(Spec)
A study of one or more writers, selected by the instructor, from various regions of the world. May be repeated for a maximum of nine credit hours. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or ENG 234. Recommended: 6-9 hours of ENG 300 and/or ENG 400 level courses.

ENG 570 Old English 3(3-0)
Study of the grammar and pronunciation of Old English and analysis of Old English literary texts. Prerequisites: Graduate Status or ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or 234.

ENG 571 Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages 3(3-0)
Principles and techniques for teaching English to students whose first language is not English. Prerequisite: ENG 375.

ENG 573 Linguistics and Reading 3(3-0)
The reading process, the effects of language on reading, the relation between language and writing, and the ways people process information. Prerequisite: ENG 375 or ENG 576.

ENG 574 TESOL Materials, Assessment, Curriculum 3(3-0)
Techniques for designing curricula, teaching materials, and tests and other assessment tools for ESL/EFL or bilingual/bicultural classrooms. Prerequisites: ENG 571; Graduate status or the following: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

ENG 577 Introduction to Second Language Acquisition 3(3-0)

ENG 578 Applied Sociolinguistics 3(3-0)
Topics include cross cultural aspects of conversation, speech act theory, language and gender, non verbal behavior and the role of socio cultural variables in language acquisitions. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 375.

ENG 580 Young Adult Literature 3(3-0)
Examination of literary texts designed for and about adolescents and adolescence. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234 or 381.

ENG 581 The History of Children's Literature in English 3(3-0)
Study of the historical development of British and American Children's Literature (including colonial, multicultural, and European Fairy Tale traditions) with attention to socio-cultural influences. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 234 or 381.

ENG 582 Cultural Pluralism in Young Adult and Children's Literature 3(3-0)
An exploration of the literature and heritage of diverse American cultures, primarily through folk literature, fiction, and biography. Prerequisite: Graduate status or the following: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; ENG 134 or 234 or 381.

ENG 583 The Heroic Tradition in Children's Literature 3(3-0)
Study of the hero in epic, myth, folklore, and legend; including modern examples. Prerequisites: Graduate status or the following: ENG 101 or 103/193 or ELI 198 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201 with a grade of C or better; and ENG 134 or ENG 234 or ENG 381.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

ENG 601 Graduate Composition 3(3-0)

ENG 602 Research Materials and Methods 3(3-0)

ENG 603 Seminar in Technical & Professional Communication 3-6(Spec)

ENG 614 Practicum in Teaching College Composition 3(3-0)

ENG 615 Problems in Teaching English 3(3-0)

ENG 616 The Teaching of Creative Writing 3(3-0)

ENG 618 Empirical Research Methods in English 3(3-0)

ENG 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

ENG 621 Seminar in Contemporary Poetry 3-6(3-0)

ENG 622 Seminar in Contemporary Fiction 3(3-0)

ENG 635 Seminar in English Literature 3-9(3-0)

ENG 636 Seminar in Critical Problems 3(3-0)

ENG 637 Seminar in Rhetoric and Composition 3-6(Spec)

ENG 638 Seminar in Textual Analysis and Editing 3(3-0)

ENG 656 Seminar in American Literature 3-9(3-0)

ENG 665 Seminar in World Literature 3-9(3-0)

ENG 672 Applied Linguistics for Written Communication 3(3-0)

ENG 673 English Phonology for Language Teachers 3(3-0)

ENG 674 English Grammar for Language Teachers 3(3-0)

ENG 675 Seminar in English Linguistics 3-9(3-0)

ENG 680 Chippewa River Writing Project Institute 3(3-0)

ENG 681 Seminar in Children's and Young Adult Literature 3-9(3-0)

ENG 690 Practicum in TESOL 1-3(Spec)

ENG 691 Seminar: Writing Fiction 3-6(3-0)

ENG 692 Seminar in Writing Poetry 3-6(Spec)

ENG 693 Seminar in Writing Creative Nonfiction 3-6(Spec)

ENG 694 The Craft of Fiction 3(3-0)

ENG 695 The Craft of Poetry 3(3-0)

ENG 696 The Craft of Creative Nonfiction 3(3-0)

ENG 697 Independent Study 3-6(Spec)

ENG 718 Internship: Teaching 6(Spec)

ENG 719 Internship: Professional Communication 6(Spec)

ENG 799 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

ENS - Environmental Science

See the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences for more information.

ENS 101QR Of Earth and Us: Introduction to Environmental Science 3(2-2)
Explore environmental systems through examination of major issues facing humanity today. Topics include water availability and quality, climate change, sustainable resource management, pollution, and biodiversity. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

ENS 223 Biogeochemical Cycling in the Environment 3(4-0)
Earth systems approach to studying biogeochemical cycles from molecular to global scales. Topics include: climate, energy, water cycling, ecology, biosphere, carbon and nutrient cycles. Prerequisites: ENS 101; MTH 130 or higher; CHM 131.

ENS 307 Environmental Field Sampling and Laboratory Analytics 4(2-4)
Covers methods used for sample collection and preservation (including water, sediment, and soils) and explores the analytical techniques used to characterize environmental samples. Prerequisites: ENS 223 with a C- or better; GEL 308; PHY 145.

ENS 401 Quantitative Environmental Data Analysis 3(2-2)
In-depth application of quantitative, statistical, and computational methods used in visualization and interpretation of environmental datasets. Emphasis on field and laboratory data analysis. Prerequisites: ENS 307 with a C- or better; MTH 133; STA 382QR.

ENS 491 Internship in Environmental Science 1-3(Spec)
Internship in the field of environmental science. Prerequisites: Three or more courses in ENS program (2 of which must be 300 level or higher), permission of instructor.

ENS 503 Environmental Modeling 4(2-4)
Environmental models used to understand behaviors and interactions in complex systems. Includes design and building of environmental models, calibration, verification, and validation. Prerequisites: ENS 401 with a C- or better or graduate status in a CST program.

ENS 597 Independent Study in Environmental Science 1-3(Spec)
Research in environmental science with topics agreed upon by student and instructor. May be taken only by arrangement prior to registration. Prerequisites: Three or more courses in ENS program (2 of which must be 300 level or higher) or graduate status in a CST program; permission of instructor.

ENT - Entrepreneurship

See the Department of Entrepreneurship for more information.

ENT 101 Discovering the Entrepreneur Within 3(3-0)
Introduction to entrepreneurship. Emphasis on business fundamentals, successful entrepreneurial characteristics, communications, ethics, leadership, and team work. Only one of ENT 101, BUS 100 or BUS 10B may be applied to the ENT major or minor. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

ENT 201 Entrepreneurship Launch Pad 3(3-0)
Recognize, develop, and act on individual potential for creativity and innovation. Shape and evaluate business opportunities, perform market research, and "pitch" an idea. Identical to MGT 201. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ENT 101 or BUS 100 or BUS 10B.

Course Descriptions
ENT 213 Economics for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
Introduction to the economic way of thinking and its applications to decision making in the business world. Emphasis is on understanding and applying economic concepts. Identical to ECO 213. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Does not count for the School of Accounting major or minor. Identical to ACC 210. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. ENT 210 may not be used as a substitute for ACC 201 or ACC 250. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

ENT 219 Business Foundations for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
Introduction to principles of financial and managerial accounting, design of accounting systems, techniques of analysis and cost control. Interpretation of accounting information for decision making. Does not count for the School of Accounting major or minor. Identical to ACC 210. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. ENT 210 may not be used as a substitute for ACC 201 or ACC 250. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

ENT 220 New Venture Formation & Governance 3(3-0)
General marketing principles applied to the entrepreneurial venture including daily activities, long-term branding/position strategy, inexpensive ways to conduct research, and utilizing networks to identify/reach customers. Identical to MKT 221. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Does not count as credit for the Economics major or minor.

ENT 221 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
Practical application of financial principles to the creation, growth, and management of an entrepreneurial venture. Identical to FIN 230. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed.

ENT 230 Financial Management of the Entrepreneurial Venture 3(3-0)
Primary focus is on how individuals and small companies recognize and seek out business opportunities in a global economy leveraging the power of technology; hands-on assignment-based course with a major global team component. Does not count on the Department of Management majors or minors. Identical to MGT 416. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ENT 213, 221; 56 semester hours completed; signed major or minor in Entrepreneurship.

ENT 310 Environmental Issues Management 3(3-0)
Review of regulatory requirements and application of scientific studies to managing environmental risk. Case studies of risk management by the targeted community and regulatory agencies. Prerequisites: BIO 101 or BIO 105; ENV 101; CHM 120 or CHM 161 or both CHM 131 and CHM 132.

FIN 201 Personal Finance 3(3-0)
A survival course designed to help you cope with the financial aspects of your life such as taxes, budgeting, inflation, insurance of all kinds, savings, and investing. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

FIN 210QR Environmental Resource Use 3(3-0)
This course uses quantitative reasoning and analyses to explore and evaluate critical environmental issues, such as resource utilization and sustainability, from an interdisciplinary perspective. Quantitative Reasoning.

FIN 397 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Various special topics offered at an advanced undergraduate and graduate level. Topics announced in Course Search and Registration. Prerequisites: permission of instructor.
FIN 303 Financial Administration 3(3-0)
Financial administration of both profit and not-for-profit organizations including methods of asset procurement and raising capital. Credit may not be earned in both FIN 303 and FIN 332. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: ACC 201 or ACC 250.

FIN 307 Fundamentals of Personal Financial Planning 3(3-0)
A professional course with emphasis on the personal financial planning process and the roles of health, property and liability insurance in financial planning. Prerequisites: ACC 201 or ACC 250.

FIN 315 Principles of Investments 3(3-0)
Provides students with basic knowledge about different investments and sources of information to enable them to make wiser investments and prepare to build portfolios. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 317 Insurance Planning 3(3-0)
This course introduces students to risk management and insurance decisions in personal financial planning, including health, disability, property, liability, and long-term care risks and insurance. Prerequisites: ACC 201 or 250; BLR 202 or 235; STA 282 or 382; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 320 Financial Management of the Entrepreneurial Venture 3(3-0)
Practical application of financial principles to the creation, growth, and management of an entrepreneurial venture. Identical to ENT 320. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; ACC 201, 210, 250, or ENT 210; STA 282; signed major or minor in Entrepreneurship.

FIN 325 Risk Management 3(3-0)
Identifying, analyzing, controlling, financing, and administering operational and financial risks such as catastrophic loss exposures, third-party exposures, fiduciary exposures, employee injury exposures, juridical risks, and legal risks. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: 56 credit hours completed.

FIN 332 Managerial Finance 3(3-0)
Basic principles and techniques of the acquisition, management, and distribution of financial resources. Credit may not be earned in both FIN 302 and FIN 332. Prerequisites: ACC 201 or ACC 250; ACC 202 or ACC 255; 56 semester hours completed. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

FIN 333 Real Estate Principles 3(3-0)
An introduction to real estate practice, institutions and participants with a focus on investment decision making, valuation, and debt financing. Prerequisite: ECO 202 or 203.

FIN 336 Real Estate Finance & Investments 3(3-0)
Survey of the institutional landscape of real estate finance, including debt and equity, public securities and private financing modes. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 320 or FIN 332; and FIN 335.

FIN 337 Real Estate Valuation/Appraisal 3(3-0)
The application of valuation techniques to the appraisal of properties purchased by investors for their income potential. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 320 or FIN 332, and FIN 335.

FIN 347 Retirement Planning 3(3-0)
This course covers issues that individuals face in retirement (money needs, life-styles, medical) and develops an understanding of both public and private retirement plans. Prerequisites: ACC 311, FIN 315, FIN 307; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 397 Special Topics 3-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 416 Institutional Operations 3(3-0)
Study of the management policies and procedures for profitable operation of institutions such as commercial banks, thrift institutions insurance companies, finance companies and pension funds. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332, FIN 472; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 425 Options and Futures 3(3-0)
Survey of markets for futures and options on financial securities and commodities. Value of futures/options and application for hedging risk. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332, FIN 315 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 438 Real Estate Development 3(3-0)
A case study approach to real estate development integrating urban dynamics, architecture, construction, law, public approvals, finance, marketing and management. Prerequisites: FIN 335, 336, and admission to Professional Business Studies.

FIN 442 Intermediate Financial Management 3(3-0)
In-depth examination of financial management. Current theory and practices are discussed with applications including computer simulations, comprehensive cases, and a term project. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 445 Personal Estate Planning 3(3-0)
Fundamentals of estate planning for personal use and professional training. Professional topics target applications in trust administration, accounting, and personal financial planning. Identical to BLR 445. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: FIN 302, 307; FIN 310 or FIN 315; 56 semester hours completed. Pre/Co-requisite: FIN 347.

FIN 446 Problems in Financial Institutions 3(3-0)
A course to enable students to deal with problems affecting various financial intermediaries, with an emphasis on banking. Prerequisites: FIN 472; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 447 Cases in Personal Financial Planning 3(3-0)
Capstone personal financial planning course in client-centered personal financial planning. This course applies principles of personal financial planning in case studies. Prerequisites: FIN 317, FIN 347, completion or current enrollment in FIN 445; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies.

FIN 448 Fundamental Financial Analysis 3(3-0)
Methods of fundamental financial analysis necessary for evaluating and forecasting firm financial and operating performance. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 455 Portfolio Management 3(3-0)
Learn advanced methods of analyzing and valuing both debt and equity securities, as well as theories and techniques for combining assets into efficient portfolios. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332; FIN 315; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

FIN 472 Money and Capital Markets 3(3-0)
Survey of money and capital markets, strategies for growth, and timing of financial policy. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332; ECO 201 or ECO 204, ECO 202 or ECO 203; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 490 Internship in Finance 1-3(Spec)
Enrollment confined to a limited number of students working in business situations for educational experience. Prerequisites: permission of the department chairperson; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 491 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Open to seniors in good academic standing. Prerequisites: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 492 Practicum in Small Business 3(Spec)
Provides the student an opportunity to analyze the accounting, finance, marketing, management, and production systems of an ongoing small business. Identical to ACC/MIT/KT/BS 492. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 497 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 498 Seminar In Financial Theory 3(3-0)
Financial theories, such as utility and arbitrage pricing will be studied. The efficacy of the theory to the application of finance in the world will be discussed. Prerequisites: FIN 442; permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 499 Advanced Financial Management 3(3-0)
The capstone course in finance. Broad integrative topics within financial management are examined through cases, exams, and a written project. Required of finance majors. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or 332, 442, 448; 86 semester hours completed; Tier 2 admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor. Recommended: FIN 472.

FIN 573 International Finance 3(Spec)
Role of financial manager in international corporations. Environmental problems of foreign exchange. Techniques for making investment decisions, financing marketing operations, long-term capital structure and flow of funds. Prerequisites: FIN 302 or FIN 332, 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

FIN 597 Special Topics 1-3(Spec)
Selected topics of interest to students which are not formally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor, or permission of MBA director.
Course Descriptions

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

FIN 648 Advanced Financial Statement Analysis 3(3-0)
FIN 671 Financial Derivatives 3(3-0)
FIN 673 Advanced International Financial Management 3(3-0)
FIN 676 Investment Strategy 3(3-0)
FIN 680 Financial Modeling 3(0-3)
FIN 791 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
FIN 797 Special Topics 3-6(Spec)
FIN 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

FLN - Foreign Language
See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

FLN 197 Special Topics 1-8(Spec)
FLN 297 Special Topics 1-8(Spec)
FLN 397 Special Topics 1-12(Spec)
FLN 597 Special Topics 1-8(Spec)

FMD - Fashion Merchandising and Design
See the Department of Human Environmental Studies for more information.

FMD 140 Introduction to Clothing Construction & Design 3(0-6)
Fundamental construction techniques as a foundational basis for apparel design students.

FMD 141 Apparel Design Analysis 3(2-2)
Understanding fashion as design product and process. Application of elements and principles of design to fashion with emphasis on design communication using industry relevant skills. This course may be offered in an online format.

FMD 155 Introduction to Textiles 3(2-2)
Introductory course in textiles. Study of fiber, yarn, and fabric properties. This course may be offered in an online format. Credit may not be earned in both FMD 155 and IND 155.

FMD 200 Apparel Quality Analysis 3(2-2)
Comprehensive approach to assessing apparel quality including methods for integrating quality into the design and development stages of sewn products. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 141, 155.

FMD 241 Fashion Design: Illustration 3(0-4)
Principles of fashion illustration and design communication; drawing the fashion figure, garment sketching, rendering of textures, and producing garment flats. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 141, 155.

FMD 245 Fashion Design Methods 3(0-6)
Introduction to flat pattern as a method of fashion design. Effects of design method, fabric, construction and creativity on design products. Prerequisites: FMD 140; Pre/Co-requisite: FMD 241.

FMD 246 CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)
Use of the computer as a creative design and merchandising communication tool. Development of textile prints, color stories, line plan components, and apparel designs via Adobe Illustrator and Photoshop. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 141, 155.

FMD 247 Fashion Design Studio 3(0-6)
Studio focused on fashion design methods. Emphasis on creative design process through flat pattern and computer-aided design (CAD) techniques. Prerequisites: FMD 140, 241, 245.

FMD 250 History of Western Dress 3(3-0)
History of Western dress from ancient times to the 21st century. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

FMD 252 Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
Appearance and dress, as a reflection of social, psychological and cultural environments of humans; examination of dress as an aspect of culture and individual expression. This course may be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

FMD 256 Introduction to Fashion Industry 3(3-0)
Introduction to the fashion industry - the complex of enterprises concerned with the design, production, and distribution of men’s, women’s and children’s apparel and accessories. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: FMD 141.

FMD 258 Fashion Retail Management 3(3-0)
A comprehensive study of fashion retail management in a global environment. Topics include retailing strategy, merchandise management, store management, distribution channel, and supply chain logistics. This course may be offered in an online format. Pre/Co-requisites: FMD 256.

FMD 280 Queer Fashion 3(3-0)
Examination of LGBTQ experiences via historical fashion analysis. Emphasis on LGBTQ identity fashioned through sartorial choice. Gay aesthetic, camp culture, and LGBTQ designer contributions. Identical to WGS 280. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online format. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

FMD 330 Preprofessional Seminar in Fashion Merchandising & Design 2(2-0)
Seminar prior to a supervised internship in a fashion merchandising/design firm or related business. Prerequisites: FMD 246, 250, 258, 56 credit hours completed; Pre/Co-requisites: FMD 247.

FMD 332 Fashion Buying 3(0-4)
Principles and practices of the fashion buying function: practices, procedures, and techniques including merchandising calculations and buying simulation. Prerequisites: FMD 256, CPS 106, successful completion of math competency.

FMD 345 Draping Fundamentals 3(0-6)
Interpretation of fashion designs developed through draping on dress forms. Prerequisites: FMD 140, 241; Co-requisites: FMD 247.

FMD 346 Advanced CAD for Apparel 3(0-4)
Fashion product and textile line development for specified markets utilizing Lectra software. Electronic portfolio development. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: FMD 246.

FMD 347 Fashion Design Studio II 3(0-6)
Integrated design studio focused on complex design problems for a variety of consumer markets. Continued focus on intensive design critiques and aesthetic development. Prerequisite: FMD 246.

FMD 350 Professional Study Tour 3(Spec)
Faculty led experiential learning experience to sites relevant to the fashion merchandising and design industry such as manufacturers, design houses, retailers and trade shows. Prerequisite: FMD 256.

FMD 355QR Textile Analysis 3(2-2)
Relevance of standardized testing in quality control of textiles for end-use and serviceability. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: FMD 245.

FMD 356 Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)
Visual Merchandising for fashion product promotion and branding. Techniques of styling and window display. Creation of merchandising directives. Professional practice via team-based project completion. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: FMD 246, 256.

FMD 357 Fashion Show Production & Promotion 3(0-6)
Experiential course involving aspects of fashion show production. Event design, planning, staging, and promotion. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: A minimum of 24 completed credit hours.

FMD 397 Special Topics in Apparel Merchandising & Design 1-6(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

FMD 401 Internship in Fashion Merchandising & Design 3(Spec)
A structured internship experience that fosters transfer of knowledge and skill into competencies required for successful performance in a fashion merchandising or design career. Prerequisites: FMD 330.

FMD 410 Fashion Advertising and Promotion 3(3-0)
A study of key fashion media, cutting edge strategies, techniques for branding and advertising, and promoting fashion products. This course may be offered in an online format. Pre/Co-requisites: FMD 246 and FMD 330.

FMD 447 Fashion Design Studio III 3(0-6)
Studio focused on fashion collection development; creation of an apparel line from concept through production. Prerequisite: FMD 347.

FMD 456 CAD for Visual Merchandising & Presentation 3(0-4)
Software applications specific to visual merchandising in retail and virtual environments. Emphasis on creation of merchandising directives for product display. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: FMD 246, 356.

FMD 457 Creative Fashion Design Processes: Portfolio 2(0-4)
Comprehensive portfolio development for the fashion designer. Conceptual development of product for varied markets. Advanced layout, illustration and graphic design techniques. Focus on line development. Prerequisite: FMD 401; Pre/co-requisite: FMD 447.

See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

FLN 197 Special Topics 1-8(Spec)
FLN 297 Special Topics 1-8(Spec)
FLN 397 Special Topics 1-12(Spec)
FLN 597 Special Topics 1-8(Spec)

FMD 241 Fashion Design: Illustration 3(0-4)
Principles of fashion illustration and design communication; drawing the fashion figure, garment sketching, rendering of textures, and producing garment flats. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 141, 155.

FMD 245 Fashion Design Methods 3(0-6)
Introduction to flat pattern as a method of fashion design. Effects of design method, fabric, construction and creativity on design products. Prerequisites: FMD 140; Pre/Co-requisite: FMD 241.

FMD 246 CAD for Fashion Design and Merchandising 3(0-4)
Use of the computer as a creative design and merchandising communication tool. Development of textile prints, color stories, line plan components, and apparel designs via Adobe Illustrator and Photoshop. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 141, 155.

FMD 247 Fashion Design Studio 3(0-6)
Studio focused on fashion design methods. Emphasis on creative design process through flat pattern and computer-aided design (CAD) techniques. Prerequisites: FMD 140, 241, 245.

FMD 250 History of Western Dress 3(3-0)
History of Western dress from ancient times to the 21st century. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

FMD 252 Dress and Culture 3(3-0)
Appearance and dress, as a reflection of social, psychological and cultural environments of humans; examination of dress as an aspect of culture and individual expression. This course may be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)
FMD 490  Independent Study in Apparel Merchandising and Design 1-6(Spec)
A student-initiated learning activity focusing on a faculty approved topic in Apparel Merchandising and Design. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

FMD 497  Special Topics in Apparel Merchandising & Design 1-15(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

FMD 510  Luxury Fashion Brand Management 3(3-0)
The course provides an in-depth understanding of the international luxury fashion industry and the unique aspects involved in managing luxury fashion brands. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: FMD 246, 358, or graduate status.

FMD 545  Introduction to Draping 3(2-2)
Interpretation of garment designs developed through the draping on dress forms. Prerequisites: FMD 241 and FMD 345 or graduate status.

FMD 546  Experimental CAD for Fashion 3(9-Spec)
Creative use of CAD software as applied to standards prevalent in the design, manufacture or presentation of fashion goods. May be taken for credit more than once if different software is being used, total credit not to exceed nine hours. This course may be offered in an online format.

FMD 547  Functional Apparel Design 3(2-2)
A systematic approach to apparel design integrating knowledge of the needs and functions of the wearer, the structural properties of textiles and apparel design. Prerequisites: FMD 241, FMD 345, FMD 355.

FMD 550  Global Apparel Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)
Global Textile and apparel trading systems from the perspective of their operational issues including global business process applications, apparel supply chain management and global logistics. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours with at least 12 hours in apparel merchandising and design courses including FMD 401.

FMD 556  Advanced Visual Merchandising 3(1-3)
Advanced practice of Visual Merchandising. Creative window and store interior display work. Use of 3D printing for prop and fixture design. Focus on portfolio development. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: FMD 356, and 60 completed credit hours, or graduate standing.

FMD 560  Apparel Product Development 3(1-3)
Analysis of the apparel production process, including quality issues relative to development and production of ready-to-wear apparel. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 401; Pre/co-requisites: FMD 447; For Fashion Merchandising Concentration: FMD 332, 410, 510.

FMD 565  3D Printing and Fashion 3(1-3)
Creative exploration of 3D printing as a tool for fashion product innovation and development. Use of varied modeling software applications. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FMD 346, or graduate standing.

FMD 570  The Business and Design of European Fashion 3(Spec)
A short term (three weeks) faculty led study abroad program examining the business and design of European fashion including haute couture. Prerequisites: FMD 141, 256, minimum GPA of 2.5, and permission of instructor. Recommended: FMD 140.

FMD 597  Special Topics in Apparel Merchandising & Design 1-15(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on student's transcript. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

FMD 604  Scholarship in Textiles and Clothing 3(3-0)
FMD 608 Historical Fashion Studies 3(3-0)
FMD 635  Advanced Internship in Textiles & Apparel 1-6(Spec)
FMD 640 Anthropometrics and Apparel 3(2-2)
FMD 641 Apparel Presentation Technology 3(2-2)
FMD 655 Textile Product Evaluation 3(2-2)
FMD 656 Apparel Retail Technology 3(3-0)
FMD 697  Special Topics in Apparel Merchandising & Design 1-15(Spec)
FMD 790  Independent Study in Apparel Merchandising & Design 2-6(Spec)
FMD 796  Creative Scholarship 1-6(Spec)
FMD 797  Special Topics in Apparel Merchandising & Design 1-15(Spec)
FMD 798  Thesis 1-6(Spec)

FNS - Foods and Nutrition
See the Department of Human Environmental Studies for more information.

FNS 160  Introduction to Foods 3(2-2)
Basic principles and fundamental processes underlying food preparation. Prerequisites: FNS 160.

FNS 263  Beverages in Foodservice 3(3-0)
A comprehensive study of managing the foodservice component to an event including the safe service of food and beverage, as well as execution of events. Prerequisite: Signed Event Management Minor.

FNS 361  Experimental Foods 3(2-2)
Experimental approach to the study of food: physical and chemical properties, food product development, sensory evaluation, food analyses, food engineering, and food biotechnology. Prerequisites: FNS 160; CHM 342; STA 282 or HSC 544; senior standing in Dietetics.

FNS 363  Food Safety and Sanitation 1(1-0)
Safe handling of foods as related to purchase, storage, preparation, and service. Certification in sanitation by the National Education Foundation is earned by passing exam. Prerequisites: FNS 160.

FNS 364  Foodservice Operations 3(3-0)
A systems approach to the production and preparation of food in quantity, including food safety and sanitation, purchasing, receiving, storage, service, and distribution. Prerequisite: FNS 160.

FNS 365  Quantity Food Production 2(2-0)
The principles of production: standardized recipes; schedules; forecast- ing; quality and hazard analysis; yields; principles of cookery in quantity; kitchen departmentalization; production, distribution and service systems. Successful completion of the Michigan Occupational Competency Assessment Center's exam in food management results in credit for this course. Prerequisite: FNS 160.

FNS 367  Institutional Food Production Laboratory 1(0-2)
Techniques of institutional food preparation and service using a wide variety of equipment. Service to the institution's target population will be emphasized. Prerequisites: FNS 363 with ServSafe Certification, FNS 365, FNS 370.

FNS 370  Nutrition 3(3-0)
Principles of nutrition as related to the health of all age groups. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences.)

FNS 371  Nutrition and Women's Health 3(3-0)
Study of women's health concerns and nutritional needs. This course focuses on basics of healthy living and common major conditions that affect women's health. Prerequisites: FNS 370.

FNS 372  Contemporary Nutritional Issues 3(3-0)
Contemporary nutritional issues, fads and myths reviewed under current research. This course focuses on current issues in nutrition research and proposes healthy behavioral lifestyle strategies. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 374  Nutrition in the Life Cycle 4(4-0)
Nutritional needs across the life span. Introduction to nutritional assessment methods, the physiological basis for nutritional recommendations, and evaluation of nutrition related research. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 375  Nutrition and Performance 3(3-0)
Focus is upon sports nutrition for athletes and individuals in recreation. Analysis of the interaction among energy expenditure, fuel needs and utilization, and all nutrients. Prerequisites: FNS 370.

FNS 377  Nutrition in Disabilities and Disease 3(3-0)
Principles of nutrition as related to individuals with developmental disabilities or disease. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 378  Maternal and Infant Nutrition 3(3-0)
This course covers the latest research related to women's nutritional requirements throughout their reproductive years including pre- conceptual, antenatal and postnatal period, and infant nutritional requirements. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 397  Special Topics in Foods and Nutrition 1-6(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

FNS 463  Menu Planning: Design and Service 3(3-0)
Concepts of menu design: copy, layout, types, design, nutrition, construction, pricing techniques and consistency of concept. Service styles and front-of-the-house management presented. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 465  Foodservice Facilities Design 3(3-0)
Creating a foodservice facility design including: concept development, market analysis, menu, equipment, building size and space, and marketing the operation to the target market. Prerequisites: FNS 365, 463.
FNS 647 Quantity Food Purchasing 3(3-0)
Interaction with intermediaries, buying methods, identification and specifications for food and non-food items presented. Prerequisites: FNS 160.

FNS 648 Foodservice Internship 3(Spec)
An internship of 200 hours in food production. FNS 566 may be a substitute for this course on the Foodservice major for students demonstrating one or more years of qualifying experience. Approval of instructor required. Prerequisites: FNS 365, FNS 366, FNS 465, FNS 467.

FNS 469 Foodservice Systems Administration 3(3-0)
Study of institutional foodservice systems including recipe analysis, purchasing, personnel selection and development, leadership, decision-making, budgeting, marketing, customer satisfaction, and sustainability. Prerequisites: FNS 160, 364, admission into the professional phase of the Dietetics Major.

FNS 470 Applied Nutrition 3(3-0)
A detailed examination of human nutritional needs and how nutritional science can be applied to meet those needs in health and disease. Prerequisites: FNS 370.

FNS 471 Medical Nutrition Therapy 1(3-0)
This course addresses the application of medical nutrition therapy in the treatment and management of injury, illness, and other disease conditions. Prerequisites: FNS 471, admission to the Professional Phase of the Dietetics Program.

FNS 473 Advanced Nutrition 4(4-0)
Biological needs in human nutrition based on current research and its applications. Prerequisites: FNS 370, BIO 392 or HSC 214 and 215; admission to the Professional Phase of the dietetics program. Pre-Co-requisite: FNS 473.

FNS 472 Medical Nutrition Therapy II 3(3-0)
The application of medical nutrition therapy in the treatment and management of injury, illness, and other disease conditions. Prerequisites: FNS 370, CHM 421 or 521, BIO 392 or HSC 214 and 215; admission to the Professional Phase of the dietetics program. Pre-Co-requisite: FNS 473.

FNS 475 Nutritional Herbs and Natural Supplements 3(3-0)
The potential impact of non-nutrient components in food, nutritional supplements, and herbs in the prevention and treatment of disease via integrative and alternative medical approaches. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 477 Assessing Nutritional Status 2(1-2)
Introduces dietary, anthropometric, biochemical, and clinical approaches to assessing nutritional status. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 479 Professional Issues in Dietetics 1(1-0)
An analysis of the profession of dietetics and the pathway to dietetic registration. Issues and trends in dietetics are discussed. Prerequisites: Senior standing, signed dietetic major.

FNS 480 Nutritional Education and Counseling 4(4-0)
Teaching strategies, advising techniques, resources, and motivational techniques as specifically applied to patients/clients in nutrition programs and patient/clients receiving nutrition services. Prerequisite: FNS 374; acceptance into the Professional Phase of the Dietetics Program.

FNS 481 Community Nutrition: Field Work 3(Spec)
Consulting, teaching and supportive research experiences in the field with a nutritionally vulnerable group. Prerequisites: FNS 370, 480; acceptance into the Professional Phase of the Dietetics program.

FNS 490 Independent Study in Foods and Nutrition 1-6(Spec)
A student-initiated learning activity focusing on a faculty approved topic in Dietetics or Foodservice Administration. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

FNS 497 Special Topics in Foods and Nutrition 1-15(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on student's transcript. This course may be offered in an online format.

FNS 512 Global Nutrition 3(3-0)
Nutritional issues faced by populations around the world and in emergencies explored in depth including assessment, prevention, and relief. This course may be offered in an online format. Recommended: FNS 271, 370.

FNS 560 Field Experience in International Nutrition 3(Spec)
Faculty-led study abroad course to acquire hands-on experience in the assessment, prevention and relief of nutritional and public health problems in developing countries. Prerequisite: FNS 370, minimum GPA of 2.5, age 18 years or older. Recommended: FNS 271, 512.

FNS 575 Geriatric Nutrition 3(3-0)
Nutrition for older adults, including food selection, nutritional status, food drug interaction and disease prevention. Prerequisite: FNS 370.

FNS 577 Advanced Topics in Nutrition: Eating Disorders 3(3-0)
Overview of the latest in differential diagnoses, medical consequences, treatment, and prevention of eating disorders. Obesity in relation to eating disorders will also be addressed. May be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: FNS 370 or graduate status.

FNS 597 Special Topics in Foods and Nutrition 1-15(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on student's transcript. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

FNS 661 Macronutrients 3(3-0)
FNS 662 Micronutrients 3(3-0)
FNS 663 Advanced Eating Disorders and Nutrition 3(3-0)

FNS 664 Advanced Nutrition - Pharmacology 3(3-0)
FNS 665 Medical, Scientific and Proposal Writing 3(3-0)
FNS 667 Advanced Nutrition-End of Life Issues 3(3-0)
FNS 668 Advanced Nutrition-Pediatrics 3(3-0)
FNS 669 Advanced Nutrition-Sports 3(3-0)
FNS 671 Seminar: Nutrition 1-3(Spec)
FNS 672 Advanced Clinical Nutrition 3(3-0)
FNS 673 Advanced Nutritional Assessment 3(3-0)
FNS 674 Dietetic Internship: Clinical Experience 5(Spec)
FNS 675 Dietetic Internship: Foodservice Administration Experience 5(Spec)
FNS 676 Dietetic Internship: Summary Experience 2(Spec)
FNS 677 Nutritional Epidemiology 3(3-0)
FNS 678 Research Methods and Biostatistics 3(3-0)
FNS 679 Advanced Topics in Nutrition: Obesity 3(3-0)
FNS 697 Special Topics in Dietetics 1-15(Spec)
FNS 790 Independent Study in Dietetics 2-6(Spec)
FNS 797 Special Topics in Nutrition 1-15(Spec)
FNS 798 Thesis in Nutrition and Dietetics 1-6(Spec)
FNS 799 Capstone in Nutrition and Dietetics 3(3-0)

FRN - French
See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

FRN 101 Elementary French I 4(4-0)
Designed for students who have had no French. Basic language skills. Introduction to the culture of the French-speaking countries. Students who have had previous preparation in French are required to take a placement test. Students who have had more than two years of high school French may not enroll without permission of instructor. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

FRN 102 Elementary French II 4(4-0)
Basic language skills. Continuation of FRN 101. Recommended: FRN 101. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Global Cultures)

FRN 105 Accelerated Elementary French 4(4-0)
Intended for students with high school or other preparation in French who are not ready to begin Intermediate French. Combines FRN 101 and 102. Students with previous preparation in French are required to take a placement exam. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

FRN 110 Study Abroad 1-8(Spec)
Intended for beginning students studying abroad. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

FRN 201 Intermediate French I 4(4-0)
Review of grammar and further development of all language skills. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: FRN 102. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

FRN 202 Intermediate French II 4(4-0)
Review of grammar and further development of all language skills. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: FRN 201. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

FRN 210 Study Abroad 1-18(Spec)
Intended for intermediate students studying abroad. Prerequisites: FRN 102.

FRN 310 Study Abroad 1-18(Spec)
Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisites: FRN 202; permission of instructor.

FRN 315 Conversation & Composition I 3(3-0)

FRN 316 Conversation & Composition II 3(3-0)

FRN 320 French Civilization 3(3-0)

FRN 321WI France Today 3(3-0)
Various aspects of the political, social, economic, intellectual, artistic, and literary life of contemporary France. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

FRN 330 Survey of French Literature (Beginning to 1800) 3(3-0)
Develops acquaintance with the literature of France from the Middle Ages to 1800 through selections from representative authors. Recommended: FRN 202.

FRN 331 Survey of French Literature (1800 to Present) 3(3-0)
General acquaintance with the literature of France from 1800 to the present. Selections from representative authors. Recommended: FRN 202.
FRN 333 Francophone Literature and Culture 3(3-0)
This course examines Francophone prose, poetry and film selections. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: FRN 202.
FRN 335 French for Business 3(3-0)
Designed for students interested in acquiring vocabulary related to business and in developing fluency in writing and reading business letters and reports. Recommended: FRN 202.
FRN 340 Foreigners in France in the 20th and 21st Centuries 3(3-0)
An examination of 20th and 21st century immigration waves in France as described in historical and literary texts as well as in films. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: FRN 202.
FRN 350 French and Francophone Film 3(3-0)
FRN 352 Youth Literature in French 3(3-0)
An examination of selected children's and young adult literature from France and the Francophone world. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: FRN 202.
FRN 360 Literature and Culture of Quebec 3(3-0)
A study of various aspects of Quebec society and a few of Quebec's major writers. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: FRN 202 or the equivalent.
FRN 370 French Pronunciation and Diction 3(3-0)
FRN 391 Topics in French and Francophone Cultures 1-12(Spec)
Topics of interest in French and francophone literature and civilization. Students may repeat the course as long as the topic differs.
FRN 410 Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisites: 6 hours of French at the 300 level; permission of instructor.
FRN 411 Practicum in Teaching French 3(2-1)
Techniques for teaching and testing foreign language skills, planning lessons and units, and selecting materials for secondary-level classrooms. Practical experience through mini-teaching situations. Prerequisites: Two 300-level courses; passing the competency test; departmental permission.
FRN 412 Practicum: Secondary Field Experience 1(Spec)
Pre-student teaching experience in middle or high school teaching situation. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: FRN 411.
FRN 421 Foreign Language in Elementary Schools 1(1-0)
Techniques for teaching and testing foreign language skills, planning lessons and units, and selecting materials for the elementary school classroom. Practical experience through mini-teaching situations. Co-requirements: FRN 411.
FRN 422 Practicum: Elementary Field Experience 1(Spec)
Pre-student teaching experience in elementary school teaching situation. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: FRN 421.
FRN 423W France at War in the 20th Century 3(3-0)
From the late 19th-century roots of World War I through the aftermath of the Algerian War, this course examines representations of France's major 20th-century conflicts. Writing Intensive. Recommended: Two 300-level French courses.
FRN 460 Topics in Quebec Studies 3(3-0)
Advanced study of a specific theme or topic in French-language literature, culture, or society from Quebec. May include French-Canadian topics outside Quebec. Prerequisite: one 300-level FRN course.
FRN 510 Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
Intended for advanced undergraduate and graduate students studying abroad. Prerequisites: 6 hours of French at the 400 level; permission of instructor.
FRN 531 Practicum in French Stylistics 3(3-0)
Study and analysis of composition and style. Recommended: FRN 315, FRN 316; 6 additional FRN credit hours in courses 300 or above.
FRN 591 Advanced Topics in French and Francophone Cultures 1-6(Spec)
Advanced study of topics of interest in French and francophone literatures and civilizations. Credit hours vary; may be repeated for different topics. Recommended: FRN 315 or 316.
FRN 597 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
The in-depth study of a topic under the direction of a faculty member who together with a student designs the format of the study. Prerequisites: At least 6 FRN credit hours at the 300 level or above; permission of the instructor and department chairperson.

FYE - First Year Experience
See First Year Experience under the Special Studies section for more information.
FYE 101 First Year Experience 1(1-0)
Provides an understanding of the university environment, value of learning, career guidance and student responsibilities. This course is approved for offering in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: only open to students in their first year at CMU.
FYE 301 Mentor First-Year Experience 3(2-2)
This course provides a theoretical foundation, practical knowledge and skill development for the role of First-Year Experience (FYE 101) Mentor.

GEL - Geology
See the Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences for more information.
GEL 100 Introduction to Earth Systems 3(2-2)
A discovery-based introductory examination of the processes that shape our planet. Topics include the rock cycle, earthquakes, volcanoes, the Ice Age, and plate tectonics. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Credit may not be earned in both GEL 100 and GEL 101, 102, 105 or 130. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 101 Physical Geology 3(3-0)
An introduction to the surficial and internal earth processes that shape our world. Topics include plate tectonics, minerals, rocks, volcanoes, earthquakes, and the Ice Age. Credit may not be earned in both GEL 101 and GEL 100, GEL 105, or GEL 130. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 102 Physical Geology Laboratory 1(0-2)
Laboratory study of minerals, rocks, maps, and geologic processes. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Credit may not be earned in GEL 102 and 100 or 130. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Pre/co-requisite: GEL 101 or 105. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 105 Dangerous Planet 3(3-0)
A survey of the socially important geological topics that affect people and their environment with a focus on natural and anthropogenic geologic hazards. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Credit may not be earned in both GEL 105 and 100, 101, 103, or 130. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 130QR Earth Processes 3(2-2)
Introduces geologic processes from a quantitative perspective. Students will investigate, graph, and calculate rates and scales of processes including earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, and groundwater flow. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Credit may not be earned in both GEL 130 and 100, 101, 102, or 105. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)
GEL 201 Earth History 3(2-2)
The Earth's history as revealed in the rock record. Geologic processes and concepts are applied to the evolution of North America and life through geologic time. Prerequisites: One of: GEL 100 or GEL 101, 102, or GEL 105, 102; or GEL 130.
GEL 203 Geology of the National Parks 3(3-0)
Study of the socially important geological topics that affect people and their environment with a focus on natural and anthropogenic geologic hazards. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Credit may not be earned in both GEL 203 and 100, 101, 103, or 130. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 204 Weather Systems 3(3-0)
An introduction to the processes and movements of ocean waters; to marine life, the ocean floors, and the effects of the oceans on humans. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Identical to GEO 205, credit may not be earned in both courses. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 230 Prehistoric Life 3(3-0)
Introduction to the history of life on Earth. Topics include geologic time, plate tectonics, evolution, origin of life, and the evolutionary history of vertebrates. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
GEL 240 Stratigraphy and Sedimentology 3(2-3)
Study of how sediments are produced, transported, and deposited. Emphasis on fundamentals of fluid flow, transport, physical properties, formation of sedimentary structures, and formational environments. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: One of: GEL 100; or GEL 101, 102; or GEL 105, 102; or GEL 130.
GEL 250 Geoscience Mapping and Resource Evaluation 3(3-0)
This course explores applications that aid in the analysis of geoscience data. Integration of various geospatial data sources and analysis pertinent to geoscientists. Identical to MET 250; credit may not be earned in both of these courses. Prerequisites: GEO 203; One of: ENS 101 or MET 101 or MET 140 or MET 260 or GEL 100 or GEL 101, 102 or GEL 105, 102 or GEL 130.
GEL 275 Special Problems in Geology 1(Spec)
A study of special topics presented on demand when sufficient students and interested faculty are available.
GEL 280 Geomath 2(0-4)  
Students learn to solve geoscience-specific problems through application of quantitative methods, graphs, and spreadsheets. Prerequisites: MTH 132; One of: GEL 100 or GEL 101, 102 or GEL 105, 102 or GEL 130.

GEL 290 Introduction to Geologic Investigation 3(2-2)  
An introduction to methods of geologic research and investigation. Topics include information gathering (library, Internet), field methods (observations, measurements, sampling, map-making), and report writing. Prerequisites: GEL 101 or GEL 105, or GEL 100 or GEL 130.

GEL 301 Geology and Michigan 3(3-0)  
An introduction to geological processes as they apply to the past and present geologic history of Michigan. Particularly recommended for students in education. Not recommended for students who have completed GEL 101. Recommended: GEL 102 co-registration.

GEL 303 Oceanography: Marine Geology 3(3-0)  
Introduction to methods and equipment used to study the geology of ocean floors and the dynamic processes responsible for the formation of ocean basins. Prerequisites: one of: GEL 100, GEL 101, GEL 105, GEL 203, GEL 301, or GEO/GEL 205.

GEL 304 Earth Resources 3(3-0)  
Mineral, energy, water, and soil resources, including geological origin, location, extraction, and environmental consequences of their usage. Prerequisites: GEL 101 or 105, and GEL 102; or GEL 100 or 130.

GEL 305 Engineering Geology 3(3-0)  
Application of geologic processes and quantitative methods to analyze engineering problems involving soils, rocks, surface water and groundwater. Prerequisites: GEL 201; MTH 130; PHY 130 or 145. Recommended: MTH 132.

GEL 308 Water Resources and Hydrologic Processes 3(3-0)  
Study of water on Earth; includes atmosphere, surface, and subsurface. Explore interactions between the hydrosphere, biosphere, earth system, and human processes. Prerequisites: GEL 101 or 105 or 130 or MET 140 or MET 260 or ENS 101; MTH 105 or higher; Recommended: GEL 280; familiarity with spreadsheet software (i.e., Microsoft Excel or similar) is expected.

GEL 310 Introductory Mineralogy 4(3-3)  
Introduction to crystallography. Physical and chemical properties, and descriptions of basic groups and classifications of minerals. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 101 or 105, and GEL 202; or GEL 100 or 130. Pre/Co-Requisites: CHM 131; GEL 280.

GEL 320 Earth Materials 3(2-3)  
Origin, interpretation, and hand-specimen identification of natural materials including minerals, rocks, and various mineral and energy resources; for non-geology majors. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 101 or 105, and GEL 102; or GEL 100 or 130.

GEL 321 Petrology 2(3-0)  
Genesis and evolution of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Identification, description of hand samples and thin-sections emphasizing petrogenesis. Optical mineralogy of common rock-forming minerals. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 290, 310, Pre/Co-Requisite: CHM 132.

GEL 325 Glacial Morphology and Landforms 3(3-0)  
Patterns and processes in the formation and distribution of selected glacial features. Prerequisite: GEL 290.

GEL 331 Field Petrology 2(Spec)  
Introduction to techniques of structural analyses and geochemical sampling in crystalline rock. Field descriptions and note-taking skills stressed during 1-3 week field excursion. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 310, GEL 321.

GEL 370 Structural Geology 2(2-3)  
Theoretical and applied study of structures developed by deformation of the Earth’s crust and their tectonic environment. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 201, 280, 290.

GEL 372 Introduction to Geophysics 2(2-3)  
A survey of the physical properties and structure of the earth, and the basic geophysical techniques by which they are known. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 280 or ENS 401; PHY 145QR.

GEL 380WI Hydrogeology 2(2-3)  
Introduction to the study of groundwater: groundwater occurrence and flow, groundwater in the hydrological cycle, groundwater quality and pollution, groundwater exploration, evaluation, and management. Field Trip Fee Required. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: One of: GEL 100 or GEL 101, 102 or GEL 105, 102 or GEL 130 or ENS 101; MTH 152 with a C- or better. Recommended: GEL 280.

GEL 385 Introductory Petroleum Geology 2(3-2)  
Petroleum deposits of the earth: location, origin, and occurrence. Technical aspects of exploration and production, emphasizing petroleum and natural gas formations of Michigan. Prerequisite: GEOL 201.

GEL 397 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)  
Qualified self-directed students may explore topics of special interest with faculty guidance. Prerequisites: One GEL course at 200 level or above; and permission of instructor.

GEL 403 Geochemistry Laboratory 1(0-3)  
Fundamentals of research and problem solving utilizing geochemical analytical methods. Emphasizes project planning, sampling techniques, data collection and interpretation. Pre/Co-Requisites: GEL 402 or GEL 460.

GEL 406WI Senior Thesis 3(Spec)  
The student conducts a senior-level research project, writes a thesis, and gives an oral presentation with guidance from a thesis advisor. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Senior standing; permission of instructor. Recommended: GEL 397 or 597.

GEL 413 Geomorphology 3(3-0)  
Geologic approach to geomorphology with emphasis on quantitative analysis, dynamics of landform evolution, and use of geomorphology in solving geologic problems. Prerequisites: GEL 320 or GEL 321; ESC 210 and STA 282 recommended.

GEL 420 Applied Geostatistics 3(2-2)  
Application of geostatistical methods to various scientific and engineering domains. Emphasis on analyzing and interpreting spatial data. Kriging, variography and simulation methods. Prerequisites: GEL 280, 290; GEL/MET 250. Recommended: MTH 223; STA 382.

GEL 430 Invertebrate Paleontology 2(2-3)  
A general survey of the taxonomy of invertebrates, identification, stratigraphy, and paleoecology of the major fossil invertebrate groups. Field trip fee required. Prerequisites: GEL 201. Recommended: BIO 110, 218.

GEL 450 Geology Field Camp 5(Spec)  
Actual field experience in mapping and interpreting various terrains. Student will construct a map and write a report based on observations. Field trip fee required. Prerequisite: GEL 320 or GEL 321; GEL 370, 440, and permission of department chair.

GEL 460 Geochemistry 3(3-0)  
Basic principles of geochemistry, involving distribution and significance of elements in natural systems, as well as processes which affect this distribution. Prerequisites: one semester of chemistry. Pre/Co-Requisites: GEL 320 or GEL 321; CHM 131 or CHM 120 and 127.

GEL 502 Aqueous Geochemistry 3(3-0)  
Biogeochemical processes governing the chemistry of water, with a focus on the distribution of natural and anthropogenic chemical species. Prerequisites: CHM 132; BIO 208 or CHM 211 or GEL 310; or graduate status in a CTS program. Recommended: GEL 380.

GEL 505 Low Temperature Isotope Geochemistry 4(4-0)  
Isotope geochemistry plays an important role in geological, biological, and environmental investigations. The isotopic geochemistry of carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and sulfur will be covered. Prerequisites: CHM 132; GEL 321 or GEL 380; or graduate status in a CTS program.

GEL 550 Economic Geology 3(2-3)  
Metalliferous and nonmetalliferous ore deposits, fossil fuels, and their tectonic settings; general principles of exploration for natural resources within the context of responsible environmental stewardship. Prerequisite: GEL 320 or GEL 321 or graduate status in the College of Science and Technology.

GEL 597 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)  
Qualified self-directed students may explore topics of special interest with faculty guidance. More than 3 credits permitted only rarely. Prerequisites: department chairperson and instructor approval.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

GEL 650 Geology for Science Teachers 3(2-2)

GEO - Geography

See the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies for more information.

GEO 105 Physical Geography 3(2-2)  
An introduction to the physical processes of the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere, and biosphere and the global distribution of climate, soils, and vegetation. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Satisfies University Program laboratory requirement. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

GEO 120QR Environmental Geography 3(3-0)  
An introduction to the human use of earth resources and quantitative examination of select environmental issues resulting from the societal use/misuse of our planet. Quantitative Reasoning. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

GEO 121 Human Geography and Globalization 3(3-0)  
This course is an introduction to human geography that provides geographical perspectives on population, the economy, politics, urbanization, and culture. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. This course may be offered as writing intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

GEO 201 Weather and Climate 4(4-0)  
Nature of atmospheric processes, weather, and climate - why and how they vary over the surface of the earth.

GEO 203QR Introduction to Geographic Information Science 3(2-2)  
Fundamentals of geographic information science - including spatial data modeling, measurement, classification, analysis, display and map interpretation. Current computer mapping technologies are used in laboratory. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Science)
GEO 205 Oceanography 3(3-0)
Introduction to the properties and movements of ocean waters; to marine life, the ocean floors, and the effects of the oceans on humans. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Identical to GEL 205; credit may not be earned in more than one course. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)

GEO 210 Landforms 3(2-2)
Study of geomorphic processes affecting the evolution and distribution of landforms; quantitative study of the regional physical landscape; analysis of human-landscape interactions. Prerequisite: GEO 105 or GEO 101 or 105 or 130.

GEO 303 Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
Concepts and applications of geographic information systems (GIS). Acquiring, organizing, managing, and analyzing geographic data; visualizing and communicating geographic information. Prerequisite: GEO 203QR.

GEO 305 Remote Sensing of the Environment 3(2-2)
Characteristics and principles of remote sensing of the environment. The processes of remote sensing imagery acquisition, analysis, and information extraction are examined. Prerequisites: GEO 203. Recommended: Six hours of geography or other environmental science.

GEO 310 Surface Hydrology 3(2-2)
The course deals with stream waters and their alteration of the landscape. Serves the interaction of water, land, and human activity. Prerequisite: GEO 210.

GEO 312 Geography of Contemporary Global Issues 3(3-0)
Geographical analysis of contemporary global issues, including trans-boundary migrations, regional impact of climate change, resource disputes, regional economic imbalances, and ethno-territorial conflicts. Prerequisites: GEO 120 or 121.

GEO 315 Food and Agriculture 3(3-0)
Study of world production, exchange, and consumption of agricultural commodities with emphasis upon the problems associated with food shortages and the areas most severely affected. This course is approved for offering in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: One of the following: GEO 120, GEO 121, GEO 105.

GEO 317 Economic Geography 3(3-0)
Principles and theories of economic geography, the global interrelationships of regional and local economic activities, and the effects of technology on spatial economic structures. Recommended: GEO 121, junior standing, or at least 1 credit in BUS, FIN, ECO, or MKT. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

GEO 320 Population Geography 3(3-0)
Spatial patterns of fertility, mortality, and migration, and the processes underlying those patterns. Population growth, distribution, problems and policies. Recommended: One of the following: GEO 120, 121, junior standing.

GEO 325 Geography of Growth and Change 3(3-0)
Interrelated nature of the growth of human activity and the resulting spatial expression. Impact of growth on environment. Prerequisite: GEO 120.

GEO 330 Resource Perception and Utilization 3(3-0)
Quantitative analysis of modern resource utilization; systematic examination of U.S. water and power distribution infrastructure; sociometric analysis of attitudes and perception data regarding natural resources. Prerequisite: GEO 105 or 120 or GEO 101 or 105 or 130 or PHS 151 or ENV 101. Recommended: STA 282 or MTH 107.

GEO 331 Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
Study of land use planning history, concepts and techniques. Analysis of federal, state, and local government roles in planning. Examination of specific land use programs. Prerequisites: GEO 203QR; 3 additional credit hours in GEO or PSC.

GEO 334 Soil Science 3(2-2)
An introduction to the physical, chemical, and biotic properties of soils; soil classification and mapping; and soil resource issues. Identical to BIO 334. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: CHM 120 or CHM 131. Recommended: 6 hours of environmental science.

GEO 335 Biogeography 3(3-0)
Physical, biological and anthropogenic influences on the world distribution of plant and animal life. Prerequisites: BIO 111; One of GEO 105, 120QR, ENV 101 or ENS 101QR.

GEO 340 Urban Geography 3(3-0)
The rise of cities and urbanization. Human use of urban space. The city as environment. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid formats. Recommended: GEO 121 or Junior standing.

GEO 342 Historical Geography 3(3-0)
An overview of US and world history from geographic and ecological perspectives, focusing on the expansion/contraction of empires, spatial interactions, and technology/resources. Prerequisites: Junior standing, 12 hours of geography and/or history.

GEO 345 Political Geography 3(3-0)
Areal characteristics and territorial problems of states, including internal regional relations, border disputes, and colonial areas. Selected world problems. Recommended: GEO 121.

GEO 346 Geography of the Developing World 3(2-0)
A geographic analysis of the developing world focusing on processes of environmental, demographic, and socioeconomic change, particularly since World War II. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: Junior standing. Recommended: 9 hours of social science courses.

GEO 350 United States and Canada 3(3-0)
Physical environment, resources, economic activities, population patterns, and inter-regional relationships of United States and Canada. Recommended: One of: GEO 105, 120, 121, junior standing.

GEO 355 Environmental Catastrophes 3(3-0)
Causes and effects of hurricanes, tornadoes, blizzards, earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, dam failures, tidal waves, freak seas, plagues, epidemics, and similar phenomena. Recommended: One or more environmental courses.

GEO 365 A Geography of Modern Europe 3(3-0)
Geographic characteristics of the continent, its regions, and economic and political systems since WWII. National characteristics of culture, human/land relationships and international involvements. Recommended: GEO 121; junior standing. Although no prerequisites are expected, students should be familiar with concepts common to geography, regional and social sciences.

GEO 373 Latin America 3(3-0)
Geographic characteristics of Latin America from colonization to present. Regions are interpreted by analysis of geographical elements and their interrelationships. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: GEO 121 or at least 3 credits in social science. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

GEO 375 Special Topics in Geography 1-9(Spec)
Varied geography topics advanced at an advanced undergraduate level. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

GEO 385 China: Environment and People 3(3-0)
Discussion of China’s physical environment and the geographic patterns of social, political, and economic processes. China’s dynamic roles in world geopolitics and global economy. Prerequisite: GEO 121 or junior standing.

GEO 395 Michigan 3(3-0)
Geographic analysis of the interrelationships between Michigan’s geomorphology, biogeography, climate, resource use and protection, agriculture, land division, transportation, demography, economic and urban development. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

GEO 397 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Exploration of topics in geography agreed upon by student and instructor. Only 1-3 credits can be earned within one registration period. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

GEO 400 Geographic Education 3(2-2)
Study of Geography in the K-12 curriculum including relevant teaching methods, state content standards, and strategies for teaching diverse students. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: junior standing; 12 hours of geography or social sciences.

GEO 404 Global Positioning System 1(1-0)
Introduction to the Global Positioning System, system operation, data capture, mission planning and data import to Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Prerequisites: GEO 203, 303. CR/NC option available.

GEO 405 CAD Mapping for GIS 3(2-2)
Concepts and practice of 2D-dimensional Computer-Aided Drafting systems (CAD) from a GIS/Mapping perspective. Concept will include photogrammetric techniques and land surveying data. Prerequisites: GEO 203, GEO 303.

GEO 450WI Geography Capstone 3(3-0)
This capstone course solidifies advanced-understanding of the discipline of Geography. Students apply geographic knowledge and methods to an advanced-level research project. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Senior standing with a minimum of 21 credits completed in the major.

GEO 500 Advanced Cartography 3(2-2)
Advanced methods and theories concerning the field of cartography including: cartographic communication and visualization, digital map compilation and multivariate data representation. Prerequisites: GEO 303.

GEO 501 Principles and Applications of Geographic Information System 3(2-2)
Fundamentals of GIS and its applications in environmental, social and economic analysis (for non-gis majors only). This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: GEO 203 or senior standing or graduate standing.

GEO 503 Advanced Geographic Information Systems 3(2-2)
Advanced techniques of geospatial analysis, with applications in social and environmental studies. Prerequisites: GEO 303, 308; or GEO 501; STA 282 or 382 or BIO 500.

GEO 508 Applications of Remote Sensing 3(2-2)
Applications of active and passive remote sensing to investigate patterns and processes of the environment. Prerequisites: GEO 303, 308; or GEO 501. Prerequisites/Co-requisites: STA 282 or 382 or BIO 500.
GEO 511 International Geographic Experience 3-6(Spec)
Experience in field research techniques and knowledge of regions outside the United States. International travel is required. May be repeated one time only. Prerequisites: 6 semester hours of 300 level or higher Geography course.

GEO 512 Quantitative Methods for Spatial Analysis 3(2-2)
Statistical techniques for solving spatial problems. Descriptive and inferential spatial statistics. Spatial pattern analysis. Regression modeling with spatial data. Prerequisites: GEO 303, STA 382.

GEO 513 Geographic Information Systems for Social Sciences 3(2-2)
Spatial data visualization and analysis using Geographic Information Systems (GIS) with emphasis on application to social sciences, planning, public policy, and business research. Prerequisite: GEO 303 or GEO 501.

GEO 515 Geography of the Great Lakes Region 3(3-0)
Topics include shoreline development, resource use, economic development strategies, social issues, and land use change through contemporary and historical perspectives in the Great Lakes region. Prerequisites: GEO 105 or GEO 120; GEO 350 or GEO 395.

GEO 516 Advanced Remote Sensing Systems 3(2-2)
Characteristics, processing, and applications based on advanced remote sensing systems including imaging radar, thermal and hyperspectral systems. Prerequisites: GEO 508 and STA 382.

GEO 528 Environmental Modeling with GIS 3(2-2)
GIS model design and implementation as directed towards environmental issues. Raster data modeling, concepts, structure, functions, examples, and modeling capabilities are explored. Prerequisites: GEO 203, 303 and 305; or GEO 501. Recommended: GEO 503.

GEO 531 Integrated Land Use Planning 3(3-0)
This course provides students comprehensive understanding of land use issues, processes and solutions. The course integrates innovative planning concepts with advanced analytic tools. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: GEO 530.

GEO 550 Geography for Teachers 3(3-0)
For teachers who want to upgrade their knowledge of geography, experiment with new teaching techniques, and learn how to make professional in-service presentations to teachers. Graduate credit only. Prerequisites: Three years teaching experience and/or permission of instructor.

GEO 553 GIS Operations and Practices 3(3-0)
Practices and procedures utilized by professionals in the implementation and maintenance of large-scale GIS operations. Prerequisites: GEO 503 or Graduate Status in the MS GISc Program.

GEO 575 Special Studies in Geography 1-6(Spec)
Various special topics offered at an advanced undergraduate and graduate level. Prerequisites: permission of instructor.

GEO 591 Internship 1-12(Spec)
Experiences in applying geographic techniques to environmental analysis, resource management, and business applications. Up to 3 hours of internship credit can be awarded to the Geography/Earth science major. Identical to ESC 591. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. A full-time internship position for one semester may qualify for 12 hours of credit. Prerequisite: permission of program advisor.

GEO 597 Independent Study 1-9(Spec)
Exploration of topics in geography agreed upon by student and instructor. Course may be taken for credit more than once, not to exceed nine hours. Prerequisites: At least 6 hours of Geography credit at the 400 level or above, permission of instructor.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

GEO 600 Dynamic Mapping and Visualization 3(2-2)

GEO 603 GIS Design and Programming 3(2-2)

GEO 608 Advanced Digital Remote Sensing 3(2-2)

GEO 615 Research Design in Geographic Information Sciences 3(3-0)

GEO 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

GEO 701 Contemporary Spatial Data Management 3(2-2)

GEO 797 Directed Research in Geographic Information Sciences 1-6(Spec)

GEO 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

GER - German

See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

GER 101 Elementary German I: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
Designed for students who have had no German. Basic language skills. Introduction to the culture of the German-speaking countries. Students who have had previous preparation in German are required to take a placement exam. Students who have had more than two years of high school German may enroll only with permission of instructor. May be offered in an online format. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

GER 102 Elementary German II: Language and Culture 4(4-0)
Continuation of GER 101. Basic language skills and introduction to the culture of the German-speaking countries. Students with high school preparation in German are required to take a placement test. May be offered in an online format. Recommended: GER 101. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

GER 105 Accelerated Elementary German 4(4-0)
Intended for students with high school or other preparation in German who are not ready to begin Intermediate German. Combines GER 101 and 102. Students with previous preparation in German are required to take a placement exam. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

GER 110 German Language Study Abroad 1-8(Spec)
Intended for beginning students studying abroad. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GER 201 Intermediate German I 4(4-0)
Further development of German language skills in reading, writing, listening and speaking. Review of German grammar, expansion of vocabulary and exploration of German cultural issues. Students who have had previous preparation in German are required to take a placement exam. Recommended: GER 102. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

GER 202 Intermediate German II 4(4-0)
Further development of German language skills in reading, writing, listening and speaking. Review of German grammar, expansion of vocabulary and exploration of German cultural issues. Students who have had previous preparation in German are required to take a placement exam. Recommended: GER 201. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

GER 210 German Language Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
Intended for intermediate students studying abroad. Prerequisites: GER 101.

GER 310 German Language Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisites: GER 202.

GER 311 Advanced German I 3(3-0)

GER 312 Advanced German II 3(3-0)
Continuation of GER 311. Required for majors and minors. Recommended: GER 311.

GER 325 Modern German Literature in Translation 3(3-0)
Interpretation and discussion of representative works by modern German-speaking writers with a focus on their views of contemporary society. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

GER 335 The Culture of the German Economy 3(3-0)
Development of proficiency through readings, discussions, and translations dealing with the culture of the German economic system and Germany in world trade. Taught in German. Prerequisite: GER 312.

GER 336 The Culture of German Business 3(3-0)
Development of proficiency through readings, discussions, and translations dealing with the culture of German business such as management, marketing and corporate hierarchies. Taught in German. Prerequisite: GER 312.

GER 341 Cultural German History 13(3-0)
The civilization of Germany and German-speaking areas with emphasis on the social, artistic, philosophical, and literary aspects. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: GER 202.

GER 342 German Cultural History II 3(3-0)
Continuation of GER 341. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: GER 202.

GER 343 Survey of German Literature I 3(3-0)
Survey of the chief literary periods from the earliest texts through the Enlightenment, reading representative authors and works within their social contexts. May be offered as writing intensive. Recommended: GER 202.

GER 344 Survey of German Literature II 3(3-0)
Survey of the chief literary periods from the end of the eighteenth century until the early 1930's, reading representative authors and works within their social contexts. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: GER 202.

GER 345 Survey of German Literature III 3(3-0)
Survey of the chief literary periods from the 1930s until the present time, reading representative authors and works within their social contexts. Conducted in German. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: GER 202.

GER 347 German Cultural History III 3(3-0)
A survey of German film from the Weimar Republic through the present, with the focus on significant and representative feature films. Taught in German. Recommended: GER 202.
GER 370 Advanced Studies in German 1-12(Spec)
Special topics may include language, literature and/or culture. May be repeated when the content is not a duplication of a previous special topics offering. Recommended: GER 202.

GER 397 Directed Readings 1-3(Spec)
Offers insight into certain aspects of German literature and civilization, not normally included in regular courses. Prerequisites: 6 hours of 300-level courses; permission of instructor.

GER 398 Directed Writing 1-3(Spec)
Students will learn to write different text types (e.g., news articles, short stories, book reviews, etc.). They will improve their grammatical, linguistic, and stylistic skills in written German. Prerequisites: GER 311; permission of instructor.

GER 403 German Literature to 1776 3(3-0)
The Middle Ages, Reformation, and the Enlightenment. Modern German translations from Old High German and Middle High German periods. Prerequisite: 6 hours of 300-level courses.

GER 405 German Classicism 3(3-0)
The classical age culminating in the works of Goethe and Schiller. The authors’ lives, thoughts, and impact on their contemporaries. Prerequisites: 6 hours of 300-level courses.

GER 407 German Literature of the Nineteenth Century 3(3-0)
Romanticism, Poetic Realism, and Naturalism through representative authors. Prerequisite: at least 6 hours of 300-level courses.

GER 409 German Literature of the Twentieth Century 3(3-0)
Impressionism, Expressionism, Neo-realism, and other current trends. Prerequisite: At least 6 hours of 300-level courses.

GER 410 Study Abroad 1-24(Spec)
Intended for students on the exchange program with the Federation of German-American Clubs. Prerequisites: 6 hours at the 300 level; permission of the instructor.

GER 411 Practicum in Teaching German 3(2-1)
Techniques for teaching and testing foreign language skills, planning lessons and units, and selecting materials for secondary-level classrooms. Practical experience through mini-teaching situations. Prerequisites: Two 300-level courses; passing the competency test; departmental permission.

GER 412 Practicum: Secondary Field Experience 1(Spec)
Pre-student teaching experience in middle or high school teaching situation. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: GER 411.

GER 421 Foreign Language in Elementary Schools 1(1-0)
Techniques for teaching and testing foreign language skills, planning lessons and units, and selecting materials for the elementary school classroom. Practical experience through mini-teaching situations. Co-requisites: GER 411.

GER 422 Practicum: Elementary Field Experience 1(Spec)
Pre-student teaching experience in elementary school teaching situation. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: GER 421.

GER 470 Advanced Studies in German 1-12(Spec)
To develop advanced proficiency in German. Special topics may include language, literature, and/or culture. May be repeated when the content is not a duplication of a previous special topics offering. Recommended: 6 hours at the 300 level.

GER 570 Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3-0)
Analysis of grammatical structures, vocabulary expansion, and extensive practice in written expression. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: GER 312.

GER 597 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
The in-depth study of a topic under the direction of a faculty member who together with a student designs the format of the study. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and department chairperson; at least 6 hours on the 400 level.

GRK - Greek
See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

GRK 101 Classical Greek 4(4-0)
Grammar of written Greek prose of the Attic period, reading Greek text aloud, translation and composition.

GRK 102 Classical Greek 4(4-0)
Continuation of GRK 101. Prerequisite: GRK 101.

GRK 201 Classical Greek 4(4-0)
Reading and translation of Greek prose, including Xenophon and the Greek Bible. Prerequisite: GRK 102.

GRK 202 Classical Greek 4(4-0)
Continued guidance of the student in reading Greek prose and in the analysis of connected texts. Prerequisite: GRK 201.

GRN - Gerontology
See the Department of Human Environmental Studies for more information.

GRN 430 Women and Aging 3(3-0)
Multiple theoretical perspectives examine the status of older women, individual and psychological, social and physical development, roles in family and society, and policy implications. Identical to HSC 430. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: GRN 247 or PSY 325 or HSC 390.

GRN 590 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Student-initiated study (reading, research, and/or project development) on a topic not normally covered in existing courses. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GRN 597 Special Topics 1-4(Spec)
Selected topics/problems of interest that are not normally included in existing courses. May include conferences, workshops, and seminars sponsored by the Interdisciplinary Gerontology Program. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

HDF - Human Development & Family Studies
See the Department of Human Environmental Studies for more information.

HDF 100 Lifespan Development 3(3-0)
Study of the basic principles of human development and their relation to family interactions throughout the lifespan. This course may be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: Students who have taken EDU 280 or PSY 220 should seek departmental advice prior to enrollment. (University Program Group III-A: Behavioral Sciences)

HDF 110 Oppression: Roots and Impact on Human Development in the United States 3(3-0)
A study of the roots and impact of different forms of oppression on the development of individuals within the family context. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

HDF 200 Constructivism as a Tool for Learning 2(2-0)
Using Constructivist philosophy, students will establish their view of the young child, guiding adult, and environment as a lens to frame future teaching practices. This course may be offered in an online format.

HDF 211 Marriage and Close Relationships 3(3-0)
This course examines the factors and processes that affect the development of marital, familial, and other close relationships across the life course.

HDF 212 Families in Cultural Perspective 3(3-0)
The varieties of family forms and resulting patterns of interpersonal relations to be found throughout Western history and in selected Western and non-Western cultures. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

HDF 213 Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
Human sexual development throughout the life cycle. Emphasis on understanding and acceptance of self as a sexually functioning person. Identical to WGS 213. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

HDF 214QR Consumer Economics 3(3-0)
This course introduces financial and resource management skills using quantitative reasoning and mathematical calculations to enhance family financial well-being. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Quantitative Reasoning.

HDF 219 Field Work 3(1-6)
This course examines service learning and potential career paths for professionals in Human Development and Family Studies. Field placements required. Prerequisites: A signed major in Child Development or Family Studies; HDF 100 or HDF 211 or PSY 220.

HDF 247 Introduction to Gerontology 3(3-0)
An interdisciplinary approach to the study of aging with a focus on the normal changes that occur as one ages physically, mentally and socially. May be offered as writing intensive. This course may be offered in an online format. (University Program Group III-A: Behavioral Sciences)

HDF 248 Service Learning in Gerontology 3(Spec)
a structured observation experience that provides students with the opportunity to apply knowledge of typical infant/toddler development to observed behaviors. This course may be taught in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or PSY 220 or EDU 280; HDF 302; permission of instructor. Students completing HDF 202 for four credits at CMU are not eligible for this course.


**Course Descriptions**

HDF 302 Infant andToddler Development 3(3-0)
The study of pregnancy, prenatal development, childbirth, and the development of infants and toddlers (to 3 years) within the family and the larger social system. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or EDU 280; or PSY 220.

HDF 303 Early Childhood Development 4(Spec)
Principles for growth and development of preschool and early elementary children (ages 3-8) from diverse backgrounds and observations of children in early education settings. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: HDF 100 or EDU 280 or PSY 220.

HDF 306 Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
Study of adolescence and issues relating to the family of a teenager. Prerequisite: HDF 219 or HDF 302 or HDF 220.

HDF 307 Parent-Child Relations 3(3-0)
The study of the parent-child relationship, and the impact of that relationship on the development of both children and parents. Prerequisite: one of: HDF 100, EDU 280, or PSY 220.

HDF 308 Theories of Child and Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
Survey of child and adolescent theories of development. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or EDU 280 or PSY 220; Signed major or minor in Child Development, or in Family Studies.

HDF 309 Families, Schools, and Communities 3(3-0)
Study of the child, family, community, and schools, including parent education and involvement in learning, family and community characteristics, child abuse, and family issues. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or EDU 280 or PSY 220; Pre/Co-requisites: HDF 200.

HDF 315 Family Management Theory 3(3-0)
Integrated nature of family management; values, goals as reflected in decision-making regarding family resources.

HDF 317 Child Development Skills and Methods 3(3-0)
An introduction to skills and methods for professional practice with children and adolescents. Prerequisites: HDF 219 with a grade of C+ or better; a signed major in Child Development; or permission of Instructor; HDF 307.

HDF 319 Family Studies Skills and Methods 3(3-0)
An introduction to the skills and methods essential for work with individuals and families in service fields. Prerequisites: HDF 219 with a grade of C+ or better; a signed major in Child Development; or permission of Instructor; HDF 307.

HDF 321 International Reggio-Inspired Early Childhood Learning 3(Spec)
An international cultural immersion experience studying early childhood education as it is inspired by the early childhood centers of Reggio Emilia, Italy. Prerequisite: Completion of 20 or 25 semester hours completed.

HDF 328 Programs, Policies and Services for Older Adults 3(3-0)
An examination of U.S. legislation and policies that undergird the aging services network. Prerequisite: HDF 247.

HDF 340 Men and Masculinities in Adulthood 3(3-0)
The course takes a social construction approach examining how a gendered society influences the way adult men perceive themselves, other men, women and social situations. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or HDF 247; one additional 3 credit HDF course.

HDF 381 Education for Family Life and Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
Course designed to familiarize human development and family studies students with the methods and materials necessary to teach and work as a family-helping professional. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or EDU 280 or PSY 220; HDF/SOC 213 or HSC 222; HDF 211; 3 other credits in the Family Studies major or Family Life and Human Sexuality minor.

HDF 397 Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-6(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

HDF 400 Developmental Assessment of Children 3(3-0)
Focus on the purpose of assessment, with emphasis on methods and skills used in assessing young children’s development. Collaboration with parents and professionals is emphasized. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Two of: HDF 302, 303, 306, 510.

HDF 402 Guidance for Young Children 3(Spec)
Methods and theories of guidance for working with children in early childhood settings. Supervised laboratory experiences. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: HDF 200; HDF 302, 303 with a grade of C+ or better; Junior Status. Recommended: HDF 403.

HDF 403 Best Practices in Early Childhood Settings 3(3-0)
Knowledge and application of evidence-based practices in early childhood settings. Opportunities to plan experiences in science, social studies, language, nutrition, movement and arts. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: HDF 200; HDF 302, 303 with a grade of C+ or better. Recommended: HDF 402.

HDF 404 Children and Hospitalization 3(3-0)
This course focuses on children and hospitalization from developmental and contextual perspectives. Coping challenges and strategies to assist coping with hospitalization are examined. This course may be offered in online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: HDF 100 or PSY 220 or EDU 280.

HDF 409 Lead Teaching in Early Childhood 8(Spec)
Development of professional skills for working with young children and families. Supervised lead teaching experience in the Child Development and Learning Laboratory. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: HDF 309, C+ or better in HDF 402 and 403. Pre/Co-requisite: HDF 400.

HDF 411 Families in Social, Legal, & Political Contexts 3(3-0)
This course examines how factors from social, legal and political contexts influence family development and functioning over the life course. Prerequisite: HDF 211; Senior standing.

HDF 413 Facilitating Discussion in Human Sexuality Groups 3(3-0)
The purpose, rationale, professional issues, planning, techniques and methods, learning objectives, evaluation, and guided experience in facilitating discussion in human sexuality groups. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; HDF 213 or SOC 213 or WGS 213.

HDF 414 Human Development and Family Studies Research Methods 3(3-0)
This course is an introduction to research methods within human development and family studies. Prerequisites: 9 HDF or GRN credits.

HDF 418 Family Development in Later Life 3(3-0)
This course examines individual development and aging within the context of the family: marriage, singlehood and widowhood; intergenerational relations and grandparenthood; sibling relationships and friendships. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: One of the following: HDF 100, HDF 247, PSY 100, SOC 100.

HDF 419 HDFS Internship 1-12(Spec)
A structured internship that provides students with an opportunity to work in a professional setting serving the needs of individuals and families. No more than 6 credits may be taken each semester. Prerequisites: HDF 317 or 319 or 506 with a grade of C+ or better; a signed major in Child Development or Family Studies.

HDF 481 FCS/LME Teaching Methods 3(3-0)
Covers material designed to prepare students for an endorsement in Family and Consumer Sciences/Life Management Education. Prerequisites: Completion of all courses in Family Studies/Life Management Education Major.

HDF 490 Independent Study in Human Development & Family Studies 1-6(Spec)
A student-initiated learning activity focusing on a faculty approved topic in Human Development and Family Studies. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

HDF 497 Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-1(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

HDF 506 Practicum in Parent Involvement 3(2-2)
A practicum in parent involvement and community involvement with opportunities to plan programs for parents, and to work with parents in professional settings; Prerequisites: HDF 307; one of HDF 302, HDF 303, HDF 306, or HDF 319 in Human Development and Family Studies graduate standing.

HDF 508 Early Childhood Program Administration and Leadership 3(3-0)
The role of the early childhood program director as leader and architect of the work environment and climate. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: HDF 302, 303, 309; or graduate status.

HDF 510 Child Development Seminar: Promoting Resilience 3(3-0)
Through integration of theory, research, and practice, this course focuses on encouraging positive developmental outcomes and resilience in children and adolescents facing stressful life circumstances. Prerequisites: Two of: HDF 302, 303, 306, 308; or Human Development and Family Studies graduate standing.

HDF 511 Seminar in Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
Survey of professional literature related to human sexuality. Prerequisites: HDF 213 or HSC 222.

HDF 513 Readings in the Family 3(3-0)
Survey of professional literature related to the family. Prerequisites: HDF 211 or HDF 411 or SOC 411.

HDF 516 Family Development: Early Adulthood/Middle Age 3(3-0)
A study of the tasks and transitions of the periods of the family life cycle from early adulthood through middle age. Prerequisites: HDF 100 or PSY 220; HDF 211 or HDF 411 or SOC 411.

HDF 517 Readings in Marital Counseling and Divorce 3(3-0)
Analysis of changing philosophical conceptualizations of marriage and family, as reflected by emerging issues in marriage counseling and divorce. Prerequisites: HDF 211.

HDF 535 Dementia Care: Diagnosis, Treatment and Prevention 3(3-0)
This course provides a foundation in normal aging and then addresses the individual, family and institutional challenges of diagnosis, treatment and prevention of dementia illnesses. Prerequisites: HDF 247 or PSY 325 or HSC 390.
HDF 597 Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-15(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on student's transcript. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration.
For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.
HDF 600 Professional Seminar I-Introduction to HDF 51-10
HDF 601 Human Growth and Development: 0-8 Years 3(3-0)
HDF 602 Professional Seminar II - Diversity in HDF 5 1-10
HDF 603 Human Diversity Within and Between Families 3(3-0)
HDF 604 Professional Seminar III - Grant Writing in HDF 5 1-10
HDF 606 Human Growth and Development: Issues in Adolescent Development 3(3-0)
HDF 609 Application of Theory and Research in Human Development 3(3-0)
HDF 615 Application of Theory and Research in Family Studies 3(3-0)
HDF 618 The Family Life Cycle: The Older Adult 3(3-0)
HDF 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)
HDF 630 Applied Research Methods 3(3-0)
HDF 631 Gerontology: Theory and Practice 3(3-0)
HDF 632 Public Policy and Aging 3(3-0)
HDF 634 Statistical Applications in Human Services 3(3-0)
HDF 635 Skill Mentorship in HDF 5: Teaching 1(Spec)
HDF 636 Skill Mentorship in HDF 5: Research 1(Spec)
HDF 637 Skill Mentorship in HDF 5: Practice 1(Spec)
HDF 640 Practice in Human Services 3(3-0)
HDF 642 Program Development and Evaluation in Human Services 3(3-0)
HDF 666 Practicum I in HDF 5 3(Spec)
HDF 668 Practicum II in HDF 5 3(Spec)
HDF 697 Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-15(Spec)
HDF 786 Occupational Field Experience 3(Spec)
HDF 797 Special Topics in Human Development & Family Studies 1-15(Spec)
HDF 798 Thesis in Human Development & Family Studies 1-6(Spec)
HDF 799 Plan B Project in Human Development and Family Studies 3(3-0)

HNS - Environmental Health and Safety

See the Department of Health Sciences for more information.
HNS 300 Special Topics in Environmental Health and Safety 1-3(Spec)
Selected topics/current issues of interest in Environmental Health and Safety not included in existing courses. Current course topic is listed in the semester Class Schedule. Repeatable up to 3 credits when content does not duplicate previous topics studied. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: At least one 100-level course on the Environmental Health and Safety major. See semester Class Schedule for specific course required for the Special Topic.
HNS 390 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by a faculty member associated with the Environmental Health and Safety major. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: One course at the 200-level or above on the Environmental Health & Safety major; permission of instructor.
HNS 425 Hazardous Materials Technology 3(3-0)
Characterization of hazardous materials at waste or emergency sites and related health, safety, and regulatory issues for persons conducting, supervising, and managing field activities. Prerequisites: CRM 120 or 131; IET 327 or HSC 352; 55 credit hours completed.
HNS 452 Environmental Health & Safety Internship 3(Spec)
Application of knowledge and skills in environmental health and safety at an approved, supervised internship site. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: HSC 352 or IET 327; signed Environmental Health and Safety major; 85 credit hours completed; permission of instructor.

HOA - Hotel Administration

See the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration for more information. Courses taken at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas campus toward the Gaming Management and Entertainment Concentration on the Hospitality Services Administration Major.
HOA 334 Casino Operation and Management 3(3-0)
Practices and problems associated with casino management, including staffing, security and control, taxation and entertainment. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
HOA 339 Protection of Casino Table Games 3(3-0)
An in-depth examination of the various methods used to protect casino table games. The course reviews blackjack, baccarat, poker, craps and roulette, examining possible ways that cheating can occur. Methods of detection and various internal controls used by the casino will be discussed. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
HOA 426 Accounting for the Hotel Casino 3(3-0)
Examines the accounting systems, procedures and controls required by both management and government for internal auditing, financial reporting and government control. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
HOA 436 Mathematics of Casino Games 3(3-0)
Develops the techniques and methods for computing the probabilities, expected values and house percentages of casino games and analyzes the effects of changes in playing rules and payoffs. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
HOA 437 Gaming Regulations and Control 3(3-0)
Nevada's system of gaming regulation and control will provide a model for studying the history, purpose, politics, methods, and implications -- both practical and legal -- of governmental regulation and control of legal gambling. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
HOA 439 Seminars in Casino Management 3(3-0)
Special topics in casino problems. Course open to experienced casino personnel. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
HOA 442 Sociology of Gambling 3(3-0)
Analysis of patterns of participation in various forms of gambling, the political/economic background of gambling, and the effects of gambling on communities, lifestyles and value systems. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HON - Honors

See the Honors Program for more information (see index for page number).
HON 100 Introduction to Honors 3(Spec)
Introduction to the mission, core values, and goals of the University Honors Program for first year Honors students. Credit cannot be earned in both HON 100 and HON 300. Prerequisite: Admission to the University Honors Program. Co-requisite: Enrollment in one Honors First Year Seminar: HON 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208.
HON 102 Honors Colloquium 1-3(Spec)
Colloquia are experimental or novel courses which are open to all Honors students. Colloquia intend to introduce new subjects or questions or to probe deeply into more narrowly defined areas. Repeatable up to 3 credits when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisite: Honors students only.
HON 201WI Honors Studies in Human Events and Ideas: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores a complex issue through the lens of the Humanities and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)
HON 202WI Honors Studies in the Arts: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores a complex issue through the lens of the Humanities and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)
HON 203WI Honors Descriptive Science: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores a complex issue through the lens of the descriptive sciences and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group II-A: Descriptive Sciences)
HON 204WI Honors Quantitative and Mathematical Science: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores a complex issue using approaches from the quantitative and mathematical sciences and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Science)
HON 205WI Honors Behavioral Sciences: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores a complex issue through the lens of the behavioral sciences and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group III-A: Behavioral Sciences)
HON 206WI Honors Studies in Social Structures: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores a complex issue through an analysis of social structures and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)
HON 207WI Honors Studies in Global Cultures: First Year Seminar 3(3-0)
Explores the complexity of global cultures and seeks solutions to the great challenges facing our world. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-require: HON 100. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)
HON 208WI Honors Studies in Racism and Diversity in the U.S.: First Year Seminar 3(3-S)
Explores the complexity of racism as a great challenge facing our world and seeks solutions that promote diversity. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: Admission to the Honors Program. Pre/Co-requisite: HON 100. (University Program Group IV-C. Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

HON 300 Introduction to Honors II 3(Spec)
Introduction to the tradition, core values, and goals of the University Honors Program for first semester, Track II, Honors students. Credit cannot be earned in both HON 100 and HON 300. Prerequisite: Track II Admission to the University Honors Program.

HON 309 Honors Global Citizenship 1-6(Spec)
This course is designed to engage Honors students in global citizenship through study abroad experience. This course may be repeated when offered with a different focus of study. Prerequisites: Completion of HON 100, good standing in Honors. (University Program Group IV-B. Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HON 310 Honors Academic Service Learning 1-4(Spec)
This course offers an opportunity for honors students to perform targeted academic-based service work under the supervision of a CMU faculty member. This course may be repeated when offered with a different focus of study. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: HON 100; good standing in Honors.

HON 315 Honors College Teaching Assistant 1-9(Spec)
Exposure to student development theory and practical skills for effective teaching/mentoring of Honors students. The course may be taken up to three times. Prerequisite: Successful completion of HON 100 or HON 300.

HON 321 Seminar 1-12(Spec)
Honors seminars are more cognitively advanced courses addressing various topics, theories, and problems, and assuming experience and skill in analysis, synthesis, critical evaluation, and research. They are open primarily to sophomores, juniors, and transfer students.

HON 399 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Provides an opportunity for the student to investigate an approved topic which relates to her/his special needs and interests.

HON 401 Confrontation Colloquium 3(3-S)
These team-taught courses provide an opportunity for advanced multidisciplinary scholarship in which an integrating activity, project, or exhibit will be required.

HON 499 Senior Project 3-6(Spec)
An opportunity for senior honors students individually to design and execute multidisciplinary scholarship. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

HPS - Health Professions
See the Herbert H. and Grace A. Dow College of Health Professions for more information.

HPS 101WI Introduction to the Health Professions 3(3-S)
Provides an understanding of the university environment, value of learning, and student responsibilities while emphasizing health professions and exploring self-identification skills necessary for choosing careers. Writing Intensive.

HSA - Hospitality Services Administration
See the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration for more information.

HSA 120 Introduction to the Gaming Industry 3(3-S)
Overview of gaming industry; including scope, staffing, security, control, taxation, government regulations, and social, economic, and cultural impacts of gaming on host community.

HSA 210 Effective Supervision: Principles and Practices 3(3-S)
Prepares students to be effective first-line supervisors in a variety of organizational settings by using sound principles and practices applied to basic managerial processes. Identical to MGT 210. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

HSA 240 Introduction to Hospitality Services Administration 3(3-S)
Lectures and travel giving a broad introduction to the services industry in the United States and the world. Additional fee required.

HSA 245 Wines of the World 1(1-S)
This is an introduction to the subject of wine, its history, variety, production, commercial and social role. Course participants gain experience in identifying wines, appraising value, serving, and discussing wines intelligently and constructively in today's era of social responsibility.

HSA 297 Special Projects I 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topics will be listed on students' transcripts.

HSA 331 Hospitality Industry Information Systems 3(3-S)
Concepts and design of information systems and the role of the computer in hotels, restaurants and travel-related industries. Prerequisites: ACC 202; BIS 221; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 341 Services Marketing 3(3-S)
Planning and implementation of marketing strategy and application of the marketing mix to services including hospitality, banking and health services. Identical to MKT 341. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: MKT 200; MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 343 Tourism 3(3-S)
An examination of where and why the hospitality services industry client travels at home and abroad and the economic impact of tourism expenditures. Identical to RPL 343. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 344 Legal Aspects of Hospitality Services 3(3-S)
An analysis of the legal and regulatory environments of the hospitality services industry. Prerequisites: BLR 202; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 348 Franchising 3(3-S)
This course explores the major functional areas of franchising, franchising agreements, characteristics of the franchisor and franchisee, franchising opportunities, legal concerns, and franchising strategies. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 350 Lodging Operations 3(3-S)
A detailed look at the multi-dimensional lodging operations from a manager's perspective. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 390 Field Studies in Hospitality Services Administration 3(3-S)
Activities which may include industrial visits and work study in the following areas: lodging, catering, organization, professor and student. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 397 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the students' transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 445 Advanced Food and Beverage Systems Management 3(3-S)
Studies in advanced management requirements in food and beverage systems. Prerequisites: Completion of FNS 365/366 encouraged; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 447 Financial Management in the Hospitality Service Sector 3(3-S)
Acquaints the student with current and anticipated financial environment for lodging and food services organizations and develops skills in managing financial resources in the industry. Prerequisites: MGT 258 or 312; ACC 201 or 250, ACC 202 or 253; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 490 Hospitality Internship 3(Spec)
Full-time summer designed work experience in hospitality operations agreed to by student and faculty coordinator. Detailed written report required. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; HSA major or concentration; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 491 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Open to seniors in good academic standing. Prerequisites: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 492 Practicum in Small Business 3(Spec)
Provides the student an opportunity to analyze the accounting, finance, management, market, and production system of an ongoing small business. Identical with ACC/FIN/MGT/MKT/BIS 492. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; permission of instructor; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 542 International Tourism 3(3-S)
This course focuses on the strategic management of international tourism in hospitality organizations, associations, and government agencies. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 546 Management in the Hospitality Service Sector 3(3-S)
Management and personnel functions as they relate to the hospitality industry; skills necessary to manage hotels, clubs, resorts; role of food service in these operations. Prerequisites: HSA 350, 447; 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

HSA 597 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: admission to Professional Business Studies and senior standing; 86 hours completed.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.
HSC - Health Science

See the School of Health Sciences for more information.

HSC 106QR Healthy Lifestyles 3(2-1)
Focus on individual health and wellness concepts using quantitative reasoning. Designed to assist the individual in striving for lifelong learning about healthier lifestyles. Quantitative Reasoning.

HSC 107 Drugs and the Athlete 1(1-0)
An orientation in basic chemical substances and nutrition as an ergogenic aid as they affect athletic performance. This course may be offered in an online hybrid format.

HSC 110 Introduction to Public Health 2(2-0)
Introduction to Public Health focusing on current and emerging issues in the community. The course addresses appropriate responses to problems related to current health issues. This course may be offered in an online format.

HSC 190 Introduction to Exercise Science 1(1-0)
Introduction to the profession of exercise science, including elements from the basic and clinical sciences, and other allied health professions that integrate with exercise science.

HSC 201 Medical Terminology 3(3-0)
A self-study module course for learning anatomical directions, planes, comprehensive clinical vocabulary, words made from word parts, and imaging terms used in health care. Recommended: Successful completion of at least two semesters of coursework at the college level.

HSC 203 Leadership for the Health Professions 3(3-0)
This course provides students entering health professions with concepts, processes and techniques to equip them to assume more responsibility, to serve in leadership roles, and to maintain professional/personal balance.

HSC 205 Responding to Emergencies 2(1-2)
Includes CPR and first aid care. American Red Cross certification for first aid and CPR can be earned.

HSC 211 Human Anatomy and Physiology 3(3-0)
Covers basic structure and function of the human body. Prepares non-science majors and health profession students to take advanced human anatomy and physiology courses. Recommended: Successful completion of a college level science course or a strong background in basic sciences, i.e. high school biology or chemistry.

HSC 212 Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology 3(3-1)
Functional aspects of human anatomy and application to physical activity, exercise, and human performance. Prerequisites: HSC 211 or 214.

HSC 213 Anatomy & Physiology Laboratory 1(0-2)
A learning experience using laboratory techniques and procedures to develop an understanding of the human body structure and function. Prerequisite: HSC 211 or concurrent enrollment.

HSC 214 Human Anatomy 4(3-2)
A comprehensive course in the structure of the human body organized by systems. Laboratory work includes identification of fundamental anatomical structures on models and cadavers. Prerequisites: HSC 211 or 12 credit hours completed with one course in BIO or CHM or PHY.

HSC 215 Human Physiology 4(3-2)
A comprehensive course that studies the function of the organ systems of the human body. Laboratory work in fundamental physiological principles is included. Prerequisite: HSC 214.

HSC 216 Biomechanics and Kinesiology 3(2-2)
The study of functional aspects of human movement, including basic biomechanics and structural kinesiology. Prerequisites: HSC 214, HSC 215.

HSC 219 Exercise Conditioning for Health Fitness Professionals 2(1-2)
Students will learn to assess and perform various exercises utilized in personal training and strength and conditioning, and achieve a standard of fitness competence themselves. Prerequisites: HSC 214, 215.

HSC 220 Health-related Components of Fitness 3(2-2)
Theory and practice related to exercise testing and administration for the health-related components of fitness. Practical experience in fitness evaluation, exercise technique and program design. Prerequisites: HSC 214, 215.

HSC 221 Public Health Theory 2(0-2)
The course builds on basic public health concepts and theory and how they are incorporated into intervention, design and evaluation of individual, group and communities. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: HSC 110.

HSC 222 Sexuality In Health Education 3(3-0)
Emphasis on understanding and human values as related to programming sex education in health education classes. Not open to students with credit in HSC 527.

HSC 223 Basic Health Concepts I 3(3-0)
One of two introductory content courses covering: tobacco, alcohol and drug use and prevention; growth and development; disease prevention; nutrition; and physical activity. Pre/Co-Requisite: HSC 106.

HSC 224 Basic Health Concepts II 3(3-0)
One of two introductory health content courses covering: violence prevention/safety; emotional/mental health; character education; intentional/unintentional injuries; community, environmental and consumer health, Pre/Co-Requisites: HSC 106.

HSC 235 Psychoactive Drugs 3(3-0)
The study of psychoactive drugs: what they are; how they work; and why people use and/or abuse them. Not open to students with credit in HSC 528, 529, or 530. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

HSC 236 Substance Abuse Prevention Programming 3(3-0)
Investigate substance abuse programs and explore substance abuse intervention. Prerequisite: HSC 235.

HSC 297 Special Topics 1-12(Spec)
Contains subject matter not included in courses currently listed in the Bulletin. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

HSC 308 Physiology of Sport and Exercise 3(3-0)
Lectures on basic principles of physiology of exercise. The basics of exercise, performance conditioning, and the human organism response to these conditions. Identical to PES 308. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: HSC 211; or HSC 214, 215.

HSC 310 ECG Assessment 2(2-1)
Emphasis is placed on the recognition and interpretation of normal and abnormal resting and exercise ECG. Includes lab experience in resting and exercise ECG monitoring. Prerequisites: A grade of C or higher in HSC 214, 215; a signed Exercise Science Major: Clinical Exercise Science Option or a signed Health Fitness in Preventive and Rehabilitative Major.

HSC 313 Field Experience in School Health Education 1(Spec)
A 30-hour field experience of on-site observation and participation under the supervision of the department and a secondary school health education teacher. CR/INC only. Prerequisites: EDU 107; HSC 205, HSC 211, HSC 222, HSC 235; HSC 503 or FNS 370.

HSC 317 Community Health 3(3-0)
Introduction to public health, and services provided to citizens and educators by official and volunteer health agencies. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

HSC 319 Methods and Materials in Community Health Education 3(3-0)
Skills and techniques in writing, developing health education materials, public speaking, and group dynamics as they relate to community programs. Prerequisite: A signed Community Health Major or minor.

HSC 323 Community Organization Methods 3(3-0)
The course examines the principles of community organization practice for health education. Community organization models, concepts, skills, strategies, and theories will be addressed.

HSC 325 Public Health Policy 3(3-0)
The course presents an overview of public health policy issues, inter- ventions, and the influence of the political, bureaucratic and social environments. This course may be offered in an online delivery format. Prerequisite: HSC 110; Pre/Co-requisites: HSC 221.

HSC 333 Managing the Health of Populations 3(3-0)
This course provides the foundation for exploring health of populations and communities within the context of applied epidemiology and sound healthcare delivery administration.

HSC 340 Curriculum in Health Education 3(3-0)
Study of modern curriculum philosophy, structure, placement, and content within elementary, junior, and senior high schools.

HSC 343 Health Education in the Elementary School 2(2-0)
A study of health education programs and practices for teachers at the elementary school level. Prerequisites: admission to teacher education or teacher certificate.

HSC 346 Methods and Resources in Teaching Health 3(3-1)
Methods and resources in teaching health education. A lab will be devoted to micro-teaching. Pre/Co-requisite: HSC 340.

HSC 350 Community Service in the Health Educators 2(2-0)
A service-learning experience where the student is engaged in a hands-on service project. Academic coverage includes the philosophy, objectives, and methods of community service. Prerequisite: HSC 317.

HSC 352 Environmental Health 3(3-0)
Investigates today's environmental problems related to health, air, water, radiation, housing, urbanization, disease, weapons, and humans' responsibilities for and remedial actions to these problems. This course may be offered in an online format.

HSC 390 Health and Aging 3(3-0)
A study of age-related changes of the body, health concerns, healthy lifestyles and health care for older adults.

HSC 404 Epidemiology 3(3-0)
Introduction to basic principles and methods of epidemiology including: determinants of disease distribution, measures of disease frequency and association, study design, and data sources. Prerequisites: Math competency; 36 credits.

HSC 411 Pathophysiology 3(3-0)
Study of body's physiological responses to disease states. Emphasis is placed on the interactions among body systems and deviations from homeostasis. Prerequisite: HSC 211 or HSC 215 or BIO 392.

HSC 414 Decision Technologies in Health Care 3(3-0)
This course surveys two computer-based tools, simulation and geographical information systems, commonly used to market and manage the delivery of health services. Prerequisite: an introductory probability or statistics course.
HSC 417 Epidemiology for Community Health 3(3-0)
This course introduces students to the basic principles and methods of epidemiology, including determinants of disease distribution and other elements of investigating disease outbreaks. Prerequisite: HSC 317.

HSC 418 Professional Aspects of Health Education 2(2-0)
This course will address professional issues relating to the history, philosophy, ethics, practice, settings, and competencies of health education. Prerequisites: HSC 317 or concurrent enrollment.

HSC 419WI Community Health Assessment, Planning and Program Evaluation 3(3-0)
Models, theories, methodologies, interventions, and evaluation of community health assessments and programs will be discussed, along with other health education responsibilities and initiatives. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: HSC 319, 323.

HSC 420 Fitness and Performance Assessment 3(2-3)
Practical course on testing fitness and performance including tests of cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and body composition. Prerequisites: HSC 308; signed exercise science major.

HSC 421 Training for Fitness and Performance 3(2-3)
Practical course to instruct students in leading safe and effective exercise programs in a variety of environments for athletes to sedentary individuals. Prerequisites: HSC 219, 320. Signed Exercise Science major: Health Fitness option or Health Fitness minor.

HSC 423 Practicum in Personal Training 2(1-3)
This course is designed for students to obtain experience leading safe and effective exercise programs with clients one-on-one. CR/NC Only. Prerequisites: HSC 205, 308, 420, 421.

HSC 424 Practicum in Health Fitness 2(0-6)
Practical experience with fitness appraisals/exercise prescriptions for adults; and staff functions in various campus facilities. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: HSC 205, 308 and permission of instructor.

HSC 425 Health Fitness Program Administration/Management 3(3-0)
This course will prepare students to work in health fitness settings organizing, administering and supervising programs for apparently healthy individuals or those with controlled risks. Prerequisites: HSC 420, HSC 421.

HSC 500 Health Informatics 3(3-0)
Overview of the broad spectrum of healthcare informatics issues, challenges and opportunities faced by healthcare managers. Emphasis is on managing healthcare information as a corporate asset and on the relationship of health informatics to the quality, accessibility and cost of healthcare. Prerequisites: HSC 317.

HSC 503 Health Implications of Obesity 3(3-0)
Obesity will be studied with special emphasis on prevalence and etiology. Modes of prevention and treatment including diet and exercise will also be discussed. Prerequisites: 56 hours completed or graduate standing.

HSC 504 International Health Education 3(3-0)
Examines major issues in international health education, exploring the health education opportunities and challenges of addressing specific health problems of countries throughout the world. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: Admission to the College of Graduate Studies, or Junior or Senior undergraduate standing.

HSC 505 Work Injury Prevention 3(3-0)
The study of the etiology, epidemiology, treatment, assessment, and prevention of work-related neuromuscular and musculoskeletal conditions in the workplace. Prerequisites: HSC 211 or 214 or graduate standing.

HSC 506 Health and Physical Development in Late Life 3(3-0)
This course examines in depth the processes of normal aging as well as important issues affecting the health of older adults. Prerequisites: BIO 101.

HSC 507 Health Implications of Aging 3(3-0)
This course examines the management of health among older adults. Prerequisites: HSC 500, 507, 520, 538. Pre/Co-requisites: HSC 570.

HSC 508 Education on Sexual Aggression for School/Community 3(Spec)
This course addresses the realities of sexual aggression, and how schools, corporations, and communities can educate their respective populations on these topics. Identical to PES 508. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

HSC 510 Independent Reading Experience 1-4(Spec)
Individual reading—an experience designed for professional enrichment. 4-hour maximum. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

HSC 512 Special Topics in Health Education 1-12(Spec)
In-depth consideration of relevant, pertinent health issues.

HSC 514 Biostatistics and Epidemiology 3(3-0)
This course presents biostatistical and epidemiological concepts, principles and methods as they apply to problems within community and public health environments. Prerequisites: MTH 105, HSC 317.

HSC 516 Travel Course in Health Education 1-15(Spec)
Topics scheduled to study health education, private and voluntary health care programs, museums, hospitals, health clinics, city and school health programs. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

HSC 517 Drugs and the Elderly 2(2-0)
An introduction to medication practices and problems among the elderly, and study of selected drugs and their effects on the aging individual. Prerequisites: HSC 390.

HSC 519 Death Education and Suicide Prevention 3(3-0)
A holistic study of the cultural, spiritual, legal, ethical, psychological and controversial aspects of death. Emphasis will also be placed on suicide prevention. Prerequisites: must have completed a minimum of 60 semester hours of coursework.

HSC 520 Health Services Administration 3(3-0)
Analysis of organizational patterns, planning procedures, fiscal management, personnel management, and other administrative concerns. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

HSC 521 Consumer Health Education 2(2-0)
Issues of consumer health related to the individual, the community, and society.

HSC 523 AIDS Education 1(1-0)
A concentrated study of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome including the origin, prevalence, spread, disease process, psychosocial aspects and implications for society. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: HSC 106 or teaching certificate.

HSC 524 Workshop on Health Fitness 2(Spec)
Guidelines for fitness appraisals and exercise prescription for healthy and high risk adults.

HSC 525 Sexually Transmitted Disease Workshop 1(Spec)
Concentrated study of sexually transmitted diseases, modes of transmission, and role of public health agencies and schools in coping with the problem.

HSC 526 Behavioral Health 3(3-0)
Concentrated study of mental health and illness as related to home, school, and community. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.

HSC 527 Sex Education Workshop 1(Spec)
Concentrated study of sex education and roles of home, school, and community. Not open to students with credit in HSC 222.

HSC 528 Smoking and Health Education Workshop 1(Spec)
Concentrated study of physiological, psychological, and sociological aspects of smoking. Not open to students with credit in HSC 235. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

HSC 530 Drug Abuse Workshop 1(Spec)
Concentrated study of drugs and narcotics. Roles of home, school, and community in drug education. Not open to students with credit in HSC 235. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

HSC 532 Diversity Issues in the Health Professions 3(3-0)
This course covers diversity issues in order to help students become effective, multiculturally competent health practitioners. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: ATR 383 or HSC 317; or graduate standing.

HSC 534 Workshop in Principles of Cardiovascular Health and Disease 1(Spec)
Concentrated study of the physiological aspects of the cardiovascular system and its adaptation to stress.

HSC 536 Health Education Assessment 3(3-0)
Systematic evaluation of stress and methods used to effectively reduce stress to promote and maintain health and wellness. Prerequisite: 50 credit hours completed or graduate standing.

HSC 538WI Development of Proposals and Reports in Health Administration 3(3-0)
Emphasize format, content, and writing skills necessary for administration of health programs to prepare grant applications, proposals, reports, and written communications. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: 56 credit hours completed or graduate standing. Recommended: Signed major in Health Administration or Public Health Education.

HSC 544 Biostatistics 3(2-1)
This class presents applied statistical concepts, principles and methods in the health services industry. Statistical procedures are applied to health, administrative, and medical data. Prerequisites: STA 282 or PSY 211 or graduate standing.

HSC 545 Health Planning 3(3-0)
Capstone course that brings together major aspects of managing healthcare organizations and programs into the strategic planning process and methodologies. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: HSC 500, 507, 520, 544. Pre/Co-requisites: HSC 570. Recommended: MKT 300; HSC 313, 538.
HSC 546 Microcomputer Applications to the Health Sciences 3(3-0)
Microcomputer applications in school and community health, health services administration, health promotion and exercise science, application of current software utilized by the health fields. Prerequisite: CPS 100 or BIS 104.

HST 547 Health Risk Identification and Management 3(3-0)
Examine cardiovascular and chronic disease risk factors and management of those risk factors with emphasis on current clinical guidelines and lifestyle interventions (e.g., physical activity/exercise). Prerequisites: 56 credit hours completed or graduate standing.

HSC 550 Stress Test Administration 3(2-2)
Course in theory and methods of administering exercise stress tests using different modes of exercise and consideration of different populations. Includes classroom and practical experience. Prerequisites: A grade of C or higher in HSC 220 or 420, 308, 310; a signed Exercise Science Major: Clinical Exercise Science Option or a signed Health Fitness in Preventive and Rehabilitative Health Professional Major; or Exercise Science Graduate Status.

HSC 551 Stress Testing Interpretation 3(3-1)
Course in analysis of information gained from exercise testing, studying deviations from normal, and applications of exercise test information in adult fitness and cardiac rehabilitation programs. Prerequisites: HSC 550 with a grade of C or higher.

HSC 552 International Health Systems, Organizations and Policy 3(3-0)
This course presents an overview of health systems structure, service delivery, resource management and policy dimensions from an international perspective. Health systems, programs and initiatives from various countries and cultural settings are studied as are global health agencies involved in the coordination of health improvement efforts. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: HSC 317.

HSC 553 Cardiac Medications 2(2-0)
An examination of classifications, mechanisms of action, indications and names of medications used in the treatment of cardiovascular diseases and associated disorders (pulmonary and metabolic diseases). Prerequisites: Admission to the Exercise Science Major: Clinical Exercise Science option or graduate standing.

HSC 555 Health Education in the Elementary School 3(3-0)
Various components of the elementary school program: instruction, curriculum, services, and administration.

HSC 570 Financial Aspects of Health Services Organizations 3(3-0)
This course addresses the main issues surrounding financial administration of health services organizations, particularly hospitals. Prerequisite: ACC 201.

HSC 571 Legal Aspects of Health Services Organizations 3(3-0)
The issues studied are hospital liability, informed consent, medical staff appointments, tort and health services, ethical issues related to health care.

HSC 572 Quality Improvement in Health Services 3(3-0)
Basics, implementation and application of quality management and improvements specific to healthcare. Statistical principles and illustrative cases are presented. Recommended: HSC 520.

HSC 575 Exercise Science Clinical Internship 8(Spec)
Application of knowledge and skills in an approved, supervised clinical exercise science internship program; minimum of 480 hours required. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Undergraduate students must have completed courses in the Exercise Science Major: Clinical Option. Graduate students must have completed HSC 310, 411, 547, 550, 551, 553 with grades of C or higher.

HSC 576 Exercise Science Fitness Internship 8(Spec)
Application of knowledge and skills in an approved, supervised fitness internship; minimum of 480 hours required. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Undergraduate students must have completed all courses in the Exercise Science Major: Health Fitness Option. Graduate students must have completed HSC 219, 420, 421, 423, 425 with grades of C or higher.

HSC 580 Teaching Sexuality and Reproductive Health in Schools 2(2-0)
A workshop designed to meet PA 226 guidelines for teacher qualifications in sex education and reproductive health by providing insight into the content of quality K-12 sex education programs. Prerequisites: A teaching certificate or approval of the instructor.

HSC 581 Managed Care: Origins, Organizations, and Operations 3(3-0)
Covers managed care's processes and policy dimensions from an international perspective. Organizational structures, and practice models, role of physicians and other clinicians, capitation and forms of reimbursement. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: HSC 507. Recommended: HSC 520.

HSC 586 Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors in Children 3(1-4)
Course reviews cardiovascular disease risk factors of children (CVDRF). Students will be involved in 45 hours of service learning, screening CVDRF of area children. Prerequisites: HSC 214, 215, and 220.

HSC 591 Legal & Regulatory Aspects of Long-Term Care 3(3-0)
This course covers the legal and regulatory issues inherent to the long-term care industry in the United States. In addition, this course serves as preparation for individuals wishing to sit for the National Association of Board of Examiners Exam ("National Exam"). Prerequisites: undergraduate students must have completed 56 credit hours. HSC 571 recommended.

HSC 592 Administration Issues in Long-Term Care 3(3-0)
This course covers the facility management issues of long-term care administration, including aspects of business, regulation and human resources. Prerequisites: undergraduate students must have completed 56 credit hours; HSC 570 recommended.

HSC 593 Resident Care Issues in Long-Term Care Administration 3(3-0)
This course covers the resident and clinical aspects of long-term care administration. Prerequisites: undergraduate students must have completed 56 credit hours.

HSC 595 Health Administration Internship 6(6-0)
This course is the capstone professional experience conducted at a health-care organization where the professional skills, knowledge and behaviors learned in the classroom are applied. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: HSC 507, 520, 545, 570, 571, and 572 and permission of internship coordinator; Recommended: HSC 333, 500, 538, 544; or Graduate Status and permission of internship coordinator.

HSC 598 Nature and Dynamics of Destructive Health Habits 3(3-0)
Etiologies and recovery strategies of substance abuse, eating and sexual disorders and the detrimental health habits which undermine healthy lifestyles. Prerequisites: HSC 235 or graduate standing.

HSC 599 Internship – Public Health 6(Spec)
Application of health education and health promotion principles in a community health agency. Experience supervised by a qualified health educator. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Signed Community Health Education or Public Health Education Major; completion of required courses on the major; permission of instructor; or graduate status; permission of instructor.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

HSC 604 Epidemiology 3(3-0)

HSC 612 Individualized Learning Experiences 1-10(Spec)

HSC 617 Community and Public Health 3(3-0)

HSC 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

HSC 620 Adult Health Education Theory and Practice 3(3-0)

HSC 630 Regional Human Anatomy 3(3-0)

HSC 631 Physiology of Exercise 4(3-2)

HSC 632 Cardiopulmonary Exercise Physiology 3(3-0)

HSC 633 Neuromuscular Physiology of Exercise 3(3-0)

HSC 634 Experimental Design in Exercise Science 3(3-0)

HSC 635 Biomechanics of the Musculoskeletal System 3(3-0)

HSC 637 Advanced Exercise Physiology 3(2-2)

HSC 638 Endocrine and Metabolic Responses to Exercise 3(3-0)

HSC 640 Curriculum Design in Health Education 3(3-0)

HSC 646 Methods of Instruction and Allied Health Profession 3(3-0)

HSC 670 Research Methods for Health, Physical Education and Sport, Health and Recreation 3(3-0)

HSC 700 Program Evaluation in the Health Fields 3(3-0)

HSC 727 Professional Seminar 3(3-0)

HSC 791 Independent Study 2-3(Spec)

HSC 797 Directed Research in Exercise Physiology 1-6(Spec)

HSC 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

HSL - Health Systems Leadership
See the School of Health Sciences for more information.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

HSL 611 Healthcare Administration and Ethical Compliance 3(3-0)

HSL 621 Healthcare Operations and Structures 3(3-0)

HSL 631 Healthcare Law, Compliance and Risk Management 3(3-0)

HSL 641 Health Economics and Policy Implication 3(3-0)

HSL 651 Fundamentals of Healthcare Finance 3(3-0)

HSL 661 Healthcare Planning & Marketing 3(3-0)

HST - History
See the Department of History for more information.

HST 100WI Reconstructing the Past: An Introduction to the Study of History 3(3-0)
How do historians interpret the past? This course focuses on historical research and writing, including locating and assessing sources such as letters, diaries, and documents. Writing Intensive.

HST 101 The Development of Western Civilization: From Ancient Times to 1700 A.D. 3(3-0)
The people, empires, and ideas that forged the history of Europe and the Western world, from the first cities to the Scientific Revolution. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 102 The Development of Western Civilization: From 1700 to the Present 3(3-0)
The modern world was made in Europe between 1700 and 1950. Find out how and why in this survey of events, personalities, and ideas. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 106 Twentieth Century: Western World Issues 3(3-0)
Analyzes issues of contemporary importance in the Western world, such as world wars, women's rights, the rise of dictatorships, and the threat of nuclear war. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)
HST 110 The American Experience 3(3-0)
Thematic survey of American history. Possible topics include: changing concepts of American democracy, the role of the frontier, immigration, labor and business in America. May be offered as Writing Intensive (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 111 The Quest for Liberty: The United States to 1865 3(3-0)
Explores the U.S.'s emergence from imperial colonies into a nation “dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal,” and antebellum struggles toward equality. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

HST 112 The Struggle for Equality: The United States, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
A broad and interpretative study of the United States since the Civil War. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

HST 120 Unlikely Princesses: Women of World History 3(3-0)
An examination of “dangerous” women in world history who would not make good cartoon princesses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 163 The Latin American Experience 3(3-0)
Latin American history and cultures from the Inca and Aztec empires to the Columbian and Mexican Drug Wars. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HST 168 Modern East Asia 3(3-0)
Explores the history of China, Japan, and Korea from the age of the samurai to the Beijing Olympics (1600-present). May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HST 176 The African Experience 3(3-0)
A survey of the history of the continent from prehistoric hominids to the Arab Spring of North Africa. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HST 200 Medieval Civilization 3(3-0)
Explores the events and cultural developments of the Middle Ages, the period in European history satirized so brilliantly in “Monty Python and the Holy Grail.” May be offered as Writing Intensive. May be offered in an online format. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 201 World History to 1500 3(3-0)
A survey of selected political, economic, social, religious, intellectual, and cultural elements in the history of the world from ancient times to 1500 CE.

HST 202 World History since 1400 3(3-0)
A survey of selected political, economic, social, religious, intellectual, and cultural elements in the history of the world since 1500 CE.

HST 210WI United States History through Michigan Eyes 3(3-0)
Explores how people living in Michigan shared with others in North America the changes introduced by the colonization, expansion, and development of the United States. Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

HST 221 Growing Up in America 3(3-0)
Learn what childhooding, family life, education, and the transition to adulthood have changed from prehistoric times to the present. May be offered as Writing Intensive. May be offered in an online format. (University Program Group II-B: Studies in Social Structures)

HST 222WI Cherokees, Slaves and the Struggle for Racial Justice 3(3-0)
This course uses case studies involving Cheroke Indian Removal and the abolition of slavery as a way to explore American ideas about race, citizenship and individual rights in the years before the Civil War. Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

HST 228 American Business: A History 3(3-0)
A history of American business with primary emphasis on the role of individuals and the evolution of institutions-partnerships, corporations, and conglomerates.

HST 236 Babylon and Beyond: Ancient Civilizations of the Near/Middle East 3(3-0)
The origins and florescence of the earliest civilizations of the Near/Middle East from the Neolithic to the death of Alexander the Great (323 BCE). May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HST 237 Baghdad and Beyond: The Middle East from 600 C.E. 3(3-0)
An examination of the history and cultures of the Middle East from the origins and expansion of Islam until modern times. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HST 238 Ancient Greece and Rome 3(3-0)
Political, social, intellectual, and cultural developments in the history of ancient Greece and Rome to AD 565. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 261 Indigenous Peoples of Latin America: Precontact to 1821 3(3-0)
This course explores continuity and change in the culture and society of the indigenous peoples of Latin America from the precontact period to 1821. Recommended: Any Latin American and/or Native American history course.

HST 280 Nazi Germany and the Holocaust 3(3-0)
An examination of the events and ideas in Germany and elsewhere that produced the Nazi state and the Holocaust.

HST 292 Global Perspectives on Non-Western History 3(3-0)
Variable content, examining the non-Western area in the context of world historical patterns and current Michigan social studies requirements.

HST 297 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Each offering studies a selected historical topic using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate. May be repeated when the content is not a duplication of a previous special topics offering.

HST 300 A Mid-tier Experience for History Majors: Teaching History in Secondary Schools 2(1-2)
The Mid-tier Experience provides observations and small-group instructional opportunities for students seeking secondary certification in history. Course includes both campus instruction and field work. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: completion of a minimum of 15 hours of history on a signed major; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education; junior standing.

HST 301 The Craft of History 4(4-0)
Study of history as a scholarly discipline with emphasis given to historical theory, concepts, methodology, fields, and the history of historical thinking and writing. Specific topics and materials will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisites: Nine hours of history and a signed major or minor in history.

HST 302 Comparative Environmental History 3(3-0)
Investigate complex relationships between humans and nature, considering such questions as why weeds, pigs, and germs were more important in colonial expansion than military campaigns. Prerequisites: 9 hours of history. Recommended: At least 2 of HST 111, 112, 201, 202.

HST 303 The American Revolution 3(3-0)
Explores the Revolutionary War's causes and course; political, social, and cultural changes of the period; and the formation of the Constitution. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

HST 312 American Military Experience 3(3-0)
The role of American armed forces in peace and war. As social institutions the armed forces reflect political, social, and economic developments of the time. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

HST 315 The Vietnam War 3(3-0)
Examines the modern conflicts in Vietnam, the American experience in Indochina from 1945 to 1975, and the war's implications for the United States.

HST 319 The United States since World War II 3(3-0)
An analysis of post World-War II political, economic, and social developments in America.

HST 320 United States Social History to 1865 3(3-0)
Examines social structures in early America including family life, religion, and slavery - and analyzes the nineteenth-century origins of modern socioeconomic institutions. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

HST 321 United States Social History since 1865 3(3-0)
Examines the experiences of different class, age, gender and ethnic groups in America; stresses the historical roots of current social problems. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

HST 322 Westward Movement in America 3(3-0)
The impact of territorial expansion in the United States upon economics, culture, and politics.

HST 323 History of Native Americans 3(3-0)
This course analyzes the study of Native peoples of North America before Columbus and the inter-relationships between the Native peoples and European immigrants after Columbus. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

HST 324 "Death is Better than Slavery": African American History to 1877 3(3-0)
Explores African American social, cultural, and political life from the origins of the transatlantic slave trade to the late nineteenth century. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

HST 325 “By Any Means Necessary”: African American History, 1877-Present 3(3-0)
Explores African American social, cultural, and political life from the late nineteenth century to the present, including the modern civil rights movement. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

HST 326 Women in America 3(3-0)
Study of the traditional position of women in American society as documented in historical, literary, and biographical sources. Identical to WGS 328. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 328 Technology in American History 3(3-0)
Examines the role of technology in the economic, social and cultural history of the United States from the colonial era to the early 21st century. Recommended: At least 12 hours of humanities or social science courses.
HST 329 Film and the Politics of Gender, 1960-Present 3(3-0)  
This course uses top-grossing films and written texts as primary sources to trace the popular debate over feminism from the early 1960s until the present. Prerequisite: HST 112 or 326 or WGS 328.

HST 330 “We the People”: U.S. Constitutional History 3(3-0)  
Historical overview of the critical events and ideologies that shaped the U.S. Constitution and the judicial interpretation of it since 1787. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

HST 333 History of Michigan 3(3-0)  
A study of the development of Michigan from earliest settlement by Native Americans to the present, focusing on economic, social, and political history.

HST 335 History of the Rock and Roll Era 3(3-0)  
The historical origins and evolution of rock music, from “Rock Around the Clock” to “Smells Like Teen Spirit.” History like you’ve never heard it before. Prerequisite: at least sophomore standing. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

HST 336 Iran and Iraq in History 3(3-0)  
An examination of the interrelated histories of Iran and Iraq from the emergence of the first cities and states around 4000 BCE to the present.

HST 338 The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire 3(3-0)  
War, politics, society, religion, and culture in the Mediterranean world of the later Roman empire (c. 250-630 AD).

HST 340 The High Middle Ages 3(3-0)  
Investigates intellectual, cultural, political, and social developments of the High Middle Ages (ca. 1000-ca.1300), focusing on interactions among Classical, Germanic, Jewish, Christian, and Islamic cultures. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 341 Renaissance and Reformation 3(3-0)  
Social, cultural, intellectual, and political history of the Renaissance and Reformation movements in Europe from ca. 1350 to ca. 1650. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

HST 342 The Culture of Renaissance Italy (Study Abroad) 3(Spec)  
Renaissance Italy (4 weeks on site) as it survives in texts, churches and museums of the five major Renaissance cultural centers: Milan, Venice, Florence, Rome and Naples.

HST 343 History of Paris 3(3-0)  
This course addresses key moments in the history of France’s capital from an interdisciplinary perspective. Recommended: Any European history and/or French literature/culture courses.

HST 344 Modern Europe, 1815-1918 3(3-0)  
The economic, political, social, cultural, and diplomatic developments in Europe from the close of the Napoleonic era to the end of World War I.

HST 346 The World of Versailles: Power and the Politics of Splendor in Europe from the close of the Napoleonic era to the end of World War I. Prerequisite: HST 344.

HST 347 Modern Europe, 1714-1815 3(3-0)  
Examines how Louis XIV of France employed “the politics of splendor,” that is, the arts as a means to acquire and legitimize political power. Recommended: 9-12 hours of course work in the humanities. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

HST 347 The French Revolution and Napoleonic Period 3(3-0)  
Origin and development of the French Revolution and the role of Napoleon in European history, 1787-1815.

HST 348 Russia through the Reign of Catherine the Great 3(3-0)  
A social, cultural, and political study of Russia from the ninth to the eighteenth century.

HST 349 Russia in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries 3(3-0)  
A social, cultural, and political study of Russia in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

HST 350 English History to 1668: From Stonehenge to the Glorious Revolution 3(3-0)  
Explores over two thousand years of history from prehistoric times to the revolutions of the 1600s, including the reigns of the Tudor and Stuart monarchs.

HST 351 Britain since 1689 3(3-0)  
Political, economic, social, and religious history of early modern and modern Britain (England, Scotland, Ireland, and Wales) from the later Stuarts to the present.

HST 352 British Imperialism 3(3-0)  
A study of the key themes, events, and personalities of British imperialism from the 16th century through the 20th century.

HST 353 Germany since 1870 3(3-0)  
The German experience since the formation of the Empire, including the processes, problems, and aftereffects of wars, revolutions, constitutions, totalitarianism, and peace.

HST 354 Women in European History 3(3-0)  
Surveys and analyses the traditional and nontraditional roles of women in European history, using new historical research. Identical to WGS 354. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

HST 355 Europe Since 1945 3(3-0)  
A study of political, social, economic and cultural change in Europe from the end of the Second World War to the present. Identical to EUR 302. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

HST 361 Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)  
Examines the interaction of European, African, and Native American religions and the “heresies” that developed as a result of their interaction during the colonial period. Identical to REL 361. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group V-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

HST 362 Latin American Revolutions: Mexico, Cuba and Central America 3(3-0)  
The Circum-Caribbean in the Twentieth Century with primary emphasis on the origin and development of the Mexican, Cuban, and Central American Revolutions.

HST 369 Traditional China 3(3-0)  
A study of the political, social, and cultural history of China from earliest times to the nineteenth century.

HST 370 Modern China 3(3-0)  
The political and social history of China from the Opium War to the present.

HST 376 East/Central Africa: Issues 3(3-0)  
Explores a varying selection of issues concerning historic and contemporary patterns of political and economic organizations, international relations in Ethiopia, Somalia, Rwanda, Zaire, Uganda, Kenya.

HST 377 West Africa 3(3-0)  
An overview of West African history emphasizing the post-1800 period and especially developments since independence.

HST 378 South Africa 3(3-0)  
The conflict between European immigrants and indigenous Africans; the effects of white minority rule, including apartheid; successful African efforts to achieve majority rule.

HST 379 Race, Class and Power: South Africa in the 20th Century 3(3-0)  
The course explores the challenges to Afrikaner nationalism and its apartheid policies by traditional liberalism, Black African nationalism, revolutionary Marxism and ethnic mobilization. Identical to HUM 340. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: HST 176 or PSC 340.

HST 382 History of Israel 3(3-0)  
Israel and Palestine from ancient times to the present, including background to contemporary Zionism and the conflict with Arab nationalism. Identical to REL 382. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

HST 397 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)  
Each offering studies a selected historical topic using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate.

HST 400 Teaching History in Secondary Schools 3(3-0)  
Translates the study and methodology of history into teaching practices appropriate for secondary schools, and evaluates recent proposals for improving history instruction. Prerequisites: Tier Two: Admission to Candidate to Teacher Education; 18 hours of history or current enrollment in 18th hour; 3.0 GPA in history major or minor or elementary social studies major (history concentration).

HST 491 Independent Research 3(Spec)  
Research and writing on a topic selected in consultation with an instructor. HST 491 may not be used as a substitute for HST 496. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing with B average in 12 hours of history; permission of instructor and the department chairperson.

HST 496WI Research Seminar 3(3-0)  
Historical research and writing. This course or an arranged substitute required on all majors. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: HST 301.

HST 497 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)  
Each offering studies a selected historical topic using readings, discussion, lecture, and research as appropriate. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

HST 498 Honors Thesis 3(Spec)  
The student, with guidance from a thesis advisor, researches and writes an undergraduate thesis. Prior written approval by thesis advisor and chairperson required. Prerequisites: completion of 90 credit hours, including 24 credit hours in History.

HST 505 Tudor England 3(3-0)  
The political, religious, socio-economic and cultural life of England under the Tudors, focusing on the reigns of Henry VIII and Elizabeth I. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: One of HST 101, 102, 350, 351; or graduate status.

HST 511 Colonial British America 3(3-0)  
Explores the social, cultural and political development of British America in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: One of the following: HST 111, 323, 324, 326, 351; or graduate status.

HST 513 Era of the Early Republic, 1789-1825 3(3-0)  
An investigation of national building. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: One of HST 110, 111, 301; or graduate status.
HST 514 Democracy, Expansion, and Reform in America, 1824-1848 3(3-0)
America changed dramatically between 1824 and 1848. This course explores relations with Native Americans, political democracy, industrialization, women’s roles, reform, westward expansion, and slavery. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: One of HST 111, 320, or graduate status. Recommended: While this course does not require or expect detailed knowledge of the Jacksonian Era, students should be broadly familiar with basic periods and developments in nineteenth century America.

HST 515 Civil War and Reconstruction 3(3-0)
Causes and process of secession, the conduct of war, and the reconstruction of the South to 1877. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: One of HST 111, 320, or graduate status. Recommended: While this course does not require or expect detailed knowledge of the Civil War, students should be broadly familiar with basic periods and developments in nineteenth century America.

HST 516 Emergence of Modern America, 1877-1920 3(3-0)
Social, political, cultural, and economic developments from the end of Reconstruction through the Progressive era. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: HST 112 or 321; or graduate status.

HST 517 U.S. Rise in World Leadership, 1917-1945 3(3-0)
The United States as a world power after World War I, the decade of the 1920s, the depression era, the impact of modern global war.

HST 518 African Americans and the Law: From Slavery to Civil Rights 3(3-0)
Course examines the unique relationship between African Americans and the American legal system from Colonial times to the present. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: one of HST 111, 320, 324; one of 112, 311, 325; or graduate standing.

HST 521 Indians of the Great Lakes Region 3(3-0)
This course focuses on the American Indian people in the Great Lakes Region, from early European contact through the twentieth century. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: One of the following: HST 111, 323, or graduate standing.

HST 522 American Diplomatic History, 1775-1899 3(3-0)
The major issues in American diplomacy, beginning with the birth of the Republic and continuing to the Spanish-American War. Prerequisites: HST 110, HST 111.

HST 524 American Diplomatic History Since 1899 3(3-0)
The major issues of United States diplomacy, beginning with the Spanish-American War and continuing to the present.

HST 525 The Industrialization of America 3(3-0)
This course analyzes how industrialization transformed America and how it altered living standards, culture, labor, business, and politics. This course may be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: At least 12 hours of humanities and social science.

HST 526 Modern American Political Culture, 1865-Present 3(3-0)
Using cultural texts such as films, novels, monographs and lectures, this course examines American politics and political culture from 1865 to the present. Recommended: HST 112 or PSC 105 and 9 additional hours of history or political science; or graduate standing.

HST 532 Michigan History Studies 1-3(Spec)
Individual and group studies in regional and local Michigan history.

HST 535 The Middle East in the Modern Era 3(3-0)
An examination of the history of the Middle East and its relations with Europe and the United States from the 17th century to the present. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: HST 237 or graduate standing.

HST 537 The Age of Cicero 3(3-0)
Political, economic, social, and cultural history of the late Roman republic (c. 133-27 BC), emphasizing modern historiography and ancient sources in English translation. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: One of HST 101, 238, 338; or graduate status. Recommended: While this course does not require or expect detailed knowledge of Roman history, students should be broadly familiar with basic periods and developments in the ancient Mediterranean world.

HST 538 Athens: Classical Period 3(3-0)
Athenian political and social change in the sixth and fifth centuries B.C. relying primarily on primary or secondary sources. Prerequisites: HST 238.

HST 542 The Enlightenment in Europe 3(3-0)
The social, cultural, political and intellectual history of Europe in the late seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Recommended: 6 hours of European history before 1815.

HST 543 Napoleon 3(3-0)
This course will explore the period dominated by Napoleon Bonaparte (1795-1815) and its political, social, and cultural impact on European and transnational history. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: 9 hours of history coursework or graduate standing.

HST 548 Russian Thought 3(3-0)
Currents of Russian thought. Emphasis on the nineteenth century.

HST 558 Europe, 1914-1945 3(3-0)
Political, social, and economic change in Europe from the First World War through the Second; emphasis on Fascism and the failure of democracy. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: HST 102 or 106 or graduate status.

HST 560 Mind Games 3(3-0)
Students propose, design, and develop role-playing and other face-to-face games for use in the history classroom. Prerequisite: Advanced undergraduate or graduate standing.

HST 562 The Atlantic World in the Age of Empire 3(3-0)
Study of the political, social, cultural and economic interactions of Europe, Africa, and the Americas from the fifteenth to the nineteenth century. Recommended: One of: HST 111, HST 163, HST 176, HST 324, HST 341, HST 377, HST 511.

HST 576 Colonialism in Africa, 1880s-1960s 3(3-0)
Africa on the eve of European colonization, the colonization of Africa, the struggle for independence, the post-independence period, neo-colonialism, the Cold War and globalization. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: HST 176, 201 or 202, or graduate standing.

HST 580 Public History 3(3-0)
Discover why public historians are on the cutting edge, preserving and interpreting our heritage as writers, researchers, curators, media personalities, policy analysts, archivists, and more. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: HST 301 and MST 310; or graduate status.

HST 583 Archival Administration 3(3-0)
A practical introduction to archives theory, management, and issues; hands-on learning experience with primary source materials. Prerequisites: HST 301 and MST 310; or graduate standing.

HST 585 Oral History 3(3-0)
An introduction to the methodology and use of Oral History in historical research, interpretation, and documentation. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: HST 301 and MST 310; or graduate status.

HST 590 Readings in History 1-6(Spec)
Selected topics studied in special arrangement with an instructor. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing with a B average in 12 hours of history, or graduate status; and permission of the instructor and the department chairperson.

HST 595 Internship in Public History 1-6(Spec)
Enter the growing field of applied history through a supervised hands-on experience chosen to match your interests. Prerequisites: Permission of academic advisor and work supervisor.

HST 597 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Study of a selected historical topic at a level suitable for advanced undergraduate or graduate students. Recommended: 12 hours of HST. For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

HST 600 Historiography 3(3-0)

HST 601 Colloquium in Transnational and Comparative History 3(3-0)

HST 602 Colloquium in U.S. History to 1865 3(3-0)

HST 603 Colloquium in U.S. History Since 1865 3(3-0)

HST 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1-1(Spec)

HST 636 Colloquium in Ancient History 3-6(3-0)

HST 637 Colloquium in the Modern Middle East 3(3-0)

HST 650 Colloquium in European History to 1450 3(3-0)

HST 651 Colloquium in Early Modern European History 3-6(3-0)

HST 652 Colloquium in Modern European History 3-6(3-0)

HST 663 Colloquium in Colonial Latin American History 3-6(3-0)

HST 676 Comparative History of Slavery 3-6(3-0)

HST 681 Historic Preservation 3(3-0)

HST 690 Advanced Readings 1-9(Spec)

HST 695 Special Studies Abroad 3-15(Spec)

HST 697 Special Studies Colloquium 3-6(3-0)

HST 700 Practicum in College Teaching 1-6(Spec)

HST 710 Seminar in Intellectual and Cultural History 3-6(3-0)

HST 711 Seminar in Colonial and Revolutionary America 3-6(3-0)

HST 713 Seminar in the History of Nineteenth Century America 3-6(3-0)

HST 714 Seminar in the Civil War and Reconstruction 3-6(3-0)

HST 715 Seminar in the History of Twentieth Century America 3-6(3-0)

HST 723 Seminar in American Diplomatic History 3-6(3-0)

HST 738 Seminar in African History 3-6(3-0)

HST 740 Seminar in Medieval West 3-6(3-0)

HST 741 Seminar in Early Modern Europe 3-6(3-0)

HST 742 Seminar in Eighteenth-Century European History 3-6(3-0)

HST 744 Seminar in Nineteenth-Century European History 3-6(3-0)

HST 758 Seminar in Twentieth-Century European History 3-6(3-0)

HST 763 Seminar in Latin American History 3(3-0)

HST 766 Seminar in Asian History 3-6(3-0)

HST 776 Seminar on African Diaspora History 3-6(3-0)

HST 791 Graduate Research 3-6(Spec)

HST 795 Seminar Abroad 3-15(Spec)

HST 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

HST 890 Doctoral Readings 1-9(Spec)

HST 898 Dissertation 1-36(Spec)
HUM - Humanities

See the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences for more information.

HUM 101 Introduction to the Humanities 3(3-0)
Introduction to the study of selected topics in the humanities from various perspectives (historical, literary, religious, philosophical) in small group discussion (seminar) format.

HUM 197 Special Studies in Humanities 1-12(Spec)
HUM 197 is primarily for freshmen and sophomores: 397 is primarily for juniors and seniors; 597 is primarily for graduate students. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

HUM 202 Age of Charlemagne 3(3-0)
Artistic, cultural, economic, and political study of the Carolingian period of the Middle Ages. Special emphasis placed on the reign of Charlemagne and the Carolingian Renaissance. Prerequisites: ART 185; HST 200.

HUM 301 Medieval Synthesis: Love in the Middle Ages 3(3-0)
An integrative, interdisciplinary seminar (employing history and literary criticism) examining love in its many medieval guises, e.g., love of God, of family, erotic love, and illicit love. Pre/Co-Requisites: ENG 362; HST 200 or HST 340.

HUM 303 Law and Society: Great Trials 3(3-0)
Interdisciplinary study of law, from the classical world to modern times, focusing on ethical, jurisprudential, political and legal components of trials of major historical figures. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas).

HUM 340 Race, Class, and Power: South Africa in the Twentieth Century 3(3-0)
The course explores the challenges of Afrikaner nationalism and its apartheid policies by traditional liberalism, Black African nationalism, revolutionary Marxism and ethnic mobilization. Identical to HST 379. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: HST 176; PSC 340.

HUM 370 The Age of Augustus 3(3-0)
Literature, history, art, and culture of the Roman world under its first emperor.

HUM 397 Special Studies in Humanities 1-12(Spec)
HUM 197 is primarily for freshman and sophomores; 397 is primarily for juniors and seniors; 597 is primarily for graduate students. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

HUM 430 Self and Identity in American Life 3(3-0)
This interdisciplinary honors seminar explores identity formation in American life. Students explore major theories of identity formation and apply them to different dimensions of identity. Prerequisite: Junior or senior status.

HUM 510 Words and Music: A Theatrical Partnership 4(4-0)
The course considers musical theater as a unique art form, combining music, literature, and stagecraft into a whole greater than the sum of its parts. Prerequisites: Junior standing or above; any 300-level course in music, English, foreign language, or theater and interpretation.

HUM 597 Special Studies in Humanities 1-12(Spec)
Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

IET - Industrial and Engineering Technology

See the School of Engineering and Technology for more information.

IET 116 General Drafting 3(2-2)
An introduction to the language of industry; includes lettering, sketching, pictorials, multiview projection, dimensioning, auxiliaries, sections, developments, and computer-assisted drafting. Requires no previous experience.

IET 120 Introduction to Engineering Technology 3(3-0)
A survey of the engineering world with a technologist's perspective to provide the skills and knowledge required to pursue an engineering technology career. Recommended: MTH 105.

IET 130 Industrial Materials and Testing 3(2-2)
An overview of industrial materials including metals, plastics, composites and ceramics. Topics include material properties, material selection, and material testing.

IET 143 Introduction to Graphic Arts 3(2-2)
Letterpress, gravure, screen printing, bookbinding, and basic principles and processes of graphic reproduction.

IET 154 Engineering Design Graphics 3(2-2)
Focus on engineering design fundamentals, design processes, and the utilization of graphics within design. Computer-Aided design and product data management techniques are covered.

IET 160 Wood Technology 3(1-4)
Design, development, and construction of wood prototypes, utilizing appropriate wood materials and supplies, involving efficient and safe use of tools, machines, and industrial processes.

IET 170 Manufacturing Processes I 3(1-4)
Introduction to the processing of metal materials through casting, fabricating, machining, and basic welding.

IET 180 Power and Energy Technology 3(2-2)
A quantitative comparison and analysis of current alternative energy technologies and systems. Quantitative Reasoning.

IET 182 Automobile Ownership and Maintenance 2(1-2)
Consumer protection course designed to provide fundamental mechanical understanding of the automobile. Lab activities include light repair and essential maintenance procedures.

IET 223QR Lean Six Sigma for Process Improvement 3(3-0)
The utilization of mathematical and statistical tools to improve product and process quality. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisite: MTH 105; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Recommended: STA 282.

IET 225 Manufacturing Process Planning 3(3-0)
Study of the responsibilities and activities normally associated with process planning and its relationship to other manufacturing functions. Prerequisites: IET 170; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 226 Parametric Design and Modeling 3(2-2)
Development and production of engineering and technical models with a mechanical computer-aided design system. An introduction to parametric design and modeling. Prerequisite: IET 154; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 227 Principles of Accident Prevention 3(3-0)
A survey of accident prevention including the home, consumer, fire, water, motor vehicle, work, school, and sports. Prerequisites: permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 232 Technology for Children 2(1-2)
Apply creative thinking and problem solving skills to develop learning activities co-related with core curriculum concepts, utilizing materials, tools, and processes in cooperative learning environments; Prerequisites: permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 261 Construction Surveying 3(2-2)
A study of basic surveying applications in the planning, design, layout, and construction of our physical environment and infrastructure. Prerequisite: MTH 106 or 130; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 279 Applied Statics 3(3-0)
This course will cover force systems, resultants and equilibrium, trusses, frames, beams, and shear and moments in beams. Prerequisites: One of the following: MTH 130, 132, 133; PHY 130 or 145; PHY 170 or 175; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 281 Dynamics 3(3-0)
Study and engineering application of relationship between the forces acting on a body, the mass of the body, and the motion of the body. Prerequisites: IET 279 or EGR 251 with a grade of C- or better; MTH 132 or 133; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 284 Fluid Power Technology 3(2-2)
A study of hydraulic and pneumatic technologies related to the generation, transmission, and control of fluid power in fluid power systems. Prerequisites: MTH 130 or IET 180; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Recommended: IET 120 or MTH 105.

IET 291 Applied Circuits 3(2-2)
A study of the fundamentals of applied circuits including Direct Current (DC) circuits, Alternating Current (AC) circuits, and basic electronics. Prerequisites: One of the following: MTH 130, 132, 133; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher. Pre/Co-requisites: PHY 131 or 146; PHY 171 or 176.

IET 292 DC Circuit Analysis 3(2-2)
Introduction dc circuit analysis including Ohm's law, Kirchoff's current and voltage laws, mesh and nodal analysis, Thévenin, Norton and maximum power transfer theorems. Prerequisites: MTH 105; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 293 AC Circuit Analysis 3(2-2)
Introduction ac circuit analysis including sinusoidal signals, phasors, series and parallel ac networks, mesh and nodal analysis, network theorems, power triangle, power factor, and resonance. Prerequisites: IET 292; MTH 130; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.
Course Descriptions

IET 294 Residential Electrical Wiring 3(2-2)
Development of knowledge and skills related to the installation of electric wiring systems in residential and light commercial applications. Prerequisites: permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 324WI Product Design and Development 3(2-2)
Introduction to methods of determining the internal stresses and deflections of basic load-carrying members of construction and machine applications. Prerequisites: IET 297 or EGR 251 with a grade of C- or better; MTH 132 or 133; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 325 Manufacturing Methods Analysis 3(3-0)
Study of methods, materials, tools, and equipment for productivity measurement and improvement. Prerequisites: IET 170; one of: STA 282, 382, 392; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 327 Industrial Safety 3(3-0)
A study of the principles and practices of safety management with emphasis on occupational safety standards and loss control. Prerequisite: CHM 120 or CHM 131; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 350 Mechanism Design 3(3-0)
Study of mechanisms with graphical and analytical analysis of displacement, velocity, acceleration, motion, gear trains, linkages, and cams. Prerequisite: IET 279 or EGR 251 with a grade of C- or better; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 352 Applied Fluid Mechanics 3(3-0)
Study of the basics and their application to practical applied problems in the fluid statics, fluid dynamics, flow in pipes, and open channel flow. Prerequisites: IET 281 or EGR 253; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 356 Thermodynamics 3(3-0)
Study of the thermodynamics and basic tools necessary to obtain quantitative solutions to common engineering applications involving energy and its conversion, conservation and transfer. Prerequisites: PHY 145, PHY 175; or PHY 130, PHY 170; permission of E&T advisor; cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.

IET 357 Residential Architectural Graphics 3(1-4)
Modern house planning resulting in a complete set of plans and specifications. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 358 Light Commercial Architectural Graphics 3(2-2)
Development of the architectural drawing techniques, basic construction methods and materials, details, and planning for light commercial building. Recommended: IET 357; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 360 Advanced Wood Technology 3(2-2)
Design, development and construction of wood prototypes in an advanced area of specialization including: bending, veneering, furniture construction, and use of jigs and fixtures. Prerequisites: IET 116, 160; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 361 Construction Technology 3(1-4)
Laboratory and classroom experience designed to develop skills and knowledge relating to noncommercial construction. Field experiences are used when applicable; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 363 Building Code Enforcement 3(3-0)
A comprehensive study of construction building code enforcement. Topics will include the permit process, inspection process, and the legal aspects of building code enforcement. Recommended: IET 361. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 365 Manufacturing Processes II 3(2-2)
Introduces basic polymer formulation, properties of plastics materials, methods of molding plastics, and the fabrication and decoration of plastic articles. Prerequisites: CHM 120 or 131; IET 130, 170; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 367 International Building Codes 3(3-0)
Comprehensive study of the International Building Codes. Topics include International Building, Electrical, Plumbing, Mechanical, and Fire Codes. Recommended: IET 361. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 368 International Residential Code 3(3-0)
Comprehensive study of International Residential Code for One and Two-Family Dwellings. Topics include all residence code requirements for building a home according to IRC 2000. Recommended: IET 361. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 375 Robotics 3(2-2)
Introduction to industrial robotics including robot classifications, components and functions, programming, and applications. Prerequisites: CPS 180 or EGR 200; IET 291 or EGR 290; One of the following: MTH 132, 133, 217; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 377 Computer Numerical Control Programming 3(2-2)
Programming and operation of CNC machines, including CNC vertical milling centers and turning centers. Emphasis on manual programming, CAM design, and machine setup and operation. Prerequisites: IET 154, 170; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 379 Mechanics of Materials 3(3-0)
Introduction to methods of determining the internal stresses and deflections of basic load-carrying members of construction and machine applications. Prerequisites: IET 279 or EGR 251 with a grade of C- or better; MTH 132 or 133; permission of E&T Advisor.

IET 385 Automotive Engines 3(1-4)
Design, construction, operation, and service procedures involved in both reciprocating and rotary engines; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 390 Discrete Device Theory 3(2-2)
A comprehensive study of discrete devices and circuits, including diodes, transistors, single and multistage amplifiers, frequency response, and integrated operational amplifiers. Prerequisite: IET 292; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 397 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Individual investigation and research to increase one's technical competency.

IET 400 Senior Seminar 1(1-0)
This seminar format will be used to prepare students to take the Certified Industrial Technologist (CIT) Exam and for graduation. Open to graduating seniors only. CR/NC Only. Prerequisites: Final Semester of Program of Study of ITM Majors.

IET 420 International Engineering Technology 1-6(Spec)
Engineering and technology applications, issues, and perspectives in international settings. Travel abroad required. May be repeated once. Any interested students should contact the IET Department. Prerequisites: 12 hours of IET credit; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 424 Human Factors and Ergonomics 3(3-0)
The study of methods and tools used in the fields of human factors and ergonomics to design and improve jobs, tasks, and products. Prerequisite: IET 242. Recommended: IET 237; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 425 Industrial Internship 2-8(Spec)
Supervised work experiences in industry. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: departmental permission.

IET 426 Plant Layout and Materials Handling 3(3-0)
Study of plant layout through the development of overall layout including location, planning, detailing, diagrams, and design of manufacturing and service facilities for efficient flow. Prerequisite: IET 326; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 427 Product Reliability and Safety 3(3-0)
A study of product reliability and safety factors affecting the design, production, distribution, sales, and use. Prerequisite: 12 hours of IET coursework; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 428 Manufacturing Quality 3(3-0)
Study of specific quality techniques used by production departments to monitor processes, products, and reliability so quality can be improved. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382; junior standing; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 429 Occupational Competency 1-30(Spec)
Credit by examination for work experience of background in a given technical area for which no transferable credit has been earned. Prerequisites: certified record of work experience; approval of the department chairperson.

IET 435 Curriculum Development and Facility Planning 3(3-0)
Principles of curriculum development and facility planning. Prerequisite: Open only to seniors; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 437 Independent Study 2-5(Spec)
Individual investigation and research to increase one's technical competency. Prerequisite: departmental pre-registration.

IET 450 Mechanical Computer-Aided Engineering 3(2-2)
Mechanical components design, structural analysis, and mechanism analysis by using computer aided design system and simulation tools. Prerequisites: IET 226, 350, 379; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 451 Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing 3(2-2)
Fundamentals of Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing concepts as interpreted in ASME standard Y14.5. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: IET 226; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 452 Mechanical Laboratory 3(1-4)
Experiments utilizing a variety of mechanical devices and systems to demonstrate fundamental concepts in mechanics, fluid mechanics, thermodynamics and heat transfer. Prerequisites: IET 351, IET 352, IET 356, IET 379; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 453 Heat Transfer 3(3-0)
Fundamental laws of heat transfer by mechanism of conduction, convection and radiation, and boundary layer concepts. Prerequisites: IET 352, 356; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 454 Machine Design 3(2-2)
Theory and application of machine element fundamentals in design and analysis of mechanical systems for safe operation. Prerequisites: IET 350; IET 379 or EGR 255; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 455 Tool Design 3(2-2)
Involves the process of planning and developing tools, fixtures, and devices for efficient and economical manufacture of a product. Prerequisites: IET 170; IET 226; permission of E&T advisor.

IET 457 Computer-Aided Design 3(2-2)
Development and production of computer generated graphical images for solid-based models and basic system assemblies utilizing mass properties and boolean operations. Recommended: IET 226; permission of E&T advisor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites/Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IET 458</td>
<td>Surface Modeling 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Development and production of industrial and engineering designs with conceptual and parametric surface modeling tools. Utilization of curve and surface functions to interpret engineering designs. Prerequisites: IET 226, MTH 132; permission of E&amp;T advisor. Recommended: IET 324.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 459</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Design Engineering Analysis 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Development and production of computer-generated graphical images for advanced finite element models, setting of load and thermal constraints; introduction to mechanism analysis. Recommended: IET 458; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 461</td>
<td>Construction Estimating and Scheduling 3(3-0)</td>
<td>The techniques of quantity survey for material, labor, and equipment to enable the students to organize data essential for estimating cost and time duration of projects. Prerequisite: IET 361; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 462</td>
<td>Mechanical Systems in Buildings 3(3-0)</td>
<td>Design, installation and performance of mechanical systems (heating, air conditioning, and ventilation) in buildings. Prerequisites: PHY 170, MTH 130, IET 361; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 472</td>
<td>Instrumentation and Controls 3(2-2)</td>
<td>A study of instrumentation and control technology including process control fundamentals, signal conditioning, sensor measurements, control components and feedback control characteristics. Prerequisites: IET 352, 356, 375; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 477</td>
<td>Advanced Computer Numerical Control Programming 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Advanced CNC programming techniques including advanced GM codes, 3D surface machining, and multi-axis programming in CNC vertical milling center and turning center. Prerequisites: IET 226, 377; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 487</td>
<td>Vehicle Design and Manufacture 3(Spec)</td>
<td>This course provides an opportunity for students to apply skills of engineering and design to development and design in a nationally competitive setting. Prerequisites: IET 170, 226; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 488</td>
<td>Computer Aided Product Design Capstone 3(1-4)</td>
<td>Integration of design processes, techniques, systems, and technologies toward the solving of a product design problem. Prerequisite: IET 324. Pre/Co-requisites: IET 458 and Senior Standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 497</td>
<td>Special Studies 1-6(Spec)</td>
<td>Individual investigation and research to increase one's technical competency.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 499</td>
<td>Industrial Projects Capstone 3(1-4)</td>
<td>The integration of appropriate methods, procedures, and techniques for the analysis of industrial projects and implementation of solutions via a team approach. Prerequisites: IET 450, 454 with a signed Mechanical Engineering Technology Major or IET 324, 458 with a signed Product Design Engineering Technology Major or IET 377, 500 with a signed Industrial Engineering Technology Major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 500</td>
<td>Production Concepts 3(3-0)</td>
<td>Comprehensive review of current factors which influence productivity. Emphasis is placed on the integration of personnel, methods, machines, materials, and management. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: IET 327; STA 282; or graduate standing and statistics competency; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 501</td>
<td>Application of Industrial Management Principles 3(3-0)</td>
<td>A study of industrial management as a process of coordination that exhibits different patterns depending on the manager's level in the organization and functional responsibilities. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: STA 282 or graduate standing and statistics competency; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 502</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Industry 3(3-0)</td>
<td>General/special purpose, digital/analog computer applications in industry and automation with emphasis on input/output devices and process control. Prerequisite: 12 IET credit hours; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 524</td>
<td>Technology and Environment 3(3-0)</td>
<td>A study of the relationship between technology and environment. A systems approach is utilized to examine the optimization of technology within environmental constraints. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: 12 IET credit hours or graduate standing; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 526</td>
<td>Industrial Ergonomics 3(2-2)</td>
<td>The study of human characteristics, capacities and limitations for the design of productive, safe, and comfortable work spaces, tools, equipment, tasks, and facilities. Prerequisites: IET 327; or senior/graduate standing and permission of instructor; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 527</td>
<td>Industrial Safety Management 3(3-0)</td>
<td>A comprehensive study of safety management systems and their implication related to accident cost analysis and to programs which comply with state and federal standards. Prerequisite: IET 327; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 532</td>
<td>Careers and Technology for Children 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Developing interdisciplinary instructional units, manipulatives, and pedagogy to provide K-12 students with meaningful career awareness, exploration, and preparation experiences utilizing industrial materials, tools, and processes. Prerequisite: junior, senior or graduate status in teacher education; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 534</td>
<td>Design and Construction of Teaching Aids 2(1-2)</td>
<td>Workshop for planning and constructing three-dimensional teaching aids and devices in various curriculum areas of the elementary and secondary grades. Prerequisite: senior status; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 550</td>
<td>Product Design and Development 3(3-0)</td>
<td>Product design principles, structural, aesthetic, and intellectual property considerations, and product function are discussed. Focus on concept development, evaluation, and prototyping. Prerequisites: IET 226 or Graduate Standing; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 561</td>
<td>Light Frame Construction Workshop 3(0-6)</td>
<td>A workshop on estimating, scheduling, building codes, and construction techniques for frame buildings. Recommended: IET 361; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 567</td>
<td>Construction Safety 3(3-0)</td>
<td>A comprehensive study of construction safety standards, practices, and procedures. Recommended: IET 361; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 590</td>
<td>Green Building and Sustainability 3(3-0)</td>
<td>A comprehensive study of the principles of Green Building and Sustainability. Topics include sustainability, xeriscaping, high performance building, energy efficiency, indoor air quality and environmental stewardship for course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: IET 361, 368 or graduate standing; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 591</td>
<td>Construction Management 3(3-0)</td>
<td>A comprehensive study of construction management standards, practices, and procedures with emphasis on the legal aspects of the private, federal, and state construction industries. Prerequisites: IET 361, IET 561; permission of E&amp;T advisor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 597</td>
<td>Special Studies 1-6(Spec)</td>
<td>For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.</td>
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<td>IET 602</td>
<td>Current Concepts of Industrial Education 2(2-0)</td>
<td>IET 610 Advanced Quality Management 3(3-0)</td>
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<td>IET 619</td>
<td>Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)</td>
<td>IET 620 Advanced Materials 3(2-2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 625</td>
<td>Industrial Internship 2-6(Spec)</td>
<td>IET 633 Seminar: Industrial Education 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 634</td>
<td>Advanced Safety Management 3(3-0)</td>
<td>IET 635 Curriculum Development: Industrial Education 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 636</td>
<td>Leadership Internship 2(2-0)</td>
<td>IET 650 Project Management 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 670</td>
<td>Lean Manufacturing &amp; Six Sigma Quality 3(3-0)</td>
<td>IET 680 Sustainability and Green Technology 3(3-0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 694</td>
<td>Problems in Management and Technology 1-6(Spec)</td>
<td>IET 695 Independent Study 2-6(Spec)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 697</td>
<td>Special Studies 1-6(Spec)</td>
<td>IET 733 Practicum: Industrial Education/Special Education 3(Spec)</td>
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<tr>
<td>IET 791</td>
<td>Independent Research 2-6(Spec)</td>
<td>IET 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**IND - Interior Design**

See the Department of Human Environmental Studies for more information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites/Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IND 131</td>
<td>Interior Design Studio I: Introduction 3(1-4)</td>
<td>Application of basic design elements and principles and the use of design concepts, materials, and model building techniques applicable to commercial and residential interiors. Prerequisites: IND 139. Pre/Corequisite: IND 138.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND 138</td>
<td>Visual Communication for Interior Design 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Visual communication concepts through rendering and presentation techniques; used to express development and the final states of design process. Pre/Co-requisite: IND 139.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND 139</td>
<td>Interior Design Drafting 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Provides drafting and print reading experience designed to meet the professional needs of students concentrating in interior design by covering presentation, architectural and pictorial drawings.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND 155</td>
<td>Introduction to Textiles 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Study of fiber, yarn and fabric properties intended for commercial and interior usage; impact of various processes on use and serviceability; includes textile laboratory analysis. Credit may not be earned in both IND 155 and MFM 155.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND 238</td>
<td>Design History and Precendent 3(2-2)</td>
<td>Cross cultural survey of environmental design (Egyptian through Neoclassical Europe) including furniture, interiors and architecture with correlating historical context.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IND 328</td>
<td>Design History and Criticism 3(3-0)</td>
<td>Study of Western design forms (17th century through present) with correlating historical, cultural, and theoretical developments. Criticism of current design using diverse criteria. Prerequisite: IND 238.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IND 331 The Art of Event Planning 3(3-0)
Through the principles and elements of design, this course provides the application of design skills to the overall design of an event while recognizing budget and client constraints.

IND 332W Human Shelter and Environment 3(3-0)
Course explores the interrelationship between the built, cultural and natural environments and human behavior, perception and social interaction. This course may be offered in an online format. Writing Intensive. (University Program Group II-A: Behavioral Sciences)

IND 333 Interior Design Service Learning 1-6(Spec)
This course offers the opportunity for Interior Design students to perform targeted academic-based service work under the supervision of a CMU faculty member. Prerequisite: IND 131, IND 138, IND 139.

IND 334 Computer-Aided Design for Interiors 3(2-2)
Fundamental concepts and applications of graphic software programs. Current and potential applications of digital computers and CAD software in design. Prerequisites: IND 131, IND 138, IND 139; Pre/Co-Requisite: IND 337.

IND 335 Contract Documents 3(2-2)
This course provides an introduction to construction working drawings, methods, and materials of diverse construction types, and building codes. Prerequisite: IND 139.

IND 336 Materials and Components of Interior Design 3(3-0)
Application of the materials, equipment and systems utilized in the design and construction of interior environments.

IND 337 Interior Design Studio II: Residential 3(1-4)
Application of basic design process to residential interiors: space planning, furnishings, finishes and color; according to the socioeconomic, physical and psychological needs of users. Prerequisites: IND 131, 138, 139, 332; Pre/co-requisite: IND 338; formal admittance to Interior Design program.

IND 338 Internship Preparation for Interior Design 1(Spec)
Development of skills to prepare students for obtaining an internship in an interior design firm or related field. Should be taken semester prior to IND 438. Prerequisite: IND 337.

IND 339WI Interior Design Studio III: Special User Groups 3(1-4)
Assessment of the special environmental needs of people with disabilities, elderly and children; application to studio design problems. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: IND 131, 138, 139, 238, 332, 334, 336, 337; Pre/co-requisites: IND 328, 436.

IND 339WI Residential Interior Design 1-6(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

IND 432WI Seminar in Interior Design 3(3-0)
Capstone course providing focus on current issues in interior design, methods, materials, and portfolio evaluations. Must be taken during the final Spring semester before graduation. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: IND 339, 436.

IND 433 Professional Practices in Interior Design 3(3-0)
Application of internships and business procedures to the establishment and general management of a design practice. To be taken immediately following IND 438. Prerequisite: IND 438.

IND 434 Advanced CAD for Interiors 3(2-2)
Advanced application of CAD software. Emphasis on application of the computer as a design tool, typological applications and graphic methods. Prerequisites: IND 334, IND 337; Pre/co-Requisites: IND 339, 436.

IND 436 Lighting and Other Mechanical Systems 3(2-2)
Considers the role of systems in the design of indoor spaces with emphasis on lighting, and including heating, ventilation, air conditioning, and acoustical systems. Prerequisites: IND 131, 138, 139, 337; successful completion of math competency.

IND 437 Interior Design Studio IV: Contract 3(1-4)
Application of visual, conceptual and functional design processes in the interior design and space planning of large scale commercial environments. Prerequisites: IND 131, 137, 138, 328, 322, 334, 336, 337, 339; Pre- or co-requisite: IND 335.

IND 438 Interior Design Internship 2(Spec)
Supervised internship of 250 hours in an interior design firm or related field designed to complement classroom learning. Taken semester prior to IND 433. Prerequisite: IND 338.

IND 439 Interior Design Studio V: Senior Thesis 3(1-4)
A capstone studio course that focuses on projects with increasing scope and complexity and topics that vary depending on current trends in interior design. Prerequisite: IND 437.

IND 490 Independent Study in Interior Design 1-6(Spec)
A student-initiated learning activity focusing on a faculty approved topic in Interior Design. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

IND 497 Special Topics in Interior Design 1-15(Spec)
Topics of special interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

IPR - Integrative Public Relations
See the Integrative Public Relations Major for more information.

IPR 101 Foundations of Integrative Public Relations 1-1(0)
Introduction to the concepts, activities, responsibilities, and career directions of public relations from an interdisciplinary perspective.

IPR 490 Independent Study in Integrative Public Relations 1-6(Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by faculty member or faculty committee. Prerequisite: Students enrolling in IPR 490 must be a signed IPR major.

IPR 535 Public Relations Internship 3-6(Spec)
Directed full-time work experience in a professional public relations environment. Prerequisites: IPR 101; BCA 210, BCA 311; COM 264, COM 357; JRN 202, JRN 302, JRN 350, JRN 450; completion of 36 credit hours; prior written approval of the designated internship director; open only to signed Integrative Public Relations majors.

IPS - International Program Studies
Contact the Office of International Affairs for more information.

IPS 197 International Program Studies 1-36(Spec)
Courses taken abroad under auspices of Central Michigan University. Primarily for freshmen and sophomores. Prerequisite: permission of the Director of Study Abroad.

IPS 297 International Program Studies 1-36(Spec)
Courses taken abroad under auspices of Central Michigan University. Primarily for freshmen and sophomores. Prerequisite: permission of the Director of Study Abroad.

IPS 397 International Program Studies 1-36(Spec)
Courses taken abroad under auspices of Central Michigan University. Primarily for juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: permission of the Director of Study Abroad.

IPS 497 International Program Studies 1-36(Spec)
Courses taken abroad under auspices of Central Michigan University. Primarily for juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: permission of the Director of Study Abroad.

IPS 597 International Program Studies 1-36(Spec)
Courses taken abroad under auspices of Central Michigan University. Primarily for seniors and graduate students. Prerequisite: permission of the Director of Study Abroad.

ITC - Information Technology
See the Department of Computer Science for more information.

ITC 101QR Reasoning Through Computer Visualization 3(2-2)
Computer visualization techniques for making informed decisions with data. Strategies for presenting and understanding graphical data representations. Interpretation and evaluation of info-graphics. Quantitative Reasoning.

ITC 111 Information Technology Programming II 3(3-0)
Programming for information technology. User interfaces, databases, components, software language used is Visual Basic. Prerequisite: ITC 110.

ITC 190 Computer Hardware Concepts, Installation, Configuration, and Support 3(3-0)
Basic computer organization, overview of computer components, properties of peripheral devices, processes management, physical and virtual memory management techniques, resource allocation and protection.

ITC 191 Computer Software Concepts, Installation, Configuration, and Support 3(3-0)
User view of system resources, file systems and operations, start-up, configuration files, software installation, dependencies, deinstallation, simple scripts, batch files, and account management basics.

ITC 265 Basics of Data Communications and Computer Networks 3(3-0)
Concepts of data communications and networks with Internet focus. Introduction and examination of principles and protocol mechanisms with application to practical contexts. Prerequisites: ITC 190, 191; CPS 110 or 180.

ITC 292 Linux/Unix Server Administration 3(3-0)
Concepts and skills related to Linux/Unix system administration: system and application maintenance; user management; system and data assurance. Prerequisites: ITC 191; CPS 110 or 180.

ITC 320 Web Application Development - Client-Side Scripting 3(3-0)
Creating web-based applications with a focus on graphical user interfaces, event driven, object-oriented programming and dynamic, animated web pages. Prerequisite: ITC 111 or CPS 181 or BIS 324. Recommended: CPS 165.

ITC 330 Information Storage and Management 3(3-0)
Information storage and management techniques for storing, managing, and protecting digital information in classic, virtualized, and cloud environments. Prerequisites: ITC 190, 191. Recommended: ITC 265.

ITC 341 Introduction to Databases and Applications 3(3-0)
Database concepts, data models, relational databases, query language SQL, an introduction to database programming. Design and develop databases for various applications using database management systems. Prerequisites: CPS 181 or ITC 111.
ITC 365 Introduction to Data Communications and Computer Networks (3-0)
Introduction to data communications and computer networks concepts with hands-on projects and implementations. PC and workstation-based computer networks are designed and implemented. Recommended: ITC 290.

ITC 383 Computer Game Design (3-0)
Introduction to design and development of computer video games. Hands-on creation and testing of games. Prerequisite: CPS 362.

JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I (4-0)
Designed for students who have had no Japanese. Basic language skills; introduction to the culture of Japan. Students who have completed more than one year of Japanese in secondary school will not receive credit. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II (4-0)
Basic language skills and culture. Continuation of JPN 101. Recommended: JPN 101. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

JPN 110 Study Abroad 1-8 (Spec)
Intended for beginning students studying abroad. Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson.

JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I 4(4-0)
Further development of all language and reading skills; a review of grammar, and exploration of Japanese culture. Recommended: JPN 102. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II 4(4-0)
Designed to develop further fluency in Japanese language and culture. Recommended: JPN 201. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

JPN 210 Study Abroad 1-12 (Spec)
Intended for intermediate students studying abroad. Prerequisites: JPN 102; permission of department chairperson.

JPN 310 Study Abroad 1-12 (Spec)
Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisites: JPN 202; permission of department chairperson.

JPN 410 Study Abroad 1-12 (Spec)
Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisites: 12 or more hours on 300 level; permission of department chairperson.

JRN - Journalism
See the Department of Journalism for more information.

JRN 101 Media and Society 3(3-0)
Understanding the influence of media and society. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

JRN 102 Introduction to Journalism 3(3-0)
An introduction to journalism as a social, cultural, political, technological, and economic force; a professional field; an academic discipline, unit and program.

JRN 105 Social Media in Society 3(3-0)
The development and impact of social media on society, message control, and the goals and objectives in communication with audiences. This course is offered in an online format only.

JRN 107WI Literary Journalism 3(3-0)

JRN 197 Special Studies 1-3 (Spec)
Appropriate title to be listed when offered.

JRN 202WI Writing for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
Gathering, processing and writing information and opinion on current matters using professional standards and formats in news, public relations and advertising. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: ENG 101 (C or better) or ENG 103/109 (C or better) or ELI 198 (C or better) or ENG 201 (C or better).

JRN 203QR Information Gathering for the Mass Media 3(3-0)
Acquiring, comprehending, analyzing, synthesizing, and evaluating information by solving journalistic problems in a variety of cases and from multiple perspectives. Pre/Co-Requisite: JRN 202. Quantitative Reasoning.

JRN 205WI Shaping the Media 3(3-0)
An in-depth exploration of the news environment and the forces that shape news within the context of civic and global citizenship. Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

JRN 207 Video Games and Mass Communication 3(3-0)
Examines video games as a mass medium; analyzes its social and cultural impact and explores current video game trends, including their uses by mass media industries. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

JRN 220 Basic Media Photography 3(3-0)
Camera operation, producing and processing of photographs for media use.

JRN 250 Social Media: Managing the Message 3(3-0)
Select, use and analyze social media to build relationships, network, distribute messages and develop strategies for organizations. This course is offered in an online format only. Prerequisite: JRN 105 with a C or better.

JRN 297 Special Studies 1-6 (Spec)
Appropriate title to be listed when offered.

JRN 302 Introduction to Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
Principles and techniques of publication/advertising graphics and visual communication, including typography and the printing process.

JRN 305 Hackers: The History of Media Innovation 3(3-0)
Examines the history of media innovation by focusing on how journalism, advertising, public relations and the public have historically assisted and/or hindered diffusion. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

JRN 312WI Reporting 3(3-0)
Skills in gathering, evaluating and writing news. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: JRN 202, 203; ENG 201.

JRN 315 Editing 3(3-0)
Copy editing, headline writing and design and layout. Prerequisite: JRN 202.

JRN 320 Photo Editing 3(3-0)
Use and preparation of photographs for the print media. Prerequisite: JRN 220.

JRN 339 Social Media: Reputation, Image and Interaction 3(3-0)
Advanced skills in using social media to engage audiences, establish professional brands, drive traffic and evaluate results. Prerequisite: JRN 202.

JRN 340 Introduction to Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
Survey of current theories, issues and trends of the digital journalism environment, and introduction of digital journalism production using current media tools and software. Prerequisites: JRN 202 with a C or better or JRN 361 with a C or better.

JRN 348WI Business Journalism 3(3-0)
Coverage of business, economic, consumer and personal finance issues. Writing Intensive.

JRN 350 Public Relations Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
Concepts and principles of public relations practiced by corporations, agencies, non-profits and other organizations. Role of the practitioner stressed. This course may be taken in an online or hybrid format.
JRN 353 Foundations of Strategic Public Relations 3(3-0)
Overview of strategic campaign process and application public relations theory to real-world projects including formative research, strategic and tactical planning, and plan evaluation phases.

JRN 360 Advertising Principles 3(3-0)
Organization of today's advertising industry; role of advertising in promotion; examination of types of advertising and media vehicles. This course is approved for offering in an online or hybrid format.

JRN 361 Writing for Advertising 3(3-0)
An introduction to the principles and techniques used in writing for print, broadcast, internet, mobile, direct mail, and point-of-sale advertising. Prerequisite: JRN 360.

JRN 365 Advertising Media 3(3-0)
Evaluation of media in relationship to marketing objectives. Selection of media space/time and decision-making in development of media schedules. Prerequisite: JRN 360.

JRN 366 Advertising Account Management 3(3-3-0)
An exploration of the history, functions, and skills of advertising account management. Prerequisite: JRN 360.

JRN 369 Advertising and Public Relations Research 3(3-0)
Reviews and applies secondary, social scientific, professional, and interpretative research methods in persuasive mass communication contexts. Prerequisite: JRN 350 or 353 or 360.

JRN 370 Social Media Legal and Ethical Issues 3(3-0)
Students investigate and analyze legal and ethical issues in social media to develop appropriate standards and policies for an organization. This course is offered in an online format only. Prerequisite: JRN 250 with a C or better.

JRN 372 The Asian Media and Cross-cultural Mass Communication 3(3-0)
Analysis of Asian media systems and historical, economic, political and cultural factors shaping those systems. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

JRN 380 Racial and Cultural Diversity: Mass Media's Role 3(3-0)
Critical, historical and contemporary examination of African, Hispanic, Asian, Native Americans and gender stereotypes in mass media. Self-portrayal of these groups using mass media. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

JRN 397 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Appropriate title to be listed when offered.

JRN 402 Advanced Media Graphics and Visual Communication 3(3-0)
Advanced techniques of multimedia graphics, digital publishing, and visual design for media industries including advertising, journalism and public relations. Prerequisite: JRN 302.

JRN 404 Law of Mass Communication 3(3-0)
Principles and case studies. Prerequisites: JRN 101 or 102; Junior standing.

JRN 409 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
Individual study under faculty direction. Prerequisite: senior standing.

JRN 417 Sports Reporting 3(3-0)
Critical examination and reporting of sports events. Prerequisites: JRN 315.

JRN 420 Photography Studio Techniques 3(3-0)
Use of camera in controlled environment; studio lighting and basic studio operation. Prerequisite: JRN 220.

JRN 421 Color News Photography 3(3-0)
Use and production of color transparencies, prints; basic considerations of media use. Prerequisites: JRN 220, JRN 320.

JRN 422 The Photographic Process 3(3-0)
Advanced camera operation: light, lighting, optics, and the chemistry of the silver halide process. Prerequisites: JRN 220.

JRN 423 Online Visual Storytelling 3(3-0)
Online storytelling for the photojournalist. Multimedia production combining still photography, audio, and video with the intended purpose of publishing on the Web. Prerequisites: JRN 220, 56 credits completed.

JRN 430WI Magazine and Feature Writing 3(3-0)
Experience in writing and marketing newspaper features and magazine articles. Submission of manuscripts for publication is required of each student in the course. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: JRN 202, 203.

JRN 440 Advanced Digital Journalism 3(3-0)
Advanced techniques of digital journalism production using current media tools and software. Prerequisites: JRN 202, 340 with a C or better in each course. Recommended: JRN 203, 220.

JRN 441 Data Journalism 3(3-0)
An introduction to data journalism that involves the investigating and reporting of news by prospecting for, analyzing, graphing, and mapping data from online databases. Prerequisites: JRN 202, 203.

JRN 445 Multimedia Reporting Capstone 3(3-0)
Advanced principles and techniques of online multimedia news and feature packages including writing and reporting, text, photos, interactive graphics, audio, video, other forms of multimedia. Prerequisites: JRN 340, 440 for journalism majors, JRN 340, 423 for photojournalism majors.

JRN 448 Journalism Practicum 1-3(Spec)
Applying various journalism theories and skills, such as web design, audio and video production, and photography to publish a web magazine as a group. Prerequisite: JRN 202.

JRN 449 Journalism Internship 3(Spec)
Experience in online journalism under professional and faculty supervision. May be applied toward journalism major and minor only with permission of faculty advisor. Prerequisites: Junior standing; prior approval of internship director.

JRN 450WI Public Relations Writing 3(3-0)
Creating and editing written materials for a variety of public relations purposes and a variety of media. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: JRN 202; JRN 350 or 353.

JRN 460 Social Media Practicum, Portfolio and Plan 3(3-0)
A supervised, eight-week practicum for integrating social media into an organization's communications. This course is offered in an online format only. Prerequisites: JRN 270 with a C or better. Written authorization (CMU approved forms) is required from the faculty advisor and on-site practicum supervisor prior to the start of the course.

JRN 465 Advertising Copy and Design 3(3-0)
Techniques used to interpret advertising strategies and create advertising concepts, copy, layout, and presentations in print, broadcast and digital media. Prerequisites: JRN 302, 360, 361.

JRN 466 Advertising Campaigns 3(3-0)
Development of advertising plans. Choice of appeals, approaches, media, and creative strategies. Preparation, production and presentation of campaigns. Budget allocation, marketing research, assessment and evaluation. Prerequisites: JRN 361; JRN 365 or MKT 371.

JRN 467 Advertising Account Planning 3(3-0)
This course will explain, explore, demonstrate, and examine the research techniques and interpretive skills used in the field of marketing-communications. Prerequisite: JRN 360.

JRN 497 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Appropriate title to be listed when offered.

JRN 500 Current Issues in Mass Communication 3(3-0)
Examination of the role of mass communication in society through the exploration of issues, ethics, trends and decision-making processes. Prerequisite: senior standing.

JRN 516WI Public Affairs Reporting 3(3-0)
Coverage of government and other public issues. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: JRN 203, 312.

JRN 519 Journalism Internship 1-4(Spec)
Experience at news organizations under professional and faculty supervision. May be applied toward journalism major and minor only with permission of faculty supervisor. Prerequisites: junior standing; permission of instructor.

JRN 520 Independent Study in Photography 3(3-0)
Advanced experience and individual instruction in photography. Prerequisites: JRN 220, JRN 320.

JRN 521 Seminar in News Photography 3(3-0)
Field experience of the photograph as a means of communicating information, ideas and opinions.

JRN 529 Photojournalism Internship 1-4(Spec)
Photojournalism experience under professional and faculty supervision. May be applied to journalism major and minor only with permission of faculty advisor. Prerequisites: junior standing; permission of instructor.

JRN 551WI Case Studies in Public Relations 3(3-0)
Examination of historic and contemporary public relations problems and programs with emphasis on research, planning and problem solving in public relations practices. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: JRN 350 or 353.

JRN 556 Public Relations Seminar 3(3-0)
Practical applications of public relations principles in a diverse society. Prerequisites: JRN 350 or 353.

JRN 559 Public Relations Internship 1-4(Spec)
Experience in public relations under professional and faculty supervision. May be applied toward journalism major and minor only with permission of faculty advisor. Prerequisites: junior standing; permission of instructor.

JRN 569 Advertising Internship 1-4(Spec)
Experience in advertising under professional and faculty supervision. May be applied toward journalism major or minor only with permission of faculty advisor. Prerequisites: junior standing; permission of instructor.

JRN 597 Special Studies 1-6(Spec)
Appropriate title to be listed when offered.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

JRN 670 Public Relations Management 3(3-0)
LAR - Liberal Arts
See the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Science for more information.

LAR 197 Special Studies in Liberal Arts 1-12(Spec)
Primarily for freshmen or sophomores. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

LAR 397 Special Studies in Liberal Arts 1-12(Spec)
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Primarily for juniors and seniors.

LAR 597 Special Studies in Liberal Arts 1-12(Spec)
Primarily for graduate students. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
LAT - Latin
See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.
LAT 101 Elementary Latin I 4(4-0)
Introduction to Latin through the study of grammar, vocabulary, and readings in Roman history, literature, and culture. University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition
LAT 102 Elementary Latin II 4(4-0)
Continuation of LAT 101. Prerequisite: LAT 101.
LAT 201 Intermediate Latin I 4(4-0)
Translating typical classical Latin prose. Prerequisite: LAT 102.
LAT 202 Intermediate Latin II 4(4-0)
Continuation of LAT 201. Prerequisite: LAT 201.

LDR - Leadership Studies
See the Leadership Minor or the Leadership Institute (see index for page number) for more information.
LDR 100 Introduction to Leadership Education and Development 1(1-0)
Designed to provide students with the foundation to develop and enhance their leadership potential and expose them to opportunities in the university environment in order for them to fulfill their scholarship protocol. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Only open to Leader Advancement Scholarship (LAS) recipients.
LDR 110 Personal Leadership & Service 1(1-1)
An exploratory course guiding students in discovering their personal & leadership potential and exposure to the university and local community with emphasis on public service.
LDR 120 Introduction to Service Leadership 1(1-1)
The use of service leadership as a means of impacting issue-based social problems.
LDR 200 Introduction to Leadership 3(2-2)
Introduction to theoretical, philosophical, and conceptual foundations of leadership. Emphasis on styles and approaches to leadership related to the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences. This course may be offered in an online format.
LDR 302 Field Experience in Leadership 3(Spec)
The application of leadership theories, skills and practices within a supervised organizational setting involving work, volunteer/community service, or project management. Course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: LDR 200, 45 credit hours completed and a signed leadership minor.
LDR 320 Leadership and Service in Nonprofits 3(3-0)
Students will experience and apply leadership models specific to nonprofits. This course will emphasize social change leadership and service-based projects. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid delivery format. Prerequisite: LDR 200.
LDR 402 Applications of Leadership 3-6(Spec)
Designed to apply a variety of leadership theories and practices within a supervised organizational setting involving work, volunteer/community service, or project management. Prerequisites: LDR 200; COM 461; PHL 118 OR PHL 218 OR PHL 318; Junior or Senior standing; a signed Leadership minor; prior written approval by the Leadership Minor advisor.
LDR 499 Contemporary Issues in Leadership 3(3-0)
An integrative capstone course designed to synthesize theory, skills, and applications of leadership. Students will explore personal values, ethical decision-making, and organizational functions of leadership. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: LDR 302, COM 461, signed leadership minor.

LIB - Library
Contact Park Library for more information.
LIB 197 Introduction to Library and Information Research 1(1-0)
Practical skills needed to conduct library and information research. Includes locating information in electronic and print sources, defining researchable topics, as well as evaluating, citing, and using information. Not open to students with LMT 530.
LIB 397 Special Topics in Library and Information Research 1-3(Spec)
Students will learn in-depth library and information research skills within specialized or discipline-related subject areas. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisites: at least Junior standing.

MAR - Marine Science
See the Department of Biology for more information. Summer courses taken with affiliation agreement with the University of Southern Mississippi’s Gulf Coast Research Laboratory in Ocean Springs, MS.
MAR 301 Marine Science II: Marine Biology 5(Spec)
An introduction to marine biology with emphasis on local fauna and flora. Prerequisites: general zoology; general botany.
MAR 590 Special Problems in Marine Science 1-6(Spec)
Prerequisites: permission of instructor.
MET 260 Professional Development in the Atmospheric Sciences 1(1-0)
Development of a plan for success in meteorology based on understanding the requirements to enter the field and the resources CMU provides to meet them. Pre/Co-requisite: MET 260.

MET 301 Climatology & Climate Change 3(3-0)
A study of major climate types, their controls, distribution patterns and significance. Examination of the causes and implications of climatic change. Prerequisites: GEO 201 or ENS 101 or MET 101 or MET 140 or MET 260.

MET 310 Atmospheric Thermodynamics and the Boundary Layer 3(2-2)

MET 312 Meteorological Instruments and Observations 3(3-0)
Design and use of meteorological instrumentation, including meteorological radar and satellites. Prerequisites: MET 310 with a grade of C- or better.

MET 315 Computer Applications in Meteorology 2(1-2)
Introduction to different types of meteorological software within the Linux operating system, including proper ways to visualize and present data. Prerequisites: MET 310 with a grade of C- or better.

MET 320 Physical Meteorology 3(3-0)
Microphysical processes in warm and cold clouds. Properties of radiation and radiative transfer in the atmosphere. Prerequisites: MET 310 with a grade of C- or better; PHY 145; MTH 133.

MET 330 Dynamic Meteorology I 3(3-0)
Application of Newton’s laws of motion to various scales of atmospheric phenomena. Vorticity, divergence and vertical motion. Prerequisites: MET 310 with a grade of C- or better; MTH 233; PHY 145. Pre/Co-requisite: MET 340.

MET 335 Dynamic Meteorology II 3(3-0)
Quasi-geostrophic theory and its application in weather prediction and diagnosis. Atmospheric waves, baroclinic instability theory. Prerequisite: MET 330 with a grade of C- or better.

MET 340 Synoptic Meteorology I 3(2-2)
Analysis of large-scale weather patterns through the application of concepts from physical and dynamical meteorology. Focus on cyclogenesis and frontogenesis. Prerequisites: MET 310 with a grade of C- or better; MET 312; MTH 233; PHY 145. Pre/Co-requisite: MET 330.

MET 345 Synoptic Meteorology II 3(2-2)
Advanced analysis of large-scale weather patterns through the application of concepts from physical and dynamical meteorology. Focus on quasi-geostrophic, isentropic, and potential vorticity frameworks. Prerequisite: MET 340 with a grade of C- or better. Pre/Co-requisite: MET 335.

MET 350 Tropical Meteorology 3(3-0)
Climate and weather analysis in the tropics: streamlines, time sections. Air-sea interaction, convection, tropical disturbances, hurricanes, the Madden-Julian Oscillation, and tropical/mid-latitude interaction. Pre/Co-requisites: MET 335, 345.

MET 355 Weather Forecasting Practicum 1(1-0)
Presentation of past, current, and forecast weather data to an audience of meteorology majors and faculty. Prerequisite: MET 260.

MET 375 Special Studies in Meteorology 1-6(Spec)
Various special topics in atmospheric science. Repeatable up to 6 credits when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration.

MET 450 Mesoscale Meteorology 3(3-0)
Structure, dynamics, and morphology of atmospheric phenomena on the mesoscale including thunderstorms and mesoscale convective systems. Prerequisites: MET 335, 345.

MET 460WI Global Climate Dynamics 3(3-0)
Examines physical laws that govern the climate system; intraseasonal and longer climatic variations (General Circulation, Climate Change, teleconnections) and fundamental data analysis. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: MET 335; MTH 232. Pre/Co-requisites: CPS 150 or 180; STA 382.

MET 470 Advanced Weather Forecasting 2(1-2)
Best practices for creation of forecasts of a variety of weather phenomena. Includes most appropriate ways of communicating impacts to affected users. Prerequisites: MET 355, 450.

MET 480WI Atmospheric Modeling 3(2-2)
Numerical differencing techniques, stability analysis, structure and operation of commonly utilized weather and climate models, physical parameterizations and their implications. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: MET 450; CPS 150 or 180.

MET 491 Internship 1-6(Spec)
Internship in the field of atmospheric science. Prerequisites: Three or more courses in MET program (2 of which must be 300 level or greater), permission of instructor.

MET 497 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Research in meteorology with topics agreed upon by student and instructor. May be taken only by arrangement prior to registration. Prerequisites: Three or more courses in MET program (2 of which must be 300 level or greater), permission of instructor.
MGT - Management

See the Department of Management for more information.

MGT 201 Entrepreneurship Launch Pad 3(3-0)
Recognize, develop, and act on individual potential for creativity and innovation. Shape and evaluate business opportunities, perform market research, and "pitch" an idea. Identical to ENT 201. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ENT 101 or BUS 100 or BUS 101.

MGT 210 Effective Supervision: Principles and Practices 3(3-0)
Prepares students to be effective first-line supervisors in a variety of organizational settings by using sound principles and practices applied to basic managerial processes. Identical to HSA 210. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

MGT 258 Effective Management of Human Resources in Organizations 3(3-0)
Applying the underlying principles of employee behavior to the effective design, use, and management of human resource systems in organizations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: ACC 250; BUS 100; BUS 101; BLR 235; ECO 203, 204; MTH 217 or MTH 132 or STA 282 or STA 382; overall GPA of 2.50 or higher.

MGT 303 Integrated Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)
Application of concepts and tools in purchasing, production and distribution of goods and services along an integrated supply chain in organizations. Identical to MKT 303. Credit cannot be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Tier 2 Admission to Professional Business Studies; ACC 255, BIS 255, MGT 258. Corequisites: FIN 302, MKT 304.

MGT 310 Small Business Management 3(3-0)
The course covers concepts, processes, and techniques for starting and managing a small business. It focuses on management processes that are unique to small businesses. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed.

MGT 312 Introduction to Management 3(3-0)
Introduction to the concepts, techniques, and processes of management as they pertain to business and other organizations. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours completed.

MGT 320 Human Resource Management 3(3-0)
Examines process for providing and maintaining productive human resources in an organization. Includes recruiting, selecting, training, performance appraisal, compensation, labor relations, and health and safety. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: MGT 258 or MGT 312, 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 333 Purchasing Management 3(3-0)
Introduction to concepts, models, and techniques in Purchasing Management, with special emphases on vendor management, materials management, and purchasing strategy. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 335 Introduction to Management Science 3(3-0)
Basic concepts and applications of quantitative methods in management decisions. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major.

MGT 340 Production/Operations Management 3(3-0)
An introduction to production and operations management concepts, tools, and techniques as applied in service and manufacturing organizations. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

MGT 348 Dynamics of Organizational Behavior 3(3-0)
Integrative theory of organizational behavior. Human motivation influenced by leadership, the organization itself, and its social environment. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: MGT 258 or MGT 312, 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 355 Communications: Managerial Applications 3(3-0)
An applications-oriented class exposing students to many of the common communication-related situations, which they will soon face as managers in business and industry. Prerequisites: MGT 258 or MGT 312; 348 is recommended; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 357 Women in Management 3(3-0)
Explores women in management focusing on social phenomena shaping historical contributions and inequalities facing women in the workplace today, specifically as they pertain to business and management career. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group Ill-B: Studies in Social Structures)

MGT 360 Managing Cultural Differences and Diversity in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
Theories, procedures, and methodology for managing cultural differences and diversity in a global economy. Covers culture, diversity, international human resources, organizational behavior, and ethics. Prerequisites: MGT 258 or MGT 312; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

MGT 365 International Business 3(3-0)
Environment and operations of multinational business. Public policy issues and their influence on internal management. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

MGT 390 Field Studies 3(3-0)
Activities which may include industrial visits and work study in cooperation with supervision of cooperating organization, professor, and student. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 397 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 400 Global Concepts for Sustainable Development 3(Spec)
Students will learn the basic concepts used in sustainable development and apply them through the use of cases and simulations. Prerequisites: ECO 301, ENV 101, MGT 365.

MGT 416 Entrepreneurship in the Global Economy 3(3-0)
Primary focus is on how individuals and small companies recognize and seek out business opportunities in a global economy leveraging the power of technology; hands-on assignment-based course with a major global team project component. Does not count on the Department of Management major or minors. Identical to ENT 416. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: ENT 213, ENT 221; 56 semester hours completed; signed major in Entrepreneurship.

MGT 419 Running and Growing an Entrepreneurial Venture in a Global Economy 3(3-0)
This course emphasizes the acquisition of skills and knowledge necessary to successfully maintain and grow an established entrepreneurial venture within a global business environment. Identical to ENT 419. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; signed major or minor in Entrepreneurship.

MGT 422 Computer Applications for Production Operations Management 3(3-0)
Simulation modeling and application of existing computer software for production and operations decisions. Prerequisites: MGT 303/MKT 303 or MGT 348; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 445 Compensation Administration 3(3-0)
Theory, procedures, and methodology for developing and administering compensation systems. Covers job evaluation methods, wage and salary structure development, incentive pay systems, and benefits administration. Prerequisites: MGT 258 or MGT 312, MGT 320; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 446 Industrial Relations 3(3-0)
Relationships between organized labor and management analyzed in the light of contemporary conditions. Recommended MGT 258 or MGT 312 prior to enrollment. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 447 Personnel Selection and Evaluation 3(3-0)
Study of personnel selection and evaluation approaches and techniques, including legal issues and concerns, as they are applied in complex organizations. Prerequisites: MGT 320; STA 282; 56 semester hours completed; either admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

MGT 457 Seminar in International Business 3(3-0)
A case study course for analysis and integration of international business functions in order to develop a cross-cultural perspective in dealing with global challenges. Prerequisites: completion of MGT 365; 86 semester hours completed and admission to the Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: ECO 372, FIN 573, and MKT 560.

MGT 484 Human Resource Training and Development 3(3-0)
This course examines theories, concepts, and process of human resource training and development in modern organizations to meet current and future needs. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to the Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 487 Project Course for Sustainable Development 3(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and of department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major in the Department of Management.

MGT 491 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Open to seniors in good academic standing. Prerequisites: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
MGT 492 Practicum in Small Business 3(Spec)
Provides the student an opportunity to analyze the accounting, finance, marketing, management, and production systems of an ongoing small business. Identical to ACC/FIN/MKT/BIS 492. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 495 Global Management Strategy 3(3-0)
An integrative, cross-functional capstone course focusing on the process of strategic planning and management from the general management perspective, and on the domestic, multinational, and global dimensions. Primarily a case course. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed; completion of 300-level common body knowledge requirements in business; admission to Professional Business Studies; Graduating seniors only. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

MGT 499 Integrated Capstone-Strategic Management 3(3-0)
An integrative capstone course applying and analyzing financial, marketing, supply chain and other business functions within a global strategic management perspective. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed; BUS 300, 301; MGT/MKT 303; FIN 302; MKT 304; Tier 2 Admission to Professional Business Studies. Preference given to graduating seniors.

MGT 500 Comparative Labor Relations Systems 3(3-0)
Comparative analysis of the history, structure, institutional arrangements, and philosophy of the labor relations systems of several countries in advanced stages of industrialization. Prerequisites: MGT 320; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 516 Management and Women 3(3-0)
Enables both male and female students to understand the opportunities, challenges, and problems confronting women in their pursuit of careers in management, and to manage more effectively. Prerequisites: MGT 312; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 520 Management in Health Care Facilities 3(3-0)
Management problems and practices in health care facilities. Prerequisites: MGT 312; MSA 650; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MGT 533 Purchasing Strategy 3(3-0)
Provides a managerial perspective, and understanding of the impact that purchasing and supply chain management strategies have on the success of organizations. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: MGT 333 and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor, or graduate standing.

MGT 542 Inventory and Materials Management 3(3-0)
The study of the concepts, models and systems for material management and production planning. Prerequisites: MGT 303/MKT 303 or MGT 340; STA 282; 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor, or graduate standing.

MGT 543 Management and Control of Quality 3(3-0)
In-depth study of management and statistical techniques employed in the analysis, design and implementation of quality assurance and control systems in manufacturing and service organizations. Prerequisites: MGT 303/ MGT 303 or MGT 340; STA 282 or STA 382; 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on major or minor or graduate standing.

MGT 545 Operations Strategy 3(3-0)
The treatment of strategic planning and competitive issues in operations management in a domestic and global environment. Prerequisites: MGT 303/MKT 303 or MGT 340; STA 282; 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor or graduate standing.

MGT 597 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topics will be listed on the student’s transcripts. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.
For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MGT 600 Principles of Management Science/Management Information Systems 3(3-0)
MGT 643 Human Resource Management 3(3-0)
MGT 645 Personnel Compensation Practice and Process 3(3-0)
MGT 646 Labor Relations Issues 3(3-0)
MGT 647 Employee Selection and Evaluation 3(3-0)
MGT 649 Seminar in Organizational Development 3(3-0)
MGT 657 International Management 2(2-0)
MGT 667 International Business 3(3-0)
MGT 791 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
MGT 797 Special Topics 3-6(Spec)
MGT 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

MHA - Master of Health Administration
Contact the School of Health Sciences for more information.
For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MHA 601 Statistics for Health Professionals 3(3-0)
MHA 602 Managerial Epidemiology 3(3-0)
MHA 603 Health Informatics and Quality Improvement 3(3-0)
MHA 604 Quantitative Decision-Making for Health Administration 3(3-0)
MHA 605 International Health Systems, Policy and Administration 3(3-0)
MHA 697 Health Administration Field Experience 6(Spec)
MHA 698 Health Administration Graduate Thesis 1-6(Spec)
MHA 699 Health Administration Internship 6(Spec)

MKT - Marketing
See the Department of Marketing and Hospitality Services Administration for more information.

MKT 151 Marketing and Society 3(3-0)
An overview of the environment, concepts and current trends that shape the world of marketing. Attention is paid to the impact of marketing on society. This course will not be accepted for credit for departmental or College of Business Administration major or minors.

MKT 220 Introduction to Retail Merchandising 3(3-0)
An overview of merchandising systems and procedures as they relate to organizational structure, product planning, and inventory control.

MKT 221 Marketing Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3(3-0)
General marketing principles applied to the entrepreneurial venture including daily activities, long-term branding/position strategy, inexpensive ways to conduct research, and utilizing networks to identify/reach customers. Identical to ENT 221. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: ENT 101, ENT/MGT 201.

MKT 297 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topics will be listed on students’ transcripts.

MKT 300 Introduction to Marketing 3(3-0)
A basic introduction to the marketing environment, the marketing mix, marketing management and the place of marketing in world society. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Credit may not be earned in both MKT 304 and MKT 300; cannot be counted on any BSBA major including Marketing, Logistics Management, or Hospitality Services Administration. Prerequisite: 56 semester hours completed.

MKT 303 Integrated Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)
Application of concepts and tools in purchasing, production and distribution of goods and services along an integrated supply chain in organizations. Identical to MKT 303. Credit cannot be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Tier 2 Admission to Professional Business Studies; ACC 255, BIS 255, MGT 258. Co-requisites: MKT 304, FIN 302.

MKT 304 Integrated Marketing Management 3(3-0)
An introduction to marketing and how it provides customer and market information to the organizations so strategic and tactical decisions are customer-focused and market-driven. Prerequisites: Tier 2 Admission to Professional Business Studies; ACC 255, BIS 255, MGT 258. Co-requisites: MKT/MGT 303, FIN 302.

MKT 305 Buyer Behavior 3(3-0)
Characteristics of consumers affecting the decision process in buying and the marketing implications. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed, and admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 310 Marketing Communications 3(3-0)
An overview of advertising, personal selling and sales promotion, and other techniques that an organization would use to communicate with its target markets. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

MKT 315 Advertising Media 3(3-0)
Evaluation of media in relationship to marketing objectives. Selection of media space/time and decision-making in development of media schedules. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; MKT 310 or JRN 360 or approval of instructor; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 320 Retail Management 3(3-0)
Functions of a retail establishment are examined. Significant developments taking place in the major environments of retailers—social, economic, technological, and legal. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor; or with approval from the Office of Undergraduate Business Studies.
MKT 325 Merchandising Management 3(3-0)
Current problems in merchandising which include technological aspects, inventory valuation and reporting procedures, stock planning, and product mix considerations. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: Pre/Co-Requisite: MKT 320.

MKT 330 Marketing Channels 3(3-0)
Institutions, physical flows, behavioral and economic relationships comparing channel systems in the marketing environment. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 340 Personal Selling 3(3-0)
Analysis of the field of personal selling as a vital element of the promotional efforts of the firm. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 341 Services Marketing 3(3-0)
Planning and implementation of marketing strategy and application of the marketing mix to services including hospitality, banking and health services. Identical to HSA 341. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 350 Marketing Analysis 3(3-0)
Analysis of marketing data; marketing research, statistics, marketing cost/ revenue analysis and sales and marketing forecasting. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; STA 282; ACC 202 or ACC 255; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 360 Electronic Commerce and Marketing Strategy 3(3-0)
Basic concepts and tools for understanding and exploring market opportunities and marketing strategies associated with global electronic commerce. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 390 Field Studies 3(3-0)
Activities which may include industrial visitations and work study in conference with supervision of cooperating organization, professor, and student. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 397 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 410 Advertising Management 3(3-0)
Provides an understanding and evaluation of the advertising function within the modern business environment. Management decision-making is stressed in advertising as a vital communication tool. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304, MKT 310 or JRN 360; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 420 Advanced Selling and Negotiation 3(3-0)
Methods for building the consultative selling skills necessary to form relationships with customers, negotiate successfully and develop and deliver effective sales presentations. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or 304; MKT 340; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

MKT 422 Cooperative/Internship in Retailing 3-6(Spec)
Full-time work experience under the supervision of the department and participating employer. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: MKT 320.

MKT 425 Retail Strategy 3(3-0)
Development of strategic methods for addressing retail problems. Problem solving orientation within the retail organizational setting. Prerequisites: MKT 320; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: MKT 422.

MKT 431 Logistics Operations 3(3-0)
Operational issues, management techniques and technology applied to distribution operations. Focus is on the integration of logistics operations of all firms within the supply chain. Prerequisites: MKT 330; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 432 Logistics Strategy 3(3-0)
Strategic planning of a firm's logistics system in a global marketplace, including customer service, inventory, warehousing and transportation strategies. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304, MKT 330; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 435 Transportation 3(3-0)
The role of transportation systems in an economy, transport system pricing, and the management of transportation operations. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 440 Sales Management 3(3-0)
The organization, planning, operation and control of a field sales force from the perspective of the sales manager. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. For students with a signed minor in Electronic Media Sales, BCA 265QR and 56 semester hours completed.

MKT 450 Marketing Research 3(3-0)
Methodology used in gathering, recording, and analyzing marketing data to aid in making marketing decisions. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; STA 282; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: BUS 300.

MKT 460 Organizational Selling 3(3-0)
Methodologies that enable the salesperson to work with the leadership of customer organizations in order to develop solutions that enhance and sustain their competitive advantage. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on a signed major or minor.

MKT 465 Supply Chain Management 3(3-0)
Integration of competencies in logistics related areas. Logistical policy emphasis on solving complex logistical problems that focus on global and intercompany logistics systems. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: MKT 431, 432; 86 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 490 Internship in Marketing/Logistics 3-6(Spec)
A full time work experience occurring within a marketing or logistics organization. Detailed work experience report and assigned readings required. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor and department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; Marketing or logistics major in addition to MKT 300 or MKT 304; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: Completion of 6 credit hours in marketing.

MKT 491 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Open to seniors in good academic standing. Prerequisites: prior permission of instructor and department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 492 Practicum In Small Business 3(Spec)
Provides the student an opportunity to analyze the accounting, finance, marketing, management, and production systems of an ongoing small business. Identical to ACC/FIN/MGT/BIS 492. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: permission of instructor; 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 495 Humanitarian Logistics Project 3(Spec)
For students with a signed minor in Electronic Media Sales, BCA 265QR and 56 semester hours completed. Recommended: Pre/Co-Requisite: MKT 320.

MKT 496 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)
In-depth study and research. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcript. Prerequisites: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor.

MKT 500 Humanitarian Logistics Project 3(Spec)
A full time work experience occurring within a marketing or logistics organization. Detailed work experience report and assigned readings required. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor and department chairperson; 56 semester hours completed; Marketing or logistics major in addition to MKT 300 or MKT 304; admission to Professional Business Studies or listed on signed major or minor. Recommended: Completion of 6 credit hours in marketing.

MKT 555 Market and Sales Forecasting 3(3-0)
Develops familiarity with methods most commonly used in market and sales forecasting. Both qualitative and quantitative methods are included with emphasis on the latter. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: one course in MKT; one course in statistics or MKT 450; admission to Professional Business Studies; 86 semester hours completed.

MKT 560 International Marketing 3(3-0)
Policies and practices employed in international business. Considers problems of international payments, trade and investment with special emphasis on integrating managerial dimensions with related economic principles. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; admission to Professional Business Studies; senior standing; 86 semester hours completed. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

MKT 597 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Selected problems of interest to students which are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topic will be listed on the student's transcripts. Prerequisites: MKT 300 or MKT 304; admission to Professional Business Studies; senior standing; 86 semester hours completed. For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MKT 631 Lean Logistics Operations 3(3-0)

MKT 632 Integrated Logistics Strategy 3(3-0)

MKT 633 Risk-based Logistics Networks 3(3-0)

MKT 650 Marketing Management Applications 2(2-0)

MKT 663 Product Management 2(2-0)

MKT 664 Promotional Strategy 2(2-0)

MKT 698 The Logistics Project 4(4-0)

MKT 791 Independent Studies 1-6(Spec)

MKT 797 Special Topics 3-6(Spec)

MKT 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)
MLE - Middle Level Education

See the Department of Teacher Education and Professional Development for more information.

MLE 361 Pre-Student Teaching Practicum 2(1-4)
Pre-service teachers will gain practical experience through observation, interacting, collaborating, and teaching in a pre-K-12 classroom setting. Identical to EDU 361. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education; EDU 280 or HFD 100 or PSY 220 (General Education Students take EDU 280 or HFD 100; Special Education Majors must take PSY 220); EDU 290, 393. Co-requisites: EDU 320, 330, 343, 345.

MLE 362 Mathematics and Reading Practicum 1(0-2)
Pre-service teachers will gain practical experience through observation, interaction, collaboration, preparation, and delivery of reading and mathematics instruction in a pre-K-8 classroom setting. Identical to EDU 362. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education Program; EDU 280 or HFD 100 (students with a major in “teachers of students with emotional impairment” or a major in “teachers of students with cognitive impairment” are required to have SPE 126 and PSY 220); EDU 290, 393, 395. Co-requisites: EDU 320, 431, 433.

MLE 363 Science and Social Studies Practicum 1(0-2)
Pre-service teachers will gain practical experience through observation, interaction, collaboration, preparation, and delivery of science and social studies instruction in a pre-K-8 classroom setting. Identical to EDU 363. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education Program; EDU 280 or HFD 100 (students with a major in “teachers of students with emotional impairment” or a major in “teachers of students with cognitive impairment” are required to have SPE 126 and PSY 220); EDU 290, 320, 330, 393, 431; EDU/MLE 362. Co-requisites: EDU 343, 345, 495.

MLE 381 Needs and Characteristics of Young Adolescents 3(3-0)
An orientation to the unique developmental needs and characteristics of young adolescents. Prerequisites: Have a signed Middle Level Education Minor; junior status. Recommended: Successful completion (C+ or higher) of EDU 280 or HFD 100.

MLE 382 Middle Level School Concept, Structures and Programs 3(3-0)
An orientation to middle level education which focuses on the middle level school concept, structures, and programs. Prerequisite: MLE 381.

MLE 383 Student Diversity in the Middle Level Classroom 3(3-0)
An orientation to the multiple aspects of human diversity in the middle level classroom. Prerequisite: MLE 382.

MLE 384 Meeting the Diverse Needs of Learners in the Middle Level Classroom 3(3-0)
Instructional strategies and assessment/evaluation methods and materials for middle level classroom teachers appropriate for the unique developmental needs and characteristics of young adolescents. Prerequisite: MLE 383. Co-requisite: MLE 385.

MLE 385 Curriculum in the Middle Level School 3(3-0)
Curriculum for middle level classroom teachers to meet the unique developmental needs and characteristics of young adolescents. Prerequisite: MLE 383. Co-requisite: MLE 384.

MLE 570 Issues in Middle Level Education 1-3(Spec)
A focus on current issues in middle level education. Students will help select specific topics for in-depth study. Prerequisites: MLE 383 or 643.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MLE 613 Current Educational Issues 3(3-0)
MLE 641 Young Adolescent Needs and Characteristics 3(3-0)
MLE 642 Concepts, Structures, and Programs for Middle Level Schools 3(3-0)
MLE 643 Student Diversity Issues in the Middle Level Classroom 3(3-0)
MLE 644 Issues in Meeting the Diverse Needs of Middle Level Learners 3(3-0)
MLE 645 Middle Level School Curriculum 3(3-0)
MLE 646 Middle Level Field Experience 3(3-0)
MLE 687 Independent Study in Middle Level Education 1-6(Spec)
MLE 780 Master of Arts Capstone Experience 3(3-0)

MMD - Multimedia Design

For more information, contact the College of Communication and Fine Arts, or see the Multimedia Design Minor in the Index.

MMD 495 Multimedia Design Capstone 1(1-0)
The course focuses on the documentation and presentation of skills developed during the Multimedia Design Minor. Must be taken in the last two semesters prior to graduation. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: ART 231; BCA 223; CPS 282; JRN 220; All with a C or better; Senior status.

MPH - Master of Public Health

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MPH 640 Biostatistics in Public Health 4(3-1)
MPH 642 Health Education Theories 3(3-0)
MPH 644 Rural Health 3(3-0)
MPH 646 Epidemiology for Public Health 3(3-0)
MPH 648 Health Policy and Management 3(3-0)
MPH 650 Biological Basis of Public Health 3(3-0)
MPH 652 Public Health Environmental Science 3(3-0)
MPH 654 Public Health Leadership 3(3-0)
MPH 655 Program Planning and Evaluation 3(3-0)
MPH 658 Health Planning and Assessment 3(3-0)
MPH 660 Program Evaluation 3(3-0)
MPH 664 Public Health Communication and Informatics 3(3-0)
MPH 666 Substance Abuse Services 3(3-0)
MPH 667 Maternal and Child Health 3(3-0)
MPH 668 Ethics in Public Health 3(3-0)
MPH 670 Methods in Public Health Research 3(3-0)
MPH 790 Applied Practice Experience 2(Spec)
MPH 796 Integrative Learning Experience 1-6(Spec)
MPH 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

MSA - Master of Science in Administration

For more information on the MSA degree, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MSA 501 Managing Change with Emotional Intelligence 3(3-0)
An examination of organizational leadership utilizing emotional intelligence as a foundation for managing change. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 and 86 semester hours completed; or graduate standing.

MSA 502 Workforce Improvement Strategies in Corporate/Non-profit Organizations 3(3-0)
Examines the process of preparing objectives, defining content, and selecting learning activities used by administrators to train, develop, and evaluate employees throughout the career continuum. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed or admission into a graduate program.

MSA 503 Gender and Generational Supervision 3(3-0)
The course analyzes how gender and generational differences manifest themselves in the workplace, and how to effectively work within and manage those differences. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: 86 semester hours completed or admission into a graduate program.

MSA 504 Strategies and Proposals in Government Acquisitions 3(3-0)
Provides a framework for formulating strategies used in federal acquisitions. Examines the request for proposal (RFP) process, and the preparation of proposals, reviews, and follow-up. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: 86 semester hours completed or graduate standing.

MSA 506 Evaluation, Coaching and Mentoring 3(3-0)
Post-hire evaluation, coaching, and mentoring. Course examines the alignment of individual and group performance with an organization's strategic vision by developing effective performance management processes. This course may be offered in an online format.

MSA 510 Global Leadership Perspectives 3(3-0)
An examination of established and emerging perspectives on global leadership. The student will focus on geo-leadership models which impact administration across borders and cultures. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: LDR 200 and 86 semester hours completed; or Graduate Standing.

MSA 540 Legal Considerations of Contract Administration 3(3-0)
Examines legal and regulatory aspects associated with federal acquisition and contracts including: standards of conduct, governmental liability, dispute processes, and administrative and judicial resolution methods. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: 86 hours completed or graduate standing.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MSA 600 Foundations of Research Methods in Administration 3(3-0)
MSA 601 Organizational Dynamics and Human Behavior 3(3-0)
MSA 602 Financial Analysis, Planning and Control 3(3-0)
MSA 603 Strategic Planning for the Administrator 3(3-0)
MSA 604 Administration, Globalization and Multiculturalism 3(3-0)
MSA 607 Program Management in Complex Organizations 3(3-0)
MSA 608 Succession Planning 3(3-0)
MSA 609 Ethical and Legal Dimensions of Private Sector Organizations 3(3-0)
MSA 610 Environments in Administration 3(3-0)
MSA 611 Contract Administration 3(3-0)
MSA 612 Grants Fiscal Administration 3(3-0)
MSA 613 Project Administration 3(3-0)
MSA 614 Ethics in Research Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 615 Sponsored Project Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 616 The Practice of Research Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 617 Clinical Research Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 618 International and Comparative Employment Relations 3(Spec)
MSA 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1-1(Spec)
MSA 620 Effective Administration and Organizational Behavior 3(Spec)
MSA 622 Research Facilities Administration and Cost 3(Spec)
MSA 634 Managerial Accounting Concepts 3(Spec)
MSA 635 Financial Management 3(Spec)
MSA 640 Quantitative Applications in Decision Making 3(Spec)
MSA 641 Historical and Cultural Perspectives on Philanthropy 3(Spec)
MSA 642 Principles, Theory and Ethical Practices in Fundraising and Grant Making 3(Spec)
MSA 643 Administration of Annual, Capital Campaigns and Major Gifts 3(Spec)
MSA 644 Philanthropy: The Role of Foundations, Non Profit Organizations in Society 3(Spec)
MSA 645 Strategic Philanthropy: Corporations, Foundations, Individuals and Bequests 3(Spec)
MSA 646 Foundations of Philanthropic Organizations 3(Spec)
MSA 647 People and Project Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 650 Organization Theory: Strategy and Structure 3(Spec)
MSA 660 Marketing Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 661 Diversity and Multiculturalism in the Workplace 3(Spec)
MSA 675 Strategic Policy Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 677 Disruption, Innovation, Transformation and Change 3(Spec)
MSA 681 Administrative Practicum 1-3(Spec)
MSA 685 Integrative Analysis of Administration 3(Spec)
MSA 690 Internship 1-3(Spec)
MSA 691 Independent Study 1-2(Spec)
MSA 696 Special Topics 3(Spec)
MSA 698 Directed Administrative Portfolio 3(Spec)
MSA 699 Applied Research Project in Administration 3(Spec)

MST - Museum Studies
See the Department of Museum Studies for more information. The focus of Museum Studies Courses is leadership development. All courses include student work using the Army's Leadership Framework. The curriculum is fully integrated and designed to be completed in progressive order. All on-campus courses include a student-led Leadership Lab, which includes hands-on training in: rappelling, rock climbing, high-ropes course, marksmanship, water survival, orientation, map reading, first aid, weapons, drill, squad tactics, patrolling, and team building exercises. The complete description of the Department of Military Science is found in the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences.

MST 101 Introduction to the Army and Critical Thinking 2(Spec)
Introduction to effective leadership, communication, life skills, cultural understanding, goal setting, time management, and comprehensive fitness that relate to the Army profession.

MST 102 Introduction to the Profession of Arms 2(Spec)
An introduction to the professional challenges and competencies that are needed for effective execution of the Profession of Arms and Army communication.

MST 201 Individual Leadership Studies 3(Spec)
Studies in personal well-being, self-development, problem solving, and decision-making; group dynamics, communication and values and ethics; introduces team-building, leading and assessing group actions. Prerequisites: MST 102.

MST 202 Leadership and Teamwork 3(Spec)
Continuing studies in self-development and team-building. Introduces group problem solving, planning group actions, risk management, diversity, persuasion, and the profession of arms. Recommended: MST 201.

MST 301 Adaptive Team Leadership 4(Spec)

MST 302 Leadership in Changing Environments 4(Spec)
Planning, leading, and assessing small unit actions. Studies in ethical decision-making, military briefings, writing, power, personality, followership, diversity, group cohesion and dysfunction. Prerequisite: MST 301.

MST 397 Special Topics in Military Science and Leadership 1-6(Spec)
Studies in military science or leadership. Topics may include military leadership, military logistics, military administration, military operations or military history. Prerequisite: permission of the MSL Chairperson.

MST 401 Mission Command and Army Profession 4(Spec)
Explore the dynamics of leading in complex situations of current Military operations. Examine: customs; courtesies; military law; principles of war. Prerequisites: MST 301, 302.

MST 402 Mission Command II and the Company Grade Officer 4(Spec)
Students will learn the Army Profession and the ability to demonstrate the Seven Army Values, Soldier’s Creed, and the Warrior Ethos. Prerequisites: MST 301, 302, 401.

MTH - Mathematics
See the Department of Mathematics for more information.

MTH 051 Review for Elementary Teachers Mathematics Proficiency Test 1-2(Spec)
Review for elementary teachers proficiency tests on base ten notation, common and decimal fractions, percentage, U.S. customary and metric measures, ratio and proportion, geometry, and algebra. Credit in this course does not count toward the total number of hours required for graduation. It does not count in determining whether you are a full-time student. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Placement.

MTH 101 Elementary Algebra 3(Spec)
The real number system, variables, algebraic expressions, exponents, Cartesian coordinate system, linear equations, percent, polynomial operations, and graphing. Word problems emphasized. This course may only be used as a General Elective on the BS degree. Cannot be used to fulfill the Area 2 Natural Sciences requirement. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Placement.

MTH 103QR Quantitative Reasoning for Informed Citizens 3(Spec)
Quantitative reasoning skills useful in an individual's private, civic, and professional life. Topics may include: financial management, insurance, personal health, and environmental and social concerns. Quantitative Reasoning.

MTH 105 Intermediate Algebra 3(Spec)
Rational and radical expressions and equations, integer and rational exponents, functions, graphs, systems of equations and inequalities, quadratic equations. Successful completion of this course fulfills the University Mathematics Competency requirement. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: Placement or successful completion of MTH 101.
MTH 107 College Algebra 3(3-0)
Complex numbers, introduction to functions, zeros, graphing, linear functions, quadratic functions, intersections of graphs, interpreting graphs, inequalities, polynomial and rational functions, algebra of functions. Course does not count toward a major, minor in mathematics except for students pursuing a B.S. in Ed., Elementary Education. Recommended: Successful completion of MTH 105.

MTH 109 Plane Trigonometry 3(3-0)
Solutions of triangles, trigonometric equations, and identities. No credit in MTH 109 after credit earned in MTH 130. Course does not count toward a major, minor in mathematics except for students pursuing a B.S. in Ed., Elementary Education. Recommended: successful completion of MTH 109 and one year of high school geometry.

MTH 113 Mathematics: A Modeling Approach 3(3-0)
The role of mathematics in modeling real world phenomena is explored. Such mathematical areas as graph theory, linear programming, probability theory, and difference equations are developed as solution techniques for concrete problems from many disciplines. Recommended: Two years of high school mathematics or equivalent. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

MTH 130 Pre-Calculus Mathematics 4(4-0)
Sets, mathematical induction, functions, relations, theory of equations, analytic geometry. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Recommended: MTH 107, 109.

MTH 132 Calculus I 4(4-0)
Limits, continuity, interpretations of the derivative, differentiation of elementary functions, applications of derivatives, antiderivatives, Riemann sums, definite integrals, fundamental theorem of calculus. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: MTH 107, 109; or MTH 130. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

MTH 133 Calculus I-Lab 1(1-0)
Techniques of integration, applications of definite integrals, improper integrals, elementary differential equations, infinite series, Taylor series, and polar coordinates. Prerequisite: MTH 132.

MTH 151 Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 3(3-0)
Mathematical background for elementary teachers. Sets, historical and modern numeration systems, operations with natural numbers, rational numbers, elementary number theory. Admission limited to students pursuing a B.S. in Ed., Elementary emphasis. Prerequisite: One of: MTH 105, 107, 109, 130, 132. Pre/Co-requisite: EDU 107.

MTH 152 Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II 3(3-0)
Continuation of MTH 151. Decimals, percent, ratio/proportion, geometry (concepts and measurement), probability, statistics. Prerequisites: MTH 151 with a grade of C or better; one of: MTH 105, 107, 109, 130, 132.

MTH 175 Discrete Mathematics 3(3-0)
Topics in discrete mathematics including sequences, graphs, mathematical induction, recursion, number theory, combinatorial counting, difference equations, algorithms, and Boolean Algebra. No credit in MTH 175 after credit in MTH 375 or MTH 332. Prerequisite: MTH 130 or 132 or 133.

MTH 217 Business Calculus 4(4-0)
Differentiation and integration of algebraic, exponential, and logarithmic functions, applications of differentiation and integration, partial derivatives. Does not count toward a major or minor in mathematics. Recommended: MTH 107.

MTH 223 Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory 3(3-0)
Systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vectors, vector spaces, eigenvalues, linear transformations, applications and numerical methods. Prerequisite: MTH 132.

MTH 232 Linear Algebra and Differential Equations 3(3-0)
First order differential equations, systems of linear differential equations, matrices, vector spaces, linear transformations and eigenvalues. May not be counted toward a major in Mathematics. Credit may not be earned in both MTH 223 and MTH 232, or in both MTH 334 and MTH 232. Prerequisite: MTH 133.

MTH 233 Calculus II 4(4-0)
Vectors and surfaces in R3, vector-valued functions, functions of several variables, partial differentiation and some applications, multiple integrals, vector calculus. Prerequisites: MTH 133. Pre/Co-Requisites: MTH 223 or 232.

MTH 254 Probability and Statistics for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
Examinations of probability, experimental probability, and theoretical probability suitable for teachers. Prerequisites: MTH 152 with a B or better; signed major or minor in Elementary Mathematics.

MTH 256 Algebraic Modeling and Measurement for K-8 Math Teachers 3(3-0)
This course examines the concepts of algebraic thinking and measurement, focusing specifically on applications for teachers. Prerequisites: MTH 151 with grade of B or better; MTH 152 with grade of B or better; Signed major or minor in Elementary Mathematics.

MTH 261 Algebra for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
Abstract algebraic concepts are explored through a technology-enhanced approach connecting secondary mathematics curricula with undergraduate mathematics and pedagogical content. Prerequisites: MTH 223, signed major or minor in secondary mathematics.

MTH 278 Mathematical Models 3(3-0)
Mathematical modeling of real world problems using concepts learned in algebra, calculus and statistics. Prerequisites: MTH 132 or MTH 217. Co-requisite: STA 282 or STA 382.

MTH 296 Special Topics in Mathematics 1-6(Spec)
Subject matter not included in regular course. May be taken for credit more than once, total credit not to exceed 6 hours. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MTH 322 Introduction to Mathematical Proof 3(3-0)
Study of several basic concepts in mathematics including logic, set theory, relations and functions, cardinality, number systems, sequences. Pre/Co-requisites: MTH 175, 351; or one of: MTH 223, 232.

MTH 334 Differential Equations 3(3-0)
Definition and solution of first, second, and higher order differential equations. Prerequisites: MTH 133, MTH 223.

MTH 335 Mathematical Biology 3(3-0)
Topics in population growth, stability analysis of dynamical systems, biochemical reaction kinetics, and biological oscillators and switches. Prerequisite: MTH 132. Recommended: MTH 133 or STA 282 or 382.

MTH 341 College Geometry 3(3-0)
An advanced study of Euclidean and Non-Euclidean geometries from an axiomatic and historical standpoint. Prerequisite: MTH 332.

MTH 351 Geometry for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
This course examines geometry focusing on axiomatic systems with the purpose of developing the ability to create mathematical proofs. Prerequisite: MTH 256.

MTH 361 - Field Experience in Teaching Mathematics 1(Spec)
Preparation for and experience in working with students in secondary (7-12) mathematics classrooms. Prerequisites: MTH 223.

MTH 362 Problem-Based and Technology Enhanced Geometry for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
Geometry content is explored through a problem-based and technology-enhanced approach connecting secondary mathematics curricula with undergraduate mathematics and pedagogical content. Prerequisites: MTH 332; C+ or better in MTH 261; signed major or minor in secondary mathematics teaching.

MTH 363 Problem-Based Probability and Statistics for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
Probability and Statistics content are explored through a problem-based and technology-enhanced approach connecting secondary mathematics curricula with undergraduate mathematics and pedagogical content. Prerequisites: MTH 332; C+ or better in MTH 261; signed major or minor in secondary mathematics.

MTH 375 Discrete Structures 3(3-0)
Relation between set theoretic operations and computer operations, applications of graph theory, graph algorithms, discrete algebraic structure. Prerequisites: MTH 133 or MTH 223, MTH 175 or MTH 332.

MTH 397 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
The in-depth study of a topic in mathematics under the direction of a faculty member. May be taken for credit more than once, total credit not to exceed six hours. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

MTH 434 Methods of Applied Mathematics 3(3-0)
Topics in applied mathematics and boundary value problems and orthogonal functions, partial differential equations, and complex variables. Prerequisites: MTH 233, MTH 334.

MTH 436 Elements of Complex Variables 3(3-0)
Complex numbers, analytic functions, Laurent series, Cauchy integral formula. Prerequisites: MTH 223, 332.

MTH 438 Numerical Analysis I 3(3-0)
Computational methods for solving non-linear equations and systems of linear equations. Interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration. Prerequisites: MTH 133, 223.

MTH 439 Numerical Analysis II 3(3-0)
Continuation of MTH 438. Solutions to ordinary differential equations. Study of approximation theory and solutions to nonlinear systems of equations. Prerequisite: MTH 438.

MTH 444 Introduction to Differential Geometry 3(3-0)
Curves and surfaces, Frenet formulas, calculus on Euclidean space, tangent vectors and surface maps, Gauss map, shape operator, curvature, special curves on surfaces. Prerequisites: MTH 235, 332.

MTH 461 Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics 4(4-0)
Materials, teaching techniques for prospective secondary mathematics teacher. Course does not count as one of two 400 or 500 level courses on mathematics major. May not be counted toward a major or minor in mathematics except for students pursuing a B.S. in Ed. degree. Open only to seniors and approved juniors. Prerequisites: MTH 223, MTH 341.

MTH 462 Capstone on Teaching and Learning Mathematics for Secondary Teachers 3(3-0)
This course exposes pre-service secondary mathematics teachers to theory and practice of curriculum, assessment and instruction in schools, introducing pedagogical literature and designing instructional units. Prerequisites: MTH 331; C+ or better in MTH 261, 362, 363; signed major or minor in secondary mathematics.
MTH 496 Special Topics in Mathematics 1-6(Spec)
Subject matter not included in regular course. May be taken more than once, total credit not to exceed 6 hours. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration.

MTH 599 Capstone Course in Mathematics 3(3-0)
Material in core mathematics courses is unified through study of subject matter excluded from regular mathematics courses, in the areas of classical and applied mathematics. Prerequisites: MTH 133, MTH 332; permission of instructor.

MTH 520 Optimization Theory 3(3-0)
An introduction to the theory, practical applications and algorithms of nonlinear programming. Prerequisites: MTH 233.

MTH 521 Theory of Numbers 3(3-0)
Properties of integers, congruences, greatest common divisors and prime factorization, applications of number theory to computer science and/or cryptography. Prerequisite: MTH 332.

MTH 522 Math of Cryptography 3(3-0)
The mathematics and algorithms of classical and computer-age cryptography. Substitution, transposition, stream and block ciphers; DES, Rijndael and public key cryptography; cryptanalysis of cipher systems. Prerequisites: CPS 340 or MTH 332.

MTH 523 Modern Algebra I 3(3-0)
Groups, rings, integral domains, fields, and fundamental homomorphism theorems. Prerequisite: MTH 332 or graduate status.

MTH 525 Modern Algebra II 3(3-0)
Vector spaces, subspaces, bases and dimensions; linear transformations, their algebra, their representation by matrices, and linear functionals; eigenvalues, diagonalization and characteristic polynomials; inner product spaces. Prerequisite: MTH 523.

MTH 527 Representation Theory of the Symmetric Group 3(3-0)
Representation theory of finite groups, Specht modules, combinatorics of Young tableaux, and symmetric functions. Prerequisite: MTH 525.

MTH 532 Advanced Calculus I 3(3-0)
Rigorous development of calculus for functions of one variable. Sequences, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, exponential and logarithmic functions, arc length, series. Credits will not count towards M.A. or Ph.D. degree requirements in mathematics. Prerequisites: MTH 233 and MTH 332, or graduate status.

MTH 533 Advanced Calculus II 3(3-0)
Continuation of MTH 532. Rigorous development of calculus for functions of several variables. Limits, continuity, differentiation, and integration. Prerequisite: MTH 532.

MTH 534 Applied Mathematics and Differential Equations 3(3-0)
Development of mathematical models for problems of nonmathematical origin. Prerequisites: MTH 332 or MTH 532.

MTH 545 Introduction to Point-Set Topology 3(3-0)
Development of elementary point-set topology. Sets, functions, metric spaces, topological spaces, quotient spaces, compactness, and connectedness. Prerequisite: MTH 332 or graduate status.

MTH 551 Mathematical Structures for K-8 Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
Problem-solving, set theory, logic, number theory, algebra, consumer mathematics and mathematical systems. Credit will not apply toward a master's degree in mathematics. Prerequisites: MTH 254 and 351.

MTH 553 History of Elementary Mathematics for K-8 Teachers 3(3-0)
History of mathematical developments of western and non-western cultures for use in grades K-8. Credit will not apply toward a master's degree in mathematics. Prerequisites: MTH 254, 351.

MTH 556 Microcomputers for Elementary Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
Develops the use of microcomputers in elementary education with particular emphasis on mathematical applications. Computer literacy and BASIC programming are included. Open only to those students pursuing a B.S. in Elementary Education. Prerequisites: MTH 107, MTH 251.

MTH 558 Mathematics in Popular Culture 3(3-0)
This course explores how popular culture (such as television, comics, movies, music and books) portrays mathematicians and mathematics as a discipline. This course is intended for elementary education mathematics majors and minors or in-service teachers. Prerequisite: MTH 256.

MTH 565 Using Graphics Calculators in Mathematics Education 1-1(0)
Course is designed for secondary mathematics education majors and minors. Emphasis will be on the classroom use of graphics calculators to teach mathematics. Prerequisites: MTH 132; with MTH 223 as a Co-requisite.

MTH 566 Microcomputers for Secondary Mathematics Teachers 3(3-0)
Examines microcomputer use in secondary education with particular emphasis on mathematical applications. Open only to those students pursuing a B.S. in Ed., Secondary Emphasis, Prerequisite: MTH 223.

MTH 573 History of Mathematics 3(3-0)
History of arithmetic, algebra, geometry, calculus. Prerequisites: MTH 332 or MTH 341, or graduate status.

MTH 578 Combinatorics I 3(3-0)
Introduction to the basic principles of combinatorics and graph theory with applications to problems of nonmathematical origin. Prerequisites: MTH 523.
MUS - Music

See the School of Music for more information.

School of Music Course Numbering

Course numbers are coded according to content. The middle digit of the number indicates content as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Content</th>
<th>Middle Digit</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Theory and Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music History and Literature</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pedagogy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class Applied Instruction</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Applied Instruction</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ensembles</td>
<td>5, 6, 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Research and Special Studies</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MUS 097 Recital Attendance 0(0-0)

Attendance at recitals and concerts in the School of Music. B.M. and B.M.E. students are required to register for and complete seven (7) semesters of MUS 097. B.A. and B.S. music students are required to register for and complete four (4) semesters of MUS 097. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 101 Theory I 3(3-0)

Training in basic terminology and in melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic elements and processes of music. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music. Co-requisite: MUS 103.

MUS 102 Theory II 3(3-0)

Continuation of MUS 101. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 101 with a C or better.

MUS 103 Sight Singing and Ear Training I 1(0-2)

Basic aural and vocal training in the melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic elements of music. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 104 Sight Singing and Ear Training II 1(0-2)

Continuation of MUS 103 (Sight Singing and Ear Training I). Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 103 with a C or better.

MUS 105 Supplemental Theory 2(0-2)

This course reinforces concepts taught in MUS 101. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music. Co-requisite: MUS 101.

MUS 107 The Craft of Composition 2(2-0)

An exploratory course in the craft of composing music. Prerequisite: MUS 101 or 206.

MUS 109 Introduction to Music Technology 1(1-1)

A hands-on introduction to the use of computers, software, synthesizers, and related equipment as they relate to music and music education. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 110 Music in Society 3(3-0)

An intercultural and interdisciplinary exploration of the elements of music. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (Not open to music majors.) (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

MUS 114 Listening Experience 3(3-0)

Objectives are to experience a variety of musical events, to develop musical awareness, to sharpen perception, and to increase musical discrimination. Not open to music majors. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

MUS 141 Vocal Techniques I 1(0-2)

Study and practice of basic techniques necessary to improve the singing voice (i.e. posture, breathing habits, tone, diction). Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 142 Vocal Techniques II 1(0-2)

Continuation of work begun in MUS 141. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 141 with a C or better.

MUS 144 Woodwind Techniques 2(0-4)

Flute, clarinet, and saxophone playing and teaching techniques. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 146 Brass Techniques 2(0-4)

Trumpet, Horn, Trombone, Euphonium-Baritone, and Tuba performing and teaching techniques. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 147 Piano Class I 1(0-2)

This course is designed to develop functional piano skills, such as sight reading, harmonization, basic repertoire, and technique appropriate to the level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music; or signed Music Theatre Major.

MUS 148 Piano Class II 1(0-2)

This course is designed to continue the development of functional piano skills, such as sight reading, harmonization, basic repertoire, and technique. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; or signed Music Theatre Major; MUS 147 with a C or better.

MUS 149 Class Guitar 1(0-2)

Group guitar instruction for non-music and music majors on correct technique, playing and reading chords, melodies, and standard works written for guitar.

MUS 150 Voice 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in voice performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. This course is repeatable and intended as a two-semester foundation and prerequisite for study at the 200-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music or Music Theater Program.

MUS 151 Organ 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in organ performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 152 Piano 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in piano performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 153 Violin 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in violin performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 154 Viola 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in viola performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 155 Violoncello 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in violoncello performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 157 String Bass 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in string bass performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 158 Composition 1-4(Spec)

Applied study of music composition. The course is repeatable and intended as a two-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; minimum GPA of 3.0 in MUS 101, 102, 103, 104; permission of instructor.

MUS 159 Guitar 1-8(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in guitar performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 161 Flute 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in flute performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 163 Oboe 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in oboe performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 165 Clarinet 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in clarinet performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 167 Bassoon 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in bassoon performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 169 Saxophone 1-12(Spec)

Individualized program of applied studio instruction in saxophone performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.
### Course Descriptions

#### MUS 171 Trumpet 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in trumpet performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 173 Horn 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in horn performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 175 Trombone 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in trombone performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 177 Euphonium 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in euphonium performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 178 Tuba 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in tuba performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 179 Percussion 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in percussion performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 180 Festival Chorus 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of major choral/orchestral compositions. No audition required.

#### MUS 181 Men’s Chorus 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of choral works for the male voice. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 182 Women’s Chorus 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of choral works for the female voice. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 183 Concert Choir 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of choral works. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 185 Orchestra 1-8(Spec)
The rehearsal and performance of orchestral literature. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 186 Band 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of instrumental works. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 187 String Orchestra 1-8(Spec)
The rehearsal and performance of string orchestral literature. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 188 Men’s Barbershop 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of barbershop works for the male voice. Open by audition.

#### MUS 189 Introduction to Accompanying 1-0(2)
Experience in accompanying vocal and instrumental music. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 197 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Exploration of special topics in the field of Music. This course may be repeated when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 201 Theory III 3(3-0)
Study of chromatic harmony. This is the third course in a four-course sequence. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 102 with a C or better.

#### MUS 202 Theory IV 3(3-0)
Study and analysis of forms in music from the Baroque, Classic, Romantic and 20th-century periods. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 201 with a C or better.

#### MUS 203 Sight Singing and Ear Training III 1(0-2)
Continuation of MUS 104. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 104 with a C or better.

#### MUS 204 Sight Singing and Ear Training IV 1(0-2)
Continuation of MUS 203. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 203 with a C or better.

#### MUS 206 Understanding Musical Composition 3(3-0)
Develop basic theory skills in notation, sight-singing, composing, and the aesthetic appreciation of music in Western culture. Not open to music majors.

#### MUS 209 Music Technology II 2(2-0)
A continuation of MUS 109 using computers, software, synthesizers, and related equipment as it relates to music and music education. Prerequisite: MUS 109.

#### MUS 210 Historical Survey of Music I 3(3-0)
Western music history from ancient times to c.1700. Includes an introduction to the music of selected non-western cultures. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 101 with a C or better.

#### MUS 212 Historical Survey of Music II 3(3-0)
Continuation of the work begun in MUS 211. Western music history from the Baroque through early Romanticism (c. 1700-1850). Prerequisite: MUS 211 with a C or better.

#### MUS 213 Jazz: An American Art Form 3(3-0)
A music literature course reviewing important trends and styles in the history of jazz. Open to all students. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

#### MUS 220 Introduction to Music Education 2(1-2)
An overview of music teaching methodologies and observations of these methods as they are used by public school music teachers. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 236 Piano Pedagogy I 2(2-0)
Introduction to elementary piano teaching methods and materials, including repertoire, sight-reading, technique, duets, and theory. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; two semesters of MUS 151 or 152.

#### MUS 237 Piano Pedagogy II 2(2-0)
Continuation of Piano Pedagogy I with emphasis on the intermediate pianist and teaching materials for that level. Prerequisite: MUS 236.

#### MUS 241 Diction for Singers 2(1-2)
Elementary pronunciation techniques in French, German, and Italian as an aid to private voice study. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; two semesters of MUS 150.

#### MUS 244 Double Reed Techniques 1(0-2)
Oboe and bassoon playing and teaching techniques. Prerequisite: MUS 144.

#### MUS 246 String Techniques 2(0-4)
Teaching techniques for violin, viola, cello, and double bass. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 247 Piano Class III 1(0-2)
A continuation of MUS 187 using computers, software, synthesizers, and related equipment as it relates to music and music education. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 248 with a C or better.

#### MUS 248 Piano Class IV 1(0-2)
A continuation of MUS 187 using computers, software, synthesizers, and related equipment as it relates to music and music education. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 247 with a C or better.

#### MUS 249 Functional Piano 1(0-2)
Development of skills in improvisation, transposition, and score reading for intermediate and advanced piano and organ students. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 248 with a C or better. Pre/Co-requisites: MUS 151 or 152.

#### MUS 250 Voice 1-12(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in voice performance. Building technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice studied in MUS 150. This course is repeatable and intended as a two-semester foundation and prerequisite for study at the 300-level. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music or Music Theater Program; Successful completion of a 200-level performance jury.

#### MUS 252 Jazz Piano 1-8(Spec)
Individual instruction in jazz piano performance. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 280 Introduction to Conducting 2(0-4)
Development of the physical and musical skills needed by a conductor. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 202, 204.

#### MUS 281 Chamber Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
Chamber ensemble rehearsal and performance. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

#### MUS 282 Chamber Singers 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of vocal chamber music from Medieval to contemporary with a focus on acapella music. Open by audition to any student in the University.

#### MUS 284 Techniques for the Singing Actor 1-6(Spec)
Preparation and performance of solo roles in scenes from standard operas, chamber operas, and/or musical theatre. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music or signed Music Theatre major.

#### MUS 285 Percussion Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
Preparation and performance of percussion ensemble works. Open by audition to any student in the University.
MUS 286 Jazz Ensemble 1-8(Spec)
Jazz ensemble rehearsal and performance. Prerequisite: Open by audition to any student in the University.

MUS 297 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Exploration of special topics in the field of Music. This course may be repeated when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Prerequisite: Admission to the School of Music.

MUS 302 Contrapuntal Techniques 3(3-0)
Study of contrapuntal techniques. Prerequisites: admission to Music candidacy; MUS 202.

MUS 304 Instrumentation and Scoring 3(2-2)
Study of the ranges, transpositions, timbral combinations, and tessitura strengths/weaknesses of orchestral and band instruments with practical application of scoring preexisting music. Prerequisites: Admission to Music candidacy; MUS 201.

MUS 309 Electroacoustic Music I 3(3-0)
This course covers the technology, techniques, and literature associated with electronic/electroacoustic music. The emphasis is on the composition and creation of music in various electroacoustic genres. Prerequisites: Admission to Music candidacy; MUS 209.

MUS 310 Music and the Mind 3(3-0)
An exploration of the various brain systems that are engaged by different musical styles and activities. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: 56 credit hours completed. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

MUS 311 Historical Survey of Music III 3(3-0)
Continuation of the work begun in MUS 211 and MUS 212. Western music history from c.1850 to the present. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: MUS 201 with a C or better; admission to Music Candidacy.

MUS 313 Musics of the World 3(3-0)
An introduction to musical systems of major non-Western cultures and folk and traditional music of Western continents. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: 56 credit hours. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

MUS 314WI History of Symphonic Literature 3(3-0)
Development of the symphony orchestra and changing styles and trends of its literature. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: MUS 202, 204, 212; Admission to Music Candidacy.

MUS 316 History and Literature of the Organ 2(2-0)
Study of the various composers and literature for the organ and the various periods and schools of organ building. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy.

MUS 317 Song Repertoire for Young Voices 2(2-0)
Study of solo vocal literature and materials suited for students at the secondary level. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy. Recommended: MUS 338.

MUS 330 Music for Elementary Classroom Teachers 2(2-0)
Fundamentals and methods of teaching music for elementary classroom teachers. Prerequisite: Tier One: Pre-Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education.

MUS 331 Instrumental Organization 2(2-0)
Includes all phases of instrumental organization and administration in the elementary, junior high, and senior high school. Prerequisites: admission to Music candidacy; MUS 230.

MUS 333 Music Education in the Elementary Grades 2(2-0)
Topics include objectives and instructional strategies for development of basic music concepts and skills in elementary classroom music. Prerequisite: admission to Music candidacy; MUS 230.

MUS 335 Instrumental Pedagogy 2(2-0)
Instrumental pedagogy and practice for the student's major instrument on the Bachelor of Music degree: Orchestral Instrumental concentration. Prerequisite: admission to Music candidacy.

MUS 338 Voice Pedagogy 2(1-2)
Problems, procedures, teaching lab and materials for teaching correct vocal production. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy.

MUS 339 Piano Pedagogy Practicum 1(1-1)
Supervised experience in teaching piano at the precollege and college levels in both the private and group settings. Prerequisite: admission to Music candidacy; MUS 237.

MUS 344 Percussion Techniques 2(0-4)
Teaching techniques for percussion. Prerequisites: admission to Music candidacy.

MUS 350 Voice 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in voice performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. This course is repeatable and intended as a two-semester foundation and prerequisite for study at the 400-level or as a four-semester finalization of voice studies at the undergraduate level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music or Music Theater Program; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 351 Organ 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in organ performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 352 Piano 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in piano performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 353 Violin 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in violin performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 354 Viola 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in viola performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 355 String Bass 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in string bass performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 358 Composition 2-8(Spec)
Advanced applied study of music composition. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; MUS 158; Successful completion of a composition jury.

MUS 359 Guitar 1-8(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in guitar performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 360 Harpsichord 1-8(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in harpsichord performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable. Prerequisites: Admission to Music Candidacy; successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 361 Flute 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in flute performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 363 Oboe 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in oboe performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 367 Bassoon 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in bassoon performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.
Course Descriptions

MUS 369 Saxophone 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in saxophone performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 371 Trumpet 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in trumpet performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 373 Horn 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in horn performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 376 trombone 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in trombone performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 377 Euphonium 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in euphonium performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 378 Tuba 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in tuba performance focusing on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 379 Percussion 1-16(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in percussion performance focusing on the foundations of technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. The course is repeatable and intended as a four-semester foundation and prerequisite for advanced professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 300-level performance jury.

MUS 381 Choral Conducting and Materials 2(0-4)
The study of advanced conducting techniques specific to choral ensembles. The course will focus on rehearsal methods, vocal techniques, music selection and score analysis. Prerequisites: MUS 280, Admission to Music Candidacy.

MUS 382 Advanced Instrumental Conducting 2(0-4)
Principles and performance of instrumental conducting. MUS 280 with a grade of C or better; Admission to Music candidacy.

MUS 389 Service Playing 2(0-2)
Covers various worship services, liturgies, and hymn playing. Prerequisites: Admission to Music Candidacy; Successful completion of 300-level organ jury.

MUS 397 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Exploration of special topics in the field of Music. This course may be repeated when content does not duplicate previous special topic studies. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy.

MUS 413 History and Literature of Church Music 2(2-0)
A study of church music in Europe and the United States. Prerequisite: admission to Music candidacy; MUS 311.

MUS 431 Instrumental Classroom and Rehearsal Methods 2(2-1)
Methods and materials for teaching instrumental music, grades 5-12. Topics include sequential curriculum development, standards-based rehearsal design, and teaching in a heterogeneous setting. Includes pre-student teaching field experience. Prerequisites: MUS 230; Admission to Music Candidacy, Tier Two: Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education. Co-requisite: TEPD Pre-student teaching field experience. Recommended: MUS 144, 146, 244, 246, 344.

MUS 433 Secondary Choral & General Music Methods 3(3-0)
Principles, concepts, materials, and methods of a comprehensive second- ary school choral and general music program. Prerequisites: MUS 280, 333; Admission to Music Candidacy; Tier Two: Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education.

MUS 450 Voice 1-8(Spec)
Individualized program of applied studio instruction in voice performance expanding on advanced technique, musicianship, literature, and performance practice. This course is repeatable and intended as a two- semester foundation and prerequisite for professional study at the 700-level. Prerequisites: Admission to the School of Music; Successful completion of a 400-level performance jury.

MUS 490 Independent Study 1-12(Spec)
Student-initiated study, guided by faculty member or faculty committee. This course is repeatable up to 12 hours when content does not duplicate previous independent studies. Prerequisite: Music Candidacy.

MUS 503 Advanced Counterpoint 2(1-0)
Advanced contrapuntal techniques and writing assignments in 18th century style. Prerequisites: MUS 302; Music candidacy; or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 504 Seminar in Compositional Techniques 3-9(Spec)
Exploration and application of significant compositional trends and techniques. Repeatable up to nine hours when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisites: MUS 202 and Music candidacy; or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 505 Seminar in Contemporary Music Analysis 3(3-0)
Analysis of selected contemporary music compositions. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy, MUS 202; or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 506 Advanced Scoring 2(2-0)
Scoring for large ensembles. Prerequisite: MUS 304 and admission to Music candidacy; or graduate standing in Music program.

MUS 510 Choral Literature I 2(2-2)
Detailed study of choral forms of the Renaissance and Baroque eras. Prerequisites: Admission to Music Candidacy or Admission to the Graduate Music Program.

MUS 512 Choral Literature II (Since 1750) 2(2-0)
Representative small choral forms suitable for secondary school. Special attention to style characteristics which contribute to interpretive techniques. Prerequisites: Admission to Music Candidacy or Admission to the Graduate Music Program.

MUS 514 Survey of Piano Literature 3(3-0)
Survey of piano literature from the Baroque period to modern times. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 515 History of Opera 2(2-0)
A survey of operatic literature from the Baroque to modern eras. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 516 Seminar in Piano Music 3-9(Spec)
Critical examination of the piano works of a selected composer, focusing on stylistic contributions to musical forms and genres. Repeatable up to nine hours when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program; MUS 514.

MUS 518 Song Repertoire 2(1-2)
A survey of art song repertoire. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 520 Jazz Arranging 3(3-0)
The study of basic arranging techniques used in writing music for small and large jazz ensembles. Prerequisite: Admission to Music candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 521 Advanced Jazz Arranging 3(3-0)
The study of modern advanced arranging techniques used in writing music for large jazz ensembles. Prerequisite: Admission to Music candidacy or admission to the graduate music program; MUS 520.

MUS 531 Orff Techniques 2(1-2)
Philosophy, techniques, and pedagogy of the Orff-Schulwerk approach to music education. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 532 Dalcroze Eurhythmics 2(1-2)
Introduction to the music education philosophy and approach of Emile Jacques-Dalcroze. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 533 Kodály Pedagogy 2(1-2)
Philosophy, materials, and pedagogy of the Kodály method of music education. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 534 Music for Pre-School Children 2(2-0)
Musical activities for the preschool child designed to nurture musical potential and promote musical awareness. Prerequisite: Junior status or above; or graduate status.

MUS 535 Workshop in Music Education 1-4(Spec)
Practical applications of selected music education trends, techniques, or methodologies. Repeatable up to four hours when content previously studied is not duplicated. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 540 Organ Pedagogy Practicum 2(Spec)
Supervised experience in teaching the organ. Prerequisites: Admission to Music Candidacy, MUS 351; or admission to the graduate music program. 371
Course Descriptions

MUS 552 Jazz Piano 1-8(Spec)
Individual instruction in jazz piano performance. May be taken more than once, for 1-2 credits per enrollment, not to exceed eight credits. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

MUS 581 Jazz Improvisation Laboratory 2(1-2)
Advanced improvisation and ensemble leadership skills in a laboratory setting. This course is repeatable up to 4 credits. Prerequisites: Music Candidacy or Admission to the Graduate Music Program.

MUS 597 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
This course is repeatable. Prerequisite: Admission to Music Candidacy or admission to the graduate music program.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

MUS 607 Music Technology Seminar 3(3-0)
MUS 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)
MUS 620 Jazz Harmony and Analysis 3(3-0)
MUS 621 Jazz Improvisation Pedagogy and Practicum 2(1-2)
MUS 622 Modern Jazz History 3(3-0)
MUS 624 Jazz Pedagogy 3(2-2)
MUS 631 Advanced Piano Pedagogy I 3(3-0)
MUS 632 Advanced Piano Pedagogy II 3(3-0)
MUS 633 Class Piano Pedagogy 3(3-0)
MUS 634 Piano Pedagogy Practicum 3(2-2)
MUS 701 Composition 2-8(Spec)
MUS 707 Analytical Styles I: Medieval-Classical 3(3-0)
MUS 708 Analytical Styles II: 19-21st Century 3(3-0)
MUS 711 Choral Masterworks 3(3-0)
MUS 713 Early Jazz and American Culture through 1945 3(3-0)
MUS 714 Wind Band Literature (3-3-0)
MUS 715 Rock 'n' Roll Seminar 3(3-0)
MUS 717 Historical Topics I: Medieval - Classical 3(3-0)
MUS 718 Historical Topics II: 19-20th Century 3(3-0)
MUS 719 Seminar in World Music 3(3-0)
MUS 720 Seminar in the Music of a Selected Composer 3-9(Spec)
MUS 731 Curriculum Design in Music Education 3(3-0)
MUS 732 History and Philosophy of Music Education 3(3-0)
MUS 733 Woodwind Pedagogy 3(3-0)
MUS 734 Brass Pedagogy 3(3-0)
MUS 735 Percussion Pedagogy 3(3-0)
MUS 736 String Pedagogy 3(3-0)
MUS 750 Voice 1-8(Spec)
MUS 751 Organ 1-8(Spec)
MUS 752 Piano 1-8(Spec)
MUS 753 Violin and Viola 1-8(Spec)
MUS 754 Viola 1-8(Spec)
MUS 755 Violoncello 1-8(Spec)
MUS 757 String Bass 1-8(Spec)
MUS 760 Harpsichord 1-8(Spec)
MUS 761 Flute 1-8(Spec)
MUS 763 Oboe 1-8(Spec)
MUS 765 Clarinet 1-8(Spec)
MUS 767 Bassoon 1-8(Spec)
MUS 769 Saxophone 1-8(Spec)
MUS 771 Trumpet 1-8(Spec)
MUS 773 Horn 1-8(Spec)
MUS 775 Trombone 1-8(Spec)
MUS 777 Euphonium 1-8(Spec)
MUS 778 Tuba 1-8(Spec)
MUS 779 Percussion 1-8(Spec)
MUS 780 Performance Ensembles 1-8(Spec)
MUS 781 Advanced Choral Conducting 3-6(Spec)
MUS 782 Advanced Instrumental Conducting 3-6(Spec)
MUS 784 Instrumental Rehearsal Techniques 3(3-0)
MUS 790 Independent Study 1-9(Spec)
MUS 791 Introduction to Music Research 3(3-0)
MUS 793 Research Project in Music Education 2(Spec)
MUS 795 Psychology of Music Teaching and Learning 3(3-0)
MUS 797 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
MUS 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)
MUS 799 Recital 4(Spec)

NSC - Neuroscience

See the Department of Psychology for more information.

NSC 401 Principles of Neuroscience 14(4-0)
First of two upper-level courses for the Grad-Prep undergraduate Neuroscience majors covering the field of neuroscience comprehensively. Prerequisites: PSY 387, BIO 392; permission of instructor.

NSC 402 Principles of Neuroscience II 4(4-0)
Second of two upper-level courses for the Grad-Prep undergraduate Neuroscience majors covering the field of neuroscience comprehensively. Prerequisite: NSC 401.

NSC 496 Neuroscience Directed Research 1-6(Spec)
Research course for students who desire to investigate a research problem in neuroscience. Prerequisite: Must file written proposal approved by faculty sponsor in department office prior to registration. Recommended: BIO 392, PSY 387, PSY 211, BIO 500 or HSC 544.

NSC 501 Principles of Neuroscience I 4(4-0)
First of two core courses for advanced (grad-prep) undergraduates and graduates providing comprehensive neuroscience fundamentals such as history, key cells and molecules, and sensation mechanisms. Prerequisites: A signed major in Neuroscience Grad-Prep (Opt. B); PSY 387 (3) or BIO 392 (4); or graduate standing in the Neuroscience Graduate Program.

NSC 502 Principles of Neuroscience II 4(4-0)
Second of two core courses for advanced (grad-prep) undergraduates and graduates providing comprehensive neuroscience fundamentals. Prerequisites: NSC 501.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

NSC 600 Special Issues in Neuroscience 1-12(Spec)
NSC 690 Research Seminar Neuroscience 1-4(Spec)
NSC 696 Directed Research 1-12(Spec)
NSC 697 Independent Study 1-8(Spec)
NSC 789 Graduate Seminar in Neuroscience 1-12(Spec)
NSC 798 Thesis: Design 1-3(Spec)
NSC 799 Thesis: Implementation 1-3(Spec)
NSC 800 Neuroscience Research for Doctoral Candidacy 1-12(Spec)
NSC 898 Doctoral Dissertation: Design 1-12(Spec)
NSC 899 Doctoral Dissertation: Implementation 1-12(Spec)

OJB - Ojibwe

See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

OJB 101 Elementary Ojibwe I 3(3-0)
Designed for students who have had no Ojibwe language instruction. Basic language skills. Introduction to Ojibwe culture via the language.

OJB 102 Elementary Ojibwe II 3(3-0)
First of two upper-level courses for the Grad-Prep undergraduate Ojibwe majors covering the field of Ojibwe language comprehensively. Prerequisite: OJB 101.

OJB 201 Intermediate Ojibwe I 3(3-0)
Second of two upper-level courses for the Grad-Prep undergraduate Ojibwe majors covering the field of Ojibwe language comprehensively. Prerequisite: OJB 101.

OJB 202 Intermediate Ojibwe II 3(3-0)
Designed for those who wish to continue the study of the Ojibwe language. The emphasis will be on the written language. Prerequisites: OJB 101, OJB 102.

PAD - Public Administration

See the Department of Political Science and Public Administration for more information.

PAD 210 Introduction to Public Administration 3(3-0)
Provides a broad understanding of basic concepts and principles of public administration, including the role, structure, and functions of public agencies and how they operate. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online format.

PAD 230 Public Budgeting Processes 3(3-0)
Study of the creation and administrative management of public budgets. Emphasizes processes of budget preparation, adoption, administration and evaluation at various levels of government. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PAD 210.

PAD 380QR Public Sector Research Methods 3(3-0)
Overview of common public sector research techniques and how research findings can be integrated into effective organizational decisions. Prerequisite: PAD 210.

PARD 411 Public Sector Human Resources 3(3-0)
Study of the policies, strategies, and legal processes that define human resources management in public and nonprofit organizations. This course may be offered in an online and hybrid format. Prerequisite: PARD 210.

PARD 412 Nonprofit Administration 3(3-0)
Overview of the nonprofit sector emphasizing charitable organizations, the rationales for their existence, and the fundamental elements of nonprofit administration. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: PARD 210.

OJB - Ojibwe

See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

OJB 101 Elementary Ojibwe I 3(3-0)
Designed for students who have had no Ojibwe language instruction. Basic language skills. Introduction to Ojibwe culture via the language.

OJB 102 Elementary Ojibwe II 3(3-0)
First of two upper-level courses for the Grad-Prep undergraduate Ojibwe majors covering the field of Ojibwe language comprehensively. Prerequisite: OJB 101.

OJB 201 Intermediate Ojibwe I 3(3-0)
Second of two upper-level courses for the Grad-Prep undergraduate Ojibwe majors covering the field of Ojibwe language comprehensively. Prerequisite: OJB 101.

OJB 202 Intermediate Ojibwe II 3(3-0)
Designed for those who wish to continue the study of the Ojibwe language. The emphasis will be on the written language. Prerequisites: OJB 101, OJB 102; or knowledge of the Ojibwe language and OJB 201.
PED 413 Organizational Leadership and Behavior 3(3-0)
Study of the policies and strategies used in the public sector to lead, manage, and motivate employees to solve societal problems. May be offered as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: PAD 210.

PED 414 Public Policy Analysis 3(3-0)
Advanced overview of the practice of public policy analysis and program evaluation. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSC 280 or PAD 380.

PED 523WI Fundamentals of Grant Writing and Management 3(3-0)
This course examines grant seeking, writing, proposal development, management, and evaluation in public and nonprofit organizations. Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or completion of 56 credit hours.

PED 585 Public Sector Information Technology Management 3(3-0)
Study of the administrative strategies used to successfully implement information technology in public sector organizations. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: 56 credit hours completed or graduate standing.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

PAD 610 Foundations of Public Administration 3(3-0)
PAD 620 Nonprofit Management 3(3-0)
PAD 621 Board Governance and Executive Leadership 3(3-0)
PAD 622 Strategic Planning for Public/Non-Profit Organizations 3(3-0)
PAD 623 Public Policy Processes and Evaluation 3(3-0)
PAD 655 Managing Modern Local Government 3(3-0)
PAD 661 Administration and Policy in American State Government 3(3-0)
PAD 711 Public Personnel Management 3(3-0)
PAD 712 Implementation and Reform of Public Programs 3(3-0)
PAD 713 Public Budgeting and Finance 3(3-0)
PAD 714 Program Analysis and Evaluation 3(3-0)
PAD 730 Public Service Competencies 1(Spec)
PAD 733 Administration and Ethics in Public Service 3(3-0)
PAD 775 Organization Theory and Behavior 3(3-0)
PAD 780 Public Sector Research Methods 3(3-0)
PAD 785 Strategic Leadership 3(3-0)
PAD 795 Internship in Public Administration 1-6(Spec)
PAD 796 Applied Research in Public Administration 3(3-0)

PED - Sports Instructional Program
(Activity)

See the Department of Physical Education and Sport for more information.

Note: a limitation of 6 hours of PED and RLA courses may be applied toward the requirements for graduation.

PED 121 Steelhead Fly Tying 1(Spec)
This course introduces the materials and techniques of tying flies for river steelhead fishing. All materials will be provided through course fee.

PED 122 Diving, Beginning 1(Spec)
Beginning techniques of springboard diving. An aquatic fee.

PED 123 Aqua-Aerobics 1(Spec)
Students learn fitness concepts and aquatic safety principles and perform water based fitness exercises.

PED 127 Beginning Swimming 1(Spec)
Instruction in basic skills of water adjustment, gliding, floating, kicking and learning to swim across the pool; includes safety and self-help techniques.

PED 129 Intermediate Swimming 1(Spec)
Introduction to swim strokes, backstroke, front crawl, elementary backstroke, sidestroke, breaststroke, and butterfly. Recommended: PED 127 or ability to swim one length of the pool.

PED 130 Advanced Swimming for Fitness 1(Spec)
Fitness and conditioning swimming which includes advanced stroke techniques. Ideal for those with previous competitive swim experience. Recommended: Ability to swim three lengths of the pool using front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke.

PED 131 Disc Golf 1(Spec)
A course designed to provide students with skills and knowledge to participate in disc golf. Students must furnish their own discs made specifically for disc golf.

PED 132 Introduction to Clogging 1(Spec)
Beginner level of clogging. Students will learn basic level clogging steps using a variety of music. Students will learn to read cue-sheets and understand the history of clogging. Similar to DAN 132. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PED 133 Zumba 1(1-0)
Latin inspired dance fitness class incorporating Latin and International music and the core Zumba movements to improve and maintain cardiovascular fitness.

PED 134 Zumba Fitness 2(2-0)
Latin inspired dance fitness class incorporating Latin and International music to improve and maintain cardiovascular fitness. Course will include core and variations of Zumba movements.

PED 135 Hustle Dance Fitness 2(2-0)
Dance fitness class incorporating hip hop music to improve and maintain cardiovascular fitness. Course will include core and variations of Hustle Dance Fitness movements.

PED 136 Aerobic Kickboxing 2(Spec)
This course is designed to provide students with an aerobic workout while learning basic techniques based on various forms of martial arts.

PED 137 Fitness Walking 2(Spec)
Course will introduce fitness walking designed for students who want to begin a program to improve their cardiovascular endurance and learn basic fitness training principles.

PED 138 Cardio-Variety 2(Spec)
A beginning aerobic workout course comprised of conditioning activities and vigorous nonstop rhythmic movement patterns designed to improve or maintain cardiovascular endurance. Recommended: Physician approval.

PED 139 Step Aerobics 1(1-2)
A course comprised of step aerobic conditioning activities and vigorous movement patterns designed to improve or maintain cardiovascular endurance. Recommended: Physician approval.

PED 140 Turbo Kick 2(Spec)
Interval training workout with kickboxing moves choreographed to contemporary music intended to focus on development of movement combinations and core strength.

PED 141 Judo 2(2-0)
Judo is a Japanese martial art that is both an art and an Olympic Sport. It involves throwing and grappling techniques.

PED 142 Hakpido 2(Spec)
Hakpido is a Korean martial art that combines elements of Judo, Taekwondo and Aikido. It primarily focuses on self-defense techniques.

PED 144 Pilates 2(2-0)
Course designed to improve total fitness, posture, and appearance through exercise methods strengthening core postural muscles and developing body alignment using the Pilates model.

PED 145 Fundamentals of Gymnastics 1(Spec)
Course will introduce and improve basic gymnastics skills. No prior experience required.

PED 146 Yoga: Beginning 1(Spec)
This course focuses on the fundamentals of yoga through the practice of basic yoga postures and essential yoga breathing techniques.

PED 147 Introduction to Fitness Yoga 2(Spec)
This course focuses on yoga as a system of regular exercise to improve physical fitness.

PED 148 Yoga for Wellness 2(2-0)
This course focuses on the specific application of yoga poses and techniques to address various health and wellness issues.

PED 149 Yoga and Meditation 2(2-0)
This course focuses on yoga and meditation techniques to relax and revitalize the mind and body.

PED 150 Archery 1(Spec)
An introduction to the basic skills of the sport of archery.

PED 153 Jogging 1(Spec)
A course comprised of jogging designed for students who want to begin a program to improve their cardiovascular endurance.

PED 154 Bowling, Beginning 1(Spec)
An introduction to the skills, strategies and terminology of bowling.

PED 155 Beginning Fencing 1(Spec)
An introduction to the skills, strategies, and terminology of fencing. A fee is charged for equipment.

PED 156 Golf, Beginning 1(Spec)
Introduction to golf. Includes instruction and practice on the fundamentals of the golf swing, rules, equipment, terminology and etiquette. Class may meet at local golf course.

PED 157 In-Line Skating 1(Spec)
Beginning techniques of in-line skating with a focus on safety and enjoyment.

PED 158 Beginning Figure Skating 2(Spec)
 Beginning Figure Skating is intended to present basic skills to the class. The goal is for the skater to feel more secure on the ice and to have the ability to perform basic skills.

PED 159 Billiards, Beginning 1(Spec)
An introduction to the skills, strategies and terminology of billiards. Equipment is provided.

PED 160 Racquetball, Beginning 1(Spec)
An introduction to the skills, strategies and terminology of racquetball singles and doubles play.

PED 161 Snowboarding, Beginning 1(Spec)
Introduction and development of beginning snowboarding skills. Class meets at local ski/snowboarding facility. Students are responsible for travel and overnight accommodations. Course fee only covers lift tickets.
PED 162  Snow Skiing, Beginning 1(Spec)  
Introduction and development of beginning downhill snow skiing skills. Class meets at local ski/snowboarding facility. Students are responsible for travel and overnight accommodations. Course fee only covers lift tickets.

PED 163  Cross Country Skiing 1(Spec)  
Beginning class in cross country skiing involving on-snow techniques, waxing, proper equipment choices, and field trips.

PED 164  Individual Sports 2(Spec)  
A course which will expose students to badminton, golf, and tennis, which are individual, lifetime sports.

PED 165  Tennis, Beginning 1(Spec)  
Student furnishes own racket and balls.

PED 166  Beginning Foil Fencing 2(2-0)  
Basics of fencing, footwork, blade work bouting and equipment use.

PED 168  Ice Hockey 2(Spec)  
Course designed to gain an understanding, development, and appreciation of the skills of ice hockey.

PED 169  Workshop in Leisure Time Sports 1(Spec)  
Designed for students physically unable to participate in regularly scheduled activities.

PED 170  Fundamentals of Basketball 1(Spec)  
Designed to introduce the skills, strategies and terminology of basketball to beginning and intermediate skill levels.

PED 171  Introduction to Boxing 1(Spec)  
Slow-pitch softball designed for beginners through advanced skilled performers.

PED 172  Volleyball, Beginning 1(Spec)  
Introduction to basic skills, rules and strategy.

PED 173  Triathlon Training 2(Spec)  
Introduction to basic triathlon training including instruction in swimming, biking and running technique. Course will prepare students to successfully complete a triathlon event. Prerequisite: Student must have previous instruction in swimming technique.

PED 174  Team Sports 2(Spec)  
Wallyball combines the skills of volleyball, racketball, and handball.

PED 176  Soccer 1(Spec)  
An introduction to the skills, strategies and terminology of soccer through instruction and student participation.

PED 177  Softball 1(Spec)  
Slow-pitch softball designed for beginners through advanced skilled performers.

PED 178  Wrestling 1(Spec)  
Introduction to basic skills, rules and strategy.

PED 179  Fundamentals of Floor Hockey 1(Spec)  
To learn the fundamentals of floor hockey.

PED 180  Individual Program of Physical Activity 1-4(Spec)  
Designed for students physically unable to participate in regularly scheduled activities.

PED 184  Military Physical Conditioning 1(Spec)  
Develop physical conditioning using weight training equipment and cardiovascular exercises.

PED 185  Physical Conditioning and Body Mechanics 1(Spec)  
Develop physical conditioning using weight training equipment and cardiovascular exercises.

PED 186  Physical Fitness for Life 2(2-0)  
Identical to PES 186. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PED 189  Weight Training and Conditioning 2(Spec)  
This is a personal fitness course. It will cover the importance of muscular work for acquiring strength needed for successful performance in most physical activities and its relationship to the total conditioning program.

PED 222  Diving, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
Intermediate techniques of springboard diving.

PED 236  Intermediate Aerobic Kickboxing 2(Spec)  
Non-contact, fast-paced, aerobic workout done to music utilizing kicks from martial arts and punches from boxing, while emphasizing heart rate monitoring and developing consistent form. Recommended: PED 136 or previous aerobic experience.

PED 238  Intermediate Aerobics 2(1–2)  
This class provides increased length and difficulty of aerobic exercise. Designed to improve or maintain cardiovascular endurance for those with previous aerobic experience. Recommended: Previous aerobic experience; physician approval.

PED 244  Pilates: Intermediate 2(2-0)  
This course is designed to strengthen the Pilates practice of students who have had previous Pilates experience. Students will perform movements using the Pilates ring. Prerequisite: PED 144.

PED 246  Yoga, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
This course focuses on strengthening the yoga practice of students who have had previous experience with the basic foundations of yoga. Recommended: PED 146, 147, 148, 149, or previous yoga experience.

PED 253  Marathon 2(1–2)  
Class designed to physically and mentally prepare students to complete a marathon. Recommended: PED 153.

PED 254  Bowling, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
To develop further understanding and appreciation of bowling. To develop further proficiency in the fundamental skills of bowling. Fee. Recommended: PED 154.

PED 255  Intermediate Fencing 1(Spec)  
Opportunity for students to continue beyond the beginning level of skill and strategy mastery. A fee is charged for equipment. Prerequisite: PED 142.

PED 256  Intermediate Golf 2(Spec)  
Intermediate golf skills taught. Classes meet at local golf course chosen by instructor. Student furnishes own clubs and transportation. Recommended: Beginning golf skills.

PED 258  Intermediate Figure Skating 2(Spec)  
Intermediate Figure Skating is intended to present more advanced skills and combination moves to the class. The goal is for skaters to learn and execute more difficult skills and to gain speed and confidence on the ice.

PED 259  Snowboarding, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
Development of intermediate snowboarding skills. Class meets at local ski/snowboarding facility. Students are responsible for travel and overnight accommodations. Course fee only covers lift tickets. Recommended: PED 161, previous snowboarding experience.

PED 260  Snow Skiing, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
Development of intermediate downhill snow skiing skills. Class meets at local ski/snowboarding facility. Students are responsible for travel and overnight accommodations. Course fee only covers lift tickets. Recommended: PED 162, previous skiing experience.

PED 262  Tennis, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
This course is designed to develop intermediate-level tennis skills and introduce techniques and strategies beyond beginner level.

PED 266  Competitive Fencing 2(Spec)  
Course will focus on bouting, electric fencing, and tournament training in foil and épée. Prerequisites: PED 166 or PED 167.

PED 270  3-on-3 Basketball 1(Spec)  
Development of skills needed to play 3-on-3 basketball. Recommended: PED 170.

PED 278  Volleyball, Intermediate 1(Spec)  
Recommended: Skill test; student should perform spiking and defensive movements.

PED 285  Strength Training 1(Spec)  
Course designed to provide students the opportunity to improve muscular strength and endurance through the utilization of resistant weight training.

PED 356  Golf, Advanced 2(2-0)  
Development of advanced skills. Planning course strategy; rule interpretation; designing and administering tournaments; figuring handicaps, index, course slope. Classes meet at golf course. Course fee is charged.

PED 358  Advanced Figure Skating 2(Spec)  
Course will focus on bouting, electric fencing, and tournament training in foil and épée. Prerequisites: PED 258; possession of intermediate figure skating skills as identified by the United States Figure Skating (USFS).

PED 360  Racquetball, Advanced 1(Spec)  
Student furnishes racquet, official ball, and eye protection.

PED 361  Advanced Snowboarding 1(Spec)  
To further understand, appreciate and develop proficiency in the skills of advanced snowboarding. Course fee. Recommended: PED 261.

PED 362  Snow Skiing, Advanced 1(Spec)  
A course fee for lift tickets and lessons is charged. Student furnishes own equipment or rents it from ski resort.

PED 363  Indoor Racket and Paddle Sports 2(2-0)  
Combines units in badminton-table tennis and/or tennis-racquetball; racket sports with somewhat similar strategies.

PED 365  Tennis, Advanced 1(Spec)  
This course is designed to develop advanced-level tennis skills and introduce techniques and strategies beyond intermediate level. Recommended: PED 265.

**PES - Physical Education Professional**

See the Department of Physical Education and Sport for more information.

PES 104  Sport Skill Development - Secondary Level 3(Spec)  
Sports for grades 7–12 for Physical Education Secondary minors and for Physical Education majors.

PES 105  Introduction to Physical Education & Skill Development 2(2-1)  
Overview of physical education history, profession, sub-disciplines, professional organizations, and preparation for the skills test required by the physical education teacher preparation program.

PES 110  Motor Development 2(2-0)  
Comprehensive study of motor development across the lifespan as a change in functional capacity from prenatal development to elderly adult movement patterns.

PES 118  Sport in America 3(3-0)  
A study of sport in America from different methodological perspectives. An historical and sociological investigation of sport as a social institution.

PES 119  Introduction to Sport Management 3(3-0)  
Introduction to the field of sport management. Specific focus on the nature, scope, and significance of the industry. A survey of professional opportunities.
PES 120 Skin and Scuba Diving 1(Spec)
Students are taught safe skin and scuba techniques. Students provide their own, approved, snorkeling equipment. Course fee required for equipment rental, use, and certification costs.

PES 125 Principles and Foundations of Coaching 3(3-0)
Practical information and issues relevant to professional practice for all athletic coaches. Includes eligibility for Coaching Advancement Program (C.A.P.) certification. This course may be offered in an online format.

PES 143 Sexual Assault/Awareness and Avoidance 2(2-0)
A class designed to provide students with appropriate knowledge and skills to deal appropriately with sexual assault and sexual harassment.

PES 145 Skill Development in Gymnastics 1(0-2)

PES 167 Track and Field - Running Events 1(Spec)
Introduction to basic skill development and strategy in the various competitive track and field running events.

PES 170 Fundamentals of Basketball 1(Spec)
Development of basic skills needed to play basketball.

PES 172 Fundamentals of Baseball and Softball 1(Spec)
Development of basic skills needed to play baseball and softball.

PES 174 Fundamentals of Football 1(Spec)
A course covering basic skills, techniques rules and strategies of football.

PES 176 Soccer 1(Spec)
Development of basic skills needed to play soccer and speedball.

PES 178 Power Volleyball 1(Spec)
Development of basic skills needed to play volleyball.

PES 180 Sport Management Governance & Organizational Theory 3(3-0)
The managerial fundamentals and principles applied to the sport industry: concepts and functions of management, organizational theories, human resources, integrated issues and trends. Pre/co-requisite: PES 119.

PES 186QR Principles of Physical Fitness for Lifelong Wellness 3(3-0)
Designed to ensure lifetime fitness for individuals from all backgrounds. Study and demonstrate physical fitness concepts; develop and implement personal fitness program. Quantitative Reasoning.

PES 203 Physical Education Program for Grades K-3 3(2-2)
Foundations for planning physical education for grades K-3. Studies of developmental characteristics of children grades K-3 are used to plan physical education programs.

PES 210 Mental Training for Sport Performance 3(3-0)
Development of the mental skills of self-concept, confidence, tension control, concentration, and visual imagery to allow students to perform to their potential in athletic competition.

PES 215 K-12 Physical Education Programming 3(3-0)
A course covering the foundations of physical education curriculum development and the steps and procedures involved with designing a K-12 program. Prerequisites: PES 115, 186.

PES 218QR Sport Analytics 3(3-0)
Theory, development, and application of analytics in sport for purposes of player performance, team management/operations, team valuation, social media analysis, sponsorship metrics, and fantasy competitions. This course may be offered in an online format. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisites: PES 119, 180 both with a B- or better.

PES 220 SCUBA II - Open Water 1(Spec)
The second part of SCUBA training required for open water certification. Prerequisite: PES 120.

PES 224 WSI-Swimming and Water Safety 3(2-2)
Methods and techniques for teaching swimming courses as well as emergency water rescue. There is a $10 aquatic fee. Prerequisite: Ability to swim 100 yards. Highly recommended: CPR and First Aid.

PES 225 Athletic Conditioning for Coaches 3(3-0)
Principles of physical training and nutrition as they apply to the short and long term conditioning of athletes at various levels of competition and sports. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: PES 125.

PES 235 Teaching Lifelong Activities 2(2-0)
An introduction to the basic skills needed to organize, demonstrate and teach selected lifelong noncompetitive physical activities. Equipment rental and property usage fees.

PES 244 Methods of Teaching Tumbling 2(2-0)
Methods and materials for teaching tumbling. Course includes concepts of safety and risk management. Pre/co-requisite: PES 215.

PES 245 Gymnastics 3(Spec)
Methods and materials for teaching and spotting gymnastics.

PES 255 Athletic Skills and Techniques 2(2-0)
A study of the skills necessary for athletes to be successful, and the techniques, drills and strategies needed to facilitate skilled performance. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: PES 125.

PES 260 Exercise Psychology 3(3-0)
An overview of exercise psychology, introducing a broad base of knowledge on how to alter exercise-related behaviors and understand psychological outcomes of physical activity. Prerequisite: PES 186QR or PED 186 or HSC 106QR. Recommended: PSY 100.

PES 271 Basketball 2(0-0)
Methods and materials for the teaching of basketball. Prerequisite: PED 171; or intermediate skill.

PES 279 Sport First Aid and Athletic Emergencies 3(3-0)
A coach's role from the perspective of policy and practice in managing injuries and emergencies common to the athletic and sport culture. This course may be offered in an online format. Pre/co-requisite: PES 125.

PES 280 Economics & Finance in the Sport Industry 3(3-0)
Examines and introduces the principles of economics, accounting, and finance as they apply to the sport industry. This course may be offered in online format. Prerequisites: PES 119, 180 both with a B- or better.

PES 293 Field Study in Sport Management 1(4-Spec)
Provides exposure via experiences in select sport related organizations. Students enroll in 1 to 4 credits (45-180 clock hours to meet course requirements). Prerequisite: PES 119 with a B- or better; Pre/co-requisite: PES 180.

PES 297 Special Topics in Physical Education 1(1-2-Spec)
Contains subject matter not included in courses currently listed in the Bulletin.

PES 300 Wilderness Experience for Leadership Development 3(2-2)
A course on leadership skills with applications for traditional and alternative learning environments which is taught in the context of a seven-day wilderness expedition.

PES 303 Physical Education Program for Grades 4-6 3(2-2)
Foundations for planning physical education for grades 4-6. Studies of developmental characteristics of children grades 4-6 are used to plan physical education programs. Prerequisite: PES 203.

PES 304 Youth Sports 2(2-0)
Comprehensive study of problems involved in organizing and coaching youth sports.

PES 310 Physical Education for the Classroom Teacher 2(Spec)
An introduction to elementary physical education methods and materials. This course integrates the concepts of motor skill development, physical fitness, and human wellness. Prerequisite: EDU 107; Tier One – Pre-Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education.

PES 311 Psychology of Coaching 3(0-0)
A study of the interactions between psychological variables and performance in sports and physical activity. Coaching applications are emphasized. This course may be offered in an online format. Pre/co-requisite: PES 255. Prerequisite: PES 125.

PES 313 Elementary Physical Education Methods and Materials 2(2-0)
Methods and applications of planning and teaching elementary physical education including individual and group activities, fitness activities, modified sport and precursors to lifetime activities. Prerequisites: PES 215.

PES 315 Methods in Teaching Physical Education 3(3-0)
A broad spectrum of methods used in K-12 programs. Emphasis on micro- peer teaching and development of reflective teaching practices including assessment of teaching performance. Prerequisites: PES 215; Passing Score on the PES Department's Sports Skills Competency Assessment.

PES 318 Social, Historical, & Global Issues in Sport 3(3-0)
A critical examination of sport through prevailing theories in sport sociology. Historical perspectives will also be addressed. This course may be offered in online format. Prerequisites: minimum 56 credits.

PES 319 Women and Sport 2(2-0)
An investigation of the motivational and social implications of women's participation in sport. Identical to WST 319. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PES 320 Foundations of Sport Management 3(3-0)
The managerial fundamentals and principles applied to the sport industry: concepts and functions of management, organizational theories, human resources, integrated issues and trends. Prerequisites: PES 190 (C or better); minimum 56 credit hours.

PES 321 ARC Lifeguard Certification 3(Spec)
The American Red Cross Lifeguard course provides ARC lifeguarding, CPR, and first aid certifications necessary to consider lifeguarding at a swimming pool or non-surf beach. This course may be offered in a hybrid format. Prerequisites: swim 500 yards continuously; surface dive to 9 feet and recover a 10 pound diving brick; surface dive to 5 feet and swim underwater for 15 yards; tread water for 1 minute.

PES 322 Applied Skills & Methods - Team Sports 2(2-0)
Emphasis on the development and use of skills and strategies in lifetime team sports. Methods for teaching skills and strategies are a major emphasis. Prerequisites: PES 105, 115; successful completion of departmental Sports Skills Competency Assessment Program (SSCAP).

PES 323 Applied Skills & Methods - Individual and Team Sports 3(0-0)
The development of skills and strategies used in competitive environments in individual and team sports. Key elements of form, teaching progressions and effective feedback. Prerequisites: PES 105, 215; successful completion of departmental Sports Skills Competency Assessment Program (SSCAP).

PES 324 Applied Skills & Methods - Rhythmic Activities 2(2-0)
Enable students to plan and implement effective rhythmic movement experiences for students across the K-12 curriculum. Prerequisites: PES 215.

PES 325 Applied Skills & Methods - Resistance Training 2(2-0)
Planning, implementation and assessment of resistance training techniques and modalities for grades 5-12. Prerequisites: PES 105, PES 215; Successful completion of departmental Sports Skill Competency Assessment Program (SSCAP).

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PES 330 Human Movement Studies 3(3-0)
An integrated study of human movement including principles and assessment of applied human movement, and mechanical principles and movement patterns related to sport skills. Prerequisite: HSC 211.

PES 335 Principles of Effective Coaching Instruction 3(3-0)
Principles of effective instruction as they apply to assisting athletes in becoming proficient performers. This course may be offered in online format. Pre/Co-require: PES 255.

PES 338 Teaching Group Fitness 2(2-0)
Presents the basic methods used in teaching current group fitness techniques. Prerequisites: HSC 211 or HSC 214, 215; One of: PED 186, PES 186, HSC 106.

PES 347 Organization and Administration of Special Olympic Games 3(3-0)
Study of the philosophy, organization, and administration of the Special Olympics, with emphasis on the Michigan Games. Class participants assume administrative roles for the annual games.

PES 360 Sport Sales & Marketing 3(3-0)
An in-depth study of the nature, scope and significance of sales and marketing within the sport industry. Prerequisites: PES 218, 280 both with a C or better.

PES 364 Sports Officiating 1-6(Spec)
Theoretical and practical experience in officiating high school sports. Fall: football, basketball, soccer; Spring: track and field, baseball, softball, volleyball; other sports on demand.

PES 365 Teaching and Coaching Tennis 3(3-0)
Foundations in tennis teaching methods: stroke analysis, strategies, physical and mental skill development, coaching responsibilities, and philosophies.

PES 366 Coaching of Track and Field 2(2-0)
Theory and techniques of coaching track. Prerequisite: PES 167.

PES 368 Coaching and Officiating of Wrestling 2(1-2)
Theory and techniques for coaching wrestling.

PES 370 Coaching of Basketball 2(2-0)
Theory and techniques of coaching men’s basketball. Prerequisite: PES 170.

PES 372 Coaching of Baseball 2(2-0)
Theory and techniques for coaching baseball. Prerequisite: PES 172.

PES 374 Coaching of Football 2(2-0)
Theory and techniques of coaching football. Prerequisite: PES 174.

PES 375 Coaching Fastpitch Softball 2(2-0)
Theory and techniques of coaching fastpitch softball. Prerequisites: PES 172.

PES 376 Coaching Soccer 2(2-0)
Theory and techniques of coaching soccer. Prerequisites: PES 176.

PES 378 Coaching Volleyball 2(2-0)
Latest strategies and techniques in coaching volleyball. Prerequisite: PES 178.

PES 380 Sport Communication & Mass Media 3(3-0)
Students are provided theory and concepts to examine the role of public relations, communication, and media mass in the sport industry. This course may be offered in online format. Prerequisites: PES 218, 280 both with a C or better.

PES 386 Special Physical Education 3(3-0)
Physical needs of the atypical individual, ameliorative effects of physical activity, school programs appropriate for exceptional children. Prerequisite: PES 315.

PES 387 Physical Education for the Physically Impaired 3(2-2)
Description of orthopedic and physical impairment. Interrelationships of physical, social, and emotional aspects. Development of activity experiences that are appropriate for specific impairments. Prerequisite: PES 386.

PES 390 Practicum in Physical Education and Coaching 1-3(Spec)
Offers the student an opportunity to assist in on-campus and off-campus experiences in the areas of sport, dance, intramurals or athletics, etc. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Permission of the department chairperson and PES 311, 360; HSC 205 for students who are receiving credit for an athletic coaching minor. Permission of the department chairperson and PES 215 for students receiving elective credit for physical education major or minors.

PES 391 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Independent research on a special problem or problems. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson.

PES 395 Pre-Student Teaching Field Experience 1(Spec)
Students observe an experienced physical education and perform teaching functions under the direction of an elementary, middle, or high school teacher. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: PES 315; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education.

PES 401 Fundamentals of Motor Learning 3(3-0)
Components of successful motor performance, theories of learning, nervous system, methods of practice, teaching methodology, and various psychological concepts related to physical education and athletics.

PES 405 Physical Education Peer-Tutor Teaching 2(1-1)
Physical education majors/minors/special education majors/minors seeking to pass required sports skills competencies. Prerequisites: PES 315; Passing Score on SSCAP Test.

PES 406 Evaluation in Physical Education and Sport 2(2-0)
Selection criteria, methods, and procedures used in determining physical fitness, skill competency, content knowledge, and health status. Interpretation of results by fundamental statistical procedures is also addressed. Prerequisite: PES 215.

PES 410 Competition Oriented Strategies and Preparations 2(2-0)
Specific strategies and tactics that prepare individuals or teams for maximizing their performance in athletic competition. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: PES 255.

PES 415 Planning, Teaching, and Assessing: Practical Applications 3(3-0)
Practical experience in programming, teaching, and assessing students. Prerequisite: PES 406.

PES 445 Athletic Season Planning and Evaluation 2(2-0)
Prepares coaches to plan in- and out-of-season activities, and provides them with the tools they need to evaluate program strengths and weaknesses. This course may be offered in an online format. Pre/Co-require: PES 410.

PES 447 Athletic Coaching Internship 3(Spec)
A practical experience in coaching athletes in a competitive setting at any level of competition under the supervision of a superior. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: PES 445.

PES 480 Integration of Sport Management Theory & Practice 3(Spec)
A capstone experience for sport management majors, including fundraising, event management, strategic planning, game day operations, leadership, problem solving, and critical thinking. Prerequisites: PES 360, 380 both with grade of C or better; PES 393 with a grade of B- or better; minimum 86 credit hours (senior status).

PES 483 Physical Education for the Mentally Impaired 3(2-2)
Planning of movement experience appropriate for the mentally impaired, neurologically impaired, and emotionally disturbed. Prerequisite: PES 386.

PES 485 Theoretical Foundations of Strength and Conditioning 3(3-0)
Theory and application of physiological, biomechanical, psychological, and sociocultural components of physical performance needed to analyze, develop, and implement strength and conditioning programs. NSCA standards and guidelines. Prerequisite: HSC 211 or HSC 214 and HSC 215.

PES 490 Practicum in Physical Education 1-3(Spec)
Opportunity to work in the area of classroom experience, extra class activities, interscholastics, clubs, and organizations. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: application to the department chairperson must be made in the semester prior to the one in which affiliation credit is earned.

PES 495 Senior Seminar in Physical Education 1-1(Spec)
A capstone experience, prior to student teaching, designed to integrate required physical education subject matter through case study, discussion, role-playing, and organization of materials. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: minimum of 90 semester hours completed.

PES 499 Internship in Sport Management 1-12(Spec)
Provides practical experience in a select sport-related organization. Students enroll in 1 to 12 credits. A minimum of 400 clock hours is required (9 credit hours to meet course requirements). Prerequisites: PES 318, 360, 380 all with a C or better; PES 393 with a B- or better; minimum 86 credits (senior status), and permission of the sport management internship coordinator.

PES 508 Education on Sexual Aggression for School Community 3(Spec)
This course addresses the realities of sexual aggression, and how schools, corporations, and communities can educate their respective populations on these topics. Identical to HSC 508. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PES 525 International Travel Course in Sport 3(3-0)
A study abroad course that investigates the components of sport management from an international perspective, including historical and cultural influences on sport. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor.

PES 550 Sport Fundraising 3(3-0)
Provides theoretical and practical applications of fundraising in the sport industry. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Minimum 86 credit hours (senior status); or graduate status.

PES 564 Sport Governance: Ethics, Morals, & Values 3(3-0)
Investigation of how ethics, morals, and values influence the interpretation of laws and adherence to rules; governing sport competition by athletes, coaches, and administrators. Prerequisites: PES 318, 360 and 380 all with a C or better; PES 393 with a B- or better; minimum of 86 credits (senior status); or graduate status.

PES 570 Advanced Coaching in Basketball 2(2-0)
Study of most recent basketball trends and new techniques, methods, and philosophies in the coaching of basketball.

PES 572 Advanced Coaching in Baseball 2(2-0)
A study of recent changes and new trends in coaching of baseball.

PES 573 Advanced Coaching in Football 2(2-0)
Exploration of one or more aspects of the field of physical education by individual study. Prerequisite: Permission of the department chairperson and instructor required.

PES 595 Issues in Physical Education and Sport 1-6(Spec)
Investigation of selective major issues in physical education and sport. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.
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PHL - Philosophy

See the Department of Philosophy and Religion for more information.

PHL 100 Introduction to Philosophy 3(3-0)
- Study of the basic issues and methods of philosophy. Depending on instructor, it may have either a problem or a historical orientation. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PHL 105 Critical Thinking in Everyday Life 3(3-0)
- Designed to help the student think clearly, evaluate arguments, and develop a sensitivity to language. Emphasis is on the development of skills rather than theories.

PHL 118 Moral Problems 3(3-0)
- Study of basic moral problems and proposed solutions to problems associated with violence, oppression, prejudice, and sex. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PHL 140 Introduction to Logic 3(3-0)
- A study of modern formal logic, with emphasis on the development of general procedures for deciding whether any argument is correct. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHL 145QR Reasoning and Probability 3(3-0)
- A study of modern inductive reasoning, with emphasis on causal reasoning, probabilities, and decision theory as they relate to daily life. Quantitative Reasoning. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHL 200 History of Philosophy: Classical Period 3(3-0)
- Course focuses on "Athenian School" of the classical period, with heavy emphasis on Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle, and some emphasis on the Pre-Socratic philosophers. Recommended: Any PHL course.

PHL 205 American Philosophy 3(3-0)
- Historical study of the development and distinctive themes of American philosophy from colonial times to the present. Emphasis on Pierce, William James, and John Dewey.

PHL 218 Ethical Theories 3(3-0)
- Surveys philosophical theories about right and wrong, the good life, and the nature and justification of morality. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PHL 225 Foundations of Cognitive Science 3(3-0)
- Introduction to cognitive science, the problems it addresses, its evolving models of the mind, its interdisciplinary nature, and its broader ramifications. Identical to PSY 225. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PHL 230 Philosophy of Religion 3(3-0)
- The philosophical study of the meaning and justification of religious claims, including those about the nature and existence of God and human immortality. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PHL 286 Philosophy In Literature 3(3-0)
- Philosophical themes in selected literary works from ancient, medieval, modern, or contemporary sources.

PHL 297 Special Topics In Philosophy 1-12(Spec)
- Study of areas in philosophy not included in courses currently listed in catalog.

PHL 300 History of Philosophy: Medieval Period 3(3-0)
- Faith, reason and logic in the Moslem, Jewish, and Christian perspectives during the Middle Ages.

PHL 302 History of Philosophy: Modern Period 3(3-0)
- Major philosophers during the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment, such as Descartes, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Reid, Kant, Hobbes, Malebranche, Spinoza and Leibniz. Recommended: PHL 200; 56 credit hours.

PHL 305 Chinese Philosophy 3(3-0)
- A survey of Chinese philosophy from the earliest times to the modern period, with emphasis on major thinkers and schools.

PHL 311 Human Nature, Human Rights 3(3-0)
- A philosophical examination of classical theories of human nature and how these theories have shaped the development of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Recommended: One course in philosophy.

PHL 312 Philosophy of Humanitarian Law 3(3-0)
- Exploration of philosophical and moral principles underlying the Geneva Conventions and other international laws aimed at reducing suffering and protecting human dignity during armed conflict. Recommended: One course in philosophy.

PHL 313 Justice, Human Rights, and the Philosophy of Nonviolence 3(3-0)
- Focusing on questions of social and political philosophy, this course asks what we can learn from nonviolent movements about justice, power, democracy and human dignity. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: One course in philosophy.

PHL 318 Business Ethics 3(3-0)
- Application of ethical principles to such business issues as fair competition, employee obligations, and business's responsibilities to stockholders, customers, employees, community, and society. This course may be offered in an online format.

PHL 320 Theory of Knowledge 3(3-0)
- Study of skepticism, the justification of beliefs, and theories of truth. Prerequisites: PHL 100 or PHL 140.
PHL 325 Philosophy of Mind 3(3-0)
An attempt to explain the nature of the mind. By examining historical and contemporary philosophical works on the mind-body problem and related topics. Recommended: Any PHL course. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PHL 328 Animal Ethics 3(3-0)
Study of ethical issues, both theoretical and applied, related to human interactions with animals. Prerequisite: One of: PHL 100, 118, 218, 318.

PHL 335 Philosophy of Psychology 3(3-0)
An introduction to central areas of concern in the philosophy of psychology and/or the philosophy of psychiatry. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: One course in philosophy. Recommended: One course in psychology.

PHL 338 Medical Ethics 3(3-0)
Philosophical exploration of ethical issues in health care, such as the client-professional relationship, medical resource distribution, research ethics, organ allocation, end-of-life issues. Prerequisite: PHL 118 or 218.

PHL 340 Intermediate Logic 3(3-0)
First order quantification theory is presented as a paradigm of formal theories. In terms of this, some metatheoretic notions are introduced. Prerequisite: PHL 140.

PHL 345 The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
Examines the civil rights movement from 1954 to 1980s; based on PBS series: Eyes on the Prize. Identical to PSC 325, REL 345, SOC 345. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Any one of the following: HST 110, HST 111, HST 112, LAR 145, PSC 100, PSC 105, PSC 125, REL 140, SOC 100. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Diversity in the United States)

PHL 348 Decision Theory 3(3-0)
An introduction to the central topics of decision theory, including decisions under uncertainty, ignorance, and risk, the nature of utility, basic probability, and the fundamentals of game theory. Prerequisite: One course in philosophy.

PHL 390 Philosophy of Science 3(3-0)
Study of problems that arise in a critical examination of science: explanation, theory, confirmation, law, measurement, scientific change. Prerequisites: PHL 140; one other course in Group II of the University Program.

PHL 397 Special Topics In Philosophy 1-12(Spec)
Study of areas of philosophy not included in courses currently listed in catalog. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: 3 credit hours in philosophy.

PHL 403 History of Philosophy: Nineteenth Century 3(3-0)
Analysis of philosophical texts selected from the work of thinkers such as Hegel, Marx, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Prerequisites: at least three (3) credit hours in the history of philosophy.

PHL 404 Twentieth Century Philosophy 3(3-0)
A study of some of the important philosophical trends since 1900. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: PHL 100 or 140.

PHL 405 Major Philosophers 3(3-0)
An in-depth study of a major philosopher. Prerequisite: At least one of the following: PHL 200, 300, 302, 403, 404.

PHL 410 Philosophy of Law 3(3-0)
Consideration of such questions as: What is a legal system, a law, a legal right? What is the relation among law, morality, and custom?

PHL 418 Advanced Moral Philosophy 3(3-0)
An advanced study of contemporary moral theory, meta-ethics, and the methodology of constructing and evaluating ethical theories. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: PHL 218.

PHL 421 Philosophy of Language 3(3-0)
Study of structure of language, relations between language and reality, and interrelations among language, thought, and culture. Prerequisite: PHL 100, PHL 140.

PHL 422 Political and Social Philosophy 3(3-0)
Fundamental questions of political life, e.g., How does power operate within and between societies? What principles should we use to evaluate social/political institutions? May be offered as Writing Intensive.

PHL 426 Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
Examination of theories that describe and criticize the social, cultural and political status of women and offer alternatives to the status quo. Identical to WGS 426 and PSC 426. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: one course in philosophy or one of PSC 275, 326, 371, 372, 373, 378.

PHL 428 Philosophy of the Arts 3(3-0)
Studies in the experience of arts and discussion of traditional and contemporary aesthetics. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

PHL 490WI Senior Seminar in Philosophy 3(3-0)
A senior seminar for philosophy majors. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Philosophy Majors with senior status or junior status with permission of the instructor; at least 21 hours in Philosophy.

PHL 497 Special Topics in Philosophy 1-12(Spec)
Study of areas in philosophy not included in courses currently listed in catalog. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: 3 credit hours in philosophy.

PHL 498 Independent Research 1-6(Spec)
Independent study of selected philosophical topic(s) or work(s). Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PHL 518 Professional Ethics 3(3-0)
An examination of the theories and methods used in ethical decision-making: with application to common issues in law, journalism, technology, research, education, and the health professions. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: junior status.

PHL 525 Philosophical Problems of the Self 3(3-0)
Advanced study of central philosophical questions about persons, such as mind-body problem, the nature of personal identity, and the freedom of the will. Prerequisites: PHL 100.

PHL 597 Special Topics In Philosophy 1-12(Spec)
Study of areas in philosophy not included in courses currently listed in catalog. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PHL 598 Readings in Philosophy 1-6(Spec)
Selected studies of one or more philosophical works. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PHS - Physical Science
See the Department of Physics for more information.

PHS 101 Survey of Physical Science 3(3-0)
Introduction to the nature of the physical universe, the concepts and methods of physical science, and the history of scientific ideas. Developed through lectures and demonstrations. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHS 151 Introductory Physical Science I 3(2-2)
Introduction to the concepts and methods of physical science. Focusing on the physical science of solid matter, students are encouraged to draw conclusions from desk-top experiments. Recommended for prospective elementary, special education, and middle school teachers. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHS 251 Introductory Physical Science II 3(2-2)
Continuation of PHS 151. The physical science of solid matter with emphasis on models of atoms and molecules. Prerequisite: PHS 151.

PHS 265QR Quantitative Physical Science 2(1-3)
Concepts and quantitative methods of physical science. Recommended for prospective elementary school teachers. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisite: MTH 152 (with a grade B- or better).

PHS 563 Physical Science Practicum 2(Spec)
Practical experience in all aspects of teaching a physics class with a laboratory component. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PHS 565 Selected Topics in Physical Science 1-6(Spec)
Topics not ordinarily covered in regular courses.

PHS 590 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Individual study in an area not covered by regular courses. Prerequisite: Prior permission of the instructor must be obtained.

PHY - Physics
See the Department of Physics for more information.

PHY 100 Conceptual Physics 3(3-0)
An exploration of physical concepts; their social and philosophical implications; and the utility and limitations of physics for solving problems in the modern world. The mathematical level will be that of beginning high school algebra. Not intended for potential science majors. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHY 105QR Energy and Society: A Quantitative Perspective 3(3-0)
Understanding current and future energy problems using quantitative reasoning techniques. Topics covered span a range from the personal to the societal. Quantitative Reasoning.

PHY 110 Physics of Sports 3(3-0)
For students interested in physics of motion. Covers velocity, acceleration, force and momentum, as related to physical activity. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHY 127 Table Top Physics 1(0-2)
Laboratory experience for students in PHY 100, PHY 110, or PHS 101. Hands-on group laboratory to investigate basic concepts in introductory physics. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Prerequisite: PHL 100 or 110 or PHS 101. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHY 130QR College Physics I 4(4-0)
Mechanics, heat, kinetic theory, and sound. The mathematics used is algebra and trigonometry. The sequences PHY 130-131, PHY 170-171 satisfy minimum requirements for medical and dental schools. Quantitative Reasoning. Recommended: A high school math background that includes a good foundation in algebra and trigonometry, or MTH 109. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)
PHY 131 College Physics II 4(4-0)
A continuation of PHY 130 that covers the topics of electricity, magnetism, optics and modern physics. Prerequisite: PHY 130.

PHY 145QR University Physics I 4(4-0)

PHY 146 University Physics II 4(4-0)
Temperature and thermodynamics, electromagnetic interaction, electrical circuits, electromagnetic radiation, and optics. Not open to those with credit in PHY 131. Prerequisite: PHY 145, Pre/Co-Requisite: MTH 133.

PHY 170 College Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
Experimental techniques of physics introduced by studying quantitative situations through error analysis, graphical analysis, small computer calculations, and fitting data to model functions. Laboratory experience for PHY 130. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Pre/Co-requisite: PHY 130. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHY 171 College Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
Laboratory experience for PHY 131. Introductory experimental techniques and instrumentation for electrical, optical, and nuclear phenomena. Prerequisite: PHY 170. Pre/Co-require: PHY 131.

PHY 175 University Physics Laboratory I 1(0-2)
Laboratory experience for PHY 145. Introduction to experimental techniques and the treatment of experimental data. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Pre/Co-requisite: PHY 145, (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

PHY 176 University Physics Laboratory II 1(0-2)
Laboratory experience for PHY 146. Introduction to electrical measurement and instrumentation. Introduction to techniques of optical measurements. Prerequisite: PHY 175. Pre/Co-requisite: PHY 146.

PHY 180 Special Topics in Physics 1-6(Spec)
Special topics not included in standard courses in physics. Course may be taken for credit more than once; total credit not to exceed six hours. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

PHY 210 Spacetime Physics 1(1-0)
Special relativity and a taste of general relativity for inquiring minds. Intended for prospective physics or mathematics majors. Prerequisite: PHY 145.

PHY 247QR Introduction to Modern Physics 3(3-0)
Historical development of modern physics: Introduction to special relativity, atomic structure, and elementary quantum theory. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisites: PHY 146 or 131; MTH 132. Recommended: MTH 133.

PHY 252 Modern Concepts in Nuclear and Particle Physics 1(1-0)

PHY 254 Lasers Basic Principles and Practical Applications 1-10(Spec)
An introduction to lasers and their applications for science and engineering students. Prerequisite: PHY 146.

PHY 256 Excursions into Condensed Matter 1(1-0)
An introduction to several topics in condensed matter physics for science and engineering majors. Prerequisite: PHY 247.

PHY 277 University Physics Laboratory III 1(0-3)

PHY 280 Special Topics in Physics 1-6(Spec)
Special topics not included in standard courses in physics. Course may be taken for credit more than once; total credit not to exceed six hours. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

PHY 294 Computation in Physics 1(0-2)
Introduction to computational tools and techniques that are important in modern physics research. Course expands on physics concepts through numerical experimentation. Prerequisite: PHY 145. Pre/Co-requisite: MTH 133. Recommended: MTH 223.

PHY 312 Introduction to Mathematical Physics 3(3-0)
Introduction to the mathematical concepts and techniques used in mechanics, electromagnetism, and quantum mechanics. Prerequisites: Pre/Co-require: PHY 247; MTH 233, 334.

PHY 322 Intermediate Mechanics 3(3-0)

PHY 332 Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)
Electrostatic fields in vacuum and in dielectrics, magnetic fields associated with constant and variable currents, magnetic materials, Maxwell’s equations. Prerequisite: PHY 247; MTH 233, 334.

PHY 380 Special Topics in Physics 1-6(Spec)
Special topics not included in standard courses in physics. Course may be taken for credit more than once; total credit not to exceed six hours. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

PHY 442 Introductory Quantum Theory 4(4-0)
Introduction to quantum theory. Schroedinger equation, operators, angular momentum, harmonic oscillator, atomic hydrogen, perturbation theory, identical particles, radiation. Some applications will be considered. Prerequisites: PHY 312, 322, 332.

PHY 450 Thermal Physics 3(3-0)
Introduction to equilibrium thermodynamics and elementary statistical mechanics. Prerequisite: PHY 312, PHY 322.

PHY 480 Special Topics in Physics 1-6(Spec)
Special topics not included in standard courses in physics. Course may be taken for credit more than once; total credit not to exceed six hours. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

PHY 490 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
Individual study in an area not covered by regular courses. Prerequisite: Open to physics majors or minors with at least junior standing who have obtained permission of the instructor.

PHY 491WI Senior Physics Project 3(Spec)
Capstone experience for physics majors. Students enroll during their penultimate semester on campus. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: PHY 312, 322, 332, 578. Prior permission of instructor.

PHY 501 Careers in the Physical Sciences 1(0-2)
Career planning and job application skills for students in physics, astronomy, or a closely related area. Prerequisite: Completion of at least 20 credit hours of coursework in the physical sciences or mathematics, or admission to the PHY M.S. program.

PHY 505 Teaching Chemistry and Physics in the Secondary School 3(3-0)
Exposes pre-service secondary chemistry and physics teachers to theory and practice of teaching in secondary schools, design of instructional units and safety practices. Must be completed prior to student teaching. Identical to CHM 505. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: CHM 132 or CHM 161; PHY 131 or PHY 146; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education; signed major or minor in chemistry, physics, or chemistry-physics (secondary education); Junior standing. Graduate students must be enrolled in a teaching master’s program.

PHY 507 Field Experience in Teaching Chemistry/Physics 1(Spec)
Supervised experience in high school chemistry and/or physics classes. Experience will include observation, participation in instruction, and critical analysis of the experience. Identical to CHM 307. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education; Junior or Senior standing. Graduate students must be enrolled in a teaching master’s program. Pre/Co-requisite: CHM 505 or PHY 505.

PHY 517 Computational Physics 3(2-2)
Introduction to standard numerical techniques applied to problems in physics, including numerical differentiation and integration, systems of differential equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and Monte-Carlo simulations. Prerequisites: MTH 233; or graduate standing. Pre/Co-requisites: PHY 322, MTH 334; or graduate standing. Recommended: Basic knowledge of a programming language such as FORTRAN, Java, C, Python, or others.

PHY 552 Nuclear Physics 3(3-0)
Radioactive transformations, detection of radiation, methods of producing high-speed particles, nuclear structure, fission, cosmic radiation and applications of radioactivity. Prerequisite: PHY 442.

PHY 554 Optics 3(3-0)
Geometrical and physical optics, electromagnetic theory of light, interference and diffraction from standpoint of Huygens’ principle, Fourier formalism, polarized light, principles and applications of lasers. Prerequisites: PHY 332.

PHY 556 Solid State Physics 3(3-0)
Atomic, molecular and crystal structure, energy levels of electrons, and binding energies in molecules and solids. Prerequisites: PHY 442 Co-requisites: PHY 450.

PHY 578 Experimental Physics 2(0-6)
Selected experiments utilizing the techniques of modern experimental physics. Prerequisite: PHY 277.

PHY 580 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Topics not ordinarily covered in regular courses. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

PHY 591 Methods of Theoretical Physics 3(3-0)

PHY 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

PHY 624 Advanced Mechanics 3(3-0)

PHY 634 Advanced Electricity and Magnetism 3(3-0)

PHY 643 Quantum Mechanics I 3(3-0)

PHY 644 Quantum Mechanics II 3(3-0)

PHY 685 Seminar: Contemporary Physics 1-4(Spec)

PHY 780 Topics in Physics 1-9(Spec)

PHY 790 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)

PHY 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)
PSC 312 The American Chief Executive 3(3-0)
Development of the executive office of the United States, with emphasis on the Presidency. This course has been approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSC 322 Judicial Process and Politics 3(3-0)
Focuses on the American judicial process, including federal and state courts, roles of judges and other actors, civil and criminal justice processes, and judicial policymaking. Recommended: PSC 100 or PSC 105.

PSC 323 American Parties and Politics 3(3-0)
Analysis of American political parties as instruments of democratic government. Their structures, functions, and organizations, with emphasis on nomination, campaigns, and elections.

PSC 325 The Civil Rights Movements 3(3-0)
Examines the civil rights movement from 1954 to 1980s; based on PBS series: Eyes on the Prize. Identical to PHL 345, REL 345, SOC 345. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Any one of the following: HST 110, HST 111, HST 112, LAR 143, PSC 100, PSC 105, PSC 125, REL 140, SOC 104. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Diversity in the United States)

PSC 326 Women and Politics 3(3-0)
This course will look primarily at empirical studies of women's role in politics in the U.S. but also in other contexts. Identical to WGS 326. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PSC 327 Lobbying and Interest Group Behavior 3(3-0)

PSC 328 Campaigns and Elections 3(3-0)
Study of campaigns and elections in the United States, including candidate emergence and nominations, campaign organization and strategy, election results, and electoral reform.

PSC 330 Study Abroad: Politics and Culture of Ancient Greece 3(3-0)
Students travel to Greece (Athens, Delphi, Mycenae, Olympia) to study the foundation of Western civilization, especially politics and philosophy, and connect them to modern ideas.

PSC 341 Comparative Politics: Eastern Europe 3(3-0)
Comparative analysis of selected Eastern European states, including Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary, former Yugoslavia, Romania, Bulgaria. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these classes.

PSC 343 Southeast Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
The impact of culture on politics in several countries of Southeast Asia, including Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Thailand, Burma, Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore, Brunei and Philippines.

PSC 344 East Asian Political Systems and Processes 3(3-0)
Emphasis on selected states in East Asia. East Asia consists of China, Japan, and Korea. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

PSC 345 Middle Eastern Political Systems 3(3-0)
Comparative analysis of the politics of selected Middle Eastern states, including Egypt, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Algeria, Jordan, Morocco, Iran, Israel and Turkey. This course is appropriate for offering in a distance learning format.

PSC 346 The Politics of Islam 3(3-0)
Political examination of Islam's revival as a political doctrine that poses a unique reading of modernity, world peace and democracy in the 21st century.

PSC 347 Comparative Politics: Western Europe 3(3-0)
Comparative analysis of selected European states, including Great Britain, France, Italy and Germany.

PSC 348 Latin American Political Systems 3(3-0)
A comparative analysis of politics in contemporary Latin America with focus on the impact of authoritarianism, international intervention, economic under-development, and democratization. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

PSC 351 International Relations 3(3-0)
Classical and contemporary theories of international relations. War, terrorism, and genocide. International law and organizations. Global economics and world poverty. Ethics in international relations.

PSC 352 US - Latin American Relations 3(3-0)
An examination of the political, military, and economic relations between Latin America and the United States.

PSC 353 Model United Nations 3(3-0)
Introduces students to the activities of the United Nations and the protocol and procedures of diplomacy in order to participate in United Nations simulations. Prerequisite: PSC 353. Co-requisite: PSC 355.

PSC 354 Advanced Model United Nations 1-6(1-0)
Allows advanced students to further their knowledge of the protocol and procedures of diplomacy and participate in United Nations simulations. Prerequisite: PSC 353.
PSC 355 Model United Nations Lab 1-9(Spec)
This course is a lab for PSC 353 and PSC 354. Can be repeated up to a total of nine credits. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: PSC 353 or 354.

PSC 370 Gurus, Avatars, and Nukes: South Asian Politics 3(3-0)
This course will introduce students to South Asian politics. It will examine the evolution of political institutions, ethnic conflicts, and political crises in the region. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

PSC 371 American Political Thought 3(3-0)
Selective survey of dominant trends in American political thought from the revolutionary era to the present. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PSC 372 American Radical Thought 3(3-0)
Study and analysis of the main social revolution ideology of the left during the past 100 years in the United States.

PSC 375 Modern Ideologies 3(3-0)
This course examines a number of different modern ideologies such as liberalism, socialism, fascism, conservatism, environmentalism, and radical Islamism. This course may be offered in an online format.

PSC 378 Modern Democratic Theory 3(3-0)
Exploration of modern arguments for and against liberal democracy and discussion of the future of liberal democracy in the U.S. and elsewhere. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PSC 381 Slavery, Tyranny, Democracy: Classical Origins of Modern Ideas 3(3-0)
This course examines the key concepts and authors of Greek and Roman political thought. Focus is on Plato and Aristotle. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: PSC 275. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PSC 382 Modern Political Theory 3(3-0)
This course explores the key concepts and authors of modern political theory. Focus is on the social contract theorists: Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau. Recommended: PSC 275. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

PSC 383 Contemporary Political Theory 3(3-0)
Examines some key authors and concepts of twentieth- and twenty-first century political theory. The course may include Nietzsche, Lenin, Freud, Rawls, or Nozick, among others. Recommended: PSC 275.

PSC 390 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Prerequisite: Open to students not on academic probation and who shall have completed 12 semester hours in political science, with the permission of the instructor.

PSC 393 Practicum in Citizen Engagement 1-12(Spec)
This course provides experiential learning in a variety of leadership techniques intended to facilitate citizen engagement in public decision making. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

PSC 394 Practicum in Public Polling 1-12(Spec)
This course provides experiential learning in the use of public opinion polling to facilitate democratic processes and governance. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: PSC 280 and permission of instructor.

PSC 395 Internship in Government and Politics 1-12(Spec)
An integrative learning experience where students apply textbook knowledge to governmental and public affairs work experience. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSC 398 Special Topics in Political Science 1-9(Spec)
Consideration of subject matter not included in courses currently listed in catalog. May be taken more than once.

PSC 405 Methods for Teaching Political Science 3(3-0)
Lesson plans, objective evaluations, organization and methods of teaching government and politics. Three weeks of mid-term experiences. Prerequisites: completion of at least 15 hours of political science course work; at least junior status.

PSC 421 Constitutional Law: Powers of Government 3(3-0)
Examines major U.S. Supreme Court decisions regarding judicial review, separation of powers, federalism, fiscal and commerce powers, and economic liberties.

PSC 422 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties 3(3-0)
Examines major U.S. Supreme Court decisions regarding the First Amendment, criminal procedure, racial and gender equality, and the right to privacy.

PSC 426 Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
Examination of theories that describe and criticize the social, cultural and political status of women and offer alternatives to the status quo. Identical to WGS 426 and PSC 426. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: one course in philosophy or one of PSC 275, 326, 371, 372, 373, 378.

PSC 453 American Foreign Policy 3(3-0)
An examination of U.S. foreign policy and international relations from the revolutionary era to the present. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

PSC 513 Citizen Engagement in Public Life 3(3-0)
This course examines trends in Americans' participation in public life, as well as various approaches intended to increase their civic and political engagement. Prerequisite: PSC 105 or graduate status.

PSC 514 American Public Policy Making 3(3-0)
This course serves to integrate political institutions and levels of government in terms of policy development and implementation. Prerequisites: PSC 105 or graduate standing. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSC 515 Comparative Public Policy 3(3-0)
Techniques of cross-national and other comparative policy analysis applied to social and economic policies of industrialized nations, especially Western Europe. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive.

PSC 516 Environmental Politics and Policy 3(3-0)
Analysis of relationships between politics and public policy in the environmental arena. Emphasis upon policy making process, political strategies, and alternative decision modes. Prerequisites: complete minimum of 56 credit hours of university course work.

PSC 520 American National Government and Politics 3(3-0)
This course will examine the major theoretical frameworks used in the study of American national government and politics and survey current research in the area. Prerequisites: a minimum of 9 hours of political science coursework, including PSC 105.

PSC 522 Regulatory Processes and Administrative Law 3(3-0)
Survey of the principles of administrative law and the politics of the U.S. regulatory processes. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSC 540 Cultural Heritage and Politics of Eastern Europe 3(3-0)
Comparative study of political systems of Soviet bloc countries and Yugoslavia.

PSC 551 Seminar in International Relations 3(3-0)
Significant aspects of international relations on the basis of timeliness and importance. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSC 553 International Law I 3(3-0)
Processes of international law; role in international relations and organizations; effects on individual rights in peacetime through cases, treaties, customs, and legal rules. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSC 556 International Law II 3(3-0)
This course supplements the study of the international legal regime examined in International Law I by focusing upon the newly established international criminal law regime. Recommended: PSC 555.

PSC 557 War and Peace Studies 3(3-0)
This course examines the theory and literature on the causes and consequences of violent conflicts and the uses of non-violent means to conflict resolution.

PSC 563 Politics and Policy in Urban Communities 3(3-0)
Examination of large and small city governments. Their political process, behavior and citizen participation. Emerging public policies and intergovernmental cooperation.

PSC 566 Intergovernmental Relations in the United States 3(3-0)
An analysis of the administrative and fiscal relationships between the national, state, and local governments, with emphasis on grants-in-aid and revenue sharing.

PSC 571WI The Military and Politics 3(3-0)
This course examines the role of the armed forces in politics. Theories about civil-military relations, coups d' etats, and transitions to democracy will be analyzed. Writing Intensive. Recommended: PSC 242 or graduate status.

PSC 583 Survey Research 3(3-0)
Development and utilization of quantitative data, with emphasis on behavioral research, public opinion polling, and statistical analysis.

PSC 590 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Subject matter not included in courses currently listed in Bulletin. For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

PSC 615 Politics and Regulation of Health Care Policy 3(3-0)

PSC 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

PSC 640 Seminar in Comparative Politics 3(3-0)

PSC 642 Problems and Processes of International Development I 3(3-0)

PSC 651 Comparative Political & Economic Systems 3(3-0)

PSC 670 Justice, Freedom, Equality: Essential Political Ideas 3(3-0)

PSC 675 Public Sector Emergency and Crisis Organizational Theory 3(3-0)

PSC 676 Emergency and Crisis Prevention, Preparedness and Response 3(3-0)

PSC 677 The Public Sector Role in Post-Disaster Recovery 3(3-0)

PSC 680 Methodology of Political Research 3(3-0)
PSY - Psychology

See the Department of Psychology for more information.

PSY 100 Introduction to Psychology 3(3-0)
Survey of concepts, methods, and fields of psychology. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group III - Behavioral Sciences)
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or completion of Mathematics Competency.

PSY 200 Special Issues: Title to be listed 1-12(Spec)
Subjects of contemporary psychology not covered by regular curriculum. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 211QR Introduction to Psychological Statistics 3(3-0)
Basic descriptive and inferential statistics are considered, including measures of central tendency and variability, the normal distribution, the t-test, ANOVA, correlation, and chi-square. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 220 Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)
Introduction to cognitive, social, emotional, and motor development from conception through late adulthood. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 225 Foundations of Cognitive Science 3(3-0)
Introduction to cognitive science, the problems it addresses, its evolving models of the mind, its interdisciplinary nature, and its broad applications. Identical to PHL 225. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

PSY 250 Abnormal Psychology 3(3-0)
Nature, causes, and treatment of mental disorders. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 285 Research Methods 3(3-0)
An introduction to the various research methodologies in psychology. May be repeated as Writing Intensive. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100; one of the following with a grade of C or better: PSY 211, BIO 500, HSC 544.

PSY 301 Sports Psychology 3(3-0)
The relationship between psychology and sport from the perspective of theory, research, and practice. Topics include personality, cognition, motivation-emotion, social processes, and youth sport. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 310 Psychological Testing 3(3-0)
Theory and methods of testing with some emphasis on the interpretation of test results. Examination of a variety of different tests. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 322 Psychology of Infancy and Early Childhood 3(3-0)
Human development from conception through preschool years. Emphasis on research relevant to understanding development and implications for research for preventing and lessening common developmental problems. Prerequisites: PSY 220 or HFD 100 or EDU 280.

PSY 324 Childhood and Adolescence 3(3-0)
Psychological development from childhood through the college years. Main topics are personality, social, and cognitive development. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 220 or HFD 100 or EDU 280.

PSY 325 Psychology of Aging 3(3-0)
Empirical approach to understanding changes and continuities in physiological, cognitive, perceptual, behavioral, and social functioning in later life. Prerequisites: PSY 220 or signed Gerontology Minor.

PSY 330 Social Psychology 3(3-0)
Empirical approach to understanding individual social behavior. Deals with the person and the social environment with a focus in attitudes, interpersonnal behavior, and group processes. Prerequisite: PSY 100. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSY 332 Evolutionary Psychology 3(3-0)
Examines human behavior from an evolutionary perspective. Topics include evolutionary theory, sex and mating, child rearing, social relationships, and evolutionary applications to health and work. Prerequisites: PSY 100 or ANT 171. Recommended: BIO 151.

PSY 334 Psychology of Women 3(3-0)
Explores psychological issues pertaining specifically to women in the following areas: affective and cognitive functioning, personality theories, adult role behaviors, sexuality and physical and mental health. Identical to WGS 334. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSY 336 Industrial/Organizational Psychology 3(3-0)
The psychology of work and organizations. Introduction to the use and application of psychology in the workplace. Prerequisite: PSY 100. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format.

PSY 340 Psychology of Advertising 3(12 Spec)
Psychological principles and concepts applied to advertising and selling, promotion, buyer attitudes, consumer behavior, psychological measurement, and prediction in advertising. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 339 Psychology and Law 3(3-0)
Introduction to the application of principles and theories of psychological research in the legal system. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 340 Studies in Personality 3(3-0)
A survey of the major theories and principles that are used to describe/explain the individual. The primary focus will be on evaluating and testing theories via research findings. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 350 Clinical Interviewing and Counseling 3(3-0)
Theory and practice of psychological interviewing and counseling. Recommended: PSY 220, PSY 250. Prerequisites: PSY 100.

PSY 370 Applied Behavior Analysis 3(3-0)
Applied behavior analysis is the use of principles of learning to address behavior problems of individuals in their natural environments. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 379 Health Psychology 3(3-0)
Study of the relationship between psychological variables and health, including physiological factors, psychological influences affecting health behavior and chronic disease, psychology's contribution to health promotion. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100. Recommended: HSC 151.

PSY 382 Perception 3(3-0)
Perception as the result of psychological and physiological processes. Some of the topics covered are vision, audition, pain perception, illusions, pattern recognition and perceptual development. Prerequisites: PSY 100; a University Program Group II course; competency in written English and mathematics.

PSY 383 Learning and Memory 3(3-0)
Introduction to the major theoretical/empirical views that characterize the area of learning and memory. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: PSY 100.

PSY 385 Applications of Research Methods 3(3-0)
Second course in psychological research methodology. Students design, execute, interpret, and report psychological research. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: PSY 285 with a grade of C or better; ENG 201.

PSY 387 Behavioral Neuroscience 3(3-0)
Overview of the neurological processes underlying organismic behavior. Surveys neurobiological explanations of sensation, movement, motivation, emotion, sleep, learning, neurological disorders, recovery mechanisms. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: One of the following: PSY 100, BIO 101, BIO 105, BIO 110, BIO 151, HSC 211.

PSY 389 Special Issues: Title to be listed 1-12(Spec)
Subjects of contemporary psychology not covered by regular curriculum. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration.

PSY 409 History of Psychology 3(3-0)
The historical roots of psychology and their present day manifestations are analyzed. Emphasis is on the more direct antecedents of current thought and practice. Prerequisites: PSY 285, PSY 383.

PSY 450 Clinical Psychology 3(3-0)
Introduction to the diagnostic, therapeutic, and research activities of the clinical psychologist. Prerequisite: PSY 250.

PSY 459 Stress 3(3-0)
Defines stress and how to measure it; evaluates evidence about causes/ correlates of stress, and introduces strategies to deal with stress. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: PSY 100.

PSY 487 Neuroscience Seminar 1-2(Spec)
Analysis of current research in specified areas of neuroscience; critiquing and discussing primary literature and the students' current research relating to specific topics. Students will repeat this course for a maximum of 2 credits. Identical to BIO 487. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: signed neuroscience major and prior or concurrent neuroscience research experience through BIO 403 or PSY 496.

PSY 496 Directed Research 1-6(Spec)
For students who desire to investigate a research problem in psychology. Prerequisite: Must file a written proposal approved by a faculty sponsor in the departmental office prior to registration.

PSY 497 Independent Study 1-4(Spec)
For students who accept responsibility for studying a psychological problem on their own. Prerequisite: Must file a written proposal approved by a faculty sponsor in the departmental office prior to registration.
PSY 498 Undergraduate Honors Thesis 3(Spec)
The student, with guidance from two faculty sponsors, researches and writes an undergraduate thesis. Prerequisites: PSY 211 or STA 282 or STA 382 with a grade of B or better; PSY 285 with a grade of B or better; overall GPA 3.0; permission of instructor.

PSY 500 Special Issues 1-12(Spec)
Subjects of contemporary psychology not covered by regular curriculum. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

PSY 501 Workshop 1-18(Spec)
Study of problem-oriented subjects for persons already working in psychological services with the intent of continuing their professional growth. Prerequisite: See Course Search and Registration.

PSY 502 Teaching Assistant in Psychology 1-35(Spec)
Development of practical skills from effective teaching of psychology. No more than 3 hours of PSY 502 may be applied to a student's psychology major or minor. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSY 503 Principles and Applications of Sign Language and Manual Systems 3(0)
Focused study in the principles of the application of signed and manual communication with Deaf and other populations for educational, clinical and human service settings.

PSY 506 Behavioral Pharmacology 3(3-0)
This course covers basic principles of pharmacology, receptor theory, drug classes, methods in basic pharmacology and behavioral pharmacology, and research and theory in behavioral pharmacology. Prerequisites: PSY 100; PSY 383 or 384 or 387 or graduate status.

PSY 510 Principles of Psychological Measurement 3(3-0)
Problems and procedures in scaling and in correlational methods related to testing reliability, validity, and measurement error. Prerequisite: PSY 310, PSY 211.

PSY 511 Statistics in Psychology 3(3-1)
An extension of topics introduced in PSY 211, with emphasis upon hypothesis testing and statistical inference. Prerequisite: PSY 211.

PSY 531 Group Dynamics 3(3-0)
Conceptual and empirical background in the dynamics of face-to-face groups and related interpersonal areas. Emphasis is cognitive-theoretical rather than experiential. Prerequisite: PSY 330 or graduate standing.

PSY 533 Psychology of Racism 3(3-0)
The course explores racism from a psychological viewpoint. The processes involved in the development, maintenance and change of racist attitudes are considered. Prerequisites: Junior or higher standing; PSY 330 or SOC 201, a Social Science methods class.

PSY 534 Psychology and the Courtroom 3(3-0)
The application of psychological principles and theories to the courtroom. Prerequisites: coursework in basic statistics (e.g., PSY 211) and research methods (e.g., PSY 285); or graduate standing.

PSY 535 Organizational Psychology 3(3-0)
The study of organizations as complex social systems with analyses of individual and group behavior in organizations and responses of organizations to their environment. Prerequisite: PSY 336 or graduate standing.

PSY 536 Personnel Psychology 3(3-0)
The course examines the identification, measurement, and development of individual differences. Topics include job analysis, criterion development, personnel selection, training, and performance evaluation. Prerequisites: PSY 211, 336; or Graduate Standing. Recommended: PSY 310.

PSY 537 Organizational Behavior Management 3(3-0)
Behavior analysis in business, industry, and human service settings. Applied research in organizations is emphasized. Empirical rather than theoretical approach. Prerequisites: PSY 336 or PSY 370 or PSY 384 or graduate standing.

PSY 538 Occupational Health Psychology 3(3-0)
The study of health and stress in organizations as a complex process, with analyses of resource stressors, coping, stress responses, and consequences. Prerequisites: PSY 336 and 379, or graduate standing.

PSY 544 Theories of Personality 3(3-0)
Theories regarding the structure and functions of personality. Prerequisite: PSY 340.

PSY 555 Psychopathology of Children 3(3-0)
Problems of children deviating from the norm in behavior and adjustment. Prerequisites: PSY 220, PSY 250.

PSY 559 Rehabilitation Psychology 3(3-0)
Psychological concepts in understanding physical disability from the perspectives of the individual, family and society will be emphasized. Designed for advanced students in health professions. Prerequisites: PSY 100, 220; or graduate standing.

PSY 562 Therapeutic Intervention: Foundations 3(3-0)
Foundational skills for therapeutic intervention including theory and technique. Prerequisite: PSY 350 or graduate standing.

PSY 563 Psychology of Reading 3(3-0)
Reviews the cognitive processes that operate in skilled reading and focuses on reading development and reading difficulties in K-6th grade. Prerequisite: PSY 220, 285, 383; or graduate status.

PSY 570 Behavioral Assessment and Treatment Planning 3(3-0)
This course provides an overview of behavioral assessment procedures. Specific topics include functional behavior assessment, functional analysis, task analysis, data collection, and function-based intervention design. Prerequisite: PSY 370, 384; or graduate standing.

PSY 571 Research Methods in Behavior Analysis 3(3-0)
Introduction to the fundamentals of behavior analytic research methods. Prerequisite: PSY 370, 384; or graduate standing.

PSY 573 Theories of Behavior and Learning 3(3-0)
Applications of behavior analysis and social learning in medicine, dentistry, and physical health. Prevention, treatment, and long-term maintenance are all considered. Prerequisite: PSY 384 or PSY 370 or graduate standing.

PSY 583 Motivation and Emotion 3(3-0)
Survey of the theories, systems and concepts of motivation and emotion. Prerequisites: Fifteen hours of psychology or graduate standing.

PSY 584 Cognitive Neuroscience 3(3-0)
Converging evidence from human neuroanatomy and neurophysiology, cognitive psychology, neuropsychology, and neuroimaging research will be examined for topics in attention, perception, memory, language, and emotion. Prerequisites: PSY 384 or graduate standing.

PSY 585 Psychophysiology 3(3-0)
Introduction to psychophysiological methods, measures, and applications. Topics include: basic neuroanatomy and neurophysiology; electrophysiological recording; inference using brain, cardiovascular, somatic measures; biofeedback; ergonomic, and other applications. Prerequisite: PSY 387 or graduate standing.

PSY 586 Applied Behavioral Analysis in Education 3(3-0)
The use of applied behavior analysis with children and adolescents to promote academic skill development and reduce interfering behaviors. Prerequisites: PSY 370 or graduate standing.

PSY 587 Physiological Psychology 3(3-0)
Physiological events which underlie human and animal behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 387 or graduate standing.

PSY 588 Functional Neuroanatomy 3(3-0)
The function of the nervous system in behavior. Emphasis is on how various CNS structures function to mediate behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 387 or graduate standing.

PSY 589 Cognitive Psychology 3(3-0)
Introduction to cognitive processes; survey of theory and research in memory, thinking, concept formation, problem solving, and language. Prerequisites: PSY 383.

PSY 592 Supplemental Supervision in Applied Behavior Analysis 1-12(Spec)
Supervised field experience for Behavior Analyst Certification Board certification. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: Permission of Instructor.

PSY 600 Special Issues 1-12(Spec)
For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

PSY 609 History and Systems of Psychology 3(3-0)

PSY 611 Research Design 3(3-0)

PSY 612 Applied Multiple Regression and Correlation 3(3-0)

PSY 613 Multivariate and Correlational Methods 3(3-0)

PSY 614 Seminar in Research Methods and Statistics for Psychology 3-12(3-0)

PSY 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)

PSY 624 Advanced Developmental Psychology 3(3-0)

PSY 630 Advanced Social Psychology 3(3-0)

PSY 636 Advanced Personnel Psychology 3(3-0)

PSY 641 Objective Personality Assessment 3(2-2)

PSY 642 Clinical Research Methods 3(3-0)

PSY 653 Intervention I: Adult 3(3-0)

PSY 655 Introduction to Intelligence Testing 2(2-2)

PSY 657 Assessment I: Adult 3(3-1)

PSY 661 Neuropsychological Assessment 3(3-0)

PSY 662 Advanced Therapeutic Interventions 3(3-1)

PSY 667 Assessment and Development of Academic Skills I 3(3-1)

PSY 677 Assessment and Development of Academic Skills II 3(3-0)

PSY 680 Learning 3(3-0)

PSY 681 Sensation and Perception 3(3-0)
PSY 682  Psychology of Child Development 3(3-0)
PSY 686  Engineering Psychology 3(3-0)
PSY 687  Physiological Foundations 3(3-0)
PSY 690  Research Seminar: Experimental Psychology 1-3(Spec)
PSY 696  Directed Research 1-12(Spec)
PSY 697  Independent Study 1-8(Spec)
PSY 700  Special Issues 1-12(Spec)
PSY 724  Psychology of Aging 3(3-0)
PSY 727  Developmental Neuropsychology 3(3-0)
PSY 736  Interventions in Social Systems 3(3-0)
PSY 737  Seminar in I/O Psychology 3-12(Spec)
PSY 751  Psychopathology 3(3-0)
PSY 760  Seminar A: School Services 3(3-0)
PSY 761  Advanced Seminar in Ethical-Legal Issues for School Psychologists 1-10
PSY 765  Seminar: Ethics and Professional Issues 3(3-0)
PSY 766  Seminar: Consultation Skills 3(Spec)
PSY 767  Assessment and Intervention for Developmental Disabilities 3(1-1)
PSY 780  Behavior Therapy 3(2-2)
PSY 781  Seminar: Perception 4(Spec)
PSY 785  Seminar: Cognitive-Behavior Therapy 3(3-0)
PSY 789  Seminar in Applied Experimental Psychology 1-9(Spec)
PSY 790  Practicum I A: Professional Services 3(Spec)
PSY 791  Practicum I B: Professional Services 3(Spec)
PSY 792  Supplemental Supervision 1-3(Spec)
PSY 795  Internship in School Psychology A 3(Spec)
PSY 796  Internship in School Psychology B 3(Spec)
PSY 798  Theories of Behavior 1-12(Spec)
PSY 800  Research in Applied Experimental Psychology 1-12(Spec)
PSY 818  Program Evaluation 3(Spec)
PSY 850  Ethnic and Minority Issues in Therapy 3(3-0)
PSY 890  Practicum II A: Professional Services 3(Spec)
PSY 891  Practicum II B: Professional Services 3(Spec)
PSY 892  Practicum III A: Professional Services 3(Spec)
PSY 893  Practicum III B: Professional Services 3(Spec)
PSY 898  Doctoral Dissertation: Design 1-12(Spec)
PSY 899  Doctoral Dissertation: Implementation 1-12(Spec)
PSY 990  Internship A: Professional Services 1-6(Spec)
PSY 991  Internship B: Professional Services 1-6(Spec)

**PHT - Physical Therapy**

See the School of Rehabilitation and Medical Sciences for more information.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

PHT 615  Principles of Pharmacology 1(1-0)
PHT 617  Clinical Pathophysiology & Pharmacology 11(0-0)
PHT 618  Human Physical Development 2(2-0)
PHT 619  Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 11(1-0)
PHT 620  Clinical Management of Geriatric Patients 2(2-0)
PHT 621  Clinical Pediatrics 2(2-0)
PHT 622  Clinical Pathophysiology II 11(1-0)
PHT 623  Clinical Pathophysiology III 11(1-0)
PHT 624  Clinical Pathophysiology IV 1(1-0)
PHT 625  Imaging in Physical Therapy 1(1-0)
PHT 626  Neuroanatomy in Physical Therapy 3(3-0)
PHT 633  Clinical Education I 3(1-3)
PHT 634  Clinical Education II 6(Spec)
PHT 635  Examination and Diagnosis I 2(1-2)
PHT 636  Examination and Diagnosis II 2(1-2)
PHT 645  Foundations of Patient Care 5(3-4)
PHT 646  Therapeutic Interventions 5(3-4)
PHT 655  Teaching and Learning in Physical Therapy 2(2-0)
PHT 661  Manual Therapy I 1(0-2)
PHT 662  Manual Therapy II 2(0-4)
PHT 663  Proprioceptive Neuromuscular Facilitation 2(2-0)
PHT 665  Physical Therapy Seminar I 11(1-0)
PHT 666  Physical Therapy Seminar II 11(1-0)
PHT 672  Clinical Anatomy and Kinesiology of Human Joints 4(3-3)
PHT 690  Motor Learning in Neurorehabilitation 2(2-0)
PHT 692  Clinical Biomechanics 2(1-2)
PHT 695  Ethics in Physical Therapy 3(3-0)
PHT 710  Principles of Clinical Management 3(3-0)
PHT 732  Clinical Education III 3(1-4)
PHT 735  Examination and Diagnosis III 2(1-2)
PHT 736  Examination and Diagnosis IV 2(1-2)
PHT 745  Patient Care III 5(3-4)
PHT 746  Patient Care IV 4(3-2)

PHT 765  Physical Therapy Seminars III 1(1-0)
PHT 766  Physical Therapy Seminars IV 1(1-0)
PHT 790  Clinical Research I 4(0-0)
PHT 791  Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
PHT 792  Special Topics in Physical Therapy 1-9(1-9)
PHT 825  Health Promotion in Physical Therapy Practice 2(1-2)
PHT 832  Clinical Education IV 12(Spec)
PHT 850  Evidence Based Practice in Physical Therapy 2(2-0)
PHT 860  Health Informatics for Physical Therapists 2(2-0)
PHT 870  Rehabilitation Care Management 3(3-0)
PHT 890  Clinical Research II 4(4-0)
PHT 891  Fall Assessment and Prevention 1(1-0)
PHT 894  Issues and Practice in Women's Health 1(1-0)
PHT 932  Clinical Education V 12(Spec)

**REL - Religion**

See the Department of Philosophy and Religion for more information.

**REL 101 World Religions: An Introduction to the Study of Religion 3(3-0)**
Basic forms of religious thought, practice, and expression studied as a component of human life; includes a survey of major religious traditions. This course may be offered in an online format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

**REL 130 Religion in America 3(3-0)**
An introduction to the varieties of religious thought, practice, and expression in America; emphasis on the interactions between religious traditions and American culture and politics. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

**REL 140 Religion, Race and Discrimination in America 3(3-0)**
Introduction to the religious expressions of Americans who have experienced racial discrimination, with emphasis on Native American, African-American, and Hispanic-American communities. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Diversity in the United States)

**REL 207 Women in Religion 3(3-0)**
Roles and images of women in major religious traditions; emphasis on religious reform, creation of alternative institutions, new concepts of spirituality, identity, and god/gods. May not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

**REL 220 Religious Traditions of China 3(3-0)**
Study of the basic character of Chinese religious traditions. Examines Chinese Buddhism, Confucianism, Chinese folk religions, and Daoism. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

**REL 221 Religious Traditions of Japan 3(3-0)**

**REL 222 Religious Traditions of India 3(3-0)**
Major features of the religious traditions arising from India, including Hindu, Jain, Buddhist, and Sikh traditions. Stresses the significance of religious practice in Indian society. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

**REL 235 Religion and Social Issues 3(3-0)**
Introduction to religious and ethical thought in personal, social, and institutional contexts. Topics such as violence, sexism/heterosexism, racism, ecology or poverty may be examined. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

**REL 240 African-American Religion 3(3-0)**
Origins, development, and contemporary character of African-American religion, including Christianity, Islam, and new religious movements. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Diversity in the United States)

**REL 250 Creation, Conquest, and Chaos: Introduction to the Old Testament 3(3-0)**
The literature, history, and religion of ancient Israel in its Near Eastern context as disclosed through study of the Hebrew Bible in English translation. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

**REL 260 From Gospel to Apocalypse: Introduction to the New Testament 3(3-0)**
Intensive study of selected portions of New Testament literature, with an introduction to the Hellenistic-Roman age through study of selected background documents. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

**REL 301 Myth and Meaning 3(3-0)**
Study of myth and myth-making as expressions of humankind's quest for order and meaning in life. Examines myth in general and in specific cultural settings.
REL 302 Witchcraft, Magic, and Occult Phenomena 3(3-0)
The history and theory of European witchcraft and demonology. Includes the study of anthropology of witchcraft in non-Christian societies, gender and intersectionality, and new religious movements like Wicca. Identical to WGS 302. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: ENG 201.

REL 303 Goddesses 3(3-0)
Interdisciplinary study of goddesses in selected cultures, ancient and modern. Uses intersectionality to analyze opportunities and challenges inherent in gendering gods, including borrowing/reinventing goddesses today. Identical to WGS 303. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: ENG 201.

REL 304 Religion and Psychology 3(3-0)
Surveys classic and contemporary psychological theories of religion, including the behavioral, comparative, and cognitive perspectives; also explores the psychological role of religion in human life.

REL 305 Mysticism 3(3-0)
Experience, including consideration of its place in religious life, its modes of expression, and the major mystical figures in the world's religions.

REL 313 Christianity 3(3-0)
The Christian religion and its major contemporary branches: Orthodoxy, Roman Catholicism, and Protestantism. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

REL 314 Islam 3(3-0)
Muhammad and the Qur'an, the Sunni and Shi'a split; nine subcultures of the Muslim world; Shi'a women in Islam; jihad; terrorism; Islamism, and Sufism. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

REL 315 Judaism 3(3-0)
Judaism as a multifaceted approach to identity and lifestyle, both personal and societal; religious expressions such as Torah, myth, ritual, festivals, holy days. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

REL 320 The Buddhist Tradition 3(3-0)
The Buddhist tradition, with attention to particular developments within it (e.g., tantra, Zen). Primarily examines Buddhism's role in selected Asian cultures. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

REL 334 Death and Dying 3(3-0)
Religious and cultural explanations of death and responses to dying, death and mourning; religious, ethical, biomedical ethical and legal issues; e.g., health care, suicide, abortion, euthanasia. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid delivery format. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

REL 336 Religion and Film 3(3-0)
The representation of religion in film and the ways film functions religiously in modern media culture. Prerequisites: 45 credit hours completed.

REL 340 Modern Religious Thought 3(3-0)
Studies major issues in modern religious thought: e.g., religion and science; theologies of liberation; Christianity and the encounter of world religions.

REL 342 From Spirituality to Gospel 3(3-0)
The development of African-American religion from 19th century to the present through an examination of the nature and function of religious song. Offered in selected years. Prerequisites: 45 credit hours completed.

REL 345 The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
Examines the civil rights movement from 1954 to 1980s; based on PBS series: Eyes on the Prize. Identical to PHL 345, PSC 325, SOC 345. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Any one of the following: HST 110, HST 111, HST 112, LAR 145, PSC 100, PSC 105, PSC 125, REL 140, SOC 100. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Diversity in the American Tradition)

REL 347 African American Reflections on Racism 3(3-0)
Impact of and resistance to racism treated in theoretical works (theology, ethics, social sciences) and illustrated in the lives and creative works of African Americans.

REL 351 Prophecy and Prophets 3(3-0)
Psychological and spiritual phenomenon of prophecy in the Ancient Near East; intensive study of Old Testament prophetic literature; historical context; literary form, theological content.

REL 361 Sinners and Saints of Colonial Latin America 3(3-0)
Examines the interaction of European, African, and Native American religions and the “heroes” that developed as a result of their interaction during the colonial period. Identical to HST 361. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

REL 362 The Apocalyptic Message and Method 3(3-0)
Exploration of apocalyptic thought and literature; examination of its significance and continuing influence; evaluation of its method and approach.

REL 363 Ethics and Morality in the Bible 3(3-0)
Examination of representative biblical codes of conduct, their underlying ethical principles, and their application to perennial moral issues, such as killing, sexuality, and economic justice.

REL 365 The Sayings of the Historical Jesus 3(3-0)
Study of Jesus' teaching, its environment, sources and methods used for its recovery, literary forms in which it was transmitted, and reconstruction of its contents.

REL 367 Paul: His Life, Letters and Legacy 3(3-0)
Study of Paul's environment, life, work, and letters and his influence on the subsequent history of Christian thought.

REL 375 Terrorism, Jihad, and Islamism 3(3-0)
Historical introduction to Muslim terrorists, jihad, and Islamism; exploration of the psychology of terrorism and of the contested designations of martyrdom and suicide. Prerequisite: 45 credit hours completed.

REL 376 Women in Muslim Cultures 3(3-0)
A survey of women’s lives, roles, and issues such as gender segregation, education, and veiling among the peoples of Muslim societies and cultures. Prerequisite: 45 credit hours completed.

REL 377 Sufism: Mystical Islam 3(3-0)
A survey of the various phenomena that comprise Sufism; mystical knowledge, spiritual practice, and culture; inner spirituality; master-disciple relationships; Sufi fellowships; and saint veneration. Prerequisite: 45 credit hours completed.

REL 382 History of Israel 3(3-0)
Israel and Palestine from ancient times to the present, including background to contemporary Zionism and the conflict with Arab nationalism. Identical to HST 382. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

REL 397 Special Studies 1-9(Spec)
Each offering studies a selected topic using readings, discussions, lectures, and research as appropriate.

REL 492 Readings in World Religion 1-9(Spec)
Advanced independent study for the interested and qualified student. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

REL 493 Readings in American Religion 1-9(Spec)
Advanced independent study for the interested and qualified student. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

REL 494 Readings in Religion and Society 1-9(Spec)
Advanced study for the interested and qualified student. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

REL 495 Readings in Biblical Studies 1-9(Spec)
A scholarly study of a limited portion of the Bible, making use of historical, linguistic, and archaeological studies. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

REL 498 Readings in the Greek Bible 1-9(Spec)
The direct study of the Greek Old and/or New Testament. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

REL 501WI Seminar in the Study of Religion 3(3-0)
The study of religion as an academic discipline, including a selection of leading scholarly approaches to the investigation of religious phenomena. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: 9 credit hours in Religion.

REL 505WI Research Seminar 3(3-0)
A seminar supporting research projects in religion, primarily intended for seniors who are religion majors. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: for undergraduates, a signed Religion major with completion of REL 501. For graduate students, permission of instructor.

REL 597 Special Topics 1-6(Spec)
Advanced study of selected topics using readings, discussions, lectures, and research as appropriate.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

REL 642 African-American Sacred Song 3(3-0)

RLA - Recreation and Leisure Activities
See the Department of Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration for more information.

Note: a limitation of 6 hours of PED and RLA courses may be applied toward the requirements for graduation.

RLA 116 Introduction to Fly Fishing 1(1-0)
Introduction to basic fly fishing techniques and methods. Not to be applied to an RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RLA 120 Introduction to Fly Tying 1(1-0)
Introduction to beginning fly tying methods to attract freshwater game fish in lakes and streams. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RLA 400 Canoe Camping and Touring 1(1-0)
Fundamentals of canoe camping and touring on lakes and rivers. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RLA 155 Introduction to Sailing 1(1-0)
Introduction to the concepts and skills of sailing. Not to be applied to a RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.
Course Descriptions

RPL 158 Whitewater Rafting 1(1-0)
Introduction to the fundamentals of whitewater rafting. Focus on river reading skills, strokes, rescues, and safety. Not to be applied to a RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RLA 160 Introduction to Recreational Kayaking 1(1-0)
Introduction to beginning kayaking skills for kayak touring. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RLA 165 Introduction to Freestyle (Skate) Cross-Country Skiing 1(1-0)
Introduction to the techniques of freestyle (skate) cross-country skiing. Not to be applied to a RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RPL 168 Introduction to Snowshoeing 1(1-0)
Introduction to the concepts, equipment, and skills of snowshoeing. Not to be applied to a RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RPL 170 Beginning Rock Climbing 1(1-0)
Basic concepts of rock climbing and rappelling. Focus will be on belaying, knot tying, gear selection, and movement on the rocks. Not to be applied to an RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RPL 180 Introduction to Backpacking 2(1-1)
Basic concepts of backpacking for the recreational backpacker, focusing on equipment, packing, cooking, hiking, and environmental ethics. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RPL 200 Special Activity Topics in Recreation 1-3(Spec)
Designed for students to be introduced to recreation activity topics and skills as lifetime leisure pursuits. Repeatable up to 3 credits when content previously studied is not duplicated. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RPL 217 Advanced Fly Fishing 1(1-0)
Advanced techniques of fly casting and fly fishing for trout and warm water game fish. Not to be applied to a RPL major or minor. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: RLA 116.

RPL 220 Advanced Fly Tying 1(1-0)
Advanced techniques of fly tying for freshwater fish. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: RLA 120.

RPL 225 Recreational Crafts 2(2-0)
Leading and designing innovative, cost effective and creative recreational crafts for a variety of cultural and ability groups. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only.

RPL 270 Advanced Rock Climbing 2(2-0)
Learning advanced concepts of rock climbing, focusing on climbing anchors, advanced movement techniques, and safety. Not to be applied to RPL major or minor. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: RLA 170.

RPL - Recreation, Parks, Leisure Services Administration

See the Department of Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services Administration for more information.

RPL 102 Leisure in Your Life 3(3-0)
A study of leisure and its implications for an individual's quality of life.

RPL 118 Introduction to Recreation, Parks, and Leisure Services 2(2-0)
The nature, scope, and significance of recreation, parks, and leisure in today's world. A survey of professional opportunities.

RPL 200 Special Topics in Recreation 1-6(Spec)
Concentrated study of a current recreation topic.

RPL 204 Introduction to Community Recreation Administration 3(3-0)
An introduction to the interrelationships of community organizations sharing a recreation responsibility.

RPL 205 Outdoor Leadership 3(2-2)
Introduction to outdoor leadership; study of leadership in outdoor and camp settings.

RPL 206 Recreation Activity Facilitation 3(3-0)
Methods, techniques, facilitation styles, and organization of recreational activities including sports, crafts, cultural arts, games, and teambuilding initiatives.

RPL 209 Inclusive Recreation with Diverse Populations 2(2-0)
Introduction of inclusive recreation and activity programming with diverse populations. Recommended: RPL 118.

RPL 210 Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation 3(3-0)
An introduction to the use of recreational activity as a therapeutic or treatment intervention for individuals with chronic health issues or disability. Recommended: RPL 118.

RPL 216 Introduction to Outdoor Recreation 3(3-0)
Introduction to history and development of Outdoor Recreation as a profession. Overview of federal, state, and local governments as providers of outdoor recreation.

RPL 218 Teaching of Outdoor Skills 3(3-0)
Techniques of teaching four traditional outdoor recreation pursuits (shooting sports, fishing, canoeing, map and compass). Emphasis on assisting people to develop lifetime outdoor recreation skills.

RPL 219 Camp Counseling and Leadership 3(3-0)
Introduction to techniques and practices for camp counseling and leadership positions.

RPL 222 Introduction to Recreation and Event Management 3(3-0)
An introduction to the broad areas of, and career opportunities in, recreation and event management.

RPL 261 Introduction to Private and Commercial Recreation 3(3-0)
An introduction to the broad areas of, and career opportunities in, commercial recreation and facility management.

RPL 303 Independent Reading 1(Spec)
In-depth exploration of one or more aspects of the field of the leisure services profession through individual study.

RPL 307 Management Skills in Leisure Services 3(3-0)
The development of conceptual and human relations skills necessary to the successful management of a leisure service agency. Prerequisites: RPL 118; One of the following: RPL 204, 216, 222, 261.

RPL 310 Pre-Internship in Leisure Services 1(1-0)
Preparation for participation in the internship experience. Should be taken two semesters prior to internship. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: RPL 204 or 210 or 216 or 261.

RPL 318 Field Course in Recreation Specialization 1-15(Spec)
Supervised practical, field work experience within a leisure services organization.

RPL 320 Professional Internship in Recreation 1-3(Spec)
In-depth, capstone internship experience in commercial, community, therapeutic, or outdoor recreation. Prerequisite: RPL 310.

RPL 321 International Practicum in Leisure Services 1-3(Spec)
In-depth, practical field experience for international students with a leisure or recreation agency.

RPL 333 Production of Festivals and Events 2(1-2)
Planning, organizing, and conducting recreation events and festivals through student application and fieldwork. Required attendance at course-identified event for service learning component. Prerequisites: RPL 430; signed Event Management Minor or Recreation, Parks & Leisure Services Administration major.

RPL 340 Therapeutic Recreation: Developmental Disabilities 3(3-0)
Assessment, planning, and therapeutic recreation programming for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities. Pre/Co-require: RPL 210 or RPL 209.

RPL 341 Therapeutic Recreation: Physical Disabilities 3(3-0)
Assessment, planning, and therapeutic recreation programming for individuals with physical disabilities. Pre/Co-require: RPL 210 or PES 386 or SPE 126.

RPL 342 Therapeutic Recreation: Behavioral Health 3(3-0)

RPL 347 Tourism 3(3-0)
An examination of where and why the hospitality services industry client travels at home and abroad and the economic impact of tourism expenditures. Identical to HSA 343. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: 56 semester hours completed; admission to Professional Business Studies, or listed on signed major or minor.

RPL 345 Therapeutic Recreation: Gerontology 3(3-0)
Assessment, planning, and therapeutic recreation programming for individuals with age-related disabilities. Pre/Co-require: RPL 210 or HDFS 247.

RPL 364 Recreation for Senior Citizens 3(3-0)
Proposing, organizing, administering, and conducting recreation activities for older adults.

RPL 378 Special Olympics: Management, Coaching, and Volunteerism 3(3-0)
Organize, conduct, coach or direct athletes involved in Special Olympic competition. Students will work with Special Olympics Michigan. CR/NC only.

RPL 384 Aquatic Therapy Seminar 1(1-0)
Explore the benefits and techniques of aquatic therapy when serving individuals with neurological, neuromuscular, and orthopedic disorders. All students will practice techniques in the water. Pre/Co-require: RPL 341, HSC 214. Prerequisite: RPL 210, the ability to swim.

RPL 394 Facilitation Techniques in Therapeutic Recreation 3(3-0)
An in-depth review of the unique facilitation techniques, interventions, or modalities implemented by the recreational therapist. Prerequisites: RPL 118, 210 and two of the following: RPL 340, 341, 342, 345.

RPL 350 Administration and Operations of Aquatic Facilities 3(3-0)
This course provides operational knowledge and skills for the administration, operations and programming of aquatic facilities for private or public sector leisure service agencies. Prerequisite: Junior class standing.

RPL 351 Pharmacology for Therapeutic Recreation 2(2-0)
Essentials of pharmacology for therapeutic recreation and other allied health professions. Prerequisites: Two of the following: RPL 340, 341, 342, 345.

RPL 358 Foundations of Outdoor and Environmental Education 3(3-0)
Introduction to the foundational concepts, principles, and teaching methods of outdoor and environmental education for non-formal and formal education settings. May be offered as Writing Intensive.
RPL 359  Advanced Expedition Planning 3(3-0)
Advanced concepts of wilderness expedition planning. The course focuses on equipment, techniques, and the leadership of land and water based expeditions. Prerequisites: RPL 205, 216. Recommended: prior backpacking experience.

RPL 360  Advanced Wilderness Adventure Trip Facilitation 3(Spec)
Development of wilderness adventure facilitation skills including group management, group goal setting, environmental ethics, advanced camping, and wilderness navigation skills. Prerequisite: RLA 180. Recommended: Prior backpacking and camping experience.

RPL 365 Wilderness First Responder 3(3-0)
In-depth emergency medical training for wilderness settings. Prerequisite: RPL 216.

RPL 370 Leave No Trace Ethics 1(1-0)
Examines the seven principles of Leave No Trace. Instruction in effective Leave No Trace teaching techniques and certification as professional Leave No Trace Trainers. Prerequisite: RPL 216 and RPL signed major/minor.

RPL 400 Special Issues in Leisure Services 1-6(Spec)
In-depth study of a special issue in leisure services. May be repeated up to six credits for different topics. Prerequisites: One of the following: RPL 204, 261, 216 or 210; or a signed RPL minor; or a signed Event Management minor.

RPL 405 Administration of Community Leisure Services 3(3-0)
The organization and administration of community leisure services. Prerequisites: RPL 118; one of the following: RPL 204, 216, 261.

RPL 420 Planning and Facility Design for Leisure 3(3-0)
Basic concepts related to master planning for leisure services; planning and design of recreation areas and sites; planning, design, and construction of recreation facilities.

RPL 430 Planning Recreation Programs and Events 3(3-0)
Development and implementation of recreation programs and events for diverse populations in a variety of leisure service settings. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: One of the following: RPL 204, 216, 261, 222.

RPL 431 Planning Community Recreation Programs & Events 3(3-0)
Development and implementation of recreation programs and events for diverse populations in a variety of community and/or nonprofit leisure service settings. Prerequisite: One of the following: RPL 204, 216, 261, signed Event Management minor.

RPL 435 Leadership in Adventure Education Programming 3(3-0)
Leadership in trip-planning, risk management, and outdoor etiquette in adventure education. In-depth content in facilitation, processing, campcraft skills, and environmental ethics. Weekend trips required. Prerequisites: RPL 216.

RPL 436 Facility Operations and Maintenance 3(3-0)
Operation and maintenance of areas and facilities for parks, recreation, and leisure services including specialized facilities; aquatics, ice arenas, sport fields, and natural areas. Prerequisites: RPL 204 or 261 or signed Event Management minor. Recommended: RPL 307 or 405.

RPL 438 Meeting and Exposition Planning 3(3-0)
The development of skills and knowledge necessary for successful planning and management of conventions, meetings, and expositions in a recreation and event management setting. Prerequisite: RPL 430.

RPL 440 Special Event Administration 3(3-0)
Explore the dynamics of the event industry. Develop skills in event administration, logistics, revenue development, proposals, design, planning and coordination of large-scale special events. Prerequisites: RPL 430. Cannot take RPL 438 and RPL 440 in the same semester.

RPL 460 Quality Service Systems in the Leisure Service Industry 3(3-0)
Develop an orientation toward and philosophy of quality service principles and practices as they relate to a variety of leisure service industries. Fee required. Prerequisites: RPL 118; RPL 204 or 261; or signed Event Management minor.

RPL 470 Park and Natural Resource Management 3(3-0)
Management of federal, state, and local park systems, and natural resource areas. Focuses on environmental issues, administration, planning, and visitor management. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: RPL 118; one of the following: RPL 204, 216, 261.

RPL 497 Seminar in Recreation Professional Development 1(1-0)
Advanced level capstone course focusing on recreation and event management trends and issues, continuing professional development, and resources for continuing education. Prerequisites/Co-requisites: Students must be in their last semester of on campus enrollment prior to the internship with a minimum of 24 RPL credits and have a signed RPL: Recreation and Event Management major.

RPL 498 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
Student-initiated project or study of a topic related to recreation, parks, or leisure services guided by a faculty member. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

RPL 499 Independent Research in Leisure Services 1-3(Spec)
Research on a topic of interest to the student. Topic, outcomes, and hours must be approved prior to enrollment. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

RPL 500QR Budgeting & Funding for Leisure Service Agencies 3(3-0)
Budgetary and fund development procedures for leisure service agencies. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisite: One of the following: RPL 204, 216, 222, 261, graduate status. Pre/Co-requisite: One of the following: RPL 358, 430, 431.

RPL 511 Liability and Risk Management in Leisure Services 3(3-0)
Situational analysis of the legal systems impacting the delivery of recreation and leisure services. Emphasis on applied legal understanding and loss control strategies. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisite: 6 credits in RPL or signed Event Management Minor; or Graduate Status.

RPL 518 Research & Philosophy in RPL 3(3-0)
This course explores the philosophical, social, and historical foundations of parks, recreation and leisure. Develops skills for research in leisure service settings. Prerequisites: 14 credits in RPL or graduate status.

RPL 521 Fund Development & Grant Writing for Public & Non-profit Organizations 3(3-0)
Processes and applied skills for fund development and grant writing for public and nonprofit organizations. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Pre/Co-requisites: RPL 400 or 508 or senior or graduate status.

RPL 545 Marketing of Leisure Services 3(3-0)
Provides the foundation and basis for applying marketing principles and techniques to the provision of leisure service experiences. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: 6 Credits of RPL or Event Management Minor.

RPL 552 Environmental Interpretation 3(3-0)
Development of the skills to produce and implement interpretive programs in parks, camps, natural areas, and visitor and nature centers located in urban and rural areas. Prerequisites: RPL 358 or Graduate Status.

RPL 570 Wilderness Issues and Policy 3(3-0)
Exploration of wilderness as a unique natural resource context. Examines legislative origins, policy decisions, and management philosophies in relation to current issues and trends. Prerequisites: RPL 216 or graduate status.

RPL 580WI Programming for Therapeutic Recreation 3(3-0)
Clinical programming techniques for therapeutic recreation. Writing intensive. Prerequisites: RPL 210 and any two of the following: RPL 340, RPL 341, RPL 342, or RPL 345.

RPL 581 Therapeutic Recreation: Management Issues 3(3-0)
Current issues in the administration of therapeutic recreation services including: credentialing, accreditation, coverage, budgeting, quality assurance, risk management, marketing, human resource management, and professional advancement. Prerequisites: RPL 118, 210; two of the following: RPL 340, 341, 342, 345. Pre/Co-requisites: RPL 349, 351, 360.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

RPL 600 Advanced Issues in Recreation 1-6(Spec)
RPL 603 Advanced Independent Reading in Recreation 1(Spec)
RPL 605 Administration of Leisure Services Systems 3(3-0)
RPL 610 Leisure Research 1(1-0)
RPL 611 Evaluation in Recreation and Leisure Services 3(0-3)
RPL 615 Practicum in Recreation Supervision and Administration 1-6(Spec)
RPL 618 Issues in Leisure 3(3-0)
RPL 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)
RPL 620 Planning for Parks and Recreation Facilities 3(3-0)
RPL 630 Planning Community Recreation Programs & Events 3(3-0)
RPL 635 Planning for Parks and Recreation Facilities 3(3-0)
RPL 640 Recreation Program and Event Administration 3(3-0)
RPL 652 Outdoor Recreation 3(3-0)
RPL 698 Graduate Internship 1-6(Spec)
RPL 699 Graduate Project 1-6(Spec)
RPL 791 Independent Study 2(Spec)
RPL 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

RUS - Russian
See the Department of World Languages and Cultures for more information.

RUS 101 Elementary Russian I 4(4-0)
Designed for students who have had no Russian. Basic language skills. Introduction to the culture of the Russian-speaking countries. Students who have completed more than one year of Russian in secondary schools will not receive credit.

RUS 102 Elementary Russian II 4(4-0)
Basic language skills. Continuation of RUS 101. Prerequisite: RUS 101.

RUS 201 Intermediate Russian I 4(4-0)
More practice in hearing and speaking Russian, and exercises in reading and writing the language. Prerequisite: RUS 102.

RUS 202 Intermediate Russian II 4(4-0)
Continuation of RUS 201. Prerequisite: RUS 201.
SCI - Sciences

See the College of Science and Engineering for more information.

SCI 109 Critical Thinking in Science and Technology 1-3(Spec)
Critical thinking and problem solving skills developed within the context of current topics in science and technology. A freshman experience course in Science and Technology.

SCI 197 Special Studies in Science 1-12(Spec)
Primarily for freshmen or sophomores. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

SCI 285 Earth Systems Science for Elementary Teachers 3(2-2)
Inquiry based survey of Earth systems (solid Earth, surface, and atmospheric) tailored to students pursuing a degree in Elementary Education. Quantitative skills are emphasized. Satisfies University Program Group II laboratory requirement. Recommended: CHM 265, CHM 266. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences)

SCI 320 Fundamentals of Fermentation Science 3(3-0)
The science of brewing focusing on the biochemistry and microbiology involved in the process of brewing beer. Prerequisites: BIO 101 or 112; CHM 120 or 132.

SCI 321 Fermentation Analyses 3(1-4)

SCI 322 Applied Fermentation Science 3(1-5)
A practical application of fermentation science principles in the production and analysis of beer. Pre/Co-requisites: SCI 320, 321, 323.

SCI 323 Brewery Facilities and Operations 3(3-0)
Study of the design, equipment, operation, and maintenance of a modern brewery. Pre/Co-requisite: SCI 320.

SCI 397 Special Studies in Science 1-12(Spec)
Primarily for juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

SCI 400 Teaching Integrated Science in Secondary School 3(2-2)
Methods of teaching integrated science in the secondary school, including development of lessons in accord with best practices and state content expectations. Course must be completed prior to student teaching. Prerequisites: AST 110 or 208; CHM 132; GEL 201 or 230; GEO 201; PHY 130; EDU 325; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education.

SCI 410 Teaching Integrated Science K-8 3(3-0)
Development of teaching methods and laboratory skills necessary for teaching science in grades K-8. Prerequisites: BIO 101; CHM 120 or 132; GEL 130; GEO 105 or 201; EDU 345; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education.

SCI 420 Internship in Fermentation Science 4(Spec)
Internship in a production brewery or other brewing-related industry. Prerequisites: SCI 520, 521, 522, 523.

SCI 490 Contemporary Issues in Earth Science 1(1-0)
A capstone course for earth science education majors. Students will investigate connections and interrelationships between Earth system components and how these affect civilization and society. This course has been approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: 36 credits of required and cognate courses on the earth science education major completed with a minimum average GPA of 2.7.

SCI 497 Topics in Science Education 1-4(Spec)
Topics of special interest for integrated science majors that are not normally included in existing courses. Specific topics and instructor's prerequisites will be announced in Course Search and Registration. Prerequisites: See Course Search and Registration.

SCI 597 Special Studies in Science 1-12(Spec)
Primarily for graduate students. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

SCI 730 Seminar 1(1-0)

SCI 790 Research in Science Education 2-4(Spec)

SCI 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

SEP - Sustainability and Environmental Policy

Contact the College of Humanities and Social & Behavioral Sciences for more information.

SEP 300QR Sustainability and Environmental Policy 3(3-0)
This course uses quantitative reasoning and analyses to explore and evaluate sustainable systems and critical environmental issues of the day from an interdisciplinary perspective. Quantitative Reasoning.

SOC - Sociology

See the Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Social Work for more information.

Note: Prerequisites for any undergraduate course in sociology may be waived by permission of the department chair and the instructor.

SOC 100 Introductory Sociology 3(3-0)
Systematic introduction to the field of sociology, its theories, concepts, and methods. Explores social relationships within the context of social structure. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

SOC 150QR Public Opinion, Social Sciences, and Social Welfare 3(3-0)
Data to understand public opinion and social welfare. Measurement of concepts. Ways of interpreting data with tables, graphs, and statistics. Computer applications. Identical to SWK 150. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Quantitative Reasoning.

SOC 200 Introduction to Social Research and Analysis 3(3-0)
First in a two-part methods sequence with SOC 350. Basic research issues. Univariate, bivariate, multivariate analysis techniques in sociology and social work. Computer applications. Prerequisites: SOC 100; completion of math competency.

SOC 201 Social Psychology 3(3-0)
Examines the links between social structure and self. Substantive topics may include: agency, emotions, socialization, attitudes, gender, inequality, deviance, conflict, and social change. (University Program Group III-A: Behavioral Sciences)

SOC 205 Social Justice in a Global Society 3(3-0)
Introduction to key concepts in global social justice, foundational human rights instruments and processes, contemporary manifestations of social injustice, and the role of social action. Identical to ANT 205; credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

SOC 210 Sociology of Science and Technology 3(3-0)
Social aspects of science and technology including their organization, personnel, social effects, relationship to government and education, and policy implications. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 214 Sociology of Sexuality 3(3-0)
Sociological examination of human sexuality, sexual identity and community. Identical to WGS 214; credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: SOC 100.

SOC 215 Youth, Deviance, and Institutions 3(3-0)
Sociological theories and research on youth considered "deviant" and their experiences with social institutions. Emphasis - topics such as runaways, prostitution, foster children, anorexia, addictions, sexuality. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 220 Introduction to Social and Criminal Justice 3(3-0)
Components of the justice system. Social, criminal, and community-based focus. History, structure, functions, and philosophy of criminal justice system, and relationships to a just society. Prerequisite: SOC 100.

SOC 221 Social Problems 3(3-0)
Examines the nature and extent of major social problems. Examines structural, institutional, constructionist and normative elements, and encourages critical engagement with types of proposed solutions. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)
SOC 222  Juvenile Delinquency 3(3-0)
Nature, distribution, social construction, and theories of delinquency. Social reactions to delinquency including development of juvenile court and actions of juvenile justice agencies. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 201 or SOC 221.

SOC 223  Urban Structures and Change 3(3-0)
Culture and social system of the city. Demographic structures, patterns of conflict and cooperation, and problems peculiar to urban social organization. May be offered as 200 level. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 221.

SOC 250  Pro-Seminar in Sociology 1(1-0)
Resources, professional development, and careers for sociology majors. Prerequisite: SOC 100. Recommended: SOC 200.

SOC 301  Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
A review of sociological thought within its social and historical context, focusing on Marx, Weber, Durkheim, and the perspectives of symbolic interactionism and feminism. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 302  Social Inequality 3(3-0)
Class, race, and gender and other forms of social strata. The bases, consequences, and correlates of position in the system of stratification. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221; or SOC/ANT 101 and a signed Global Justice Minor.

SOC 303  Sociology of Population 3(3-0)
Quantitative and qualitative aspects of the population of societies, including their composition, distribution, and movement. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 221.

SOC 304  Collective Behavior 3(3-0)
Behavior in situations where institutionalized norms do not apply, such as panics, riots, and social movements. Prerequisites: SOC 200 and 350; SOC 301.

SOC 307  Social Movements, 1960s to the Present 3(3-0)
A survey of social movements of the past several decades that have promoted progressive social change, equal rights, liberation, and peace. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221; or SOC/ANT 101 and a signed Global Justice Minor.

SOC 311  Sociology of Education 3(3-0)
Contributions of sociology to an understanding of education as a social process. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 201 or SOC 221.

SOC 317  Sociology of Sex and Gender 3(3-0)
Analysis of the role of gender in institutions such as the economy, the family, and the schools. Gender inequality and factors that promote its reproduction. Identical to WGS 317. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 320  Sociology of Aging and Retirement 3(3-0)
Aging as a social phenomenon; with focus on aging in industrial societies. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 321  Deviant Behavior 3(3-0)
Relationship between social structure and deviant behavior. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 323  Racism and Inequality 3(3-0)
Relations among dominant and subordinate groups focusing on racism as structural inequality. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. (University Program Group IV-C. Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

SOC 324  Criminology 3(3-0)
Nature, distribution, social construction, and theories of crime. Introduction to criminal justice processes. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 201 or SOC 221.

SOC 326  Inequalities and Justice Processes: Race, Class and Gender 3(3-0)
Empirical and theoretical critique of class, race, and gender inequalities in justice processes that impede effective solutions to social problems. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 201 or SOC 221.

SOC 330  Social Issues through the Prism of a Prison 3(3-0)
Examination of core sociological areas of study including theory, class/gender/sexualities and collective action, and deviance. The course is offered inside a correctional institution. Prerequisites: SOC 100; permission of instructor.

SOC 345  The Civil Rights Movement 3(3-0)
Examines the civil rights movement from 1954 to 1980; based on PBS series: Eyes on the Prize. Identical to PHL 345, PSC 325, REL 345. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Any one of the following: HIS 110, HST 111, HST 112, LAR 145, PSC 100, PSC 105, PSC 125, REL 140, SOC 100, (University Program Group IV-C. Studies in Racism and Diversity in the United States)

SOC 350  Social Research Methodologies 3(3-0)
Second in methods sequence with SOC 200. Research methodologies. Observation and surveys; two from: experiments/single subject designs, program evaluation; interviewing/focus groups; ethnography/community studies. Prerequisites: SOC 100; 200 with a grade of “C” (2.0) or better; or for PSC majors, PSC 211 with a grade of “C” (2.0) or better; or six additional hours of sociology and/or social work.

SOC 370  Global Environmental Issues 3(3-0)
Social and cultural dimensions of global population issues, food and energy policies, destruction of indigenous lifeways, roles of multinational organizations, environmental racism, and environmental movements. Identical to ANT 370. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

SOC 397  Independent Study 1-12(Spec)
Directed reading or research on an approved topic. Not open to students on academic probation. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221; permission of instructor.

SOC 402  Analysis of Social Change 3(3-0)
Factors explaining large-scale change in the Western and non-Western worlds. Change in smaller units such as the family and community. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 403  Political Sociology 3(3-0)
Social bases of American politics. Sociological theories and research on political behavior and distribution of power in the United States. Prerequisites: SOC 200, 301, 350; or PSC 280 and at least one PSC course at the 300-level or above.

SOC 409  Victimization 3(3-0)
Victimology is the scientific study of victims. Different forms of victimization, victim-offender relationships, and the interactions between victims and social systems/institutions are examined. Prerequisite: SOC 100.

SOC 410  Women, Crime and Deviance 3(3-0)
Exploring the theories, concepts, and social constructions fundamental to the conceptualization of women as victims, offenders, and workers in the criminal justice system. Identical to WGS 410. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC 301, 350.

SOC 411  The Family 3(3-0)
Family as a contested social institution embedded in changing social and cultural contexts. Explores kinship systems, family diversity, social organization, social conflict, family policy, and change. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 412  Sociology of Adolescence 3(3-0)
Transition from childhood to adulthood. Emphasis on topics such as identity, peers, relationships with parents, school, and the media. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 413  Sociology of Work 3(3-0)
Work and professions in post-industrial society: historical perspectives, work ideology, work organization, employment relations, and globalization. Prerequisites: 9 hours in Sociology.

SOC 414  Sociology of Motherhood 3(3-0)
Sociological analysis of the institution of motherhood, including ideologies, social policies, motherhood and wage earnings, teenage and single mothers, medicalization, and social stressors. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 415  Sociology of Sport 3(3-0)
Social structure and consequences of sport as an institution in societies. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 418  Sociology and Popular Culture 3(3-0)
Sociological analysis of popular culture in the U.S. Elements of popular culture include television, radio, recording, advertising, spectator sports, hobbies, food, and fashions. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or SOC 201 or SOC 221.

SOC 422  Youth Welfare 3(3-0)
Issues pertaining to youth welfare are related to broader organizational and structural features of society, including historical and comparative (international) perspectives. Identical to SWK 422. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC/ANT 101 and a signed Global Justice Minor; or SOC 100 and a signed Youth Studies Minor; or SOC 200, SOC 301, and SOC 350.

SOC 425  Sociology of Childhood 3(3-0)
Explores peer culture, social problems, children in families, social policy, and social change of children ages 3-12. Also emphasizes race, class, and gender studies. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

SOC 444  Human Trafficking 3(3-0)
This course examines modern-day human trafficking within the context of social justice and human rights. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or ANT 205 or SOC 205 or PSC 351.

SOC 450  Ethnographic Methods and Research Design 3(3-0)
Ethnographic methods, ethics, and research design in cultural anthropology. Identical to ANT 450. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: ANT 170.

SOC 457  Globalization and Society 3(3-0)
Effects of the global economy on the division of labor, transnational migration, social inequality, ethnic identities, gender relations, and other aspects of social organizations. Identical to ANT 457. Credit may not be earned in both of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC 100 or 201 or 221 or ANT 170.
SOC 465 Sociology Capstone 3(3-0)
A capstone seminar for advanced students within the Sociology major encompassing research and service learning or other sociologically-relevant projects, approved in advance by the instructor. Prerequisites: SOC 200, 301, 350; signed Sociology major; Junior or Senior standing; permission of instructor.

SOC 501 Development of Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
In-depth analysis of classical sociological theory focusing on Marx, Durkheim, Weber, and Mead. The historical and intellectual context in which these theorists wrote is emphasized. Prerequisites: SOC 100, 201, 211; or graduate standing.

SOC 502 Theories of Race Relations in Sociology 3(3-0)
Contributions to sociological theories of race and ethnic relations by major theorists. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid delivery format. Prerequisites: SOC 301, 323, 350; or regular admission to the Sociology graduate program.

SOC 506 Comparative Cultural Systems 3(3-0)
Explores theories of cultural development, with particular emphasis on urban and post-industrial cultures. Students investigate cultures different from their own. Prerequisites: SOC 300 or SOC 200, 350; SOC 301; or admission to Graduate Program.

SOC 512 Industrial Sociology 3(3-0)
Characteristics of industrial societies. Relationship of the organization of industrial work to that of nonwork culture, institutions, and roles. Prerequisites: SOC 300 or both SOC 200 and 350; SOC 301; or regular admission to the Sociology Graduate Program.

SOC 514 Sociology of Health and Illness 3(3-0)
Social forces that affect the health of populations and individuals, as well as the operation of a major social institution: that of medical care. Prerequisites: Completion of a University Group III B Course or regular admission to the Sociology Graduate Program.

SOC 515 Custodial Institutions 3(3-0)
The structural organizational, and functional dimensions of custodial institutions in American society, emphasizing social process of jails, prisons, training schools, mental hospitals, and nursing homes. Prerequisites: SOC 300 or SOC 200, 350; SOC 301; or regular admission to the Sociology Graduate Program.

SOC 521 Advanced Study of Deviant Behavior 3(3-0)
Contemporary issues in deviance theory and research. Prerequisites: SOC 300 or both SOC 200 and 350; SOC 301; SOC 321; or regular admission to the Sociology Graduate Program.

SOC 523 Community Corrections and Alternative Sentencing 3(3-0)
Justice policies and practices of community corrections and alternative sentencing are featured, including intermediate sanctions, probation, parole, and prisoner reentry. Prerequisites: SOC 300 or both SOC 200 and 350; SOC 301; SOC 220 and an additional 9 hours of social and criminal justice coursework; or regular admission to the Sociology Graduate Program.

SOC 524 Sociology of Law 3(3-0)
The association of law and social justice, social organization, stratification, and social control. Current issues in justice, law, and conflict resolution. Prerequisites: SOC 200 or both SOC 300 and 350; or regular admission to Graduate Program.

SOC 525 Internship in Social and Criminal Justice 6(Spec)
Supervised practical experience in a criminal or social justice organization. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: SOC 523 with a grade of C or better; permission of the course instructor.

SOC 526 Police and Community Relations 3(3-0)
Community and police perceptions of police role in democratic society, police discretion, use of force, community policing, and related topics. Prerequisites: SOC 301, 330.

SOC 527 Community-Based Justice 3(3-0)
Interdisciplinary approach to community as locus of justice, and justice as locus of community. Review of intellectual heritage of community study; community development; peacebuilding practices. Prerequisites: SOC 200, 301, 350 or regular admission to the Sociology Graduate Program.

SOC 530 Capstone Experience in Youth Studies 3(3-0)
Capstone experience for Sociology Major: Youth Studies concentration students to work with youth in community settings and meet on campus to reflect on field experience. Prerequisites: SOC 100, 215, 411, 412, 425; ANT 200 or SOC 311; SOC 422 or SWK 422. Co-requirements: Concurrent enrollment in one of the following courses: SOC 311, 312, 412, 422, 425, or SWK 422.

SOC 531 Capstone Experience in Global Justice 3(3-0)
Capstone course synthesizes course work on the issues of global social justice/injustice. Explores roots, consequences, types, policy approaches, and strategies for pursuing global justice. Identical to SOC 531. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC/ANT 101; 15 hours in the Global Justice Minor; Completion of the Service Learning component of the Global Justice Minor; and Approval of the Global Justice Advisor. May be taken by SOC or ANT Majors with the approval of the Global Justice Advisor. Or, graduate standing.

SOC 532 Global Aging: Cross-Cultural Aging in a Globalized World 3(3-0)
Comparative study of cultural shapings, expressions and experiences of contemporary aging. Social and cultural responses to perceived problems of aging. Transformations of aging under globalization. Cross listed with ANT 533. Credit may only be earned in one of these courses. Prerequisite: Six credits of cultural anthropology, gerontology and/or sociology.

SOC 590 Gender, Culture & Society 3(3-0)
Analysis of gender roles in various cultures; theoretical approaches to explaining gender role variation. Identical to ANT 590 and WGS 590. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: 6 hours of anthropology and/or sociology and/or women's studies.

SOC 599 Special Topics in Sociology 1-10(Spec)
Consideration of subject-matter not included in courses currently listed in catalog. For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.

SOC 601 Contemporary Sociological Theory 3(3-0)
SOC 602 Professional Seminar 3(3-0)
SOC 605 Sociology of Knowledge 3(3-0)
SOC 607 Methodology of Sociological Research 3(3-0)
SOC 611 Human Diversity Within and Between Families 3(3-0)
SOC 619 Continuing Registration for Final Research Project 1(1-0)
SOC 621 Social Control and Justice Systems 3(3-0)
SOC 631 Workshop on Qualitative Research 3(3-0)
SOC 632 Techniques of Sociological Research 3(3-0)
SOC 699 Special Topics in Sociology 1-10(Spec)
SOC 795 Independent Reading 1-6(Spec)
SOC 796 Independent Research 1-6(Spec)
SOC 798 Thesis 1-6(Spec)

SPE - Special Education

See the Department of Counseling and Special Education for more information.

SPE 126 Introduction to Special Education 3(3-0)
Education of students who deviate significantly from the norm intellectually, physically, emotionally, socially, or educationally.

SPE 310 History of Disability 3(3-0)
This course is an introduction to the history of disabilities in America, providing an overview of major historical themes influencing cultural perspectives of disability. This course may be offered in an online format. May be Writing Intensive. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

SPE 322 Curriculum and Instruction for Students with Special Needs 6(6-0)
Special education instructional design and methodology. Includes critical teaching behaviors, strategy instruction, classroom organization and management, and technology. Prerequisites: SPE 126 with grade of C or better.

SPE 323 Classroom Management for Students with Special Needs 3(3-0)
Intervention approaches to designing positive classroom environments. Includes identification of behavioral/affective issues, social skills instruction, and proactive classroom management approaches. Prerequisites: SPE 126 with a grade of C or better; SPE 322 with a grade of C+ or better. Co-requisite: SPE 323 may be taken as a co-requisite with SPE 324.

SPE 324 Special Education Classroom-Based Assessment 6(2-8)
This course is designed to present information on the most current trends in classroom-based assessment, with emphasis placed on Curriculum-Based Assessment Methods. NOTE: Application to register for this course must be filed during the semester prior to registration for approval. Prerequisites: SPE 126 with a grade of C or better; SPE 322 and 323 with a grade of C+ or better; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education. Pre/Corequisite: SPE 323 may be taken as a co-requisite with SPE 324.

SPE 455 Special Education Student Teaching Seminar 3(3-0)
This seminar provides review and discussion of a variety of topics related to the special education student teaching experience at the elementary through secondary level. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Students must have 75 percent of major/minor coursework completed; GPA of 2.7 or better in major/minor coursework; overall GPA of 2.5 or better. Co-requisite: SPE 456 or SPE 458.

SPE 456 Special Education Clinical Experience: Emotional Impairment 9(6-0)
This course provides a 16-week clinical experience working with students with emotional impairment in a classroom appropriate to the special education endorsement. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Elementary Regular Education Students: EDU 107, 330, 380, and 393 with a C+ or better. Minimum of C+ in all EDU courses. Secondary Regular Education Students: EDU 107, 290, 310, 325 with a C+ or better. Minimum of C+ in all EDU courses. Both: Approval by major and minor departments indicating that 75 percent of coursework is completed with GPA of 2.7 or better. Overall GPA of 2.7 or better. SPE 126 with a C+ or better; SPE 322, 323, 324, 327, and 328 all with a C+ or better; Tier Two: Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education. Co-requisite: SPE 581.
SPE 458 Special Education Clinical Experience: Cognitive Impairment 9(Spec)
This course provides a 16-week clinical experience working with students with cognitive impairment in a classroom appropriate to the special education endorsement. CR/NC only. Prerequisite: Elementary Regular Education Students: EDU 107, 330, 380, and 393 with a C or better. Minimum of C+ in all EDU courses. Secondary Regular Education Students: EDU 107, 290, 310, 325 with C or better. Minimum of C+ in all EDU courses. Both: Approval by major and minor departments indicating 80% of coursework completed with GPA of 2.7 or better. Overall GPA of 2.7 or better. SPE 126 with a C or better; SPE 322, 323, 324, 578 and 579 all with a C+ or better; Tier Two - Admission to Candidacy to Teacher Education. Co-requisite: SPE 522.
SPE 466 Independent Study 1-3(Spec)
Individualized research or project dealing with a problem in special education. Prerequisite: permission of department chairperson.
SPE 500 Parent and Professional Relationships in Special Education 3(3-0)
Establishing and maintaining collaborative relationships with parents and professionals. Study of effects of an exceptional child on the family and methods for meeting their needs. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisite: Junior standing or graduate status.
SPE 504 Teaching Students in Inclusive Settings 3(3-0)
Theory and practice of the instruction of students who have disabilities in general education settings. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisite: Junior standing or graduate status.
SPE 510 Advanced Technology in Education 3(3-0)
Students will study and practice the integration of technology in classroom instruction and management, with emphasis upon software evaluation and lesson design. Identical to EDU 590. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisite: EDU 290 or graduate status.
SPE 519 Students with Cognitive Impairment 3(3-0)
Causes, diagnostic procedures, and research concerning individuals with cognitive impairment. Grade of C+ or better required to count toward degree. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: SPE 126 with a grade of C or better; SPE 322 and 323 with grades of C+ or better; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education. Graduate students may be admitted with permission of instructor.
SPE 521 Teaching Students with Cognitive Impairment 3(3-0)
Special techniques and materials used in instruction of students who have cognitive disorders. Grade of C+ or better required to count toward degree. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: SPE 126 with a grade of C or better; SPE 322, 323 with grades of C+ or better; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education. Graduate students may be admitted with permission of instructor.
SPE 522 Seminar in Advanced Methods for Teaching Students with Cognitive Impairment 3(3-0)
This course involves the practical application of pedagogical knowledge for teaching students with cognitive impairment. Students must receive a C+ or better in this course. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: SPE 126 with a C or better; SPE 322, 323, 324, 519, 521 all with a C+ or better; Tier Two - Admission of Candidacy to Teacher Education. Co-requisite: SPE 458.
SPE 529 The Gifted Student 3(3-0)
Characteristics of individuals with superior abilities. Reviews special curricula and teaching procedures for improving the learning and adjustment of these students. This course has been approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisites: Junior standing or graduate status.
SPE 530 Autism Spectrum Disorder: Characteristics and Etiology 3(3-0)
This course reviews characteristics and etiology of individuals with autism spectrum disorders. This course may be offered in an online format. Identical to PSY 575. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: Junior standing or graduate status.
SPE 531 Autism Spectrum Disorder: Educational Implications 3(3-0)
Presentation of special techniques and materials used in best practice instruction of students with autism spectrum disorders. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisites: SPE 530; senior standing or graduate status.
SPE 532 Applied Behavior Analysis for Teachers 3(3-0)
Applied behavior analysis (ABA) as it relates to learners with autism spectrum disorders in inclusive settings. This course may be offered in an online format. Prerequisite: SPE 530; Senior standing or graduate status.
SPE 536 Field Experience: Autism 3(Spec)
Practice and application of knowledge and strategies for teaching students with autism under faculty supervision. Application to register for this course must be filed during the semester prior to registration for approval. Prerequisites: SPE 530, SPE 531, PSY 586, PSY 682, COO 550, and graduate status.
SPE 545 Special Education Workshop 1-6(Spec)
Study of trends, alternative approaches, and innovative curricula in programming for the exceptional student. This course is a variable credit topical workshop. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Prerequisite: Junior standing or graduate status.
SPN 102 Elementary Spanish II 4(4-0)
   Designed for students who have had Spanish 1 or the equivalent. Basic language skills. Introduction to the culture of the Spanish-speaking countries. Students who have previous preparation in Spanish are required to take a placement exam and/or consult with their instructor. Recommended: SPN 101, (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

SPN 105 Accelerated Elementary Spanish 4(4-0)
   Intended for students with high school or other preparation in Spanish who are not ready to begin Intermediate Spanish. Combines SPN 101 and 102. Students with previous preparation in Spanish are required to take a placement exam. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

SPN 110 Study Abroad 1-8(Spec)
   Intended for beginning students studying abroad. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish I 4(4-0)
   Further development of all language and reading skills, a review of grammar, and exploration of Hispanic culture. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: SPN 102. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

SPN 202 Intermediate Spanish II 4(4-0)
   Designed to develop fluency in reading Spanish; cultural emphasis. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: SPN 201. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

SPN 210 Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
   Intended for intermediate students of Spanish studying abroad. Prerequisite: SPN 102.

SPN 214 Intermediate Conversation and Composition 3(3-0)
   Designed to develop fluency and accuracy in written and oral expression. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: SPN 202; or may be taken concurrently with SPN 202. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

SPN 310 Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
   Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisite: SPN 202; permission of instructor.

SPN 320 Spanish Pronunciation 3(3-0)
   Provides an understanding of Spanish articulatory phonetics and helps students improve pronunciation by training them in Spanish articulatory habits to make their pronunciation more native-like. Recommended: SPN 214.

SPN 331 Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3-0)
   Designed for students interested in acquiring practical Spanish vocabulary related to business, and in developing writing, reading and speaking skills through business documents in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 214.

SPN 341 Advanced Spanish Conversation 3(3-0)
   Intended for those with some skill in speaking Spanish who wish to achieve greater fluency. Recommended: SPN 202 and SPN 214.

SPN 370 Advanced Studies in Spanish 1-12(Spec)
   Special topics include the language, literature, culture, and/or culture. May be repeated when the content is not a duplication of a previous special topics offering. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 375 Introduction to Spanish/English Translation 3(3-0)
   Introduction to the history, theory, and practice of translation in Spanish. Special attention will be paid to the translation principles concerning a variety of texts. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 376 Culture and Civilization of Spain 3(3-0)
   Spanish culture and civilization focusing on political, social, intellectual, and artistic developments and their influence on the history and present of Spain. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 377 Culture and Civilization of Latin America 3(3-0)
   Historical and cultural development of Latin America from the pre-Columbian era through the present. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 386 Survey of Spanish Literature (Beginning to 1700) 3(3-0)
   Literature of Spain from the Middle Ages to 1700. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 387 Survey of Spanish Literature (1700 to Present) 3(3-0)
   Literature of Spain from the eighteenth century to the present. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 388 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (Beginning to Modernism) 3(3-0)
   General acquaintance with the literature of Spanish America from its beginnings to the modernist movement. Selections from representative authors. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 389 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (Modernism to Present) 3(3-0)
   General acquaintance with the literature of Spanish America from modernism to the present. Selections from representative authors. Prerequisite: SPN 331.

SPN 390 Chicano/Latino Experience in the US 3(3-0)
   An examination of the Chicano/Latino experience in the US, including broader issues of inequality, race, ethnicity and discrimination. Taught in Spanish. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Recommended: SPN 331. (University Program Group IV-C: Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the United States)

SPN 404 Drama of the Siglo de Oro 3(3-0)
   A study of major and lesser playwrights of the 17th century. Recommended: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 405WI Modern and Contemporary Spanish Novel 3(3-0)
   Development of the novel in Spain from the nineteenth century to the present. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 406 The Generation of 1898 3(3-0)
   A study of the literary works of this group as masterpieces of literature and as a reflection of national and spiritual values. Recommended: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 410 Study Abroad 1-12(Spec)
   Intended for advanced students studying abroad. Prerequisites: Six hours of Spanish at the 300 level; permission of instructor.

SPN 411 Practicum in Teaching Spanish 3(2-1)
   Techniques for teaching and testing foreign language skills, planning lessons and units, and selecting materials for secondary-level classrooms. Practical experience through mini-teaching situations. Prerequisites: Two 300-level courses; passing the competency exam; departmental permission.

SPN 412 Practicum: Secondary Field Experience 1(Spec)
   Pre-student teaching experience in middle or high school teaching situation. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: SPN 411.

SPN 415WI Spanish-American Novel 3(3-0)
   Representative masterpieces of the novel as they reflect the political and social conditions of the Spanish-American countries. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 416 Spanish-American Drama and Essay 3(3-0)
   Representative masterpieces of the two genres as they reflect the political and social conditions of the Spanish-American countries. Recommended: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 417 Spanish-American Poetry and Short Story 3(3-0)
   Representative masterpieces of the two genres as they reflect the political and social conditions of the Spanish-American countries. Recommended: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 421 Foreign Language in Elementary Schools 1-1(Spec)
   Techniques for teaching and testing foreign language skills, planning lessons and units, and selecting materials for the elementary school classroom. Practical experience through mini-teaching situations. Co-requisites: SPN 411.

SPN 422 Practicum: Elementary Field Experience 1(Spec)
   Pre-student teaching experience in elementary school teaching situation. CR/NC only. Co-requisite: SPN 421.

SPN 431WI Advanced Writing in Spanish 3(3-0)
   Writing Spanish in different registers, giving special consideration to the command of grammar, vocabulary, spelling, and style. Emphasis on expository and argumentative texts. Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: SPN 331 with a B- or better; SPN 376 or 377.

SPN 470 Advanced Studies in Spanish 1-12(Spec)
   Special topics may include language, literature and/or culture. May be repeated when the content is not a duplication of a previous special topics offering. Recommended: SPN 376 or 377; One of: SPN 386, 387, 388, 389.

SPN 508 Contemporary Spanish Novel and Short Story 3(3-0)
   Outstanding novels and short stories of Spain since 1940 reflecting politics, society, economics, and culture of Spain after the Civil War. Recommended: Three (3) credits in Spanish at the 400 level.

SPN 585 Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics 3(3-0)
   Seminar on the major aspects of Hispanic Linguistics such as sound patterns, word-formation, sentence structure, meaning and context, discourse structure, regional and social variation. Prerequisite: One 400-level SPN course; or graduate standing in M.A. Spanish Program.

SPN 591 Special Topics in Spanish 1-9(Spec)
   Special topics may include language, literature, and/or culture. May be repeated when the content is not a duplication of a previous special topics offering. Recommended: Three (3) credits in Spanish at the 400-level; or graduate standing in M.A. Spanish Program.

SPN 595 Theory and Practice of Translation 3(3-0)
   Seminar on the historical, theoretical and practical aspects of translation. The link between linguistic and cultural factors and their relationship to translation will be emphasized. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: SPN 375; one SPN 400 level course; or graduate standing in M.A. Spanish Program.

SPN 597 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
   The in-depth study of a topic under the direction of a faculty member who together with a student designs the format of the study. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and department chairperson; three (3) credits in Spanish at the 400 level.

For graduate level course descriptions above 600, consult the current College of Graduate Studies Bulletin.
Course Descriptions

STA - Statistics

See the Department of Mathematics for more information.

STA 103QR Evidence-based Problem Solving in Modern Society 3(3-0)
- Evidence-based problem solving strategies useful for everyday life.
- Focuses on the use of data and evaluation of risks and uncertainty in modern society.
- Quantitative Reasoning.
- An introduction to statistical analysis. Topics will include descriptive statistics, probability, sampling distributions, statistical inference, regression, and credit. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses: STA 282, STA 382, STA 392. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisite: MTH 105 or competency.
- STA 382QR Elementary Statistical Analysis 3(3-0)
- An introduction to statistical analysis. Topics will include descriptive statistics, probability, sampling distributions, statistical inference, and regression. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses: STA 282, STA 382, STA 392. Quantitative Reasoning. Prerequisite: MTH 130 or 132 or 133. (University Program Group II-B: Quantitative and Mathematical Sciences).
- STA 392 Probability and Statistics for Engineers 3(3-0)
- An introduction to statistical analysis emphasizing engineering applications. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability, sampling distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression, control, and reliability. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses: STA 282, STA 382, and 392. Prerequisite: MTH 133.
- STA 575 Statistical Programming for Data Management and Analysis 3(3-0)
- Introduction to statistical programming for managing and analyzing data, including programming logic, data manipulation, missing data handling, basic techniques for analyzing data and creating reports. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382 or 392; or graduate standing.
- STA 580 Applied Statistical Methods 3(3-0)
- Applications of statistical analysis methods including the usage of computer software packages. Topics include simple and multiple regression, diagnostics, forecasting, and analysis of variance. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382 or 392; or graduate standing.
- STA 582 Experimental Designs 3(3-0)
- Randomized block designs, Latin square designs, factorial designs, fractional factorial designs, response surface methods, robust designs. Prerequisite: STA 580.
- STA 583 Nonparametric Statistics 3(3-0)
- Theory and applications of nonparametric methods. Topics include one, two, and several sample problems, rank correlation and regression, Kolmogorov-Smirnov tests and contingency tables. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382 or 392; or graduate standing.

STA 584 Mathematical Statistics I 3(3-0)
- Probability defined on finite and infinite samples spaces, conditional probability and independence, random variables, expectations, moment-generating functions, probability models, limit theorems. Prerequisite: MTH 233.
- STA 585 Mathematical Statistics II 3(3-0)
- Introductory topics from mathematical theory of statistics: population distributions, sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, tests of hypotheses. Prerequisite: STA 584.
- STA 586 Clinical Trials and Survival Analysis 3(3-0)
- Simple and advanced statistical techniques used in the analysis and interpretation of clinical research data. Emphasis on statistical techniques commonly used in chronic disease analysis. Prerequisite: STA 282 or 382 or 392; or graduate standing.
- STA 587 Statistical Theory and Methods for Quality Improvement 3(3-0)
- Statistical theory and methods for optimizing quality and minimizing costs: classical and recently developed on-line methods and Taguchi's off-line quality and robust designs. Prerequisites: STA 580.
- STA 588 Sampling Techniques 3(3-0)
- Principles of sampling; simple random sampling; stratified random sampling; systematic sampling; cluster sampling; sample size determination; ratio and regression estimation. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382 or 392; or graduate standing.
- STA 589 Time Series Forecasting 3(3-0)
- Introduction to basic time series forecasting techniques. Topics include forecasting, Box-Jenkins models, time series regression, and transfer function models. Prerequisite: STA 580.
- STA 590 Applied Statistical Methods II 3(3-0)
- Linear models with autocorrelated errors, non-linear regression, logistic regression, multivariate ANOVA, simultaneous comparison procedures, ANOVA diagnostics, analysis of covariance, unbalanced data and missing data analysis. Prerequisites: MTH 223; STA 580; or graduate standing.
- STA 591 Data Mining Techniques I 3(3-0)
- Data mining techniques for analyzing large and high dimensional data. Topics include data mining strategy, exploratory analysis, predictive modeling techniques, model assessment and comparison. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format. Prerequisites: STA 580 or graduate standing.
- STA 592 Six Sigma: Foundations and Techniques for Green Belts 3(3-0)
- Six Sigma problem solving strategy for continuous improvement. Topics include DMAIC and PDSA strategies and applications, tools and statistical techniques used in the strategies. Prerequisites: STA 282 or 382 or 392; or graduate standing.
- STA 595 Introduction to Bayesian Statistics 3(3-0)
- Introduction to Bayesian analysis and applications. Topics include principles of Bayesian statistics, Bayesian linear models and generalized linear models, Prerequisites: STA 580, 584 or graduate standing.
- STA 596 Special Topics in Statistics 1-6(Spec)
- Subject matter not included in regular courses. May be taken for credit more than once, total credit not to exceed 6 hours. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.
- STA 597 Independent Study 1-6(Spec)
- The in-depth study of a topic in statistics under the direction of a faculty member. May be taken for credit more than once, total credit not to exceed 6 hours. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.
- STA 675 Advanced Statistical Data Management and Simulation 3(3-0)
- Advanced Statistical Data Management and Simulation 3(3-0)
- See the Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work for more information.

SWK - Social Work

See the Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work for more information.

SWK 100 Introduction to Social Work 3(3-0)
- Principles and values of social work, community resources and social service agencies, helping methods, and the role of the professional social worker. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid format.
SWK 150QR Public Opinion, Social Sciences, and Social Welfare 3(3-0)
Data to understand public opinion and social welfare. Measurement of
concepts. Ways of interpreting data with tables, graphs, and statistics.
Computer applications. Idential to SOC 150. Credit may not be earned in
more than one of these courses. Ous. Quantitative Reasoning.

SWK 250 Social Welfare Policies and Services 3(3-0)
History of social welfare and social action. Analysis of American social
welfare systems. Links between social policy and needs and impacts on
vulnerable groups. Prerequisites: SWK 100.

SWK 270 Introduction to Community Development 3(3-0)
Theoretical and practical overview of community development as a core
social work competency, focusing on critical issues confronting communities
in the 21st century. May be offered in an online or hybrid format.

SWK 302 Social Work Practice in Gerontology 3(3-0)
Theories, interventions, and issues in social work practice in gerontology.
Prerequisites: SWK 100; SOC 100; PSY 100 or HFD 247.

SWK 315 Social Work Generalist Practice I 3(3-0)
Generalist communication skills through interviewing and information
exchange with micro, mezzo and macro client systems. Develop ability to
assess for intervention. Prerequisites: Must have minimum of 2.5 GPA;
signed Social Work Major; applied to the Social Work Program; SWK
100; completion of 50 credit hours. Pre/Co-requisites: SWK 250; SWK 350.
Co-requisite: SWK 374.

SWK 321 Social Work Generalist Practice II 3(3-0)
Knowledge, skills, and values for social work generalist practice within
micro, mezzo, and macro client systems. Emphasis on culturally- competent
and evidence-based practice. Prerequisites: Admitted to the Social Work
Program; all SWK program required volunteer hours completed; SWK 315,

SWK 331WI Social Work Generalist Practice III 3(3-0)
Generalist social work practice with micro, mezzo and macro systems
continued from SWK 315 and SWK 321 with emphasis on the strengths
perspective. Writing intensive. Prerequisites: Admitted to the Social Work
Program; all SWK program required volunteer hours completed; SWK 315,

SWK 350 Social Work Research Methodologies 3(3-0)
Data collection methodologies and issues for evidence-based practice and
applied social work research including: experiments/single subject design,
program evaluation, interviewing, community studies. Prerequisite: SWK
SOC 200 or PSY 211 or STA 282, with a C or better. Pre/Co-requisites: SWK 250 or
SOC 221 or 302.

SWK 374 Social Work and Human Behavior I 3(3-0)
Critical and analytical theory explaining human behavior in individu-
als and families. Use of theory in social work practice with diverse and/or
oppressed populations. Prerequisites: Must have minimum of 2.5 GPA; signed
Social Work Major; applied to the Social Work Program. Pre/Co-
requisite: SWK 250; BIO 151 or HSC 211.

SWK 375 Social Work and Human Behavior II 3(3-0)
Theories explaining human behavior in groups, organizations, communi-
ties, and global systems. This course may be offered in an online or hybrid
format. Prerequisites: Admitted to the Social Work Program; C or better in
SWK 374. Co-requisite: SWK 321 OR completion of 86 hours in Bachelor of
Science with an Option in Community Development.

SWK 397 Independent Study 1-12(Spec)
Directed reading or research on approved topic. Prerequisite: permission
of instructor.

SWK 399 Special Topics in Social Work 1-12(Spec)
Consideration of subject matter not included in courses currently listed in
the Bulletin.

SWK 422 Youth Welfare 3(3-0)
Issues pertaining to youth welfare are related to broader organizational
and structural features of society, including historical and comparative
(international) perspectives. Idential to SOC 422. Credit may not be earned in
more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC/ANT 101 and a signed
Global Justice Minor; or SOC 100 and a signed Youth Studies Minor; or SO:
SOC 301, SOC 350.

SWK 450 Social Welfare Policies and Services II 3(3-0)
Analysis and evaluation of social policies welfare services. Emphasis on
social action, social and economic justice and impact on at-risk groups.
May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisites: Admitted to the Social Work
Program; SWK 250; SOC 221 or 302; SWK 470. Co-requisites: SWK 480.

SWK 470 Social Work Practicum I 4(Spec)
200 hours of supervised experience in a social work setting. CR/NC only.
Prerequisites: Admitted to the Social Work Program; SWK 321, 375. Co-
requisite: SWK 331, 471.

SWK 471 Social Work Practicum Seminar I 2(2-0)
Students consciously and critically integrate knowledge with direct
practice observed in a field agency and compare generalist practice as
implemented in different agencies. Prerequisites: Admitted to the social work
program; Co-requisite: SWK 470.

SWK 480 Social Work Practicum II 4(Spec)
Continuation of 200 hours of supervised experience in a social work set-
ting. CR/NC only. Prerequisites: Admitted to the Social Work Program; SWK
470, 471 with a B- or better. Pre/Co-requisite: SWK 450. Co-
requisite: SWK 481 Social Work Practicum Seminar II 2(2-0)
Students consciously and critically integrate knowledge with direct
practice as performed in a field agency and compare generalist practice as
implemented in different agencies. Prerequisites: SWK 471 with a B- or better,

SWK 490 Community Development: A Critical Approach 3(3-0)
Integrative capstone experience that synthesizes knowledge, skills, and
applications in community development and community-based social work
in an applied agency project proposal. May be offered in an online or hybrid
format. Pre/Co-requisite: SWK 470 (for Social Work students) or Prerequisite:
86 semester hours and signed major in Bachelor of Science degree with an
degree in Community Development.

SWK 597 Independent Study 1-12(Spec)
Directed reading or research on approved topic. Prerequisite: Completion
of at least 75 undergraduate credits or graduate standing. Recommended:
SWK 100.

SWK 599 Special Topics in Social Work 1-12(Spec)
Consideration of subject matter not included in courses currently listed in
the Bulletin. Prerequisite: Completion of at least 75 undergraduate credits or
graduate standing. Recommended: SWK 100.

TAI - Theatre and Interpretation
See the Department of Communication and Dramatic Arts for more
information.

TAI 170 Oral Interpretation of Literature 3(3-0)
General education approach to the art of oral interpretation as a dynamic
means of analyzing and experiencing literature while communicating it with
others. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

TAI 175 Appreciation of the Theatre 3(3-0)
A survey course that explores the development of theatre by looking at the
art, craft, and business of the theatre. (University Program Group I-B: The Arts)

TAI 177 Stagecraft and Stage Lighting 4(4-0)
Basic principles of scenery construction. Theory and principles of basic
stage lighting.

TAI 178 Special Topics in Theatre 3-9(Spec)
Current topics for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration.
May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credit hours.

TAI 182 Acting I 3(3-0)
Introductory voice and body work with special emphasis through exercises
given to energy control and concentration.

TAI 277 Stage Management 3(3-0)
Principles and practices of stage management. Duties and responsibilities of
the stage manager with emphasis on stage management in academic,
community, and professional theatre. Prerequisites: TAI 177; 182.

TAI 278 Stage Makeup 3(2-2)
Theory and practice in straight and character makeup.

TAI 282 Acting II 3(3-0)
Introduction to emotional technique and characterization through exer-
cises and scenes in individual projects. Prerequisite: TAI 182.

TAI 300 Improvisation 3(2-2)
Creation of spontaneous performances, emphasizing scenes, monologues,
and storytelling. Prerequisite: TAI 182.

TAI 302 Voice and Diction 3(3-0)
Theory and practice of principles necessary for improving the speaking
voice. Primary emphasis on individual speech improvement.

TAI 305 Studio: Acting/Performance 1-4(Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral
interpretation activities in the area of acting/performance. Prerequisite: writ-
ten permission of instructor.

TAI 306 Studio: Directing 1-4(Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral
interpretation activities in the area of directing. Prerequisite: written permis-
sion of instructor.

TAI 307 Studio: Movement 1-4(Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral
interpretation activities in the area of movement. Prerequisite: written permis-
sion of instructor.

TAI 308 Studio: Script Creation 1-4(Spec)
Script creation through adaptation of nondramatic materials or creation of
original dramatic material for potential use in laboratory theatre or oral
interpretation activities. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 309 Studio: Stage Management 1-4(Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral
interpretation activities in the area of stage management. Prerequisite: written
permission of instructor.

TAI 310 Studio: Sound 1-4(Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral
interpretation activities in the area of sound. Prerequisite: written permission
of instructor.
TAI 311 Studio: Properties 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of properties. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 312 Studio: Scenery Construction and Rigging 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of scenery construction and rigging. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 313 Studio: Scenery Design 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of scenery design. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 314 Studio: Lighting 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of lighting. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 315 Studio: Lighting Design 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of lighting design. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 316 Studio: Technical Direction 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of technical direction. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 317 Studio: Costuming 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of costuming. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 318 Studio: Wardrobe Management 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of wardrobe management. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 319 Studio: Makeup 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of stage makeup. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 320 Studio: Theatre Management 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty/staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of box-office management. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

TAI 321 Studio: Dramaturgy 1(4,Spec)
Major participation in faculty and/or staff-supervised university theatre or oral interpretation activities in the area of dramaturgy. Prerequisite: Written permission of instructor.

TAI 352 Music Theatre Scene Study 3(1-2)
Analysis and presentation of musical theatre scenes (duets, trios, groups). Study of character development in various music theatre styles. Prerequisites: MUS 250, TAI 182.

TAI 371 Readers Theatre 3(3-0)
Scripting and directing alternative texts for performance, including narrative fiction, lyric poetry, personal narratives, and nonfictional prose. Prerequisite: TAI 170.

TAI 373 Oral Interpretation for Children 3(3-0)
General education approach to the art of oral interpretation as a dynamic means of experiencing literature for children and communicating it to children.

TAI 376 Interpretation of Drama 3(3-0)
Specialized study of dramatic literature with particular attention to analysis, performance, styles of drama, stage speech, and appropriate dialects. Prerequisite: TAI 170.

TAI 377 Costuming I 3(3-0)
Survey of costume history, Egyptian to the present; introduction to design and construction techniques.

TAI 378 Stage Combat 2(2-2)
Basic principles of stage combat as they apply to hand-to-hand, quarter-staff, and rapier-and-dagger techniques. Prerequisite: TAI 182.

TAI 379 Acting for the Camera 3(3-0)
The creative process and special technical aspects of acting for the camera. Prerequisites: TAI 182.

TAI 380 Musical Theatre History 3(3-0)
Examination of American Musical Theatre history and forms from 1866 to the present.

TAI 382 Acting III 3(3-0)
Period movement patterns, pantomime techniques, and regional and cultural dialects, with individual scenes prepared for critical evaluation. Prerequisites: TAI 182, TAI 282.

TAI 383 Voice for the Actor 3(3-0)
Vocal techniques for actors. Designed to provide the student with a general understanding of vocal technique and theory, as they apply to characterization and acting. Prerequisites: TAI 182.

TAI 384 Movement for the Actor 3(3-0)
Movement techniques for actors. Designed to provide the student with a general understanding of movement technique and theory, as it applies to characterization and acting. Prerequisite: TAI 182.

TAI 385 Audition Techniques 3(3-0)
Practical audition skills including monologue selection, analysis and performance, cold readings, audition etiquette and protocol. Prerequisites: TAI 182, 282.

TAI 399 Theatre and the Holocaust 3(3-0)
This course examines how theatre was/is used to represent and respond to the Holocaust and Nazi culture. Historical, political, ethical, and aesthetic questions are explored. (University Program Group IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition)

TAI 452 Music Theatre Performance 3(2-2)

TAI 460 BFA Capstone Project 3(0-6)
Major capstone project in theatre (including music theatre) and/or interpretation. Prerequisite: Must be approved by TAI or Music Theatre faculty/staff advisor(s) prior to registration. Must be completed in final year of study.

TAI 476 Lighting Design 3(3-0)
Theory and application of basic principles used in designing lighting for the theatre. Prerequisite: TAI 177. Recommended: TAI 314.

TAI 477 Scene Design 3(3-0)
Theory and application of basic principles used in designing scenery for the theatre. Prerequisite: TAI 177.

TAI 478 Theatre Management 3(3-0)
Concepts and methods of theatre management and promotion: box-office procedures, house management, and publicity.

TAI 481 Directing 3(3-0)
Responsibilities, philosophies, and techniques of the stage director. Emphasis on preparation of scenes for evaluation. Prerequisite: TAI 182.

TAI 490 Independent Study 1-4(1-4,Spec)
Student-initiated study guided by faculty member or faculty committee. Undergraduate prerequisites: an overall B average, permission of advisor and instructor (and completion of form).

TAI 499 Senior Capstone 3(3-0)
Capstone course that integrates academic and production experiences in theatre with students' career goals. Prerequisites: senior standing and completion of 30 hours of the TAI major.

TAI 518 Advanced Make-up 3(2-2)
Practical application of advanced make-up materials and techniques, including both two-dimensional and three-dimensional make-up. Prerequisite: TAI 278. Recommended: ART 260, 261.

TAI 559 History of American Theatre 3(3-0)
Development of drama and theater in America from colonial times to the present. Prerequisites: 6 hours of TAI coursework.

TAI 570 Oral Interpretation of Prose Fiction 3(3-0)
Specialized study of the short story and novel, in both individual and group performances. Prerequisites: one course in oral interpretation; one course in fictional literature.

TAI 571 Oral Interpretation of Poetry 3(3-0)
Specialized study of poetry. Prerequisites: one course in oral interpretation and one course in poetic literature.

TAI 572 Special Topics in Oral Interpretation 1-9(Spec)
Current topics for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. Prerequisites: one course in oral interpretation and/or a major in English.

TAI 573 Seminar: Interpretative Reading 3(3-0)
History of the art of interpretative reading, its current theories and possible trends. Prerequisite: one course in interpretative reading.

TAI 574 History of Drama and Theatre I 3(3-0)
Development of drama and theatre in Western culture from ancient origins to 1700. Prerequisites: 6 hours of TAI coursework.

TAI 575 History of Drama and Theatre II 3(3-0)
Continuation of TAI 574. History of Drama and Theatre I. Development of drama and theatre in Western culture from 1700 to 1945. Prerequisites: 6 hours of TAI coursework.

TAI 577 Special Topics in Technical Theatre 1-9(Spec)
Current topics for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. Prerequisites: TAI 177, TAI 278, TAI 377, TAI 477.

TAI 578 Special Topics in Theatre 1-9(Spec)
Current topics for each semester listed in Course Search and Registration. Prerequisites: TAI 177, TAI 278, TAI 377. Additional courses in theatrical production.

TAI 579 Costume Design and Construction 3(3-0)
Concentration in the problems of design, pattern drafting, and construction of costumes for the theatre. Prerequisites: TAI 377; FMD 140.

TAI 580 Dramatic Theory and Criticism 3(3-0)
Analysis of significant theories of theatre and drama. Prerequisite: TAI 574 or TAI 575.
WGS 302 Witchcraft, Magic, and Occult Phenomena 3(3-0)
The history and theory of European witchcraft and demonology. Includes the study of anthropomorphism of witchcraft in non-Christian societies, gender and intersectionality, and new religious movements like Wicca. Identical to REL 302. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: ENG 201.

WGS 303 Goddesses 3(3-0)
Interdisciplinary study of goddesses in selected cultures, ancient and modern. Uses intersectionality to analyze opportunities and challenges inherent in gendering gods, including borrowing/reinventing goddesses today. Identical to REL 303. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Recommended: ENG 201.

WGS 317 Sociology of Sex and Gender 3(3-0)
Analysis of the role of gender in institutions such as the economy, the family, and the schools, Gender inequality and factors that promote its reproduction. Identical to SOC 317. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: SOC 100 or 201 or 221.

WGS 319 Women and Sport 3(2-0)
An investigation of the motivational and social implications of women's participation in sport. Identical to PES 319. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 326 Women and Politics 3(3-0)
This course will look primarily at empirical studies of women's role in politics in the U.S. but also in other contexts. Identical to PSC 326. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 327 Women Writers: Gender, Sexuality, and Literature 3(3-0)
Examination of women writers in a variety of historical and cultural traditions, approached through the lenses of feminist and queer theory. Identical to REL 327. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: ENG 201 with a grade of C or better.

WGS 328 Women in America 3(3-0)
Study of the traditional position of women in American society as documented in historical, literary, and biographical sources. Identical to HST 328. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. May be offered as Writing Intensive. (University Program Group I-A: Human Events and Ideas)

WGS 334 Psychology of Women 3(3-0)
Explores psychological issues pertaining specifically to women in the following areas: affective and cognitive functioning, personality theories, adult role behaviors, sexuality and physical and mental health. This course is approved for offering in a distance learning format. Identical to PSY 334. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 335 Women in European History 3(3-0)
Surveys and analyzes the traditional and nontraditional roles of women in European history, using new historical research. Identical to HST 335. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 342 Gender and Art 3(3-0)
Examines how gender identity has played a role in art. Examines artists, patrons, viewers, and subjects of representations as gendered and historically specific entities. Identical to ART 342. Credit cannot be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: Completion of 26 credit hours.

WGS 410 Women, Crime and Deviance 3(3-0)
Exploring the theories, concepts, and social constructions fundamental to criminalization of women as victims, offenders, and workers in the criminal justice system. Identical to SOC 410. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: SOC 301, 350.

WGS 426 Feminist Theory 3(3-0)
Examination of theories that describe and criticize the social, cultural and political status of women and offers alternatives to the status quo. Identical to PHL 426 and PSC 426. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Recommended: one course in philosophy or one of PSC 275, 326, 371, 372, 373, 378.

WGS 430 Women and Aging 3(3-0)
A multiple theoretical perspective examine the status of older women, individual psychological, social and physical development, roles in family and society, and policy implications. Identical to GNR 430. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: HFD 247 or FSY 325 or HSC 390.

WGS 496 Capstone Seminar in Women's Studies 3(3-0)
An interdisciplinary capstone seminar in Women's Studies integrating feminist theory, research and practice with particular attention to analysis of global movements, cultural institutions and science. Prerequisites: WGS 328/ HST 328, WGS/PHL/PSC 426, and six additional hours in Women's Studies.

WGS 497 Special Topics in Women and Gender Studies 3-6(Spec)
Course covers special topics of interest to Women and Gender Studies not covered in existing courses. Course title will be listed on student's transcript. Recommended: 6 hours of coursework at the 300-level OR permission from instructor.

WGS 590 Gender, Culture, and Society 3(3-0)
Analysis of gender roles in various cultures; theoretical approaches to examining gender role variation. Identical to ANT 590 and SOC 590. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisites: 6 hours of anthropology and/or sociology and/or women's studies.

UNV 497 Prior Learning 1-60(Spec)
UNV 697 Prior Learning 1-10(Spec)

WGS - Women and Gender Studies
See the Interdisciplinary Women's Studies Major and Minor for more information, or contact the Women's Study office.

WGS 100 How Gender Affects Our Lives 3(3-0)
An interdisciplinary course on the creation of gender inequalities. Students will dive into the interconnections of gender identity from historical, psychological, development, and sociological perspectives. (University Program Group III-B: Studies in Social Structures)

WGS 207 Women in Religion 3(3-0)
Roles and images of women in major religious traditions; emphasis on religious reform, creation of alternative institutions, new concepts of spirituality. Identical to REL 207. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 213 Introduction to Human Sexuality 3(3-0)
Human sexual development throughout the human life cycle. Emphasis on understanding and acceptance of sex as a sexually functioning person. Identical to HDF 213. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 214 Sociology of Sexuality 3(3-0)
Sociological examination of human sexuality, sexual identity and community. Identical to SOC 214. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. Prerequisite: SOC 100.

WGS 230 Women in the Economy 3(3-0)
A study of the past and present role of women in the economy, as workers, both inside and outside the labor market. Identical to ECO 230. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses.

WGS 280 Queer Fashion 3(3-0)
Examination of LGBTQ experiences via historical fashion analysis. Emphasis on LGBTQ identity fashioned through sartorial choice. Gay aesthetic, camp culture, and LGBTQ designer contributions. Identical to FMD 280. Credit may not be earned in more than one of these courses. This course may be offered in an online format. (University Program Group IB: The Arts)

WGS 297 Special Topics in Women and Gender Studies 3-6(Spec)
Course covers special topics of interest to Women and Gender Studies not covered in existing courses. Course title will be listed on student's transcript.
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This publication presents the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures at Central Michigan University. It establishes the procedures followed and outlines the possible consequences for students found in violation of the “Code of Conduct.” The disciplinary procedures outlined in this document do not replace or substitute for filing charges through law enforcement agencies if it is determined that such action is appropriate.

This document originally was formally adopted by the Board of Trustees for Central Michigan University on December 16, 1972. Since that time, it has been periodically reviewed and revised as needs changed. This revision was approved by the President and the Board of Trustees on June 24, 2014 and amended by the President on December 12, 2014 and March 16, 2015.

The President is responsible for promulgating rules and regulations pertaining to student rights and responsibilities, including regulations governing student organizations, in keeping with the policies and goals established by the Board of Trustees. In fulfilling this responsibility, the President is obligated to assure the right of due process for students.

The President has designated the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs as the person charged with the administration of student discipline. The Associate Vice President for Student Affairs appoints Conduct Proceedings Officers to answer questions concerning the rights and responsibilities of students, to receive complaints as they are reported, and to follow through with discipline cases to their resolution.

Student Affairs Office
March 16, 2015

1. Preamble

The students, faculty, and staff of Central Michigan University constitute an academic community that is committed to the preservation, communication, and discovery of knowledge, and to the active pursuit of truth. Consistent with this purpose, the university recognizes its obligation to afford each student the opportunity to develop the student’s educational potential while retaining free exercise of rights and freedoms as a citizen. Such opportunity should be limited only by the necessity of insuring equality of opportunity to all students, and by the corollary requirement of orderly operation of the educational processes. Each member of the Central Michigan University community assumes an obligation regarding self-conduct in a manner consistent with a respect for the rights of others and with the university’s function as an educational institution. As guides for individual and group actions within this community, the university affirms the following general principles of conduct. These principles serve as the basis for regulations concerning student conduct.

1.1 The community requires a system of order supportive of the educational process that is the purpose of the university. Primary responsibility for preserving the system of order rests upon the individuals making up the community. Each individual must accept responsibility for their own actions and values and for recognizing that such actions and values affect the whole community. Implicit in the community’s recognition of the rights of the individual is an obligation on the part of the individual to accept responsibilities toward the community.

1.2 Even though there is a diversity of opinion regarding many ethical and moral standards, each person should endeavor to maintain self-conduct in a manner consistent with respect for others and thoughtful consideration for the needs of society. In social relationships generally, including relations involving the civil, property, and personal rights of others, each individual has an obligation to act in a manner consistent with these fundamental values.

1.3 The educational function depends upon honesty, integrity, and respect for truth. Any action not consistent with these principles is unacceptable.

1.4 As part of the democratic tradition, members of the community should be free to study and act upon social issues, including issues affecting the university. Each person ought to learn and practice the art of thoughtfully examining controversial issues, expressing views individually and as a group member responsibly, and in a manner that is consistent with the educational purpose of the university.

1.5 The university community recognizes the need for the development of personal ethics and philosophies. The members of this community should be committed to broad personal growth and development in society, realizing that each individual has both the freedom and obligation to make ethical choices and to accept the attendant responsibilities.

2. Student Rights

Free inquiry and free expression are essential attributes of a community of scholars. The freedom to learn depends upon appropriate opportunities and conditions in the classroom, on the campus generally, and in the community at large. The responsibility to secure and respect general conditions conducive to the freedom to learn is shared by all members of the university community. Students should strive to develop the capacity for critical judgment and the ability to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth, while endeavoring to exercise their freedom with maturity and responsibility. As students undertake to fulfill the obligations and duties outlined in this document, the university community of which they are a part undertakes to respect the basic freedoms of students.
2.1 Rights of Students

In recognition of students’ rights and dignity as members of the university community, Central Michigan University is committed to supporting the following principles and to protecting those rights guaranteed by the Constitution, the laws of the United States and the State of Michigan, local ordinances, and the policies adopted by the Board of Trustees.

2.1.1 Students have the right to free inquiry, expression and association.

2.1.2 Students have the right to editorial freedom in student publications and other student media, e.g. CM Life, WMHW, and MHTV.

2.1.3 Students have the right to representation on the appropriate, designated bodies.

2.1.4 Students accused of misconduct or of violating university policy have the right to have a determination of their violation or non-violation in accordance with university procedures.

2.1.5 Students have the right to protection against improper disclosure of their student records.

2.1.6 Students have the right of access to their personal educational records.

2.1.7 Students have the right to access all policies, rules and decisions concerning their continued enrollment, and to the required course materials and facilities necessary to pursue their studies.

2.1.8 Students have the right to educational programs that meet the objectives of the master syllabus, to teaching consistent with those objectives, and to a learning environment that encourages the students’ engagement with their education.

2.1.9 Students have the right to be informed by the faculty near the beginning of each course about course requirements, evaluation procedures, and evaluation criteria to be used, and the right to expect that those criteria be employed. Faculty members have the authority to change a course syllabus after the beginning of the semester and are expected to inform students of these changes in a timely manner.

2.1.10 Students have the right to take reasoned exception to the data or views offered in any course of study; they are, however, responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.

2.1.11 Students have the right to be evaluated solely on relevant academic criteria and to have protection against arbitrary or capricious academic evaluation as described in the “Grade Grievance Policy” in the University Bulletin.

2.1.12 Students have the right to request and receive timely assessment of their academic work by the instructor, or in the case of graduate students by their thesis/dissertation/Plan B committee chairperson and committee members.

2.1.13 Students have the right to request and receive a reasonable and timely review of their grades by the instructor.

2.1.14 Students have the right of complaint about academic matters if they believe their rights have been violated. When not covered by another policy, a complaint is properly filed by presenting the issue first to the faculty member or thesis, doctoral research project or dissertation committee chairperson. If not resolved, the student may take the issue to the department chairperson. If not resolved at this level, the student may take the complaint to the office of the dean of the academic college or the Dean of the College of Graduate Studies.

2.2 Relationships with the University

2.2.1 As citizens, students have the same duties and obligations as do other citizens and enjoy the same freedoms of speech, press, religion, peaceful assembly, and petition that other citizens enjoy. In all of its dealings with students, the university will respect the rights guaranteed to them by the Constitutions and laws of the United States, the State of Michigan, and local ordinances.

2.2.2 All registered student organizations are open to all students without respect to race, religion, creed, sexual orientation, gender, disability, or national origin except that certain organizations (e.g. social fraternities and sororities) are restricted as to gender, as allowed under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

2.2.3 Students individually and collectively are free to examine and to discuss all questions of interest to them, including questions relating to university policies, and to express opinions publicly and privately. They are free to support causes by any orderly means that do not disrupt the operation of the university.

2.3 Responsibilities of Students and Faculty

Students should conscientiously strive to complete course requirements as stated, and accept responsibility to contribute positively to the learning environment established by faculty. Proper evaluation of students in a course is based solely on performance in meeting appropriate standards established and communicated by the instructor for that course. Each course has a master syllabus approved through university curricular processes, which includes a description of the scope of the course and a list of the goals and objectives of the learning experience. Faculty members assigned to teach a course develop a course outline, based on the master syllabus, to provide students with greater specificity about how the course will be conducted in order to accomplish the intended goals and objectives. Proper evaluation of progress of graduate students in thesis or dissertation work or other research projects is based on attainment of objectives established by the chair of the student’s committee according to written departmental guidelines.

2.4 Relationships with Law Enforcement Agencies

In addition to filing complaints under these regulations, victims are encouraged to report crimes to the appropriate law enforcement agency. The CMU Police Department is the designated law enforcement agency for crimes committed on campus. As members of the local community, students are expected to cooperate with all law enforcement agencies.

2.5 Confidentiality of Information

All information about students’ views, beliefs, and political associations that members of the university acquire in the course of their work as teachers, administrators, advisers, and counselors is confidential. Improper disclosure of confidential information is a serious violation of the obligations of a member of this university community. Judgments of a student’s ability and character, however, may be provided under appropriate circumstances.

2.6 Student Associations

Students are free to form and join associations that advance the common interest of their members. Activities of such organizations must be conducted in accordance with university regulations and public law.

3. Responsibilities of Students

3.1 General Regulations Concerning Student Conduct

3.1.1 The Board of Trustees is responsible for promulgating policies regarding student conduct at Central Michigan University. The President, as its executive officer, is the final authority in all discipline cases. The Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services is the designated officer responsible to the president for conducting disciplinary review of a decision of the Appeals Board to suspend a student for more than one week or to dismiss a student. The Associate Vice President for Student Affairs is the designated officer responsible to the President for the administration of student conduct policies. All misconduct of students is reported to the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs or to the persons designated by the AVP for Student Affairs to receive such reports.
3.2.6 Access to Facilities. A student shall not enter, or attempt to enter, closed university facilities or facilities clearly under the authorized control of another individual, e.g., student vehicles, rooms or apartments; disrupt or attempt to disrupt, the scheduled use of university facilities; block, or attempt to block, access to or from university facilities; or remain within, or attempt to remain within, university facilities after their closing unless authorized to do so by the President, or the President’s designated representative, or the student authorized to and in control of said facility or facilities.

3.2.7 Threat/Endangerment/Assault. A student shall take no action that threatens or endangers the safety, health, or life, or impairs the freedom of any person, nor shall a student make any verbal threat of such action. This includes actions commonly understood to constitute assault or battery.

3.2.7.1 Sexual Assault. A student shall adhere to the university’s Sexual Misconduct Policy (#3-39) and the policies contained therein. Copies of the Policy on Sexual Misconduct may be accessed via the Office of Student Conduct website (https://www.cmich.edu/ess/studentaffairs/StudentConductOffice/Pages/default.aspx).

3.2.8 Disruptive Self-Injurious Behavior. A student shall not engage or threaten to engage in self-injurious behavior that negatively impacts or is disruptive to the learning/living environment of others.

3.2.9 Property Damage. A student shall take no action that damages or tends to damage property not the student’s own.

3.2.10 Theft. A student shall not appropriate for the student’s own use, sale, or other disposition, property not the student’s own without consent of the owner or the person legally responsible for it. This includes embezzlement, misappropriation and/or theft of university and/or student organizational resources and theft of personal information.

3.2.11 Disorderly Conduct. A student shall not act as a disorderly person or engage in disorderly conduct or disturb the peace, as defined by state statute or local ordinance. This includes acts of indecent exposure or lewd conduct.

3.2.12 Controlled Substances. A student shall not possess, use, manufacture, produce, or distribute, or aid in the use, manufacture, production, or distribution of, any controlled substance except as expressly permitted by law and university policy. Violation of the Residence Life Alcohol and Controlled Substances Policy is a violation of this section. Controlled substances are defined in the Controlled Substances Act of 1971, as amended.

The use or abuse of prescription drugs or over-the-counter substances, such as inhalants or herbs, in any way other than the intended or appropriate use, may be interpreted as a violation under this policy.

3.2.13 Violation of Alcohol Policy. A student shall not possess, consume or furnish, or aid in the consumption or furnishing of, alcoholic beverages except as permitted by law and university policy. Violation of the Residence Life Alcohol & Controlled Substances Policy is a violation of this section.

3.2.14 Firearms/Explosives/Weapons. A student shall not possess or use firearms; explosives (including, but not limited to, fireworks and black powder); dangerous chemicals; weapons; knives with a blade longer than three inches, hunting knives, fixed blade knives, switchblade knives, throwing knives, daggers, razors, other cutting instruments the blade of which is exposed; or items that forcibly eject projectiles (including BB, CO2-powered, pellet and air soft guns); and any other device that may be injurious to others, except as part of an approved university activity and under the supervision of a university official. Firearms (including BB, CO2-powered, pellet and air soft guns) may not be stored in university residences. Any replica of any of the foregoing weapons is also prohibited. Firearms used for hunting must be properly registered with the CMU Police Department and stored in compliance with university regulations.
The State of Michigan has enacted a concealed carry law that prohibits carrying a concealed pistol into a dormitory (residence hall) or classroom of a university.

3.2.15 Complying with University Agents. A student shall comply with the directions of university agents acting in the performance of their regular or delegated duties and must identify him or herself to these agents upon request.

3.2.16 Payment of Fines/Restitution. A student shall pay fines or restitution levied by a proper hearing body or university authority by the deadline established.

3.2.17 Misuse of Buildings/Facilities/Services. A student must observe rules and regulations concerning the use of campus buildings and other university owned or operated facilities, vehicles, equipment and services.

3.2.18 Computer Abuse. A student shall not abuse university computer time or equipment, including but not limited to: CMU-hosted Blackboard, online chat rooms, Skype meetings and other social media technologies, when such resources are accessed or utilized using CMU’s computers, networks, servers, or other CMU-provided technologies. Abuse includes but is not limited to: unauthorized entry or transfer of a file, unauthorized downloading or uploading of copyrighted information, unauthorized use of another individual’s identification and password; use of computing facilities to interfere with the work of a student, faculty members or university officials; or use of computing facilities to interfere with normal operation of the university; or improper use of the learning management system (LMS) and digital environments. A student shall adhere to the rules and practices promulgated by the university Office of Information Technology (www.oit.cmich.edu) and the policies contained therein, including but not limited to the Copyright Infringement Responsible Use of Computing and Data Stewardship Policies.

3.2.19 Bullying/Hazing/Harassment. A student shall not bully, haze or harass any person or group of persons. Telephone harassment, texting, email, computer or online social media harassment, are included under this policy, as are all other forms of bullying and harassment.

3.2.20 Civil Disorder. A student shall not participate in a riot or civil disorder, which is defined as five or more persons, acting in concert, who intentionally or recklessly cause or create a serious risk of causing public terror or alarm.

3.2.21 Aiding Civil Disorder. A student shall not intend to cause or aid or abet the institution or maintenance of a riot or civil disorder, act or engage in conduct which urges other persons to commit acts of unlawful force or violence or the unlawful burning or destroying of property or the unlawful interference with a police officer, peace officer, firefighter or member of the Michigan National Guard or any unit of the armed services officially assigned to civil disorder duty in the lawful performance of their duty.

3.2.22 Participation in Riot. A student shall not assemble or act in concert with four or more persons for the purpose of engaging in conduct which creates a serious risk of a riot or civil disorder or be present at an assembly that either has or develops such a purpose and remain there after an order has been given to disperse.

3.2.23 Violation of Injunction. A student shall not violate the terms of any injunction regulating conduct in Isabella County or the terms of the Mt. Pleasant Nuisance Party Ordinance during and as part of a riot or civil disorder.

3.2.24 Discrimination. Violation of the CMU Nondiscrimination Policy or the Equal Opportunity and Affirmative Action protocol shall be treated as an offense under these regulations.

3.2.25 Violations by Registered Student Organizations. Violation by Registered Student Organizations of these regulations, and other rules pertaining to Registered Student Organizations as outlined in the Registered Student Organization Manual shall be treated as an offense under these regulations.

3.2.26 Violation of Residence Hall Rules. Violation of “Residence Hall Rules” shall be treated as an offense under these regulations.

3.2.27 Collusion. A student who shall with any one or more persons enter into a combination or agreement, expressed or implied, to commit a violation of any of these regulations, is in violation of the regulation. Students are responsible for the actions of their guests while present on CMU property or at university sponsored activities.

3.2.28 Aiding/Abetting. A student implicated in the violation of any regulation in this document, whether the student directly commits the act constituting the violation or procedures in connection with it, or aids or abets in its commission, may be treated under the regulations as if the student had directly committed such violation.

3.2.29 Violation of Federal/State/Local Law. Violation of federal, state or local law in a manner that affects the university shall be treated as an offense under these regulations.

3.2.30 Retaliation. A student, group of students, or registered student organization shall not retaliate against any student who files a complaint or grievance; requests an administrative hearing; participates in an investigation; appears as a witness in an administrative hearing; or opposes an unlawful act, discriminatory practice, or policy.

3.2.31 Violation of University Regulations. Violation of other university regulations, policies or established procedures shall be treated as an offense under these regulations.

3.2.32 Unauthorized Fires. No student shall start or allow to be started a fire with the intent to destroy property including their own and/or rubbish.

3.2.33 Arson. A person who uses, arranges, places, devises, or distributes an inflammable, combustible, or explosive material, liquid, or substance or any device in or near a building, structure, other real property, or personal property with the intent to commit arson or who aids, counsels, induces, persuades, or procures another to do so is in violation of arson.

4. Official University Sanctions

4.1 Sanctions. Sanctions that may be imposed for violation of university regulations include the following:

4.1.1 Reprimand: A written reprimand, including the possibility of more severe disciplinary sanctions in the event of the finding of a subsequent violation of university regulations within a stated period of time.

4.1.2 Restitution: Reimbursement for defacement, damage to, or misappropriation of property. The person or body imposing this sanction may impose another allowed sanction as an alternative if restitution is not made within the time specified.

4.1.3 Fines: Fines may be levied. In no circumstance shall the fine levied exceed $1,000. Failure to pay a fine in the time limit prescribed shall result in further disciplinary action.

4.1.4 Removal from University Housing: Cancellation of contract and requirement to vacate university housing within a specified period of time. If housing is not vacated within the prescribed time, additional sanctions shall be imposed.

4.1.5 Campus Restrictions: Limitations on the times and/or places where a student may be present on campus. If said restrictions are not observed, additional sanctions shall be imposed.

4.1.6 Educational Programs: Participation in educational programs, i.e., workshops, seminars, or other educational activities may be required. The person or body imposing this sanction shall impose another sanction as an alternative if the specified program is not completed within the time stipulated and may impose additional sanctions.

4.1.7 Revocation of the Privilege of being a Registered Student Organization
4.1.8 Disciplinary Probation: Subjection to a period of critical examination and evaluation of behavior. In addition to any of the sanctions set forth above, the student or organization may be placed on probation for a stated period. Placement on probation may include additional restrictions or requirements, including but not limited to the following:

a) Withdrawal of the privilege of campus registration of a motor vehicle,

b) Withdrawal of the privilege of membership in a campus organization,

c) Withdrawal of the privilege of holding office in a campus organization,

d) Withdrawal of the privilege of representing the university in any inter-university event,

e) Requirement to complete a specified number of credit hours with a specific grade point average during the current or subsequent academic session,

f) Requirement to complete coursework related to the violation,

g) Withdrawal of the privilege of using computing resources,

h) Completion of work or other service to be provided to the university or other organization within a specified time.

A condition of probation may be that automatic suspension or dismissal of a student or organization shall occur upon a determination (under the procedures set forth in Article 5 herein) that a violation of a condition of probation or any other violation has occurred.

4.1.9 Suspension/Dismissal from an Academic Program: Exclusion from an academic program as set forth for a definite or indefinite period of time.

4.1.10 Suspension: Exclusion from classes and other privileges or activities as set forth for a definite period of time. Suspension may include exclusion from the campus and property belonging to the university for a stated period of time and may require an independent evaluation supporting the student or organization's return, with which CMU concurs.

4.1.11 Dismissal: Permanent termination of student status.

4.2 Additional Sanctions

Sanctions in addition to those listed in Article 4.1 may be established by the university.

4.3 Temporary Suspension

The university reserves the right to suspend a student, summarily and without notice, if in the judgment of the President of the university or the President's representative a student's presence would constitute a continuing danger to the student, other persons or property, or that the operation of the university would be seriously impaired. In the case of temporary suspension, the student will be given written notice of the charges against the student following the conclusion of any related investigations and a hearing before a Hearing Officer will be held as soon as possible considering the complexities of the matter and the status of any related criminal proceedings.

4.4 Automatic Sanctions for Grave Offenses

Certain grave offenses require that the sanctions be stipulated in advance and imposed automatically. The following shall be breaches of the student conduct regulations for which the minimum sanction of suspension is mandatory:

4.4.1 Bomb threat or knowingly false bomb warning.

4.4.2 Willful destruction of property worth more than $1,000.

4.4.3 Willful disruption of scheduled university activities.

4.4.4 Violence against persons that results in bodily injury requiring substantial medical treatment or death.

4.4.5 Administering or causing to be administered to any person unknowingly or against the person's will any "Controlled Substance" as defined in the Controlled Substances Act of 1971, as amended.

4.4.6 Sale or distribution of, or aiding or assisting in the sale or distribution of, any "Controlled Substance" as defined in the Controlled Substances Act of 1971, as amended.

4.4.7 Possession of a firearm or any other dangerous weapon as described in Section 3.2.14.

4.4.8 Participation in a riot or civil disorder as described in Section 3.2.20 or 3.2.22.

4.4.9 Urging other persons to commit unlawful acts during a riot or civil disorder, as described in 3.2.21.

4.4.10 Being present at a riot or civil disorder after an order has been given to disperse.

4.4.11 Violations of Sections 3.2.7 (Threat/Endangerment/Assault), or 3.2.9 (Property Damage) during a riot or civil disorder.

4.4.12 Violation of the terms of any injunction regulating conduct in Isabella County or the terms of the Mt. Pleasant Nuisance Party Ordinance during and as a part of a riot or civil disorder.

4.4.13 Violation of section 3.2.33 (Arson).

5. Student Hearing Procedures for Charged Violation of Student Conduct Regulations

5.1 Intake Conduct Proceedings Officer

5.1.1 A charge may be made to the Conduct Proceedings Officer by any member of the university community or may be brought by the Conduct Proceedings Officer on one's own initiative stating that a student has violated the Specific Regulations Concerning Student Conduct (3.2). Students subject to the provisions of this Code are defined as all persons who have enrolled at the university, either full-time or part-time, pursuing undergraduate, graduate, or non-degree studies. Persons who have been enrolled at the university, and who have not withdrawn (or been academically dismissed), are students even when they are not enrolled for a particular term. Students also include persons who have been admitted to the university and who, before their first attendance, participate in activities intended only for prospective students (e.g., orientation, leadership, band, or other camp, athletic training and practices).

5.1.2 One or more Conduct Proceedings Officers shall be appointed by the President or the President's designated representative. The Conduct Proceedings Officer will make, or cause to be made, an investigation of the charge.

5.1.3 If, from the investigation, the Conduct Proceedings Officer determines the matter may be reason for discipline under the student conduct regulations, the Conduct Proceedings Officer will notify the student that a charge has been made and will offer the student an opportunity to discuss the matter. If notified by either United States mail or by university email, the notice will be mailed to the last address for the student on file with the university Office of the Registrar. The notice will be deemed received two (2) business days following the date the notice is posted at facilities of the United States Post Office (for U.S. Postal mail) or immediately upon delivery for electronic mail. In the absence of mailing, personal delivery to the student cited, or delivery to the last address on file in the Office of the Registrar constitutes proper notice. If personal delivery to the student or delivery to the last address is used, the date notice is so delivered shall be deemed the date the notice is received.

The student will have two (2) business days from the date of receipt (through any of the mediums listed above) in which to respond to the notice. If the student has not responded at the end of this two-day period, the Conduct Proceedings Officer will set up a hearing.
5.1.4 The student may bring an advisor of the student’s choice to the discussion with the Conduct Proceedings Officer. If the student’s advisor is an attorney, the student must notify the Conduct Proceedings Officer of this at least three (3) business days in advance of the discussion. The advisor’s role is limited to providing advice to the student. The advisor is not permitted to ask or answer questions or make oral arguments. Any case presented must be made by the student.

5.1.5 If the student chooses to discuss the matter, the Conduct Proceedings Officer will at the discussion inform the student of the charge(s) and the regulation(s) which are alleged to have been violated and will explain to the student the process outlined in this document.

5.1.6 Student Admits Violation

5.1.6.1 If the student admits to the violation, the Conduct Proceedings Officer may:

a) Issue a sanction
b) Order that the sanction be set by a university Hearing Officer, or
c) Enter into a written, mutually acceptable, behavioral contract with the Student and/or
d) Refer the student for counseling.

5.1.6.2 The student charged or the person or group who first brought the charge, or the university, may appeal the sanction (except the terms of a behavioral contract), by a letter delivered to the Office of the Conduct Proceedings Officer or university Hearing Officer within five (5) business days after the Conduct Proceedings Officer has set the sanction. Since admission of the violation by the student is a prerequisite to the Conduct Proceedings Officer acting under this section, such an appeal will only be as to the appropriateness of the sanction and not the fact of whether the violation occurred.

Once a student admits a violation for which there is an automatic sanction, the sanction is automatically imposed and only the terms of a suspension may be appealed. The appeal is to the Appeals Board.

5.1.7 Student Does Not Admit Violation

After discussion with the student, the Conduct Proceedings Officer may determine that the matter requires no further action. The Conduct Proceedings Officer will refer the matter for hearing if:

5.1.7.1 The student denies the charge and the Conduct Proceedings Officer determines the matter may be reason for discipline.

5.1.7.2 The student chooses not to discuss the matter at the discussion offered by the Conduct Proceedings Officer. The student will be notified of the date and time of the hearing.

5.1.8 Alternative Resolution

5.1.8.1 Mutual Settlement. In lieu of referral to a hearing or prior to a student’s admission of a violation of the Code, the Conduct Proceedings Officer may offer or accept mutual settlements of any charged violations under this code. Settlements shall be in writing and shall state the conditions of the agreement and any sanctions imposed. Mutual settlements may not be appealed.

Cases not settled in a timely manner shall proceed to a hearing.

5.1.8.2 Counseling. In lieu of, or in addition to, a sanction or referral to a hearing the Conduct Proceedings Officer may refer the student for psychological counseling.

5.1.8.3 Behavioral Contract. In lieu of, or in addition to, a sanction or referral to a hearing, the Conduct Proceedings Officer may arrange a behavioral contract with the student. A behavioral contract is a mutually acceptable agreement between the university and a student that specifies certain behavior with which the student must comply, and specifies automatic sanctions that will be imposed if the contract is broken. If the contract is broken, as determined by a finding of fact under procedures set forth in Article 5 herein, the student may be suspended from the university as determined by the Conduct Proceedings Officer. In cases where suspension is automatic under the terms of a behavioral contract, a hearing to determine if the contract has been broken will be on fact only.

5.1.8.4 Referral to Behavioral Evaluation Team. In lieu of referral to a hearing, the Conduct Proceedings Officer and the student may agree to a referral to a process provided by the Care Team, Care Team Coordinator, or Behavioral Evaluation Team. This option is available in situations where the alleged conduct of the student appears to be related to a mental health concern(s) or emotional issue(s).

5.2 Hearings

There are two hearing forums: The university Hearing Officer and the university Hearing Body. The Conduct Proceedings Officer will assign a case to one of these forums, except that in cases where there is potential for a sanction of suspension or dismissal, the student may choose which hearing forum will hear the case. The student will have two (2) business days from the date of the meeting with the Conduct Proceedings Officer to make a final choice in writing to the Conduct Proceedings Officer. If no such timely choice is made, the Conduct Proceedings Officer will designate whether the case will be heard by a Hearing Officer or Hearing Body. The student will be notified of the time and date of the hearing.

5.2.1 University Hearing Officer

5.2.1.1 One or more university Hearing Officers will be appointed by the President or the President’s designee and must participate in the appropriate training sessions regarding the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Proceedings.

5.2.1.2 The university Hearing Officer will be assigned by the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs, or the Director of the Office of Student Conduct, as the designee of the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs, to hear the case.

5.2.1.3 The university Hearing Officer, based on the information presented at the hearing, determines whether the student charged violated the student conduct regulations, and sets the sanction, when applicable. Failure to complete the terms of the sanction may result in suspension from the university as determined by the Conduct Proceedings Officer. Certain violations have automatic sanctions imposed according to Section 4.4. In such cases, the university Hearing Officer will decide if a violation has occurred and, if so, the terms of a mandatory sanction.

5.2.2 University Hearing Body

5.2.2.1 The university Hearing Body consists of one university Hearing Officer and two students.

5.2.2.2 The students will be selected from a pool of students who are approved by the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services or his/her designee in consultation with the Student Government Association and must participate in the appropriate training sessions regarding the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Proceedings.

5.2.2.3 The university Hearing Body, based upon the information presented at the hearing, determines whether the student charged violated student conduct regulations, and sets the sanction, when applicable. Failure to complete the terms of the sanction may result in suspension from the university as determined by the Conduct Proceedings Officer. Certain violations have automatic sanctions imposed according to Section 4.4. In such cases, the university Hearing Body will decide if a violation has occurred and, if so, the terms of a mandatory sanction.

5.2.3 Hearing Procedures

5.2.3.1 In all disciplinary hearings, the burden of proof rests with the Conduct Proceedings Officer, who must prove by a preponderance of evidence that a violation has occurred.
5.2.3.2 The student charged may have an advisor of the student’s choice present at the hearing. If the student’s advisor is an attorney, the student must notify the Conduct Proceedings Officer of this at least three (3) business days in advance of the hearing. The advisor’s role is limited to providing advice to the student. The advisor is not permitted to ask or answer questions or make oral arguments. Any case presented must be made by the student.

5.2.3.3 A record of the hearing, made by an audio recording device, will be kept by the Conduct Proceedings Officer at least until the appeal time is exhausted. The Conduct Proceedings Officer, on behalf of the university, will maintain all copies of these recordings.

5.2.3.4 A university Hearing Officer presides at all hearings.

5.2.3.5 Hearing notifications and procedures will be communicated to the charged student at least twenty-four (24) hours before the hearing.

5.2.3.6 The Hearing Officer or Hearing Body will issue a written decision within ten (10) business days to the Conduct Proceedings Officer stating if a violation has been found, what facts support this finding, and the sanction(s) to be imposed.

5.2.3.7 A decision letter will be emailed to the student within three (3) business days from the date the decision is received by the Conduct Proceedings Officer.

5.2.3.8 The student charged has the right to cross-examine the complainant and any witnesses in the case against him or her. The Hearing Officer, however, has the right to determine the method the cross-examination will take (direct confrontation, submission of written questions, or any other method that, in the Hearing Officer’s opinion, will elicit the desired testimony).

5.3 Complainant’s Rights

Central Michigan University recognizes that complainants have rights that need to be protected as well as those of the person who is cited.

5.3.1 The complainant has the right to have a person of his or her choice accompany him or her throughout the disciplinary hearing.

5.3.2 The complainant has the right to remain present during any disciplinary or appeal hearings.

5.3.3 The complainant has the right to submit an “impact statement” and to suggest an appropriate sanction if the person cited is found in violation of the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures.

5.3.4 The complainant has the right to be informed in a timely manner of the outcome of the hearing regarding the findings and the sanction.

5.3.5 The complainant has the right to appeal either the findings or the sanction.

5.3.6 The complainant has the right to cross-examine the student charged and any “defense” witnesses in the case. The Hearing Officer, however, has the right to determine the method the cross-examination will take (direct confrontation, submission of written questions, or any other method that, in the Hearing Officer’s opinion, will elicit the desired testimony).

5.4 Appeals

5.4.1 The following matters may be appealed to the Appeals Board:

5.4.1.1 The decision of a university Hearing Body or a university Hearing Officer as provided in Section 5.2. The appeal may be as to the facts found or the sanction set or both. If the sanction is automatic, then the appeal may only be made as to the findings, or the terms of a suspension. The appeals board may not reduce the sanction below the minimum imposed by Section 4.4 or by the terms of behavioral contracts or other disciplinary actions in which automatic sanctions are specified.

5.4.1.2 The sanction set by the Conduct Proceedings Officer after admission of violation by the student. Imposition of any automatic sanction after such an admission may not be appealed; however, the terms or conditions of the sanction may be appealed. See Section 5.1.6.2 for more information regarding this type of appeal.

5.4.2 The Appeals Board consists of the Student Government Association President or designee, the Chairperson of the Academic Senate or designee, and the Associate Vice President for Student Affairs or designee and must participate in the appropriate training sessions regarding the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Proceedings.

5.4.3 An appeal to the Appeals Board may be made by the student involved, by the person or group who first brought the charge, or by the university.

5.4.4 An appeal is timely only if taken within five (5) business days of the decision appealed. An appeal not made within the time limit will not be heard unless the President or the President’s designee makes an exception.

5.4.5 An appeal is made by submitting a written statement of appeal to the Conduct Proceedings Officer within the time limit. The written statement of appeal must state: the name of the person appealing, the basis of the appeal, the person or group making the decision from which the appeal is made, whether a decision as to fact or sanction or both is appealed, and the remedy that the person appealing is requesting from the Appeals Board.

5.4.6 The student charged may have an advisor of the student’s choice present at the hearing of the appeal. If the student’s advisor is an attorney, the student must notify the Conduct Proceedings Officer of this at least three (3) business days in advance of the hearing. The advisor’s role is limited to providing advice to the student. The advisor is not permitted to ask or answer questions or make oral arguments. Any case presented must be made by the student.

5.4.7 The Conduct Proceedings Officer is responsible for notifying members of the Appeals Board of the appeal and for setting a time and place for holding a meeting of the Appeals Board. The Conduct Proceedings Officer will provide notice of time and place of the meeting of the Appeals Board to the student(s) charged, the charging party, and other university persons deemed appropriate by the Conduct Proceedings Officer.

5.4.8 The Conduct Proceedings Officer will assemble the documentary evidence introduced at the hearing, the record made of the hearing, and the administrative contact history made in connection with the matter and will make these materials available to the Appeals Board.

5.4.9 The Appeals Board may establish its own procedure for conducting any appeal appropriate to the circumstances designed to achieve fairness to the student charged as well as the interests protected by the Central Michigan University Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures.

5.4.10 The Appeals Board may establish its own procedure for conducting any appeal appropriate to the circumstances designed to achieve fairness to the student charged as well as the interests protected by the Central Michigan University Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures.

5.4.11 The purpose of the Appeals Board is to decide if the findings and/or the sanction of the Hearing Body were so incorrect that the decision should be changed. It is not the purpose of the Appeals Board to substitute its judgment for that of the Hearing Officer or Body. It is not the purpose of the Appeals Board to decide if it would have reached the same decision had it been the Hearing Officer or Body. It is not the function of the Appeals Board to rehear the charges against the student; it is an appeal of the findings and/or the sanction of the Conduct Proceedings Officer, Hearing Officer or Body only as requested by the person or persons making the appeal. The Appeals Board may:
Appendix I

a) Find that there are not sufficient facts presented to warrant the findings of fact made at the original hearing and may set aside the finding or determine the facts differently.
b) Order that a new hearing be held.
c) Change the sanction.
d) Provide such further and additional relief or changes as dictated by fairness to the student and to the interests protected by the Central Michigan University Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures.

5.4.12 The Appeals Board must hear the appeal within fifteen (15) business days from the date the appeal is made in writing and delivered to the Conduct Proceedings Officer.

5.4.13 A decision of the Appeals Board is final except that a decision to suspend for more than one week or to dismiss a student is subject to discretionary review by the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services or the President (see 5.4.14). Any student responding to a charge under these procedures, any person bringing charges under these procedures, or the Administration, may make a written application to the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services to review such a decision made by the Appeals Board. The application must be received in the Office of the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services within five (5) business days after the date of the Appeals Board decision. Failure to make application for review within the time limit ends the right to make application for review unless the time limit is extended by the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services. The application for review must contain the following information:

a) Name of the student(s) charged in the proceeding in which the Appeals Board has rendered a decision.
b) Name, address, and telephone number of the person making application for review.

c) A copy of the Appeals Board decision involved.
d) A statement as to what portion(s) of the Appeals Board decision the applicant wishes reviewed, and the reason(s) why the person making application for review considers the decision to be capricious, or the procedures followed to be fundamentally unfair.
e) A statement of the relief requested from the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services by the person making application for review.

If the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services elects to review a decision of the Appeals Board, either in part or entirely, the Vice President for Enrollment and Student Services may establish whatever procedures are deemed appropriate and consistent with fairness to govern the review.

5.4.14 The university reserves the right for the President or the President’s designee to impose a different sanction after a determination of violation, than the sanction imposed by the Conduct Proceedings Officer, Hearing Officer, Hearing Body, Appeals Board, or others under these procedures.

5.5 Charges Involving Student Organizations

All notices referred to in this document, when involving a Registered Student Organization, shall be sent to the president of the organization, at the president of the organization’s last address on file with the Office of the Registrar, unless another representative of the organization is designated by the organization to receive such notices. When a Registered Student Organization is charged with a violation, the president of the organization shall represent the organization in the process described in Section 5, unless the Registered Student Organization designates some other representative. The representative of the student organization must be a registered student at Central Michigan, and must be a regular member of that organization.

5.6 Changes in Procedures

5.6.1 The procedures set forth herein shall apply throughout the calendar year. A university Hearing Officer may be appointed by the Conduct Proceedings Officer to hear a case at times when a university Hearing Body cannot be readily assembled such as when students are not in attendance at regular sessions, during exam week, summer sessions.

5.6.2 These procedures are subject to change by the President of the university or designee. If any change is deemed necessary, any new procedures shall guarantee a fair hearing with due process.

5.7 Clarifying Processes

Clarifying processes that are consistent with the Hearing Procedures in this document may be proposed by the Office of Student Conduct.
This Policy applies to any and all student experiences in which academic credit is involved (e.g., courses, internships, practica, theses).

1. Academic Integrity
   Because academic integrity is a cornerstone of the University’s commitment to the principles of free inquiry, students are responsible for learning and upholding professional standards of research, writing, assessment, and ethics in their areas of study. In the academic community, the high value placed on truth implies a corresponding intolerance of scholastic dishonesty. Written or other work which students submit must be the product of their own efforts and must be consistent with appropriate standards of professional ethics. Academic dishonesty, which includes cheating, plagiarism and other forms of dishonest or unethical behavior, is prohibited.

   A breakdown of behaviors that constitute academic dishonesty is presented below. The definitions and clarifications are meant to provide additional information and examples of these behaviors. They are not intended to be all-inclusive. Questions regarding this policy or requests for additional clarification can be directed to the Office of Student Conduct.

2. Academic dishonesty includes:
   A. Cheating on Examinations Definition
      Cheating is using or attempting to use materials, information, notes, study aids, or other assistance in any type of examination or evaluation which have not been authorized by the instructor.

      Clarification
      1. Students completing any type of examination or evaluation are prohibited from looking at another student’s materials and from using external aids of any sort (e.g., books, notes, calculators, and conversation with others) unless the instructor has indicated specifically in advance that this will be allowed.
      2. Students may not take examinations or evaluations in the place of other persons. Students may not allow other persons to take examinations or evaluations in their places.
      3. Students may not acquire unauthorized information about an examination or evaluation and may not use any such information improperly acquired by others.

   B. Plagiarism Definition
      Plagiarism is intentionally or carelessly presenting the work of another as one’s own. It includes submitting an assignment purporting to be the student’s original work which has wholly or in part been created by another person. It also includes the presentation of the work, ideas, representations, or words of another person without customary and proper acknowledgement of sources. Students must consult with their instructors for clarification in any situation in which the need for documentation is an issue, and will have plagiarized in any situation in which their work is not properly documented.

      Clarification
      1. Every direct quotation must be identified by quotation marks or appropriate indentation and must be properly acknowledged by parenthetical citation in the text or in a footnote or endnote.

   2. When material from another source is paraphrased or summarized in whole or in part in one’s own words, that source must be acknowledged in a footnote or endnote, or by parenthetical citation in the text.

   3. Information gained in reading or research that is not common professional knowledge must be acknowledged in a parenthetical citation in the text or in a footnote or endnote.

   4. This prohibition includes, but is not limited to, the use of papers, reports, projects, and other such materials prepared by someone else.

   C. Fabrication, Forgery and Obstruction Definition
      Fabrication is the use of invented, counterfeited, altered or forged information in assignments of any type including those activities done in conjunction with academic courses that require students to be involved in out of classroom experiences. Forgery is the imitating or counterfeiting of images, documents, signatures, and the like. Obstruction is any behavior that limits the academic opportunities of other students by improperly impeding their work or their access to educational resources.

      Clarification
      1. Fabricated or forged information may not be used in any laboratory experiment, report of research, or academic exercise. Invention for artistic purposes is legitimate under circumstances explicitly authorized by an instructor.
      2. Students may not furnish to instructors fabricated or forged explanations of absences or of other aspects of their performance and behavior.
      3. Students may not furnish, or attempt to furnish, fabricated, forged or misleading information to university officials on university records, or on records of agencies in which students are fulfilling academic assignments.
      4. Students may not steal, change, or destroy another student’s work. Students may not impede the work of others by the theft, defacement, or mutilation of resources so as to deprive others of their use.

   D. Multiple Submission Definition
      Multiple submissions are the submission of the same or substantially the same work for credit in two or more courses. Multiple submissions shall include the use of any prior academic effort previously submitted for academic credit at this or a different institution.

      Multiple submissions shall not include those situations where the prior written approval by the instructor in the current course is given to the student to use a prior academic work or endeavor.

      Clarification
      1. Students may not normally submit any academic assignment, work, or endeavor in more than one course for academic credit of any sort. This will apply to submissions of the same or substantially the same work in the same semester or in different semesters.
2. Students may not normally submit the same or substantially the same work in two different classes for academic credit even if the work is being graded on different bases in the separate courses (e.g., graded for research effort and content versus grammar and spelling).

3. Students may resubmit a prior academic endeavor if there is substantial new work, research, or other appropriate additional effort. The student shall disclose the use of the prior work to the instructor and receive the instructor’s permission to use it PRIOR to the submission of the current endeavor.

4. Students may submit the same or substantially the same work in two or more courses with the prior written permission of all faculty involved. Instructors will specify the expected academic effort applicable to their courses and the overall endeavor shall reflect the same or additional academic effort as if separate assignments were submitted in each course. Failure by the student to obtain the written permission of each instructor shall be considered a multiple submission.

E. Complicity Definition
Complicity is assisting or attempting to assist another person in any act of academic dishonesty.

Clarification
1. Students may not allow other students to copy from their papers during any type of examination.
2. Students may not assist other students in acts of academic dishonesty by providing material of any kind that one may have reason to believe will be misrepresented to an instructor or other university official.
3. Students may not provide substantive information about test questions or the material to be tested before a scheduled examination unless they have been specifically authorized to do so by the course instructor. This does not apply to examinations that have been administered and returned to students in previous semesters.

F. Misconduct in Research and Creative Endeavors Definition
Misconduct in research is serious deviation from the accepted professional practices within a discipline or from the policies of the university in carrying out, reporting, or exhibiting the results of research or in publishing, exhibiting, or performing creative endeavors. It includes the fabrication or falsification of data, plagiarism, and scientific or creative misrepresentation. It does not include honest error or honest disagreement about the interpretation of data.

Clarification
1. Students may not invent or counterfeit information.
2. Students may not report results dishonestly, whether by altering data, by improperly revising data, by selective reporting or analysis of data, or by being grossly negligent in the collecting or analysis of data.
3. Students may not represent another person’s ideas, writing or data as their own.
4. Students may not appropriate or release the ideas or data of others when such data have been shared in the expectation of confidentiality.
5. Students may not publish, exhibit, or perform work in circumstances that will mislead others. They may not misrepresent the nature of the material or its originality, and they may not add or delete the names of authors without permission.
6. Students must adhere to all federal, state, municipal, and university regulations for the protection of human and other animal subjects.
7. Students may not conceal or otherwise fail to report any misconduct involving research, professional conduct, or artistic performance of which they have knowledge.

8. Students must abide by the university’s Policy on Research Integrity where applicable, which can be found under Policies at the following web address: www.orsp.cmich.edu. Applicability of this policy for students is found under I. GENERAL PROVISIONS, A. Applicability, number 3.

G. Computer Misuse Definition
Misuse of computers is disruptive, unethical, or illegal use of the university’s computer resources, including any actions which violate the university’s Rules for Computing and Networking Resources. Misuse of computers also includes disruptive, unethical, or illegal use of the computers of another institution or agency in which students are performing part of their academic program.

Clarification
1. Students may not use the university computer system in support of any act of plagiarism.
2. Students may not monitor or tamper with another person’s electronic communications.
3. Students may not use university computer resources to engage in illegal activity, including but not limited to the following: illegally accessing other computer systems, exchanging stolen information, and violating copyright agreements which involve software or any other protected material.

H. Misuse of Intellectual Property Definition
Misuse of intellectual property is the illegal use of copyright materials, trademarks, trade secrets or intellectual properties.

Clarification
Students may not violate the university policy concerning the fair use of copies. Information can be found at the following web address: https://www.cmich.edu/office_president/general_counsel/Documents/p05003.pdf.

3. Ethical and Professional Behavior
Students are expected to adhere to the ethical and professional standards associated with their programs and academic courses. Such standards are generally communicated to students by instructors and are available through publications produced by professional organizations. Unethical or unprofessional behavior will be treated in the same manner as academic dishonesty.

4. Discretion of Instructors
Since the circumstances in which allegations of academic misconduct arise are many and varied, no single process will be appropriate to every situation. The procedures offered below are meant to cover the majority of situations. However, reasonable deviations from these procedures may be appropriate, so long as they are consistent with the following guiding principles:

• Students must be informed about the nature of and basis for any allegations of academic misconduct and the consequences that may be imposed.
• Students have a right to contest any allegations of academic misconduct, and to provide their side of the story to the instructor.
• Once the instructor has considered the evidence and considered anything that the student may say on his or her own behalf, the instructor has the right to exercise her or his professional judgment in determining whether the student has engaged in academic misconduct, and to determine the consequences of such misconduct on the student’s grade for the assignment and/or the course.
• A student accused of academic misconduct has a right to appeal the instructor’s decision once s/he has discussed the matter with the instructor.
• All parties should act in a reasonably prompt manner, given the circumstances.
Nothing in this policy shall prohibit an instructor from informally discussing a student's work with the student to determine whether academic misconduct has occurred, or to educate the student about standards of academic integrity, without or prior to accusing the student of engaging in academic misconduct. It is recognized that some cases of academic misconduct may be borderline, accidental, or minor. Instructors are free to address such cases as occasions for further education rather than allegations of misconduct. For example, it would be consistent with this policy for an instructor to forgo the procedures outlined below and simply educate a student who has engaged in what appears to the instructor to be minor, borderline, or accidental academic misconduct, and to allow the student to redo the work (for full or partial credit) so as to avoid any question of academic integrity.

5. **Academic Consequences of Violations of the Policy on Academic Integrity**

A student is not permitted to withdraw from a course in which an instructor has imposed academic consequences (such as a reduction in grade) for academic misconduct. The instructor shall exercise his or her professional judgment in determining the appropriate academic consequences of the violation. Academic consequences may include a warning or reprimand, a requirement to resubmit work (with or without an additional reduction in grade for the assignment), a lowering of the grade for the assignment (including withholding of any credit for the assignment), or a lowering of the grade for the entire course (including failing the course).

In addition, instructors are encouraged to report serious incidents of academic misconduct to the Office of Student Conduct for formal proceedings seeking disciplinary sanctions under the Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures.

6. **Procedures for Handling Alleged Violations of this Policy**

A. Initial Notification

If an instructor believes that a student has committed a violation of the Policy on Academic Integrity, the instructor will attempt to contact the student within a reasonable period of time (normally ten (10) university business days) to notify the student of the suspected violation of the Policy on Academic Integrity. This contact may be in written form (including email), by phone, or in person. In any case, the instructor should convey to the student the following information:

- A description of the nature of the alleged violation (e.g., plagiarism on a term paper; looking at another student's work on an exam, etc.);
- The basis for believing that the student has violated the Policy (e.g., a Turnitin originality report, a description of a report made by someone who observed the academic misconduct, etc.);
- The academic consequences that the instructor may impose if s/he concludes that there is sufficient evidence that academic misconduct has occurred;
- An offer to discuss the matter further and to respond to the allegations. Depending on the circumstances, this further discussion may occur at a separate time, or it may be continuous with the initial notification. The discussion may take place in person, via email, or by phone. If the student declines to discuss the matter with the instructor, then s/he forfeits the right to appeal the instructor's decision.

The instructor is encouraged to keep a record of this contact.

B. Discussion between Instructor and Student

The instructor will offer the student an opportunity to discuss the allegation of academic misconduct, and to present any evidence or other information on his or her behalf. This discussion may be continuous with the initial contact, or it may occur at a later time. It may take place by phone, email, or in person. The instructor will determine the most appropriate format for this discussion, taking into account the details of the situation and the student's availability and preferences about how the discussion is to be conducted.

If this discussion occurs during a face-to-face meeting, either the instructor or the student may request that a mutually agreeable third party attend to serve as a neutral facilitator or observer. However, neither the instructor nor the student may be represented or accompanied by an attorney or any other advisor.

Regardless of the format of this discussion, the student will be provided the opportunity to respond to the allegation and to explain any suspected or alleged misconduct by presenting evidence, giving additional information relevant to the matter, explaining extenuating or mitigating circumstance, or acknowledging a violation.

C. Determination of Academic Consequences of Violation

After either (1) the instructor and student have discussed the alleged violation of the Academic Integrity Policy, or (2) the student has admitted that s/he violated the Academic Integrity Policy, or (3) the student has declined to discuss the violation, then the instructor will exercise his or her professional judgment in determining whether a violation has occurred, and, if so, what academic consequences are appropriate and what grade is appropriate for the assignment and course. Once this decision has been made, the instructor should communicate his/her decision to the student in writing. This may be done through regular mail, campus mail, email, or hand delivery to the student. The instructor should retain a copy of this communication. Instructors are encouraged to report serious violations of the Policy on Academic Integrity to the Office of Student Conduct, and to include a copy of this communication in the report.

If the student wishes to discuss the allegations but it is not possible to have this discussion before grades are due, or if the instructor is unable to contact the student before grades are due, the instructor shall determine whether to (1) forgo submitting a grade for the student or (2) submit a grade which has been lowered to reflect the consequences of academic misconduct. If the instructor decides not to submit a grade until the matter is resolved, the system will assign a grade of “N,” which the instructor will remove once the discussion with the student has occurred. If the instructor submits a grade before a discussion with the student occurs, the instructor should notify the student of this decision and offer to discuss the matter. If, as a result of the discussion, the instructor determines that the evidence of the violation was faulty or insufficient to warrant a determination of academic misconduct, or if s/he determines that mitigating factors presented by the student warrant a less serious academic consequence than was reflected in the grade submitted, then s/he will file a change of grade request. In such a case, the instructor should communicate this decision to the student.

D. Appeal of an Instructor's Decision

A student may appeal the instructor's decision that a violation of the Policy has occurred, and/or the academic consequences imposed by the instructor. However, if a student has refused to discuss the matter with the instructor, s/he forfeits the right to such an appeal.

The appeal must be submitted in writing to the instructor and to the dean (or his/her designated representative, e.g., an associate dean) of the college in which the violation occurred no later than ten (10) university business days after the instructor notifies the student of her/his final decision, or ten (10) university business days after the final course grades have been posted, whichever is earlier. However, if a discussion between the student and instructor has been scheduled.
to be held after grades are submitted, then the student shall have ten (10) university business days after the student has been notified of the instructor's decision. An appeal not made within the time limit will not be heard unless an exception is made by the dean of the college. The written statement of appeal must state: the name of the person appealing, the basis of the appeal, the instructor making the decision from which the appeal is made, and the remedy which the person appealing is requesting from the dean.

As soon as practical, the dean will convene a committee composed of faculty and students to hear the appeal and to make a recommendation to the dean. The dean will designate one member of the committee as the Proceedings Officer. The role of the committee is to advise the dean.

The student and the instructor are each permitted to have an advisor of his or her choice present at the hearing of the appeal. If either party’s advisor is an attorney, that party must notify the Proceedings Officer of this at least three (3) business days in advance of the hearing. The advisor’s role is limited to providing advice to the student or instructor. The advisor is not permitted to ask or answer questions or make oral arguments. The Proceedings Officer is responsible for notifying members of the appeals committee of the appeal and for setting a time and place for holding a meeting of the appeals committee. The Proceedings Officer will provide notice of time and place of the meeting of the appeals committee to the student, instructor, and other University persons deemed appropriate by the Proceedings Officer.

The Proceedings Officer will retain the documentary evidence introduced at the hearing, as well as the record made of the hearing; these materials will be available to the appeals committee during its deliberations, and will be forwarded to the Dean with the committee's recommendation.

The appeals committee has the discretion to establish hearing procedures which are appropriate to the circumstances, fair to all parties involved, and respectful of the values of academic integrity. Normally, the participants in the appeals hearing will appear in person; however, in unusual cases, the appeals committee may allow participation by telephone.

The purpose of the appeals committee is to determine whether the instructor abused his or her professional discretion in finding that academic misconduct occurred and/or in the choice of academic consequences for such misconduct. It is not the purpose of the appeals committee to substitute its judgment for that of the instructor. It is not the purpose of the appeals committee to decide whether it would have reached the same decision had it been the instructor. It is not the function of the appeals committee to rehear the charges against the student. The burden of proof shall be upon the student to show that academic misconduct occurred, and recommend that the dean of the college set aside the finding or determine the facts differently.

The appeals committee may:

- Uphold the instructor’s decision.
- Find that the facts of the situation could not provide a reasonable instructor to find that academic misconduct occurred, and/or that the instructor abused his or her professional discretion in finding that academic misconduct occurred.
- Find that the instructor’s selection of academic consequences for the misconduct was arbitrary, capricious, or grossly unjust (e.g., a clear departure from the instructor's announced policies). The appeals committee may:

  - Uphold the instructor’s decision.
  - Find that the facts of the situation could not provide a reasonable instructor with sufficient basis for finding that academic misconduct occurred, and recommend that the dean of the college set aside the finding or determine the facts differently.
  - Find that the instructor’s selection of academic consequences for the violation was arbitrary, capricious, or grossly unjust, and recommend that the dean of the college set aside the academic consequences or impose a different academic consequence.

After receiving this recommendation the dean will either sustain or deny the appeal. The dean's decision will be in writing. The dean's decision will be final. If it is necessary, pending the resolution of an appeal, the student will be assigned a deferred grade.

E. Formal Proceedings in the Office of Student Conduct

If the instructor believes that a student has violated the Policy on Academic Integrity and that the violation is sufficiently serious, the instructor may refer the case to the Office of Student Conduct for the consideration of additional sanctions. The following procedures will be followed.

1. The instructor will inform the student that formal proceedings in the Office of Student Conduct are being requested.
2. The instructor will forward all documentation supporting the allegation of violation to the Office of Student Conduct with a cover letter describing the situation. Examples of documentation include the course syllabus, quiz or exam, assignment, source of plagiarism.
3. The 'Code of Student Rights, Responsibilities and Disciplinary Procedures' will govern the sanctions which can be imposed, and the appeal process.
4. The Office of Student Conduct will determine a sanction and will notify the instructor of its determination.
5. This sanction will be recorded on the student’s permanent disciplinary record, subject to release only under the terms of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

F. Proceedings With a Department or Program

1. Departmental or Program Action

   a. In cases where an instructor judges a student to have violated the Policy on Academic Integrity, that person is encouraged to report the incident to the chair of the department or unit in which the student's program is housed.

   b. Departments and programs will follow their internal procedures for deciding whether the student's status in the academic program should be reviewed because of the violation of the Policy on Academic Integrity and, if so, what review process will take place.

2. Appeal of Departmental or Program Action

   A record of the department, program and/or college decision and appeal (if any) will be part of the file on the violation of Policy on Academic Integrity maintained by the Office of Student Conduct.

Passed by Academic Senate May 5, 2009
Revised: 3/26/13
Editorially revised: 11/24/15; 2/8/17
Introduction

Students seeking to enter the Teacher Education program at Central Michigan University are screened using multiple criteria related to teacher excellence and the CLEAR model for teacher education. The selection criteria assess characteristics appropriate for students pursuing a professional teaching practice that is Content–or knowledge–driven, LEArner–centered and Reflective/Relevant to the multiple roles and contexts of the professional educator. Once a student is admitted, cognitive and affective skills are both developed and monitored throughout the teacher education experience, which stresses faculty mentoring of all prospective teachers.

Excellent teachers demonstrate an interest in students, an ability to relate to and communicate with diverse students in varied ways, as well as the ability to motivate and facilitate learning. Teacher candidates at CMU must be learner–centered and able to communicate both in writing and in face–to–face interactions with spontaneity and clarity. In addition, students must demonstrate the professional dispositions appropriate to the field of teaching in order to be recommended for certification. Such dispositions include values, commitments, and professional ethics that influence behaviors toward students, families, colleagues, and all members of the learning community and affect student learning, motivation, and development as well as the educator’s own professional growth and development. Only qualified candidates will be recommended for certification. It is important to note any legal charge or conviction may impede a student’s ability to progress through or be admitted to the teacher education program.

The Three Cycles of Candidacy

There are three cycles for teacher education candidates to complete in order to fulfill the requirements leading to teacher certification. Students must follow the requirements located on the Teacher Education Road Map (www.ehs.cmich.edu/css) and the requirements of the Michigan Department of Education in effect at the time of admission to the teacher education program.

Cycle I: Admission Candidacy

Each student who expects to earn either an Elementary Provisional Certificate or a Secondary Provisional Certificate must submit an application for admission to the teacher education program. Application forms and related information can be found on the Center for Student Services website at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css. Admission to teacher education occurs twice a year, once in September and once in February, and is based upon the student’s completion of all admission requirements.

Students must be admitted to the teacher education program before being eligible to enroll in professional education courses that indicate “admission to teacher education” as a prerequisite. Admission to the program is valid for five years from the date of admission to teacher education. Changes mandated by the Michigan Department of Education may become effective at any time in a student’s education. All requirements must be fulfilled to continue in the teacher education program and be eligible to move to their student teaching experiences. Cycle II includes, but is not limited to items such as completion of a specified pre–student teaching field experience, departmental approval of all majors and minors and successful completion of all professional education courses. For specific requirements, consult the EHS Teacher Education Road Map located at (www.ehs.cmich.edu/css).

Cycle III: Exit Candidacy

This point in the teacher education program is intended as a verification of eligibility related to graduation and certification. For specific requirements and details about Cycle III, consult the College of Education and Human Services, Center for Student Services web site at www.ehs.cmich.edu/css.

Conflict Resolution and Appeal Procedure

1. A student who has a complaint regarding teacher certification decisions should make known his or her complaint as soon as possible, but in no case later than thirty days after the end of the semester. Any exception to the time limitation shall be for unusual and most compelling reasons. At each step of the process, the student will be given the opportunity to present relevant information, and the reasons for the decision will be explained to the student.

2. A student who feels that arbitrary and/or capricious decisions have been made in evaluating admission, or continuing requirements for the teacher education program, or in the recommendation for certification, should meet with the Assistant Director of Professional Education.

3. If the student is still not satisfied, he or she may request in writing a consultation with the Director of Professional Education. In the absence of the Director of Professional Education, the student’s request in writing should be sent to the Dean of the College of Education and Human Services. In such cases, the Dean shall act in place of the Director.

4. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Director of Professional Education, the student may submit an appeal in writing to the Professional Education Selection, Admission and Retention Committee. The Professional Education Selection, Admission and Retention Committee has the authority to overrule decisions made by the Director of Professional Education regarding admission or continuing requirements for the teacher education program or in the recommendation for certification. Appeal decisions made by the Professional Education Selection, Admission and Retention Committee are final.

Teacher Certification

Postbaccalaureate Students

A postbaccalaureate student is defined as a student with a non–teaching bachelor’s degree from a four–year regionally accredited institution who is seeking teacher certification, a student with a teaching degree who is seeking teacher certification and/or endorsement in an additional area, or a student with a teaching degree who is seeking provisional or professional certification and/or endorsement in an additional area.
Provisional Teacher Certification for non-degree seeking Postbaccalaureate Students

1. Postbaccalaureate students must follow the “Standards Leading to Teacher Certification” as published in the Bulletin and meet Michigan Department of Education requirements.

2. Postbaccalaureate students must have majors and/or minors signed by a department advisor in the department offering the major or minor. The request for the signed major/minor will be initiated by the staff in the EHS Center for Student Services. Certification will be recommended for those teaching areas in which CMU presently offers a major or minor. Course substitutions may be approved only by the department advisor.

3. Postbaccalaureate students must complete all Professional Education courses and other degree/certification requirements for either elementary or secondary students as published in the Bulletin.

4. The Teacher Education and Professional Development Department (TEPD) will submit a list of the names of all students applying for student teaching the following semester to each student’s major and minor department for approval or denial.

5. The EHS Center for Student Services will audit the BEd degree of all students to certify that candidates have met all the requirements before confirming them for certification.

Validity of Provisional Certificate

A current Elementary Provisional Certificate is valid for teaching all subjects in grades kindergarten through five, and major and minor fields in grades six through eight (upon completion of the required subject area tests) as specified on the certificate and kindergarten through eight in a self-contained classroom. It is valid for six years and may be renewed for three years, provided the applicant presents six semester hours of credit in a planned program when earned after the issuance of the initial certificate and within three years of the application date of the first renewal. A second three-year renewal may be granted provided the applicant presents six semester hours of credit in a planned program as approved by the university when earned after the issuance of the first provisional renewal and within three years of the second renewal date.

A current Secondary Provisional Certificate is valid in subject matter fields in grades six through twelve in which the applicant has completed a major(s) or minor(s) as specified on the certificate. It is valid for six years and may be renewed for three years provided that the applicant presents six semester hours of credit in a planned program when earned after the issuance of the initial certificate and within three years of the application date of the first renewal. A second three-year renewal may be granted provided the applicant presents six semester hours of credit in a planned program as approved by the university when earned after the issuance of the first provisional renewal and within three years of the second renewal date.

Requirements for Professional Education Certification

Professional Education Certificate: The Elementary or Secondary Professional Education Certificate may be issued to a candidate who has met the following requirements:

1. Has submitted the appropriate application to www.michigan.gov/moecs.
2. Has taught successfully for three years, according to the validity of his or her provisional certificate.
3. Has presented evidence that he or she has completed six semester hours in a planned course of study beyond the issuance date of the most recent provisional renewal and within five years of application date of the professional certificate.
4. Elementary applicants for the Professional Education Certificate must have completed six semester credit hours of reading methods, and secondary applicants must have completed three semester credit hours of reading methods; and three semester credit hours in the diagnosis and remediation of reading disabilities and differentiated instruction which includes a field experience. Beginning July 1, 2009, all teachers progressing from a Provisional to the Professional Education Certificate must have completed 3 semester credit hours of reading diagnostic and remediation coursework in accordance with Michigan Revised School Code MCL 380.1531(4). At this time, Central Michigan University has established EDU 603 (Elementary Assessment in Reading) and EDU 606 (Secondary Assessment in Reading) to meet this requirement.

Procedures for Professional Education Certification

The Candidate Shall:

1. Submit a planned program of study beyond the bachelor's degree to www.michigan.gov/moecs.

   A. If the candidate has been admitted to a master's degree program, he/she may submit a copy of the Authorization of Graduate Degree Program, signed by the advisor, with the application as evidence that the student is pursuing a "planned course of study beyond the bachelor's degree."

   B. A candidate who is not pursuing a graduate degree or who has initially been granted non-degree status in graduate school, or who is pursuing undergraduate study must obtain approval for a “planned course of study” beyond the bachelor's degree from an advisor in the appropriate department by contacting the EHS Center for Student Services. The student is expected to have a signed program on file before registering for his or her first coursework at Central Michigan University.

2. Apply for a Professional Certificate at www.michigan.gov/moecs when the last of the requirements have been met.

3. Return a copy of the provisional certificate.


Professional Education Certificate Renewal

1. Apply for a professional certificate renewal at www.michigan.gov/moecs.

2. A Professional Education Certificate is valid for 5 years and shall be renewed at the end of the 5-year period for an additional 5 years upon the applicant’s completion of 6 semester hours of academic credit from an approved teacher preparation institution, or the submission of evidence of the equivalent in continuing education units completed through professional development programs or professional activities defined and approved by the State Board. Submission is made to the Michigan Department of Education.

3. For persons who do not complete the requirements of subrule (1) of this rule, the certificate expires on June 30 of the year of the certificate’s expiration.

4. To reinstate an expired Professional Education Certificate, a person shall apply to www.michigan.gov/moecs for a reinstatement and shall present evidence of the completion of the 6 semester hours, or their equivalent, in approved professional development programs or approved professional activities specified in subrule (1) of this rule.

5. Credit completed out of state shall be in an approved teacher education institution and approved by the Michigan State Board of Education prior to enrolling in a course.

Certificate Fee

Public Act 339 of 1988 requires the collection of a certification fee paid when billed by the Michigan Department of Education.
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**Chemical Education Requirements**

The following chart can be used to track the requirements of the Chemical Education Program. Please see the General Education section in this catalog for complete information on these requirements.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Requirement (21 hours total)</th>
<th>Course In Name</th>
<th>Full/Partial</th>
<th>Semester Taken</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**University Program**

- You may not take more than two courses or seven hours of CHEM in the University Program. You need a passing grade in each course and a maximum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 in University Program courses in order to graduate. Students may only request a designator once in fulfilling their University Program requirements.

- *Course I-A*
  - Marion College Algebra

- *Course I-B*
  - Physics

- *Course I-C*
  - Descriptive Sciences

- *Course I-D*
  - Quantitative Mathematical Sciences

- *Course II-A*
  - Introductory Sciences

- *Course II-B*
  - Study in Social Structures

- **Course IV-B**: Study in Culture Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition

- **Course IV-C**: Study in Foreign and Cultural Diversity in the U.S.

- **Course V**: English Competency

**Competency Requirements**

To satisfy the Competency Requirements, you must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in each course. Freshman and Intermediate Competency, three of the four required EN courses, the Mathematics Requirement, and Oral English must be satisfied before completing 50 credit hours. Two Writing Intensive and the Quantitative Reasoning requirements must be met before graduation.

- **Freshman Competencies**
  - Freshman Composition
  - Intermediate Composition

- **Writing Intensive (WI)**
  - Writing Intensive (WI)
  - Writing Intensive (WI)

- **Mathematics Competency**

- **Quantitative Reasoning (QR)**

- **Oral English Competency**

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1. Students who meet the Subgroup IV-B Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition requirement by completing an approved foreign language course that carries a course number above 100 can opt to meet the University Program requirements by taking only 24, as opposed to the typical 27, credits. That is, by taking one course from each of the remaining Subgroups.

2. Students who receive credit for an applied study-abroad experience for Subgroup IV-B Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition may opt to meet the University Program requirements by taking 24 credits, as opposed to the typical 27 credits. That is, by taking one course from each of the remaining subgroups.

3. International students enrolled in an undergraduate degree program meet the University Program Subgroup IV-B Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition requirement after successfully completing at least one semester of full-time study at Central Michigan University.

4. To complete 27 hours, select one additional course from any subgroup. Only one time may you take a second course with the same designator to satisfy your University Program requirement.

5. At least 6 hours of EN courses must be in the University Program & may be fulfilled outside the ULP.

6. At least one of these courses must include a laboratory experience equivalent to at least one laboratory credit hour. Courses satisfying the Group II laboratory requirements: AN 173, AST 112, BIO 101, BIO 105QR, BIO 110, BIO 111, BIO 115, CHEM 101, CHEM 112, CHEM 129, CHEM 131, CHEM 153, CHEM 232, GEN 110, GEN 112, GEN QMRC, GEN 175, PHS 151, PHY 127, PHY 128, PHY 129.

- Unless a degree or major specifically prohibits it, courses required for a specific major, minor, or other degree may also be used to satisfy University Program requirements, provided that the courses are also on the list of approved University Program courses.

- CLEP General Examination credit, credit from a Prior Learning Assessment, or retroactive credit may not be used to satisfy any University Program requirements.
Updates and Corrections to the paper version of the 2017-2018 Undergraduate Bulletin

NOTE: Please check back as corrections or updates may be added as they are reported. 1/10/19

General Information:
- Page 80 - Undergraduate Academic Probation, Suspension, Dismissal, and Rematriculation Policies and Procedures - The following corrections have been made to the online Bulletin and the posted PDF: Under the section called Academic Probation, the word "semester" was removed where it twice appears in the 2nd paragraph. In the section called Academic Suspension, in the first line after the word "semester", the following parenthetical information was added: (at least 6 credit hours). And in the table, the first line under theheaders should say 6-18, not 1-18.
- Page 82 - Advanced Placement Table - Microeconomics and Macroeconomics information has been updated.
- Page 83 - CLEP Table - Biology lists BIO 101 only (not BIO 110).
- Page 84 - International Baccalaureate Table - IB credit for Biology should only list BIO 101 (not BIO 110) Bio Credit should say 3 not 2-3. Also, IB examination scores should be sent for evaluation from the IB Office (New York, Geneva, or London) directly to Registrar's Office, Attention: Transfer Credit, Warriner Hall 212, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859 USA (Not Admissions). Also, Mathematics information added.

Degrees:
- Page 102 (B.A. degree) - Under Area 3, ASL 101 should not be listed in the Communication Disorders courses. Also, under Foreign Language Requirement, it should say, "Completion of the 202 course in any foreign language, including American Sign Language (ASL). This requirement may also be satisfied by passing the 202 examination or equivalent. Two foreign language courses may be counted toward satisfying this requirement." (Approved by UCC 4/27/17)
- Page 108 (B.S. degree) - Under Area 3, ASL 101 should not be listed in the Communication Disorders courses. (Approved by UCC 4/27/17)
- Page 109 (B.S.A.T. degree) - The words "Degree Requirements 35-44 hours" should not have been included in the text for this degree. All other credit hours are correct.

Departmental Information (Majors/Minors):
- The Department of Geography is now the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies.
- Page 175 - Retailing Minor - This program is on hiatus and will not be admitting students.
- Page 180 - Art Minor - Electives should say "Select any ART courses except ART 114 or 126."
- Page 183 – Cinema Studies Minor – In the Admissions, Retention and Termination section, the last item should say "BCA 101 and BCA 503WI."
- Page 208 - Gerontology Minor - The list of electives was corrected by the department after the Bulletin went to press and are reflected in the posted PDF Bulletin and online.
- Page 209 - Interior Design Major - A new Item 7 was added to the Admission Requirements, Retention & Termination Standards: In order to enroll in a major course, students must achieve a C or higher in the required prerequisite course(s).
- Page 226 - Sport Management Minor - Under Item 2 in the Admissions section, it should list PES 293 (not 393)
- Page 232 - English Major and Minor (teaching) - ENG 319 is now 3(3-0), ENG 460 is 4(3-3); Spring 2018 Implementation date for these two courses.
- Page 253 - Sociology Major - The major was revised and approved for Fall implementation after the paper Bulletin went to press. The major requirements in the posted PDF and the browsing online Bulletin reflect the updated, approved major.
- Page 255 - Sociology Minor - The minor was revised and approved for Fall implementation after the paper Bulletin went to press. The minor requirements in the posted PDF and the browsing online Bulletin reflect the updated, approved minor.
- Page 279 - Hydrogeology/Environmental Geology Minor - This program has been put on hiatus and is not currently accepting admissions.
- Page 285 - International Business Program - Competencies and University Program - General Education: Competencies or University Program:
- Page 124 - Under Additional Guidelines for the Competencies, Items 5 and 6 were deleted by the Academic Senate (Minutes 9/12/17).

The following courses were approved for offering as Writing Intensive sections after the paper Bulletin went to press:
- FNS 370 - Nutrition 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- SPE 210 - History of Disability 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- SPE 270 - Disability and Society 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- ENG 211WI - Introduction to English Education 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Summer 2018)
- HSC 203 WI - Leadership for the Health Professions (Implementation Date: Summer 2018)

The following course was approved for University Program after the paper Bulletin went to press:
- HON 319 - Culture and Inequality in the U.S. 3(Spec) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- PHL 141 - Applied Logic 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- SPE 210 - History of Disability 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- SPE 270 - Disability and Society 3(3-0) (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)

Course Descriptions:
The following courses were revised via curricular process after the paper Bulletin went to press:
- ENG 319 is now 3(3-0). It is listed on the English Major and Minor (teaching). (Spring 2018)
- ENG 460 is now 4(3-3). It is listed on the English Major (teaching). (Spring 2018)
- FNS 570 - was changed to FNS 480 Nutritional Education and Counseling (Implementation Date: Spring 2018)
- FNS 573 - was changed to FNS 481 Community Nutrition: Field Work (Spring 2018)
- MPH 790 - had a title revision to Applied Practice Experience. (Spring 2018)
- ANT 388 - due to a glitch, this course was not downloaded to the paper bulletin.
- HSC 212 - the title is Applied Anatomy and Kinesiology.

The Editor regrets any inconvenience to students, faculty, and staff caused by errors to the paper bulletin. If you have any concerns, please call 989-774-1590 or mcgui11g@mail.cmich.edu.

The purpose of this bulletin is to provide information about CMU's academic programs available in the 2017-18 academic year and information concerning admissions, academic regulations and requirements, services available to students, and CMU staff and faculty. Students are responsible for ensuring that all requirements for graduation have been met. It is expected that students will regularly discuss their plans of study with academic advisors.

Central Michigan University reserves the right to modify curricula, rules, policies, fees, program requirements, and courses offered and other information contained in this Bulletin at any time, without notice. The provisions of this bulletin do not constitute a contract, express or implied.
Information Sources

CENTRAL MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan 48859; 989-774-4000, on campus dial “O”
Website: https://www.cmich.edu
To find websites for the following departments, go to the CMU website listed above and click on A-Z Index. If you can't find the department, type a key word in the search box.

Academic Advising and Assistance:
- General, Undecided, and University Program: 774-7506, Ronan Hall 250; Graduation applications, pre-graduation audits, transfer credit evaluations: 774-3504, Warriner 123; Business Studies: 774-3124, Grawn 105; International Students: 774-4308, Ronan Hall 330; Majors/Minors: call respective academic departments; Preprofessional advisors: see Course Search & Registration; Academic Assistance: 774-3465, Ronan Hall 250; Teacher Education Center for Student Services: 774-3309, 421 EHS Building; College of Science and Engineering Student Services: 774-7506, ET 126

Academic Effectiveness: 774-3631, Warriner 312
Admissions and Campus Tours: 774-3076, Warriner 102
Bookstore: 774-7493, Bovee University Center
Bovee University Center: 774-7477
Bulletins: Warriner 312; 774-1590; https://bulletins.cmich.edu/
Campus Dining: 774-3111
Carls Center for Clinical Care and Education: Voice/TTY: 774-3904; Health Professions Building 1101
Career Services: 774-3068, Ronan 240
Central Card Office: 774-3484, Bovee UC
Civil Rights and Institutional Equity/Title IX Coordinator: 774-3253, Bovee UC 306, 774-2022 (fax)
CMU Police: (Emergency, dial 911) 774-3081, Combined Services Building; Parking Services: 774-3083; Safe Rides: 774-4357
Computer-Based Testing Center: 774-1092; Robinson Hall (CLEP, Gen. Ed. Competency, graduate admissions)
Counseling Center (personal counseling, crisis intervention, consultation & referral): 774-3381, Foust 102
Counselors in Residence: in Success Centers: Towers - 774-6601; South - 774-3089; North - 774-3947; East - 774-1879
Diversity Education, Office of: 774-7318, Bovee UC 108
Education & Professional Development: 774-3718; profdev@cmich.edu
Global Campus: 774-3865 or 877-268-4636; global.cmich.com
Graduate Student Services: 774-4723; Ronan 240
Information Line: 774-7500
Information Technology/Help Desk: 774-3662 or (TDD) 774-2131, Park Library 101
Institutional Diversity, Office of: 774-3700, Warriner 319
International Affairs, Office of: 774-4308, Ronan Hall 330
Leadership Institute: 774-5323, Powers 100
LGBTQ Services, 774-3637; Bovee University Center 125
McNair Scholars Program: 774-1364, Foust 148
Multicultural Academic Student Services: 774-3945, Bovee UC 108, Suite 112; mass@cmich.edu
Native American Programs: 774-2508, Bovee UC 110C
President's Office: 774-3131, Warriner Hall
Provost's Office: 774-3931, Warriner Hall
Registrar: 774-3261; Warriner 212
Residence Life: 774-3111, Ronan 270
Scholarships and Financial Aid: 774-3674, Warriner 201
Sexual Aggression Services: 774-6677, 24-hour hotline: 774-2255
Student Account Services & University Billing: 774-3618, Bovee UC 119
Student Affairs: 774-3346, Ronan 290
Student Activities & Involvement: 774-3016; Bovee UC 101
Student Conduct: 774-1345; Ronan 280
Student Disability Services: 774-3018, TDD: 774-2586, Park Library 120
Student Employment Services: 774-3881, Bovee UC 121
Student Ombuds Office: 774-3010, Ronan 220
Student Service Court: 774-3618, Bovee UC 119
Study Abroad, Office of: 774-4308, Ronan Hall 330
Teacher Education and Center for Student Services: 774-3975, 421 EHS Building
Ticket Central: 774-3045 or 888-347-3872, Events Center
University Events: 774-3355
Veterans Resource Center: 774-4991; Warriner Hall 114
Volunteer Center, Mary Ellen Brandell: 774-7685, Bovee University Center 106
University Office Hours: Administrative offices are open Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon and 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. (some offices are open 12:00 to 1:00 p.m.). The University observes the following holidays: New Year's Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving, and Christmas. Offices are also closed the Friday following Thanksgiving and the week between Christmas and New Year's Day. See the calendar on the Registrar's website for official dates.
**General Education Requirements:** The following chart can be used to keep track of your general education requirements (which include both University Program and Competency Requirements). Please see the General Education section in this Bulletin for complete information on these requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement (3 hours each)</th>
<th>Course taken in fulfillment</th>
<th>Semester Taken</th>
<th>Grade</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>University Program:</strong> You may not take more than two courses or seven hours of CR/NC in the University Program. You need a passing grade in each course and a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 in University Program courses in order to graduate. Students may only repeat a designator once in fulfilling their University Program requirements.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group I-A Human Events &amp; Ideas</td>
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<td>Group I-B The Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 Group II-A Descriptive Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Group II-B Quantitative &amp; Mathematical Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group III-A Behavioral Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group III-B Studies in Social Structures</td>
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<tr>
<td>1,2,3 Group IV-B Studies in Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Group IV-C Studies in Racism and Cultural Diversity in the U.S.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1,2,4 Elective Course</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Competency Requirements:** To satisfy the Competency Requirements, you must earn a grade of C (2.0) or better in each course. Freshman and Intermediate Composition, two of the four required WI courses, the Mathematics Requirement, and Oral English must be satisfied before completing 56 credit hours. Two Writing Intensive and the Quantitative Reasoning requirements must be met before graduation.

| Freshman Composition | | |
| Intermediate Composition | | |
| 1 Writing Intensive (WI) | | |
| 1 Writing Intensive (WI) | | |
| 1 Writing Intensive (WI) | | |
| Mathematics Competency | | |
| Quantitative Reasoning (QR) | | |
| Oral English Competency | | |

1 Students who meet the Subgroup IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition requirement by completing an approved foreign language course that carries a course number above 101 can opt to meet the University Program requirements by taking only 24, as opposed to the typical 27, credits. That is, by taking one course from each of the seven remaining Subgroups.

2 Students who receive credit for an applied study-abroad experience for Subgroup IV-B Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition may opt to meet the University Program requirements by taking 24 credits, as opposed to the typical 27 credits; that is, by taking one course from each of the seven remaining subgroups.

3 International students enrolled in an undergraduate degree program meet the University Program Subgroup IV-B: Studies in Cultures Outside of the Anglo-American Tradition requirement after successfully completing at least one semester of full-time study at Central Michigan University.

4 To complete 27 hours, select one additional course from any subgroup. Only one time may you take a second course with the same designator to satisfy your University Program requirement.

5 At least 6 hours of WI courses must be in the University Program; 6 may be fulfilled outside the U.P.

6 At least one of these courses must include a laboratory experience equivalent to at least one laboratory credit hour. Courses satisfying the Group II laboratory requirements: ANT 173, AST 112, BIO 101, BIO 105QR, BIO 110, BIO 111, BIO 165, CHM 101, CHM 112, CHM 127, CHM 131, GEL 100, GEL 102, GEL 130QR, GEO 105, PHS 151, PHY 127, PHY 170, PHY 175.

- Unless a degree or major specifically prohibits it, courses required for a specific major, minor, or other degree may also be used to satisfy University Program requirements, provided that the courses are also on the list of approved University Program courses.
- CLEP General Examination credit, credit from a Prior Learning Assessment, or retroactive credit may not be used to satisfy any University Program requirements.